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# mork Documentation

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mork: A project for installing packages across the virtualenv boundary.

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## 1.1 Summary

**Mork\_** is a library designed for installing and querying python packages inside virtual environments.

### 1.1.1 See What's Installed

```
>>> import mork
>>> venv = mork.VirtualEnv.from_project_path('/home/user/git/pipenv')
>>> dists = venv.get_distributions()
>>> [dist for dist in dists][:3]
[wheel 0.31.1 (/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-packages),
↳ Werkzeug 0.14.1 (/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳ packages), vistir 0.1.4 (/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳ packages)]
```

### 1.1.2 Install A Package

```
>>> from requirementslib.models.requirements import Requirement
>>> r = Requirement.from_line("requests")
>>> venv.install(r, editable=False)
```

### 1.1.3 Uninstall a Package

```
>>> pkg = "pytz"
>>> with venv.uninstall(pkg, auto_confirm=True) as uninstall:
    if uninstall.paths:
        cleaned = pkg
>>> print("Removed package: %s" % cleaned)
```

### 1.1.4 Display Information about Python

```
>>> venv.python
'/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/bin/python'
>>> venv.python_version
'3.7'
```

### 1.1.5 Run Commands Inside the Virtualenv

```
>>> cmd = venv.run("env")
>>> [line for line in cmd.out.splitlines() if line.startswith("VIRTUAL_ENV")]
['VIRTUAL_ENV=/user/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W']
>>> cmd = venv.run_py(["import os; print(os.environ.get('VIRTUAL_ENV'))"])
Deactivating virtualenv...
>>> cmd.out
'/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W\n'
>>> with venv.activated():
    print(os.environ["VIRTUAL_ENV"])
/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W
```

Read the documentation.

**class** `mork.VirtualEnv` (*prefix=None, base\_working\_set=None, is\_venv=True*)

Bases: `object`

**activated** (*include\_extras=True, extra\_dists=[]*)

A context manager which activates the virtualenv.

**Parameters** `extra_dists` (*list*) – Paths added to the context after the virtualenv is activated.

**This context manager sets the following environment variables:**

- `PYTHONUSERBASE`
- `VIRTUAL_ENV`
- `PYTHONIOENCODING`
- `PYTHONDONTWRITEBYTECODE`

In addition, it activates the virtualenv inline by calling `activate_this.py`.

**add\_dist** (*dist\_name*)

**base\_paths**

Returns the context appropriate paths for the environment.

**Returns** A dictionary of environment specific paths to be used for installation operations

**Return type** `dict`

---

**Note:** The implementation of this is borrowed from a combination of pip and virtualenv and is likely to change at some point in the future.

---

```
>>> from pipenv.core import project
>>> from pipenv.environment import Environment
>>> env = Environment(prefix=project.virtualenv_location, is_venv=True,
↳sources=project.sources)
>>> import pprint
>>> pprint.pprint(env.base_paths)
{'PATH': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/bin::bin:/usr/bin',
'PYTHONPATH': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳packages',
'data': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W',
'include': '/home/hawk/.pyenv/versions/3.7.1/include/python3.7m',
'libdir': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-packages
↳',
'platinclude': '/home/hawk/.pyenv/versions/3.7.1/include/python3.7m',
'platlib': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳packages',
'platstdlib': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7',
'prefix': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W',
'purelib': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳packages',
'scripts': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/bin',
'stdlib': '/home/hawk/.pyenv/versions/3.7.1/lib/python3.7'}
```

**dist\_is\_in\_project** (*dist*)

**classmethod filter\_sources** (*requirement, sources*)

**find\_egg** (*egg\_dist*)

**classmethod from\_project\_path** (*path*)

Utility for finding a virtualenv location based on a project path

**get\_distributions** ()

Retrieves the distributions installed on the library path of the virtualenv

**Returns** A set of distributions found on the library path

**Return type** iterator

**get\_finder** ()

**get\_installed\_packages** ()

**get\_monkeypatched\_pathset** ()

Returns a monkeypatched *UninstallPathset* for using to uninstall packages from the virtualenv

**Returns** A patched *UninstallPathset* which enables uninstallation of venv packages

**Return type** `pip._internal.req.req_uninstall.UninstallPathset`

**get\_outdated\_packages** ()

**get\_package\_info** ()

**get\_setup\_install\_args** (*pkgname, setup\_py, develop=False*)

Get setup.py install args for installing the supplied package in the virtualenv

**Parameters**

- **pkgname** (*str*) – The name of the package to install
- **setup\_py** (*str*) – The path to the setup file of the package
- **develop** (*bool*) – Whether the package is in development mode



**Returns** The installation arguments to pass to the interpreter when installing

**Return type** `list`

**classmethod** `get_sys_path` (*python\_path*)

Get the `sys.path` data for a given python executable.

**Parameters** `python_path` (*str*) – Path to a specific python executable.

**Returns** The system path information for that python runtime.

**Return type** `list`

**get\_working\_set** ()

Retrieve the working set of installed packages for the virtualenv.

**Returns** The working set for the virtualenv

**Return type** `pkg_resources.WorkingSet`

**classmethod** `get_workon_home` ()

**initial\_working\_set**

**install** (*req*, *editable=False*, *sources=[]*)

Install a package into the virtualenv

**Parameters**

- **req** (`requirementslib.models.requirement.Requirement`) – A requirement to install
- **editable** (*bool*) – Whether the requirement is editable, defaults to False
- **sources** (*list*) – A list of pip sources to consult, defaults to []

**Returns** A return code, 0 if successful

**Return type** `int`

**is\_installed** (*pkgname*)

Given a package name, returns whether it is installed in the virtual environment

**Parameters** `pkgname` (*str*) – The name of a package

**Returns** Whether the supplied package is installed in the environment

**Return type** `bool`

**libdir**

**locate\_dist** (*dist*)

**classmethod** `normalize_path` (*path*)

**paths**

**python**

Path to the environment python

**python\_version**

**pyversion**

**classmethod** `resolve_dist` (*dist*, *working\_set*)

Given a local distribution and a working set, returns all dependencies from the set.

**Parameters**

- **dist** (`pkg_resources.Distribution`) – A single distribution to find the dependencies of
- **working\_set** (`pkg_resources.WorkingSet`) – A working set to search for all packages

**Returns** A set of distributions which the package depends on, including the package

**Return type** `set(pkg_resources.Distribution)`

**run** (*cmd*, *cwd*='.')

Run a command with `Popen` in the context of the virtualenv

**Parameters**

- **cmd** (*str* or *list*) – A command to run in the virtual environment
- **cwd** (*str*) – The working directory in which to execute the command, defaults to `os.getcwd()`

**Returns** A finished command object

**Return type** `Popen`

**run\_py** (*cmd*, *cwd*='.')

Run a python command in the virtualenv context.

**Parameters**

- **cmd** (*str* or *list*) – A command to run in the virtual environment - runs with `python -c`
- **cwd** (*str*) – The working directory in which to execute the command, defaults to `os.getcwd()`

**Returns** A finished command object

**Return type** `Popen`

**safe\_import** (*name*)

Helper utility for reimporting previously imported modules while inside the venv

**script\_basedir**

Path to the environment scripts dir

**scripts\_dir**

**setuptools\_install** (*chdir\_to*, *pkg\_name*, *setup\_py\_path*=None, *editable*=False)

Install an sdist or an editable package into the virtualenv

**Parameters**

- **chdir\_to** (*str*) – The location to change to
- **setup\_py\_path** (*str*) – The path to the setup.py, if applicable defaults to None
- **editable** (*bool*) – Whether the package is editable, defaults to False

**sys\_path**

The system path inside the environment

**Returns** The `sys.path` from the environment

**Return type** `list`

**sys\_prefix**

The prefix run inside the context of the environment

**Returns** The python prefix inside the environment

**Return type** `sys.prefix`

### system\_paths

**uninstall** (*pkgname*, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

A context manager which allows uninstallation of packages from the virtualenv

**Parameters** *pkgname* (*str*) – The name of a package to uninstall

```
>>> venv = VirtualEnv("/path/to/venv/root")
>>> with venv.uninstall("pytz", auto_confirm=True, verbose=False) as _
↳ uninstaller:
    cleaned = uninstaller.paths
>>> if cleaned:
    print("uninstalled packages: %s" % cleaned)
```

## 2.1 Submodules

### 2.1.1 mork.virtualenv module

**class** `mork.virtualenv.PatchedUninstaller`

Bases: `object`

**class** `mork.virtualenv.VirtualEnv` (*prefix=None*, *base\_working\_set=None*, *is\_venv=True*)

Bases: `object`

**activated** (*include\_extras=True*, *extra\_dists=[]*)

A context manager which activates the virtualenv.

**Parameters** *extra\_dists* (*list*) – Paths added to the context after the virtualenv is activated.

**This context manager sets the following environment variables:**

- `PYTHONUSERBASE`
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```

>>> from pipenv.core import project
>>> from pipenv.environment import Environment
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>>> import pprint
>>> pprint.pprint(env.base_paths)
{'PATH': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/bin::bin:/usr/bin',
'PYTHONPATH': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳packages',
'data': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W',
'include': '/home/hawk/.pyenv/versions/3.7.1/include/python3.7m',
'libdir': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-packages
↳',
'platinclude': '/home/hawk/.pyenv/versions/3.7.1/include/python3.7m',
'platlib': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳packages',
'platstdlib': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7',
'prefix': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W',
'purelib': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/lib/python3.7/site-
↳packages',
'scripts': '/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs11W/bin',
'stdlib': '/home/hawk/.pyenv/versions/3.7.1/lib/python3.7'}

```

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**Return type** `bool`

**libdir**

**locate\_dist** (*dist*)

**classmethod** `normalize_path` (*path*)

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**python**

Path to the environment python

**python\_version**

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**Returns** A finished command object

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**run\_py** (*cmd*, *cwd*='.')

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Install an sdist or an editable package into the virtualenv

**Parameters**

- **chdir\_to** (*str*) – The location to change to
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- **editable** (*bool*) – Whether the package is editable, defaults to False

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The system path inside the environment

**Returns** The `sys.path` from the environment

**Return type** `list`

**sys\_prefix**

The prefix run inside the context of the environment

**Returns** The python prefix inside the environment

**Return type** `sys.prefix`

### **system\_paths**

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A context manager which allows uninstallation of packages from the virtualenv

**Parameters** *pkgname* (*str*) – The name of a package to uninstall

```
>>> venv = VirtualEnv("/path/to/venv/root")
>>> with venv.uninstall("pytz", auto_confirm=True, verbose=False) as _
↳uninstaller:
    cleaned = uninstaller.paths
>>> if cleaned:
    print("uninstalled packages: %s" % cleaned)
```





## CHAPTER 3

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