
pySSLScan Documentation

Release 0.5

DinoTools

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Features

- Query SSL services
- Supported cryptographic protocols:
 - SSLv2, SSLv3, TLS 1.0, TLS 1.1 and TLS 1.2
 - DTLS 1.0 and DTLS 1.2
- Supported Protocols:
 - TCP, HTTP, IMAP, POP3, SMTP, LDAP and RDP
 - UDP
- IPv4 and IPv6
- Scan modules:
 - Supported ciphers
 - Ciphers preferred
 - Supported compression methods
 - Supported elliptic curves
 - Test support for Signaling Cipher Suite Value (SCSV)
 - Extract EC Point Formats
 - Server certificate (requires pyOpenSSL)
 - Test renegotiation (requires pyOpenSSL)
 - Detect vulnerabilities
 - * Heartbleed
 - Extract server information: HTTP, IMAP, POP3 and SMTP
- Rule based result highlighting
- Output formats:
 - text/terminal

Installation

You can install pySSLScan with pip:

```
$ pip install sslscan
```

See [Introduction](#) for more information.

Contents:

2.1 Introduction

2.1.1 Installation

As a Python egg

You can install the most recent pySSLScan version using pip

```
$ pip install sslscan
```

From a tarball release

Download the most recent tarball from github, unpack it and run the following command on the command-line.

```
$ python setup.py install
```

Install the development version

Install git and run the following commands on the command-line.

```
$ git clone https://github.com/DinoTools/pysslscan.git
$ cd pysslscan
$ python setup.py install
```

2.2 How to use

The pySSLScan framework provides an API to write tests for SSL enabled services. But it also includes a command-line interface to get you started in a few steps.

2.2.1 Command-line

Use the `--help` parameter to display the main help. This will give a short overview about all global options available and list all subcommands.

```
$ pysslscan --help
```

Subcommands are very helpful and extend the command-line interface. To get help for a subcommand just specify the command and append the `--help` option. The result of the following example command will be the help for the scan command.

```
$ pysslscan scan --help
```

Performe a basic scan

First of all get a list of all available scan modules.

```
$ pysslscan scan.list
client.ciphers - List all client ciphers.
server.preferred_ciphers - Detect preferred server ciphers.
server.certificate - Extract certificate information.
...
```

After that determine what reporting modules are available.

```
$ pysslscan report.list
term - Print results to the terminal.
...
```

Choose some of the modules and perform a target scan. In the example below two scan modules are used. The first one is `server.ciphers` to detect all supported ciphers available on the server and the second one is `vuln.heartbleed` to run test to detect if the server is vulnerable by the heartbleed bug. To display the scan results on the command-line the reporting module `term` is used. The `--tls10` option enables all TLSv1.0 ciphers.

```
$ pysslscan scan --scan=server.ciphers --scan=vuln.heartbleed --report=term --tls10 127.0.0.1
```

Highlight the result

pySSLScan provides also some rating modules to highlight important facts in the result.

First of all have a look at the list of available rating modules.

```
$ pysslscan rating.list
ssllabs.2009c - Rating used by SSL Labs 2009c
ssllabs.2009d - Rating used by SSL Labs 2009d
...
```

Perform the scan from an earlier example but specify a rating module.

```
$ pysslscan scan --scan=server.ciphers --scan=vuln.heartbleed --report=term:rating=ssllabs.2009e --t
```

Use a protocol handler

pySSLScan has support for different protocols which are handled by a special handler module. By default pySSLScan will perform a basic TCP connect to scan a target but it supports also protocols like HTTP or SMTP.

The example below will print a list of all available handler modules.


```
$ sslscan.py handler.list
tcp - Handle raw TCP-connections.
smtp - Handle SMTP-connections.
http - Handle HTTP-connections.
...
```

To use a handler module it has to be specified as shown in the next example.

```
$ pysslscan scan --scan=server.ciphers --report=term:rating=rbsec --tls10 'smtp://127.0.0.1:25?startt
```

2.2.2 Python API

ToDo

2.3 API Reference

2.3.1 Scanner

class `sslscan.Scanner` (*module_manager=None*)

The main scanner object.

append (*module*)

Append a scan or report module.

Parameters **module** – Instance of a scan or report module

append_load (*name, config, base_class=None*)

Append a module but load it first by using the module manager.

Parameters

- **name** (*String*) – Name of the module to load
- **config** (*Mixed*) – Config of the module
- **base_class** (*class*) – Module lookup filter

Returns False if module not found

get_enabled_versions ()

Uses the scanner config to create and return a list of all enabled SSL/TLS protocol versions.

Returns List of methods

Return type List

get_handler ()

Get the active protocol handler.

Returns Instance of the handler

Return type `sslscan.module.handler.BaseHandler`

get_knowledge_base ()

Return the knowledge base used by this scanner.

get_module_manager ()

Return the active module manager for this scanner.

load_handler_from_uri (*host_uri*)

Load a handler from a given uri.

Parameters **host_uri** (*String*) – The URI

Returns The handler

load_rating (*name*)

Use the active module manager to load a rating module

Parameters **name** (*String*) – Name of the rating module

reset_knowledge_base ()

Create and activate a new knowledge base for this scanner.

run ()

Execute all scan and report modules attached to the scanner.

run_reports ()

Execute all report modules attached to the scanner.

run_scans ()

Execute all scan modules attached to the scanner.

set_handler (*handler*)

Set the active protocol handler.

Parameters **handler** – Instance of the handler

2.3.2 Config

A collection of classes to handle the configuration of a scanner or a module.

class `sslscan.config.BaseConfig` (*options=None, parent=None*)

The base config. All other configuration classes use it as base class.

add_option (*name, **kwargs*)

Add an option.

Parameters

- **name** (*String*) – Name of the config option
- **kwargs** – Additional params are used for a new `sslscan.config.Option` instance

add_option_group (*group*)

Add grouped options.

Parameters **group** (`sslscan.config.OptionGroup`) – Instance of `sslscan.config.OptionGroup`

get_option (*name*)

Return an option.

Parameters **name** (*String*) – The name of the option

Returns The option or None if not found

get_option_map ()

Return the option map

get_option_names ()

Return list of option names

get_parent ()

Return the parent config object or None if no parent is set.

Returns Object or None

get_value (*name*, *default=None*)

Get the value of an option.

Parameters

- **name** (*String*) – Name of the option
- **default** (*Mixed*) – Default value

Returns If found the value of the option or the default value

set_parent (*parent*)

Set the current parent config object.

Parameters **parent** (*Object|None*) – Set or reset parent config object

set_value (*name*, *value*)

Set the value of an option.

Parameters

- **name** (*String*) – Name of the option
- **value** (*Mixed*) – The value of the option to set

Returns False or True

Return type Boolean

set_values (*data*)

Set the value of multiple options at once.

Parameters **data** – The values to set

Todo Improve docs

class sslscan.config.**ModuleConfig** (*module=None*, ***kwargs*)

Holds the config of a module

Parameters **module** – The module this config is for

get_module ()

class sslscan.config.**Option** (*name*, *action='store'*, *default=None*, *help=''*, *metavar=''*, *type='string'*, *values=None*, *negation=None*, *parent=None*)

convert_value_type (*value*)

Tries to convert the value into the right type

Parameters **value** (*Mixed*) – Value to convert

Returns The value

Return type Mixed

get_parent ()

Return the parent config object or None if no parent is set.

Returns Object or None

get_value (*default=None*)

Get the value.

Parameters **default** (*Mixed*) – Default value if value of option not set

Returns The value or the default value

Return type *Mixed*

set_value (*value*)

Set the value and returns True if it was successful or False if not.

Parameters **value** (*Mixed*) – The value

Raises `sslscan.exception.OptionValueError` if types do not match

class `sslscan.config.OptionGroup` (*label, help=None*)

Used to group multiple options

class `sslscan.config.ScanConfig` (***kwargs*)

Holds the config of a scanner instance

2.3.3 Knowledge base

The knowledge base is used to store and access all collected information.

Example 1:

```
>>> kb = KnowledgeBase()
>>> kb.set("test.foo", 1234)
>>> kb.get("test.foo")
```

Example 2:

```
>>> kb = KnowledgeBase()
>>> cipher = Cipher()
>>> kb.append("client.ciphers", cipher)
>>> kb.get("client.ciphers")
```

Example 3:

```
>>> group = ResultGroup(label="My Results")
>>> value = ResultValue(label="Yes/No", True)
>>> group.append(value)
```

class `sslscan.kb.BaseResult` (*label=None*)

Base class for custom results.

class `sslscan.kb.CipherResult` (*protocol_version, cipher_suite, status=None*)

This class is used to store all information for a cipher.

protocol_version_name

status_name

class `sslscan.kb.ECResult` (*protocol_version, elliptic_curve*)

This class is used to store all information for an elliptic curve.

protocol_version_name

class `sslscan.kb.KnowledgeBase`

The knowledge base is used to store and access all collected information.

add (*kb_id, value*)

Add the value to the KB value with the given key. If a value does not exist it is initialised with 0.

Parameters

- **kb_id** (*String*) – The ID of the value in the KB
- **value** (*Integer|Float*) – The value to add to the value from the KB

Returns

append (*kb_id, value*)

Append a new value to the knowledge base.

Parameters

- **kb_id** (*String*) – The ID of the value
- **value** (*Mixed*) – The value

get (*kb_id, default=None*)

Fetch a value by its ID from the knowledge base. If not found return the default value.

Parameters

- **kb_id** (*String*) – The knowledge base id
- **default** (*Mixed*) – Default value, returned if kb_id not found

Returns Value or default

Return type Mixed

get_group_ids (*kb_id*)

Collect and return all values that are result groups.

The given kb_id is used as filter.

Parameters **kb_id** (*String*) – The ID

get_list (*kb_id*)

Fetch all values and sub-values by a given ID

Parameters **kb_id** (*String*) – The ID

Returns List of values

Return type List

set (*kb_id, value*)

class sslscan.kb.**ResultGroup** (***kwargs*)

Group results

append (*item*)

get_items ()

class sslscan.kb.**ResultValue** (*name=None, value=None, **kwargs*)

A single result value

2.3.4 Modules

class sslscan.module.**BaseModule** (*scanner=None, config=None*)

Base class used by all modules.

It provides the basic functionality.

get_scanner ()

Get the current scanner instance.

set_scanner (*scanner*)

Set the scanner instance the module was appended to.

2.4 Changelog

2.4.1 0.5 - 2015-03-07

- Add support to scan DTLS 1.0 and DTLS 1.2 enabled services
- Add support to handle fragmentation
- Add support to enumerate elliptic curves
- Add support to enumerate point formats
- Add improved error handling for commandline parameters
- Add support to handle connection state
- Add support for LDAP and RDP
- Load term module if no report module given

2.4.2 0.4 - 2014-11-17

- Use flextls module for scans
 - Most scans have been rewritten to be more flexible
 - Support additional ciphers
 - Minimize OpenSSL dependencies
- New server.compression scan to explicitly scan for supported compression methods
- Minimize number of requests during cipher scans
- Improve detection of preferred ciphers
- Don't perform a full handshake during cipher scans
- Fixes (Thanks to Till Maas)

2.4.3 0.3.1 - 2014-10-20

- Fix error if cert chain not in kb
- Prevent the vuln_heartbleed scan from attempting to call len on payload when it is None. (Thanks to David Black)

2.4.4 0.3 - 2014-09-28

- Set certificate chain in knowledge base
- Support numbers in handler names
- Fix error if port attribute not set
- Add support for POP3 + STARTTLS

- Add support for IMAP + STARTTLS
- Improve SMTP support
- Add support for additional rating rules
- Add delay option for TCP connections

2.4.5 0.2 - 2014-07-28

- Add: API documentation and docstrings
- Add: Support for Python 2.x
- Add: Logging
- Change: Improve command-line UI

2.4.6 0.1 - 2014-05-11

Proof of concept

- Initial release.

Development:

2.5 Rating

2.5.1 Rules

Name	Parameter	Description
Cipher		
cipher.bits	Integer	Number of bits of a cipher
cipher.method		
cipher.name	String	The cipher name
x509		
server.certificate.x509.version		
server.certificate.x509.serial_number		
server.certificate.x509.signature_algorithm		
server.certificate.x509.country_name		
server.certificate.x509.state_or_province_name		
server.certificate.x509.locality_name		
server.certificate.x509.organization_name		
server.certificate.x509.organizational_unit_name		
server.certificate.x509.common_name		
server.certificate.x509.email_address		
server.certificate.x509.not_before		
server.certificate.x509.not_after		
server.certificate.x509.extension		
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server.renegotiation.support		
server.renegotiation.secure		
Session		
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server.session.expansion	Boolean	

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