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# MongoDBShell Documentation

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**Joe Drumgoole**

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## Contents

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<b>1 Indices and tables</b>	<b>5</b>
-----------------------------	----------

<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>7</b>
----------------------------	----------



Author : [joe@joedrumgoole.com](mailto:joe@joedrumgoole.com)

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`MongoDBShell` is a module that provides more natural interaction with MongoDB via the Python shell. Install using `pip3` (`MongoDBShell` only supports Python 3).

```
$ pip3 install mongodbshell
```

To use:

```
>>> import mongodbshell
>>> client = mongodbshell.MongoDB()
>>> client.collection="test.test"
>>> client
mongodbshell.MongoDB('test', 'test', 'mongodb://localhost:27017')
>>> client.insert_one({"msg" : "MongoDBShell is great"})
ObjectId('5cb30cfa72a4ae3b105afalc')
>>> client.find_one()
1  {'_id': ObjectId('5cb30cfa72a4ae3b105afalc'), 'msg': 'MongoDBShell is great'}
>>> client.line_numbers = 0
>>> client.find_one()
{'_id': ObjectId('5cb30cfa72a4ae3b105afalc'), 'msg': 'MongoDBShell is great'}
>>> # note the line number is no longer present
>>> client.output_file="output.txt" # send all output to this file
>>> client.find_one()
Output is also going to 'output.txt'
{'_id': ObjectId('5cb30cfa72a4ae3b105afalc'), 'msg': 'MongoDBShell is great'}
>>> print(open("output.txt").read(), end="")
{'_id': ObjectId('5cb30cfa72a4ae3b105afalc'), 'msg': 'MongoDBShell is great'}
>>>
```

This will give you a prebuilt MongoDB object.

**class** `mongodbshell.MongoDB` (`database_name='test'`, `collection_name='test'`,  
`host='mongodb://localhost:27017'`, `*args`, `**kwargs`)

Simple command line MongoDB proxy for use in the Python shell.

**aggregate** (`pipeline`, `session=None`, `**kwargs`)

Run the aggregation pipeline

**client**

**Returns** the MongoDBClient object

**collection**

Assign to `collection` to reset the current default collection. Return the default collection object associated with the `MongoDB` object.

**collection\_name**

**Returns** The name of the default collection

**collstats** (`scale=1024`, `verbose=False`)

Run collection stats for collection. see <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/command/collStats/>

**Parameters**

- **scale** – Scale at which to report sizes
- **verbose** – used for extended report on legacy MMAPV1 storage engine

**Returns** JSON doc with stats

```
static confirm_yes(message)
    Return true if user confirms yes. A correct response is 'y' or 'Y'. All other chars will return false. :param message: A string :return: bool.

count_documents(filter={}, *args, **kwargs)
    Count all the documents in a collection accurately

cursor_to_lines(cursor, format_func=None)
    Take a cursor that returns a list of docs and returns a generator yield each line of each doc a line at a time. :param cursor: A mongod cursor yielding docs (dictionaries) :param format_func: A customisable format function :return: a generator yielding a line at a time

database
    Assign to this property to set the current default database. :return: Return the default database object associated with the Proxy

database_name

Returns The name of the default database

dbstats()
    Run dbstats command for database See https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method/db.stats/

delete_many(*args, **kwargs)
    Run the pymongo delete_many command against the default database and collection and return the deleted IDs.

delete_one(*args, **kwargs)
    Run the pymongo delete_one command against the default database and collection and return the deleted IDs.

doc_to_lines(doc, format_func=None)
    Generator that converts a doc to a sequence of lines. :param doc: A dictionary :param format_func: customisable formatter defaults to pformat :return: a generator yielding a line at a time

find(*args, **kwargs)
    Run the pymongo find command against the default database and collection and paginate the output to the screen.

find_one(*args, **kwargs)
    Run the pymongo find_one command against the default database and collection and paginate the output to the screen.

insert_many(*args, **kwargs)
    Run the pymongo insert_many command against the default database and collection and return the list of inserted IDs.

insert_one(*args, **kwargs)
    Run the pymongo insert_one command against the default database and collection and return the inserted ID.

is_master()
    Run the pymongo is_master command for the current server. :return: the is_master result doc.

line_numbers
    Get and set the line_numbers boolean :return: line_numbers (True|False)

list_database_names()
    List all the databases on the default server.

output_file

Returns The name of the output file
```

**overlap**

Get and set the line\_numbers boolean :return: *line\_numbers* (True|False)

**pager (lines)**

Outputs lines to a terminal. It uses *shutil.get\_terminal\_size* to determine the height of the terminal. It expects an iterator that returns a line at a time and those lines should be terminated by a valid newline sequence.

Behaviour is controlled by a number of external class properties.

*paginate* : Is on by default and triggers pagination. Without *paginate* all output is written straight to the screen.

*output\_file* : By assigning a name to this property we can ensure that all output is sent to the corresponding file. Prompts are not output.

*pretty\_print* : If this is set (default is on) then all output is pretty printed with *pprint*. If it is off then the output is just written to the screen.

*overlap* : The number of lines to overlap between one page and the next.

**Parameters lines –**

**Returns** paginated output

**paginate\_doc (doc)**

**Parameters doc** – a dictionary of data

**Returns**

**pretty\_print**

Get and set the pretty print boolean :return: *pretty\_print* (True|False)

**uri**

**Returns** The URI used to create the Proxy object

**static valid\_mongodb\_name (name)**

Check that the name for a database has no illegal characters :param name: the name of the database :return: True if the name is valid

**exception** `mongodbshell.MongoDBShellError`

**exception** `mongodbshell.ShellError`



# CHAPTER 1

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## Indices and tables

---

- genindex
- modindex
- search



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## Python Module Index

---

m

[mongodbshell](#), 1



---

## Index

---

### A

aggregate () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 1

### C

client (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 1  
collection (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 1  
collection\_name (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 1  
collstats () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 1  
confirm\_yes () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB static method*), 1  
count\_documents () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2  
cursor\_to\_lines () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2

### D

database (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 2  
database\_name (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 2  
dbstats () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2  
delete\_many () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2  
delete\_one () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2  
doc\_to\_lines () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2

### F

find () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2  
find\_one () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2

### I

insert\_many () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2  
insert\_one () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2  
is\_master () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2

### L

line\_numbers (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 2  
list\_database\_names () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 2

### M

MongoDB (*class in mongodbshell*), 1  
mongodbshell (*module*), 1  
MongoDBShellError, 3

### O

output\_file (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 2  
overlap (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 2

### P

pager () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 3  
paginate\_doc () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB method*), 3  
pretty\_print (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 3

### S

ShellError, 3

### U

uri (*mongodbshell.MongoDB attribute*), 3

### V

valid\_mongodb\_name () (*mongodbshell.MongoDB static method*), 3