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# **leicacam Documentation**

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- Project source at [GitHub](#)
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CHAPTER  
ONE

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## LEICACAM PACKAGE

Control Leica microscopes with python.

**class** leicacam.CAM(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `leicacam.cam.BaseCAM`

Driver for LASAF Computer Assisted Microscopy.

**autofocus\_scan()**

Start the autofocus job.

**close()**

Close the socket.

**connect()**

Connect to LASAF through a CAM-socket.

**disable**(slide=0, wellx=1, welly=1, fieldx=1, fieldy=1)

Disable a given scan field.

**disable\_all()**

Disable all scan fields.

**enable**(slide=0, wellx=1, welly=1, fieldx=1, fieldy=1)

Enable a given scan field.

**enable\_all()**

Enable all scan fields.

**flush()**

Flush incoming socket messages.

**get\_information**(about='stage')

Get information about given keyword. Defaults to stage.

**load\_template**(filename='{ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml')

Load scanning template from filename.

Template needs to exist in database, otherwise it will not load.

**Parameters** `filename(str)` – Filename to template to load. Filename may contain path also, in such case, the basename will be used. ‘.xml’ will be stripped from the filename if it exists because of a bug; LASAF implicit add ‘.xml’. If ‘{ScanningTemplate}’ is omitted, it will be added.

**Returns** Response from LASAF in an ordered dict.

**Return type** collections.OrderedDict

## Example

```
>>> # load {ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml
>>> cam.load_template('leicacam')

>>> # load {ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml
>>> cam.load_template('{ScanningTemplate}leicacam')

>>> # load {ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml
>>> cam.load_template('/path/to/{ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml')
```

### pause\_scan()

Pause the matrix scan.

### receive()

Receive message from socket interface as list of OrderedDict.

### save\_template(filename='{ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml')

Save scanning template to filename.

### send(commands)

Send commands to LASAF through CAM-socket.

**Parameters** **commands** (*list of tuples or bytes string*) – Commands as a list of tuples or a bytes string. cam.prefix is always prepended before sending.

**Returns** Bytes sent.

**Return type** int

## Example

```
>>> # send list of tuples
>>> cam.send([(cmd, 'enableall'), ('value', 'true')])

>>> # send bytes string
>>> cam.send(b'/cmd:enableall /value:true')
```

### start\_scan()

Start the matrix scan.

### stop\_scan()

Stop the matrix scan.

### wait\_for(cmd, value=None, timeout=60)

Hang until command is received.

If value is supplied, it will hang until cmd:value is received.

#### Parameters

- **cmd** (*string*) – Command to wait for in bytestring from microscope CAM interface. If value is falsy, value of received command does not matter.
- **value** (*string*) – Wait until cmd:value is received.
- **timeout** (*int*) – Minutes to wait for command. If timeout is reached, an empty OrderedDict will be returned.

**Returns** Last received message or empty message if timeout is reached.

**Return type** collections.OrderedDict

## 1.1 Submodules

### 1.2 leicacam.async\_cam module

Provide an interface using asyncio to the CAM server.

```
class leicacam.async_cam.AsyncCAM(*args, loop=None, **kwargs)
Bases: leicacam.cam.BaseCAM
```

Driver for LASAF Computer Assisted Microscopy using asyncio.

```
close()
    Close stream.
```

```
async connect()
    Connect to LASAF through a CAM-socket.
```

```
async receive()
    Receive message from socket interface as list of OrderedDict.
```

```
async send(commands)
    Send commands to LASAF through CAM-socket.
```

**Parameters** `commands` (*list of tuples or bytes string*) – Commands as a list of tuples or a bytes string. cam.prefix is always prepended before sending.

**Returns** Bytes sent.

**Return type** int

#### Example

```
>>> # send list of tuples
>>> await cam.send([('cmd', 'enableall'), ('value', 'true')])

>>> # send bytes string
>>> await cam.send(b'/cmd:enableall /value:true')
```

```
async wait_for(cmd, value=None, timeout=60)
```

Hang until command is received.

If value is supplied, it will hang until cmd:value is received.

#### Parameters

- `cmd` (*string*) – Command to wait for in bytestring from microscope CAM interface. If value is falsy, value of received command does not matter.
- `value` (*string*) – Wait until cmd:value is received.
- `timeout` (*int*) – Minutes to wait for command. If timeout is reached, an empty OrderedDict will be returned.

**Returns** Last received message or empty message if timeout is reached.

**Return type** collections.OrderedDict

## 1.3 leicacam.cam module

Provide an interface to the CAM server.

**class** `leicacam.cam.BaseCAM(host='127.0.0.1', port=8895)`  
Bases: `object`

Base driver for LASAF Computer Assisted Microscopy.

**class** `leicacam.cam.CAM(*args, **kwargs)`  
Bases: `leicacam.cam.BaseCAM`

Driver for LASAF Computer Assisted Microscopy.

**autofocus\_scan()**  
Start the autofocus job.

**close()**  
Close the socket.

**connect()**  
Connect to LASAF through a CAM-socket.

**disable(slide=0, wellx=1, welly=1, fieldx=1, fieldy=1)**  
Disable a given scan field.

**disable\_all()**  
Disable all scan fields.

**enable(slide=0, wellx=1, welly=1, fieldx=1, fieldy=1)**  
Enable a given scan field.

**enable\_all()**  
Enable all scan fields.

**flush()**  
Flush incoming socket messages.

**get\_information(about='stage')**  
Get information about given keyword. Defaults to stage.

**load\_template(filename='{ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml')**  
Load scanning template from filename.

Template needs to exist in database, otherwise it will not load.

**Parameters** `filename(str)` – Filename to template to load. Filename may contain path also, in such case, the basename will be used. ‘.xml’ will be stripped from the filename if it exists because of a bug; LASAF implicit add ‘.xml’. If ‘{ScanningTemplate}’ is omitted, it will be added.

**Returns** Response from LASAF in an ordered dict.

**Return type** `collections.OrderedDict`

## Example

```
>>> # load {ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml
>>> cam.load_template('leicacam')

>>> # load {ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml
>>> cam.load_template('{ScanningTemplate}leicacam')

>>> # load {ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml
>>> cam.load_template('/path/to/{ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml')
```

### **pause\_scan()**

Pause the matrix scan.

### **receive()**

Receive message from socket interface as list of OrderedDict.

### **save\_template(filename='{ScanningTemplate}leicacam.xml')**

Save scanning template to filename.

### **send(commands)**

Send commands to LASAF through CAM-socket.

**Parameters** **commands** (*list of tuples or bytes string*) – Commands as a list of tuples or a bytes string. cam.prefix is always prepended before sending.

**Returns** Bytes sent.

**Return type** int

## Example

```
>>> # send list of tuples
>>> cam.send([('cmd', 'enableall'), ('value', 'true')])

>>> # send bytes string
>>> cam.send(b'/cmd:enableall /value:true')
```

### **start\_scan()**

Start the matrix scan.

### **stop\_scan()**

Stop the matrix scan.

### **wait\_for(cmd, value=None, timeout=60)**

Hang until command is received.

If value is supplied, it will hang until cmd:value is received.

#### Parameters

- **cmd** (*string*) – Command to wait for in bytestring from microscope CAM interface. If value is falsy, value of received command does not matter.
- **value** (*string*) – Wait until cmd:value is received.
- **timeout** (*int*) – Minutes to wait for command. If timeout is reached, an empty OrderedDict will be returned.

**Returns** Last received message or empty message if timeout is reached.

**Return type** collections.OrderedDict

`leicacam.cam.bytes_as_dict(msg)`

Parse CAM message to OrderedDict based on format /key:val.

**Parameters** `msg` (`bytes`) – Sequence of /key:val.

**Returns** With /key:val => dict[key] = val.

**Return type** collections.OrderedDict

`leicacam.cam.check_messages(msgs, cmd, value=None)`

Check if specific message is present.

**Parameters**

- `cmd` (`string`) – Command to check for in bytestring from microscope CAM interface. If value is falsy, value of received command does not matter.
- `value` (`string`) – Check if `cmd:value` is received.

**Returns** Correct messsage or None if no correct message if found.

**Return type** collections.OrderedDict

`leicacam.cam.logger(function)`

Decorate passed in function and log message to module logger.

`leicacam.cam.tuples_as_bytes(cmds)`

Format list of tuples to CAM message with format /key:val.

**Parameters** `cmds` (`list of tuples`) – List of commands as tuples.

**Returns** Sequence of /key:val.

**Return type** bytes

## Example

```
>>> tuples_as_bytes([('cmd', 'val'), ('cmd2', 'val2')])
b'cmd:val /cmd2:val2'
```

`leicacam.cam.tuples_as_dict(_list)`

Translate a list of tuples to OrderedDict with key and val as strings.

**Parameters** `_list` (`list of tuples`) –

**Returns**

**Return type** collections.OrderedDict

## Example

```
>>> tuples_as_dict([('cmd', 'val'), ('cmd2', 'val2')])
OrderedDict([('cmd', 'val'), ('cmd2', 'val2')])
```

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