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# IOTA Entangled

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Entangled is a monorepo containing all you need to get IOTA operating in C/C++ Containing IOTA components, models as well as cryptography primitives used in IOTA.

Applications:

- *IOTA CClient Library*: A low level IOTA client implementation
- MAM: A low level implementation for MAM
- CIRI: A low level implementation of IOTA node largely inspired by IRI
- TangleScope: A monitoring tool for the Tangle



# CHAPTER 1

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## IOTA CClient Library

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An IOTA client library implementation in C language, aka iota.c. The C library is able to run on a small device that supports full TCP/IP stack.

[CClient Github](#)

Example projects for IoT application:

- [iota\\_esp32\\_wallet](#): IOTA Wallet application.
- [iota\\_esp32\\_cashier](#): A portable payment device.
- [tangle\\_pigeon\\_esp32](#): TanglePigeon carries a message to the Tangle.

### 1.1 Getting Start

Before using client APIs, you need to initialize client service. Here shows how to call [getNodeInfo](#) in CClient. More details please see: [cclient\\_example](#)

```
retcode_t ret = RC_ERROR;
iota_client_service_t serv;
serv.http.path = "/";
serv.http.content_type = "application/json";
serv.http.accept = "application/json";
// IRI endpoint
serv.http.host = "nodes.thetangle.org";
// IRI API port number
serv.http.port = 443;
serv.http.api_version = 1;
serv.serializer_type = SR_JSON;
// needed for HTTPS
serv.http.ca_pem = amazon_ca1_pem;

// initialize core APIs
iota_client_core_init(&serv);
```

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```
// initialize extended APIs
iota_client_extended_init();

// new and check the response object
get_node_info_res_t *node_res = get_node_info_res_new();
if (node_res == NULL) {
    printf("Error: OOM\n");
    return;
}

// calls getNodeInfo
ret = iota_client_get_node_info(s, node_res);
printf("%s", error_2_string(ret));

// clean up
get_node_info_res_free(&node_res);
iota_client_extended_destroy();
iota_client_core_destroy(&serv);
```

## 1.2 Client Service

### Unnamed Group

*retcode\_t* **iota\_client\_service\_init** (*iota\_client\_service\_t* \* *serv*)  
init CClient service

**Return** error code

#### Parameters

- *serv*: service object

**void** **iota\_client\_service\_destroy** (*iota\_client\_service\_t* \* *serv*)  
destory and clean CClient service

#### Parameters

- *serv*: service object

**struct http\_info\_t**  
*#include <service.h>* HTTP request information.

### Public Members

**char const\* host**  
Host name

**char const\* path**  
The path of HTTP/HTTPS request

**char const\* content\_type**  
Content type of request

---

```

char const* accept
    Accept content type of response

char const* ca_pem
    String of root ca

uint16_t port
    Port number of the host

int api_version
    Number of IOTA API version

struct iota_client_service_t
    #include <service.h> client service

```

### Public Members

```

http_info_t http
    The http request information

serializer_t serializer
    The client serializer

serializer_type_t serializer_type

```

## 1.3 Core APIs

- *iota\_client\_add\_neighbors*
- *iota\_client\_attach\_to\_tangle*
- *iota\_client\_broadcast\_transactions*
- *iota\_client\_check\_consistency*
- *iota\_client\_find\_transactions*
- *iota\_client\_get\_balances*
- *iota\_client\_get\_inclusion\_states*
- *iota\_client\_get\_neighbors*
- *iota\_client\_get\_node\_api\_conf*
- *iota\_client\_get\_node\_info*
- *iota\_client\_get\_tips*
- *iota\_client\_get\_transactions\_to\_approve*
- *iota\_client\_get\_trytes*
- *iota\_client\_remove\_neighbors*
- *iota\_client\_store\_transactions*
- *iota\_client\_were\_addresses\_spent\_from*

```

retcode_t iota_client_add_neighbors (iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                         add_neighbors_req_t const *const req, add_neighbors_res_t
                                         * res)

```

Add a list of neighbors to the IRI node.

Assumes **addNeighbors** command is available on the node. It should be noted that this is only temporary, and the added neighbors will be removed from your set of neighbors after you relaunch IRI.

The URI format:

- udp://IPADDRESS:PORT
- tcp://IPADDRESS:PORT

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [in] `req`: A list of URIs.
- [out] `res`: Number of neighbors that were added.

```
retcode_t iota_client_attach_to_tangle(iota_client_service_t const *const service, attach_to_tangle_req_t const *const req, attach_to_tangle_res_t *res)
```

Performs Proof-of-Work required to attach a transaction to the Tangle.

Prepares the specified transactions (trytes) for attachment to the Tangle by doing Proof of Work. You need to supply **branch transaction** as well as **trunk transaction**. These are the tips which you're going to validate and reference with this transaction. These are obtainable by the [\*iota\\_client\\_get\\_transactions\\_to\\_approve\*](#) API call.

The returned value is a different set of tryte values which you can input into [\*iota\\_client\\_broadcast\\_transactions\*](#) and [\*iota\\_client\\_store\\_transactions\*](#)

Returns list of transaction trytes and overwrites the following fields:

- hash
- nonce
- attachmentTimestamp
- attachmentTimestampLowerBound
- attachmentTimestampUpperBound

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [in] `req`: Request containing: trunk, branch, minWeightMagnitude, trytes.
- [out] `res`: Array of transaction trytes with nonce and attachment timestamps

```
example_attach_to_tangle
```

```
retcode_t iota_client_broadcast_transactions(iota_client_service_t const *const service, broadcast_transactions_req_t *req)
```

Broadcast a list of transactions to all node's neighbors.

These trytes are returned by [\*iota\\_client\\_attach\\_to\\_tangle\*](#), or by doing proof of work somewhere else.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] service: client service
- [in] req: The list of transaction trytes to broadcast

example\_broadcast\_transactions

```
retcode_t iota_client_check_consistency(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                         check_consistency_req_t const *const req,
                                         check_consistency_res_t *res)
```

Check the consistency of the subtangle formed by the provided tails.

An inconsistent transaction will not be accepted by the network, and a reattachment is required by *iota\_client\_replay\_bundle*.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] service: client service
- [in] req: The tails describing the subtangle.
- [out] res: Consistency state of given transaction or co-consistency of given transactions.

example\_check\_consistency

```
retcode_t iota_client_find_transactions(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                         find_transactions_req_t const *const req,
                                         find_transactions_res_t *const res)
```

Searches transactions.

It allows to search transactions by **addresses, tags, and approves**

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] service: client service
- [in] req: The query objects
- [out] res: Transaction hashes

example\_find\_transactions

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_balances(iota_client_service_t const *const service, get_balances_req_t
                                   const *const req, get_balances_res_t *res)
```

Fetches **confirmed**

If the **tips** was not provided, the returned balance is correct as of the latest confirmed milestone.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] service: client service
- [in] req: Address, tips and a threshold for balance calculation.
- [out] res: Returned balances list and the referencing tips (or milestone).

example\_get\_balance

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_inclusion_states(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                            get_inclusion_states_req_t const *const req,
                                            get_inclusion_states_res_t *res)
```

Fetches inclusion states of given list of transactions.

Get the inclusion states of a set of transactions. This is for determining if a transaction was accepted and confirmed by the network or not. You can search for multiple tips (and thus, milestones) to get past inclusion states of transactions.

This API call returns a list of boolean values in the same order as the submitted transactions. Boolean values will be **true** for confirmed transactions, otherwise **false**.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [in] `req`: Transactions and Tips that you want to search for the inclusion state.
- [out] `res`: A list of inclusion state.

`example_get_inclusion_states`

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_neighbors(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                    get_neighbors_res_t *const res)
```

Returns a list of connected neighbors.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [out] `res`: A list of neighbors.

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_node_api_conf(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                         get_node_api_conf_res_t *res)
```

Returns configuration of the connected node.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [out] `res`: node configuration

`example_node_api_conf`

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_node_info(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                    get_node_info_res_t *res)
```

Returns information about connected node.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [out] `res`: node information

`example_node_info`

---

`retcode_t iota_client_get_tips (iota_client_service_t const *const service, get_tips_res_t *const res)`  
Returns a list of tips (transactions not referenced by other transactions).

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [out] `res`: A list of tip transactions.

`example_get_tips`

`retcode_t iota_client_get_transactions_to_approve (iota_client_service_t const *const service, get_transactions_to_approve_req_t const *const req, get_transactions_to_approve_res_t *res)`

Does the **tip selection**

Tip selection which returns **trunk** and **branch** transaction. The input value **depth** determines how many milestones to go back for finding the transactions to approve. The higher your **depth** value, the more work you have to do as you are confirming more transactions. If the **depth** is too large (usually above 15, it depends on the node's configuration) an error will be returned. The **reference** is an optional hash of a transaction you want to approve. If it can't be found at the specified **depth** then an error will be returned.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [in] `req`: the **depth** and a **reference(optional)**
- [out] `res`: A pair of approved transactions(trunk and branch transaction)

`example_get_transactions_to_approve`

`retcode_t iota_client_get_trytes (iota_client_service_t const *const service, get_trytes_req_t const *const req, get_trytes_res_t *res)`

Fetches transaction trytes by a given list of transaction hashes.

The transaction trytes can be converted into transaction object(#iota\_transaction\_t) by calling #transaction\_deserialize\_from\_trits or #transaction\_deserialize.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `service`: client service
- [in] `req`: Transaction hashes
- [out] `res`: Transaction trytes

`example_get_trytes`

`retcode_t iota_client_remove_neighbors (iota_client_service_t const *const service, remove_neighbors_req_t const *const req, remove_neighbors_res_t *res)`

Removes a list of neighbors from the connected IRI node.

Assumes removeNeighbors command is available on the node. This method has temporary effect until your IRI node relaunches.

The URI format:

- udp://IPADDRESS:PORT
- tcp://IPADDRESS:PORT

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] service: client service
- [in] req: List of URIs that you want to remove from the node.
- [out] res: Number of neighbors that were removed.

```
retcode_t iota_client_store_transactions(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                         store_transactions_req_t const *const req)
```

Store transactions in an IRI node's local storage.

The trytes must be validated by *iota\_client\_attach\_to\_tangle*

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] service: client service
- [in] req: List of transaction trytes

example\_store\_transactions

```
retcode_t iota_client_were_addresses_spent_from(iota_client_service_t const *const service,
                                                were_addresses_spent_from_req_t const *const req,
                                                were_addresses_spent_from_res_t *res)
```

Check if a list of addresses was ever spent from, in the current epoch, or in previous epochs.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] service: client service
- [in] req: A list of address hash that you want to query for the status.
- [inout] res: A list of address state.

example\_were\_addresses\_spent\_from

## 1.4 Extended APIs

- *iota\_client\_broadcast\_bundle*
- *iota\_client\_find\_transaction\_objects*
- *iota\_client\_get\_account\_data*
- *iota\_client\_get\_bundle*

- *iota\_client\_get\_inputs*
- *iota\_client\_get\_latest\_inclusion*
- *iota\_client\_get\_new\_address*
- *iota\_client\_get\_transaction\_objects*
- *iota\_client\_is\_promotable*
- *iota\_client\_prepare\_transfers*
- *iota\_client\_promote\_transaction*
- *iota\_client\_replay\_bundle*
- *iota\_client\_send\_transfer*
- *iota\_client\_send\_trytes*
- *iota\_client\_store\_and\_broadcast*
- *iota\_client\_traverse\_bundle*

`retcode_t iota_client_broadcast_bundle(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t const *const tail_hash, bundle_transactions_t *const bundle)`

Re-broadcasts all transactions in a bundle.

Re-broadcasts all transactions in a bundle given the tail transaction hash. It might be useful when transactions did not properly propagate, particularly in the case of large bundles.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `serv`: client service
- [in] `tail_hash`: A tail transaction hash
- [out] `bundle`: A transaction bundle

`example_broadcast_bundle`

`retcode_t iota_client_find_transaction_objects(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, find_transactions_req_t const *const tx_queries, transaction_array_t *out_tx_objs)`

Query transaction object by addresses, tags, and approvers.

Wrapper function for `iota_client_find_transactions` and `iota_client_get_trytes`. Searches for transactions given a query object with **addresses**, **tags** and **approvers** fields. Multiple query fields are supported and it returns intersection of results.

**Return** `retcode_t`

**Parameters**

- [in] `serv`: client service
- [in] `tx_queries`: transactions to query
- [out] `out_tx_objs`: A list of transaction objects

`example_find_transaction_objects`

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_account_data(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t
                                         const *const seed, uint8_t security, account_data_t
                                         *out_account)
```

Returns an `account_data_t` object.

Returns an `account_data_t` object, containing account information about **addresses**, **transactions**, **inputs** and total account balance.

**Return** `retcode_t`

### Parameters

- [in] `serv`: client service
- [in] `seed`: seed
- [in] `security`: Security level to be used for getting addresses
- [out] `out_account`: the result containing a unused address, used addresses, transactions, and total balance.

`example_get_account_data`

```
struct account_data_t
```

Account information.

### Public Members

`uint64_t balance`

total balance

```
flex_trit_t account_data_t::latest_address[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]
```

unused address

`hash243_queue_t addresses`

List of used addresses

`hash243_queue_t transactions`

List of transactions

`UT_array* balances`

List of balances

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_bundle(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t const
                                 *const tail_hash, bundle_transactions_t *const bundle, bundle_status_t *const bundle_status)
```

Gets the associated bundle transactions from a tail transaction.

Fetches and validates the bundle given a **tail** transaction hash, by calling `iota_client_traverse_bundle`

**Return** `retcode_t`

### Parameters

- [in] `serv`: client service
- [in] `tail_hash`: Tail transaction hash
- [out] `bundle`: A Bundle containing transaction objects
- [out] `bundle_status`: Status of bundle validation

`example_get_bundle`

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_inputs(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t const
                                 *const seed, address_opt_t const addr_opt, int64_t const threshold,
                                 inputs_t *const out_inputs)
```

Gets inputs by generating address and fetching balances.

Create an *inputs\_t* object containing a list of *input\_t* and total balance.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] seed: A seed for address generator
- [in] addr\_opt: address information
- [in] threshold: Minimum balance required
- [out] out\_inputs: Inputs object containing a list of *input\_t* and total balance

example\_get\_inputs

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_latest_inclusion(iota_client_service_t const *const serv,
                                            hash243_queue_t const transactions,
                                            get_inclusion_states_res_t *out_states)
```

Gets inclusion states.

Fetches inclusion states of given transactions and a list of tips, by calling *iota\_client\_get\_inclusion\_states* and using **latestSolidSubtangleMilestone** as the tip.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] transactions: List of transaction hashes
- [out] out\_states: List of inclusion states

example\_get\_latest\_inclusion

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_new_address(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t
                                       const *const seed, address_opt_t const addr_opt,
                                       hash243_queue_t *out_addresses)
```

Generates and returns addresses including an unused address.

Generates and returns addresses by calling *iota\_client\_find\_transactions* until the first unused address is detected.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] seed: A seed for address generation.
- [in] addr\_opt: address information containing security level and key indices
- [out] out\_addresses: List of addresses including an unused address.

example\_get\_new\_address

```
retcode_t iota_client_get_transaction_objects(iota_client_service_t const *const serv,
                                              get_trytes_req_t *const tx_hashes, transaction_array_t *out_tx_objs)
```

Fetches the transaction objects, given a list of transaction hashes.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] tx\_hashes: List of transaction hashes
- [out] out\_tx\_objs: List of transaction objects

```
retcode_t iota_client_is_promotable(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t const
                                      *const tail_tx, bool *out_promutable)
```

Checks if a tail transaction is **promotable**

Checks if a transaction is **promotable**, by calling *iota\_client\_check\_consistency* and verifying that **attachment\_timestamp** is above a lower bound in the transaction. Lower bound is calculated based on number of milestones issued since transaction attachment.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] tail\_tx: Tail transaction hash
- [out] out\_promutable: **True** if it is, otherwise **False**

example\_is\_promutable

```
retcode_t iota_client_prepare_transfers(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t
                                         const *const seed, uint8_t security, transfer_array_t
                                         const *const transfers, flex_trit_t const *const remainder,
                                         inputs_t const *const inputs, bool validate_inputs, uint64_t timestamp, bundle_transactions_t
                                         *out_bundle)
```

Prepares the transaction trytes by generating a bundle.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] seed: A seed
- [in] security: The security level of addresses, value could be 1,2,3.
- [in] transfers: A list of transfer objects.
- [in] remainder: Optional, a remainder address.
- [in] inputs: Optional, A list of input objects.
- [in] validate\_inputs: True for validating input balances, otherwise will not validate input balances.
- [in] timestamp: Optional, a timestamp in ms.

- [inout] out\_bundle: A list of bundle transaction objects.

#### example\_prepare\_transfer

```
retcode_t iota_client_promote_transaction(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t
                                         const *const tail_hash, uint8_t security,
                                         uint32_t const depth, uint8_t const mwm, trans-
                                         fer_array_t * spam_transfers, bundle_transactions_t
                                         * out_bundle)
```

Promotes a transaction by adding zero-value spam transactions on top of it.

Attempts to promote a transaction using a provided transfers and, if successful. This will effectively double the chances of the transaction to be picked, and this approved.

#### Return retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] tail\_hash: A tail hash which is the transaction in a bundle with **current\_index = 0**.
- [in] security: security level of the address.
- [in] depth: The depth as which Random Walk starts, **3** is a typicall value used by wallets.
- [in] mwm: Minimum number of trailing zeros in transaction hash, **14** for mainnet and **9** for testnet.
- [in] spam\_transfers: A list of transfers to promote with.
- [out] out\_bundle: List of transactions made with the attached transaction objects.

#### example\_promote\_transacion

```
retcode_t iota_client_replay_bundle(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t const
                                    *const tail_hash, uint32_t const depth, uint8_t const mwm,
                                    flex_trit_t const *const reference, bundle_transactions_t
                                    *const bundle)
```

Reattaches a transfer to the Tangle by selecting tips and performing the Proof-of-Work again.

Reattachments are useful in case the original transactions are pending, and can be done securely as many times as needed. This will make a new, but identical transaction which now also can be approved. If any of the replayed transactions gets approved, the others stop getting approved.

#### Return retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] tail\_hash: Tail transaction hash
- [in] depth: The depth for getting transactions to approve
- [in] mwm: The Minimum Weight Magnitude for doing Proof-of-Work
- [in] reference: Hash of transaction to start random-walk from. Can be **Null**, in that case the latest milestone is used as a reference.
- [out] bundle: Analyzed transaction objects.

#### example\_replay\_bundle

```
retcode_t iota_client_send_transfer(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t const
                                     *const seed, uint8_t security, uint32_t const depth,
                                     uint8_t const mwm, bool local_pow, transfer_array_t const
                                     *const transfers, flex_trit_t const *const remainder_address,
                                     flex_trit_t const *const reference, inputs_t const *const inputs,
                                     bundle_transactions_t *out_tx_objs)
```

Wrapper function: Runs `iota_client_prepare_transfers` and `iota_client_send_trytes`.

**Return** retcode\_t

### Parameters

- [in] serv: Client service.
- [in] seed: A seed.
- [in] security: The security level of addresses, value could be 1,2,3.
- [in] depth: The depth for getting transactions to approve
- [in] mwm: The minimum weight magnitude for doing Proof-of-Work
- [in] local\_pow: If **true** do local Proof-of-Work, otherwise do remote.
- [in] transfers: A list of transfer objects.
- [in] remainder\_address: Optional, a remainder address.
- [in] reference: Optional, hash of transaction to start Random-Walk from
- [in] inputs: inputs Optional, A list of input objects.
- [inout] out\_tx\_objs: A list of bundle transaction objects.

```
retcode_t iota_client_send_trytes(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, hash8019_array_p
                                    const trytes, uint32_t const depth, uint8_t const mwm, flex_trit_t
                                    const *const reference, bool const local_pow, transaction_array_t
                                    *out_transactions)
```

Wrapper function: Runs `iota_client_attach_to_tangle` and `iota_client_store_and_broadcast`.

**Return** retcode\_t

### Parameters

- [in] serv: client service
- [in] trytes: List of trytes to attach, store and broadcast
- [in] depth: The depth at which Random Walk starts. **3** is typically used by wallets, meaning that RW starts 3 milestones back.
- [in] mwm: Minimum number of trailing zeros in transaction hash. This is used to search for a valid **nonce**. Currently it is **14** on mainnet & spamnet and **9** on most other testnets.
- [in] reference: Optional, hash of transaction to start Random-Walk from.
- [in] local\_pow: If **true** do local Proof-of-Work, otherwise do remote.
- [out] out\_transactions: the transaction objects were sent to IRI node.

### example\_send\_trytes

```
retcode_t iota_client_store_and_broadcast(iota_client_service_t const *const serv,
                                         store_transactions_req_t const *const trytes)
```

Stores and broadcasts a list of **attached transaction trytes**.

**Note:** Persist the transaction trytes in local storage *before* calling this command, to ensure that reattachment is possible, until your bundle has been included. Any transactions stored with this command will eventually be erased, as a result of a snapshot.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: client service
- [out] trytes: List of transaction trytes.

```
retcode_t iota_client_traverse_bundle(iota_client_service_t const *const serv, flex_trit_t const
                                     *const tail_hash, bundle_transactions_t *const bundle)
```

Wrapper function: Runs traverse\_bundle.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] serv: Client service
- [in] tail\_hash: Tail transaction hash.
- [out] bundle: Bundle as list of transaction objects.

example\_traverse\_bundle

## 1.5 Requests

### Unnamed Group

**typedef** struct add\_neighbors\_req\_s add\_neighbors\_req\_t

The data structure of the add neighbors request.

The URI format:

- tcp://IPADDRESS:PORT
- udp://IPADDRESS:PORT

add\_neighbors\_req\_t\* add\_neighbors\_req\_new()

Allocates the add neighbors request object.

**Return** A pointer to the request object.

void add\_neighbors\_req\_free(add\_neighbors\_req\_t \*\*req)

Free the add neighbors request.

**Parameters**

- [in] req: The request object.

retcode\_t add\_neighbors\_req\_uris\_add(add\_neighbors\_req\_t \*req, char const \*const uri)

Add an URI string to the request.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] uri: An URI string. see [add\\_neighbors\\_req\\_t::uris](#)

```
const char* add_neighbors_req_uris_at (add\_neighbors\_req\_t * req, size_t idx)  
Get an URI string from the URI list.
```

**Return** A string of URI. see [add\\_neighbors\\_req\\_t::uris](#)

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object
- [in] idx: The index of URI list.

```
size_t add_neighbors_req_uris_len (add\_neighbors\_req\_t * req)  
The size of URI list.
```

**Return** The number of URI elements in the list.

### Parameters

- [in] req: request object

```
struct add_neighbors_req_s
```

#include <add\_neighbors.h> The data structure of the add neighbors request.

The URI format:

- tcp://IPADDRESS:PORT
- udp://IPADDRESS:PORT

## Public Members

```
UT_array* uris
```

List of neighbor URIs for adding

## Unnamed Group

```
ATTACH_TO_TANGLE_MAIN_MWM
```

```
ATTACH_TO_TANGLE_TEST_MWM
```

```
attach\_to\_tangle\_req\_t* attach_to_tangle_req_new ()
```

Allocates an attach to tangle request.

**Return** A pointer to the request object.

```
void attach_to_tangle_req_free (attach\_to\_tangle\_req\_t ** req)  
Free a request object.
```

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object to be freed.

```
void attach_to_tangle_req_init (attach\_to\_tangle\_req\_t * req, flex\_trit\_t const *const trunk,  
flex\_trit\_t const *const branch, uint8_t mwm)  
Set trunk, branch, and mwm to the request.
```

**Parameters**

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] trunk: Trunk transaction hash.
- [in] branch: Branch transaction hash.
- [in] mwm: Minimum Weight Magnitude for Proof-of-Work.

```
retcode_t attach_to_tangle_req_trytes_add(attach_to_tangle_req_t * req, flex_trit_t const *const raw_trytes)
```

Set transaction trytes to the request object.

**Return** retcode\_t**Parameters**

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] raw\_trytes: A transaction trytes.

```
flex_trit_t* attach_to_tangle_req_trytes_get(attach_to_tangle_req_t * req, size_t index)
```

Get transaction trytes by index.

**Return** Null on failed, otherwise return a pointer of flex\_trit\_t.

**Parameters**

- [in] req: The attach to tangle request object.
- [in] index: The index of transaction trytes list.

```
static flex_trit_t* attach_to_tangle_req_trunk(attach_to_tangle_req_t *const req)
```

Get trunk hash from the request object.

**Return** The pointer of trunk transaction hash.

**Parameters**

- [in] req: The attach to tangle request object.

```
static flex_trit_t* attach_to_tangle_req_branch(attach_to_tangle_req_t *const req)
```

Get branch hash from the request object.

**Return** The pointer of branch transaction hash.

**Parameters**

- [in] req: The attach to tangle request object.

```
static uint8_t attach_to_tangle_req_mwm(attach_to_tangle_req_t *const req)
```

Get MWM from the request object.

**Return** The value of MWM.

**Parameters**

- [in] req: The attach to tangle request object.

```
struct attach_to_tangle_req_t
```

#include <attach\_to\_tangle.h> The data structure of the attach to tangle request.

### Public Members

`hash8019_array_p trytes`

List of trytes (raw transaction data) to attach to the tangle.

`uint8_t mwm`

Min Weight Magnitude,Proof of Work intensity. The value for mainnet is 14 and for others is 9.

`flex_trit_t attach_to_tangle_req_t::trunk[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]`

Trunk transaction to approve

`flex_trit_t attach_to_tangle_req_t::branch[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]`

branch transaction to approve

### Unnamed Group

`typedef struct broadcast_transactions_req_s broadcast_transactions_req_t`

The data structure of the broadcast transactions request.

`broadcast_transactions_req_t* broadcast_transactions_req_new()`

Allocates broadcast transactions request.

**Return** A pointer to broadcast transactions request object.

`void broadcast_transactions_req_free(broadcast_transactions_req_t **const req)`

Free the request object.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object

`retcode_t broadcast_transactions_req_trytes_add(broadcast_transactions_req_t *req, flex_trit_t const *const raw_trytes)`

Add a transaction trytes to the request object.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] raw\_trytes: A transaction trytes.

`flex_trit_t* broadcast_transactions_req_trytes_get(broadcast_transactions_req_t *req, size_t index)`

Get a transaction trytes by index.

**Return** A pointer to transaction trytes.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object
- [in] index: The index of list.

`struct broadcast_transactions_req_s`

#include <broadcast\_transactions.h> The data structure of the broadcast transactions request.

## Public Members

`hash8019_array_p trytes`

List of valid transaction trytes to be broadcasted

## Unnamed Group

**typedef** struct `check_consistency_req_s` `check_consistency_req_t`

The data structure of the check consistency request.

`check_consistency_req_t* check_consistency_req_new()`

Allocates a check consistency request object.

**Return** A pointer of the request object.

`void check_consistency_req_free (check_consistency_req_t **req)`

Free the request object.

### Parameters

- [in] req: the request object.

`static retcode_t check_consistency_req_tails_add (check_consistency_req_t *const req, flex_trit_t const *const hash)`

Add a tail transaction to the request.

**Return** retcode\_t

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: The hash of a tail transaction.

`static flex_trit_t* check_consistency_req_tails_get (check_consistency_req_t *const req, size_t index)`

Get the size of the tail transactions.

**Return** A pointer to a tail transaction hash.

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: The index of the tail transaction list.

**struct check\_consistency\_req\_s**

#include <check\_consistency.h> The data structure of the check consistency request.

## Public Members

`hash243_queue_t tails`

Tail transaction hash (hash of transaction with **currentIndex=0**), or list of tail transaction hashes.

### Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct find_transactions_req_s find_transactions_req_t  
The data structure of the find transactions request.
```

```
find_transactions_req_t* find_transactions_req_new()  
Allocates a find transactions request object.
```

**Return** A pointer to a request object.

```
void find_transactions_req_free (find_transactions_req_t **req)  
Free a find transactions request object.
```

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.

```
static retcode_t find_transactions_req_bundle_add (find_transactions_req_t *const req, flex_trit_t  
const *const hash)  
Add a bundle hash to request object.
```

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: A bundle hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* find_transactions_req_bundle_get (find_transactions_req_t *const req,  
size_t index)  
Get a bundle hash by index.
```

**Return** A pointer to a bundle hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: The index of the bundle list.

```
static retcode_t find_transactions_req_address_add (find_transactions_req_t *const req,  
flex_trit_t const *const hash)  
Add an address hash to request object.
```

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: An address hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* find_transactions_req_address_get (find_transactions_req_t *const req,  
size_t index)  
Get an address by index.
```

**Return** A pointer to an address hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object
- [in] index: The index of the address list.

```
static retcode_t find_transactions_req_tag_add(find_transactions_req_t *const req, flex_trit_t const *const hash)
```

Add a tag to request object.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: A tag hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* find_transactions_req_tag_get(find_transactions_req_t *const req, size_t index)
```

Get a tag by index.

**Return** A pointer to a tag.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: The index of the tag list.

```
static retcode_t find_transactions_req_approvee_add(find_transactions_req_t *const req, flex_trit_t const *const hash)
```

Add an approvee to request object.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: An approvee hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* find_transactions_req_approvee_get(find_transactions_req_t *const req, size_t index)
```

Get an approvee by index.

**Return** A pointer to an approvee hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: The index of the approvee list.

**struct find\_transactions\_req\_s**

#include <find\_transactions.h> The data structure of the find transactions request.

### Public Members

hash243\_queue\_t **bundles**

List of bundle hashes. Transactions belonging to bundles will be returned

### hash243\_queue\_t **addresses**

List of addresses. Transactions with any of these addresses as input/output will be returned

### hash81\_queue\_t **tags**

List of transaction tags. Transactions with any of these tags will be returned

### hash243\_queue\_t **approves**

List of approvees of a transaction. Transactions which directly approve any of approvees will be returned

## Unnamed Group

### `get_balances_req_t*` **get\_balances\_req\_new()**

Allocates a get balances request object.

**Return** A pointer to the request.

### `void get_balances_req_free(get_balances_req_t **req)`

Free a get balances request object.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.

### `static retcode_t get_balances_req_address_add(get_balances_req_t *const req, flex_trit_t const *const hash)`

Add an address hash to a get balances request.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: An address hash.

### `static flex_trit_t* get_balances_req_address_get(get_balances_req_t *const req, size_t index)`

Get an address by index.

**Return** A pointer to an address hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: The index of the address list.

### `static retcode_t get_balances_req_tip_add(get_balances_req_t *const req, flex_trit_t const *const hash)`

Add a tip transaction to the request object.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: A tips transaction hash.

### `static flex_trit_t* get_balances_req_tip_get(get_balances_req_t *const req, size_t index)`

Get a tip transaction by index.

**Return** A pointer to a tip transaction hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: The index of the tip transaction list.

```
struct get_balances_req_t
```

#include <get\_balances.h> The data structure of the get balances request.

#### Public Members

uint8\_t **threshold**

The confirmation threshold between 0 and 100(inclusive). Should be set to 100 for getting balance by counting only confirmed transactions.

hash243\_queue\_t **addresses**

List of addresses you want to get the confirmed balance for.

hash243\_queue\_t **tips**

List of hashes, if present calculate the balance of addresses from the PoV of these transactions, can be used to chain bundles.

#### Unnamed Group

```
get_inclusion_states_req_t* get_inclusion_states_req_new()
```

Allocates a get inclusion states request object.

**Return** A pointer to the request.

```
void get_inclusion_states_req_free (get_inclusion_states_req_t **req)
```

Free a get inclusion states request object.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.

```
static retcode_t get_inclusion_states_req_hash_add (get_inclusion_states_req_t *const req,
                                                    flex_trit_t const *const hash)
```

Add a transaction hash to the request object.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: A transaction hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* get_inclusion_states_req_hash_get (get_inclusion_states_req_t *const req,
                                                       size_t index)
```

Get a transation hash by index.

**Return** A pointer to a transaction hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: An index of the transaction hash list.

```
static retcode_t get_inclusion_states_req_tip_add(get_inclusion_states_req_t *const req,  
                                              flex_trit_t const *const hash)
```

Add a tip transaction to the request object.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: A tip transaction hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* get_inclusion_states_req_tip_get(get_inclusion_states_req_t *const req,  
                                                 size_t index)
```

Get a tip hash by index.

**Return** A pointer to a tip transaction hash.

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: An index of the tip transaction hash list.

```
struct get_inclusion_states_req_t
```

#include <get\_inclusion\_states.h> The data structure of the get inclusion states request.

## Public Members

**hash243\_queue\_t transactions**

List of transactions you want to get the inclusion state for.

**hash243\_queue\_t tips**

List of tips (including milestones) you want to search for the inclusion state.

## Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct get_transactions_to_approve_req_s get_transactions_to_approve_req_t
```

The data structure of the get transaction to approve.

```
get_transactions_to_approve_req_t* get_transactions_to_approve_req_new()
```

Allocates a get transactions to approve request object.

**Return** A pointer to the request.

```
void get_transactions_to_approve_req_free(get_transactions_to_approve_req_t **const req)
```

Free a get transactions to approve request object.

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.

---

```
void get_transactions_to_approve_req_set_depth(get_transactions_to_approve_req_t
                                              *const req, uint32_t const depth)
```

Set the depth of the request.

#### Parameters

- [in] *req*: The request object.
- [in] *depth*: The depth value for Random Walk start from.

```
retcode_t get_transactions_to_approve_req_set_reference(get_transactions_to_approve_req_t
                                                       *const req, flex_trit_t const
                                                       *const reference)
```

Set a reference transaction hash for the Random Walk start from.

**Return** RC\_OK or RC\_OOM.

#### Parameters

- [in] *req*: The request object.
- [in] *reference*: A reference transaction hash.

```
struct get_transactions_to_approve_req_s
```

#include <get\_transactions\_to\_approve.h> The data structure of the get transaction to approve.

### Public Members

uint32\_t **depth**

Number of bundles to go back to determine the transactions for approval.

*flex\_trit\_t*\* **reference**

Transaction hash from which to start the weighted random walk. Use this parameter to make sure the returned tip transaction hashes approve a given reference transaction.

### Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct get_trytes_req_s get_trytes_req_t
```

The data structure of the get trytes request.

```
get_trytes_req_t* get_trytes_req_new()
```

Allocates a get trytes request object.

**Return** A pointer to the request object.

```
void get_trytes_req_free(get_trytes_req_t **const req)
```

Free a get trytes request object.

#### Parameters

- [in] *req*: The request object.

```
static retcode_t get_trytes_req_hash_add(get_trytes_req_t *const req, flex_trit_t const *const hash)
```

Add a transaction hash to the request.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] hash: A transaction hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* get_trytes_req_hash_get (get_trytes_req_t *const req, size_t index)  
Get a transaction hash by index.
```

**Return** A pointer to a transaction hash.

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: An index of transaction list.

```
struct get_trytes_req_s
```

#include <get\_trytes.h> The data structure of the get trytes request.

### Public Members

```
hash243_queue_t hashes
```

## Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct remove_neighbors_req_s remove_neighbors_req_t
```

The data structure of the remove neighbors request.

The URI format:

- tcp://IPADDRESS:PORT
- udp://IPADDRESS:PORT

```
remove_neighbors_req_t* remove_neighbors_req_new()
```

Allocates a remove neighbors request object.

**Return** A pointer to the request object.

```
retcode_t remove_neighbors_req_add (remove_neighbors_req_t *req, char const * uri)
```

Add a string URI to the request.

**Return** retcode\_t

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] uri: A string of URI. see *remove\_neighbors\_req\_t::uris*

```
void remove_neighbors_req_free (remove_neighbors_req_t ** req)
```

Free a remove neighbors request object.

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.

---

`char const* remove_neighbors_req_uris_at (remove_neighbors_req_t * req, size_t idx)`  
Get a URI string by index from the request.

**Return** A URI string. see `remove_neighbors_req_t::uris`

#### Parameters

- [in] `req`: The request object.
- [in] `idx`: The index of URI list.

`size_t remove_neighbors_req_uris_len (remove_neighbors_req_t * req)`  
Get the size of URI list.

**Return** The number of URI elements in the list.

#### Parameters

- [in] `req`: The request object.

**struct remove\_neighbors\_req\_s**

`#include <remove_neighbors.h>` The data structure of the remove neighbors request.

The URI format:

- `tcp://IPADDRESS:PORT`
- `udp://IPADDRESS:PORT`

### Public Members

`UT_array* uris`

List of neighbor URIs for removing

## Unnamed Group

**typedef** struct `store_transactions_req_s` `store_transactions_req_t`  
The data structure of the store transactions request.

`store_transactions_req_t* store_transactions_req_new()`  
Allocates a store transactions request.

**Return** A pointer to the request object.

`void store_transactions_req_free (store_transactions_req_t **const req)`  
Free a store transactions request object.

#### Parameters

- [in] `req`: The request object.

`retcode_t store_transactions_req_trytes_add (store_transactions_req_t * req, flex_trit_t const *const raw_trytes)`

Add a transaction trytes to the request.

**Return** `retcode_t`

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] raw\_trytes: A transaction trytes.

```
flex_trit_t* store_transactions_req_trytes_get (store_transactions_req_t *req, size_t index)  
Get a transaction trytes by index.
```

**Return** A pointer to the transaction trytes.

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: The index of transaction list.

```
struct store_transactions_req_s  
#include <store_transactions.h> The data structure of the store transactions request.
```

### Public Members

```
hash8019_array_p trytes  
List of transaction tytes to be stored
```

## Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct were_addresses_spent_from_req_s were_addresses_spent_from_req_t  
The data structure of the were addresses spent from request.
```

```
were_addresses_spent_from_req_t* were_addresses_spent_from_req_new()  
Allocates a were addresses spent from request object.
```

**Return** A pointer to the request object.

```
void were_addresses_spent_from_req_free (were_addresses_spent_from_req_t **const req)  
Free a were addresses spent from request object.
```

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.

```
static retcode_t were_addresses_spent_from_req_add (were_addresses_spent_from_req_t  
*const req, flex_trit_t const *const address)  
Adding an address hash to the request.
```

**Return** retcode\_t

### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] address: An address hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* were_addresses_spent_from_req_get (were_addresses_spent_from_req_t  
*const req, size_t index)  
Get an address hash by index.
```

**Return** A pointer to an address hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] req: The request object.
- [in] index: An index of addresses list.

```
struct were_addresses_spent_from_req_s
```

#include <were\_addresses\_spent\_from.h> The data structure of the were addresses spent from request.

#### Public Members

```
hash243_queue_t addresses
```

## 1.6 Responses

#### Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct add_neighbors_res_s add_neighbors_res_t
```

The data structure of add neighbors response.

```
add_neighbors_res_t* add_neighbors_res_new()
```

Allocates an add neighbors response object.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

```
void add_neighbors_res_free(add_neighbors_res_t **res)
```

Frees an add neighbors response object.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: a response object.

```
struct add_neighbors_res_s
```

#include <add\_neighbors.h> The data structure of add neighbors response.

#### Public Members

```
int added_neighbors
```

Numbers of neighbors on this connected node

#### Unnamed Group

```
attach_to_tangle_res_t* attach_to_tangle_res_new()
```

Allocates an attach to tangle response object.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

```
retcode_t attach_to_tangle_res_trytes_add(attach_to_tangle_res_t *res, flex_trit_t const *const trytes)
```

Adds a transaction trytes in a response object.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] trytes: A transaction trytes.

`flex_trit_t* attach_to_tangle_res_trytes_at (attach_to_tangle_res_t * res, int index)`

Gets a transaction trytes by index.

**Return** A pointer to a transaction trytes, NULL if not found.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] index: The index of the list.

`size_t attach_to_tangle_res_trytes_cnt (attach_to_tangle_res_t * res)`

Gets the size of the transaction list.

**Return** The size of the list.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.

`void attach_to_tangle_res_free (attach_to_tangle_res_t ** res)`

Frees an attach to tangle response object.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: the response object.

`struct attach_to_tangle_res_t`

#include <attach\_to\_tangle.h> The data structure of attach to tangle response.

### Public Members

`hash8019_array_p trytes`

Transaction trytes that include a valid nonce field which you can input into `iota_client_broadcast_transactions` and `iota_client_store_transactions`.

The last 243 trytes of the return value consist of the following: **trunk transaction + branch transaction + nonce**.

### Unnamed Group

`typedef struct check_consistency_res_s check_consistency_res_t`

The data structure of check consistency response.

`check_consistency_res_t* check_consistency_res_new()`

Allocates a check consistency response object.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

---

`retcode_t check_consistency_res_info_set (check_consistency_res_t * res, char const *const info)`  
Sets the info field of the response object.

**Return** `retcode_t`

#### Parameters

- [in] `res`: The response object.
- [in] `info`: The info string.

`void check_consistency_res_free (check_consistency_res_t ** res)`  
Frees a check consistency response.

#### Parameters

- [in] `res`: the response object.

**struct check\_consistency\_res\_s**  
`#include <check_consistency.h>` The data structure of check consistency response.

#### Public Members

`bool state`

State of the given transactions in the tails parameter. A **true** value means that all given transactions are consistent. A **false** value means that one or more of the given transactions aren't consistent.

`char_buffer_t* info`

If the **state** field is **false**, this field contains information about why the transaction is inconsistent.

#### Unnamed Group

**typedef** `struct error_res_s error_res_t`

The data structure of the error response.

`error_res_t* error_res_new (char const *const error)`  
Allocates an error response object.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

#### Parameters

- [in] `error`: The error string for this error response.

`char* error_res_get_message (error_res_t const *const res)`  
Gets the error string.

**Return** A pointer to the error string.

#### Parameters

- [in] `res`: The response object.

`void error_res_free (error_res_t ** res)`  
Frees an error response object.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: the response object.

```
struct error_res_s
#include <error.h> The data structure of the error response.
```

### Public Members

char\_buffer\_t\* **error**  
An error string

### Unnamed Group

**typedef** struct *find\_transactions\_res* **find\_transactions\_res\_t**  
The data structure of find transactions response.

*find\_transactions\_res\_t*\* **find\_transactions\_res\_new()**  
Allocates a find transactions response object.

**Return** A pointer to find transactions response object.

void **find\_transactions\_res\_free**(*find\_transactions\_res\_t* \*\**res*)  
Frees a find transactions response object.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

static *retcode\_t* **find\_transactions\_res\_hashes\_add**(*find\_transactions\_res\_t* \*const *res*, *flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *hash*)  
Adds a hash to the response.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] hash: A hash.

static *flex\_trit\_t*\* **find\_transactions\_res\_hashes\_get**(*find\_transactions\_res\_t* \*const *res*, *size\_t* *index*)  
Gets a hash by index.

**Return** A pointer to the hash. NULL if the index is invalid.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] index: The index of hash list.

```
struct find_transactions_res
#include <find_transactions.h> The data structure of find transactions response.
```

## Public Members

### hash243\_queue\_t **hashes**

The transaction hashes which are returned depend on your input.

- bundles : returns an array of transaction hashes that contain the given bundle hash.
- addresses : returns an array of transaction hashes that contain the given address in the address field.
- tags : returns an array of transaction hashes that contain the given value in the tag field.
- approvees : returns an array of transaction hashes that contain the given transactions in their branch transaction or trunk transaction fields.

## Unnamed Group

### `get_balances_res_t*` **get\_balances\_res\_new()**

Allocates a get balances response object.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

### `void get_balances_res_free(get_balances_res_t **res)`

Frees a get balances response object.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

### `static retcode_t get_balances_res_reference_add(get_balances_res_t *const res, flex_trit_t const *const hash)`

Adds a reference hash to the response object.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] hash: A reference hash.

### `static flex_trit_t* get_balances_res_reference_get(get_balances_res_t *const res, size_t index)`

Gets a reference hash by index.

**Return** A pointer to a reference hash. NULL if index is invalid.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] index: An index of reference list.

### `size_t get_balances_res_balances_num(get_balances_res_t const *const res)`

Gets size of the balances element in the response.

**Return** The size of the balances.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response.

```
uint64_t get_balances_res_balances_at (get_balances_res_t const *const res, size_t const index)  
Gets a balance value by index.
```

**Return** The balance to the corresponding index.

### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.
- [in] *index*: An index of the balance list.

```
retcode_t get_balances_res_balances_add (get_balances_res_t *const res, uint64_t value)  
Adds a balance to the response object.
```

**Return** *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.
- [in] *value*: A balance value.

```
struct get_balances_res_t
```

#include <get\_balances.h> The data structure of the get balances response.

## Public Members

```
uint64_t milestone_index
```

The index of the milestone that confirmed the most recent balance.

```
UT_array* balances
```

Array of balances in the same order as the **addresses** parameters were passed to the endpoint.

```
hash243_queue_t references
```

The referencing tips. If no **tips** parameter was passed to the endpoint, this field contains the hash of the latest milestone that confirmed the balance

## Unnamed Group

```
get_inclusion_states_res_t* get_inclusion_states_res_new()
```

Allocates a get inclusion states response object.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

```
retcode_t get_inclusion_states_res_states_add (get_inclusion_states_res_t *res, int state)  
Adds a state to the response object.
```

**Return** *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.
- [in] *state*: The state of the transaction.

```
void get_inclusion_states_res_free (get_inclusion_states_res_t **res)
```

Frees a get inclusion states response object.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.

`bool get_inclusion_states_res_states_at (get_inclusion_states_res_t * res, size_t index)`  
Gets the transaction state by index.

**Return** Boolean. **True** means the transaction was confirmed, otherwise **false**.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] index: An index of the list.

`size_t get_inclusion_states_res_states_count (get_inclusion_states_res_t * res)`  
Gets the size of the states list.

**Return** The size of the state list.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.

`struct get_inclusion_states_res_t`  
`#include <get_inclusion_states.h>` The data structure of the get inclusion states response.

**Public Members**

`UT_array* states`

List of boolean values in the same order as the **transactions** parameters. A **true** value means the transaction was confirmed.

**Unnamed Group**

`typedef struct get_missing_transactions_res_s get_missing_transactions_res_t`  
The data structure of get missing transactions.

`get_missing_transactions_res_t* get_missing_transactions_res_new ()`  
Allocates a get missing transactions response.

**Return** A pointer to the response.

`size_t get_missing_transactions_res_hash_num (get_missing_transactions_res_t * res)`  
Gets the size of the transaction list.

**Return** The size of the transaction list.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response.

`void get_missing_transactions_res_free (get_missing_transactions_res_t ** res)`  
Frees a get missing transactions response object.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.

```
static retcode_t get_missing_transactions_res_hashes_add(get_missing_transactions_res_t
                                                       *const res, flex_trit_t const
                                                       *const hash)
```

Adds a transaction hash to the list.

**Return** retcode\_t

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] hash: A transaction hash.

```
struct get_missing_transactions_res_s
```

#include <get\_missing\_transactions.h> The data structure of get missing transactions.

### Public Members

```
hash243_stack_t hashes
```

List of transaction hashes

## Unnamed Group

```
typedef UT_array get_neighbors_res_t
```

The data structure of get neighbor response.

```
get_neighbors_res_t* get_neighbors_res_new()
```

Allocates a get neighbors response object.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

```
void get_neighbors_res_free(get_neighbors_res_t **res)
```

Frees a get neighbors response.

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

```
static size_t get_neighbors_res_num(get_neighbors_res_t *res)
```

Gets the number of neighbors in the response.

**Return** The number of neighbors.

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

```
neighbor_info_t* get_neighbors_res_neighbor_at(get_neighbors_res_t *res, size_t index)
```

Gets a neighbor object by index.

**Return** A pointer to a neighbor object.

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

- [in] index: An index of the neighbor list.

```
retcode_t get_neighbors_res_add_neighbor(get_neighbors_res_t *res, const
                                         *const addr, uint32_t all_trans_num,
                                         uint32_t random_trans_req_num,
                                         uint32_t new_trans_num, uint32_t invalid_trans_num,
                                         uint32_t stale_trans_num, uint32_t sent_trans_num,
                                         char const *const connection_type)
```

Adds a neighbor to the response.

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] addr: The string of an address.
- [in] all\_trans\_num: The value of `neighbor_info_t::all_trans_num`
- [in] random\_trans\_req\_num: The value of `neighbor_info_t::random_trans_req_num`
- [in] new\_trans\_num: The value of `neighbor_info_t::new_trans_num`
- [in] invalid\_trans\_num: The value of `neighbor_info_t::invalid_trans_num`
- [in] stale\_trans\_num: The value of `neighbor_info_t::stale_trans_num`
- [in] sent\_trans\_num: The value of `neighbor_info_t::sent_trans_num`
- [in] connection\_type: A string of **TCP** or **UDP**.

**struct neighbor\_info\_t**

#include <get\_neighbors.h> The data structure of the neighbor object.

#### Public Members

**char\_buffer\_t\* address**

address and port number of your peer.

**uint32\_t all\_trans\_num**

Number of all transactions(Invalid, valid and already-seen) this neighbor sent to you.

**uint32\_t random\_trans\_req\_num**

Number of random tips this neighbor requested from your node.

**uint32\_t new\_trans\_num**

Number of new transactions received from this neighbor. New transactions are transactions that you have not yet stored when this neighbor sends it to you.

**uint32\_t invalid\_trans\_num**

Number of invalid transactions this neighbor sent to you. These are transactions with invalid signatures or overall schema.

**uint32\_t stale\_trans\_num**

Stale transactions this neighbor has sent you. These are transactions with a timestamp older than your latest snapshot.

**uint32\_t sent\_trans\_num**

Amount of transactions sent through this neighbor. Number of all transactions you get from other neighbors and forward to this neighbor.

```
char_buffer_t* connection_type
The method type this neighbor is using to connect (TCP / UDP).
```

### Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct get_node_api_conf_res_s get_node_api_conf_res_t
The data structure of the get node configuration response.

struct get_node_api_conf_res_s
#include <get_node_api_conf.h> The data structure of the get node configuration response.
```

### Public Members

```
uint32_t max_find_transactions
The maximum number of transactions that may be returned.

uint32_t max_requests_list
The maximum number of parameters in an API call.

uint32_t max_get_trytes
The maximum number of trytes that may be returned by the iota_client_get_trytes.

uint32_t max_body_length
The maximum number of characters that the body of an API call may contain.

uint32_t milestone_start_index
The starting milestone index that the node uses to validate and confirm transactions.

bool test_net
The type of this node, True runs on testnet else mainnet.
```

### Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct get_node_info_res_s get_node_info_res_t
The data structure of the get node info response.

get_node_info_res_t* get_node_info_res_new()
Allocates a get node info response object.
```

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

```
void get_node_info_res_free(get_node_info_res_t **res)
Frees a get node info response object.
```

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

```
static retcode_t get_node_info_res_app_name_set(get_node_info_res_t *const res, char const
                                              *const name)
Sets application name to the response.
```

**Return** retcode\_t

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

- [in] name: A string of the application name.

static char const\* **get\_node\_info\_res\_app\_name** (*get\_node\_info\_res\_t* const \*const *res*)  
Gets the application name.

**Return** A pointer to the application name.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

static *retcode\_t* **get\_node\_info\_res\_app\_version\_set** (*get\_node\_info\_res\_t* \*const *res*, char const \*const *version*)

Sets the application version.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] version: A string of the application version.

static char const\* **get\_node\_info\_res\_app\_version** (*get\_node\_info\_res\_t* const \*const *res*)  
Gets the application version.

**Return** A pointer to the application version.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

static *retcode\_t* **get\_node\_info\_res\_lm\_set** (*get\_node\_info\_res\_t* \*const *res*, *flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *hash*)

Sets the latest milestone hash.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object
- [in] hash: A milestone hash.

static *flex\_trit\_t* const\* **get\_node\_info\_res\_lm** (*get\_node\_info\_res\_t* const \*const *res*)  
Gets the latest milestone hash.

**Return** A pointer to the hash of latest milestone.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

static *retcode\_t* **get\_node\_info\_res\_lssm\_set** (*get\_node\_info\_res\_t* \*const *res*, *flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *hash*)

Sets the latest solid subtangle milestone hash.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

- [in] hash: A pointer to the hash of latest solid subtangle milestone.

```
static flex_trit_t const* get_node_info_res_lssm(get_node_info_res_t const *const res)
    Gets the latest solid subtangle milestone hash.
```

**Return** A pointer to the hash of latest solid subtangle milestone.

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

```
static retcode_t get_node_info_res_coordinator_address_set(get_node_info_res_t *const res,
    flex_trit_t const *const hash)
```

Sets the coordinator address.

**Return** retcode\_t

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] hash: A coordinator hash.

```
static flex_trit_t const* get_node_info_res_coordinator_address(get_node_info_res_t      const
    *const res)
```

```
static char const* get_node_info_res_features_at(get_node_info_res_t *res, size_t idx)
```

```
static size_t get_node_info_req_features_len(get_node_info_res_t *res)
```

```
struct get_node_info_res_s
```

#include <get\_node\_info.h> The data structure of the get node info response.

## Public Members

char\_buffer\_t\* **app\_name**

Name of the IOTA software you're currently using.

char\_buffer\_t\* **app\_version**

The version of the IOTA software you're currently running.

uint64\_t **time**

Current UNIX timestamp.

uint32\_t **latest\_milestone\_index**

Index of the latest milestone.

uint32\_t **latest\_solid\_subtangle\_milestone\_index**

Index of the latest solid subtangle.

uint32\_t **milestone\_start\_index**

The start index of the milestones. This index is encoded in each milestone transaction by the coordinator

uint32\_t **tips**

Number of tips in the network.

uint32\_t **transactions\_to\_request**

Transactions to request during syncing process.

uint16\_t **neighbors**

Number of neighbors you are directly connected with.

---

```

uint16_t packets_queue_size
    Packets which are currently queued up.

flex_trit_t get_node_info_res_s::latest_milestone[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]
    The hash of the latest transaction that was signed off by the coordinator.

flex_trit_t get_node_info_res_s::latest_solid_subtangle_milestone[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]
    The hash of the latest transaction which is solid and is used for sending transactions. For a milestone to become solid, your local node must approve the subtangle of coordinator-approved transactions, and have a consistent view of all referenced transactions.

UT_array* features

flex_trit_t get_node_info_res_s::coordinator_address[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]
    The address of the coordinator being followed by this node.

```

## Unnamed Group

**typedef** struct *get\_tips\_res\_s* **get\_tips\_res\_t**

The data structure of the get tips response.

*get\_tips\_res\_t*\* **get\_tips\_res\_new()**

Allocates a get tips response.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

**size\_t** **get\_tips\_res\_hash\_num**(*get\_tips\_res\_t* \* *res*)

Gets the number of tip transactions.

**Return** Number of tip transactions.

### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.

**void** **get\_tips\_res\_free**(*get\_tips\_res\_t* \*\* *res*)

Frees a get tips response.

### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.

**static retcode\_t** **get\_tips\_res\_hashes\_push**(*get\_tips\_res\_t* \* *res*, *flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *hash*)

Adds a tip transaction hash to the response.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.
- [in] *hash*: A tip transaction hash.

**static retcode\_t** **get\_tips\_res\_hashes\_pop**(*get\_tips\_res\_t* \* *res*, *flex\_trit\_t* \*const *buf*)

Removes a tip transaction from the response.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] buf: A tip transaction hash.

```
struct get_tips_res_s
#include <get_tips.h> The data structure of the get tips response.
```

### Public Members

hash243\_stack\_t **hashes**  
Current tip transaction hashes

### Unnamed Group

**typedef** struct *get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_s* **get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_t**  
The data structure of the get transactions to approve response.

*get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_t*\* **get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_new()**  
Allocates a get transactions to approve response.

**Return** The response object.

void **get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_free** (*get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_t* \*\*const *res*)  
Frees a get transactions to approve response.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

static *retcode\_t* **get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_set\_branch** (*get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_t*
\*const *res*, *flex\_trit\_t* const
\*const *branch*)

Sets the branch transaction to the response.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] branch: A valid branch transaction hash.

static *flex\_trit\_t* const\* **get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_branch** (*get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_t*
const \*const *res*)

Gets the branch transaction from the response.

**Return** A pointer to the branch transaction hash.

#### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

static *retcode\_t* **get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_set\_trunk** (*get\_transactions\_to\_approve\_res\_t*
\*const *res*, *flex\_trit\_t* const
\*const *trunk*)

Sets the trunk transaction to the response.

**Return** retcode\_t**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] trunk: A valid trunk transaction hash.

```
static flex_trit_t const* get_transactions_to_approve_res_trunk (get_transactions_to_approve_res_t
                                                               const *const res)
```

Gets the trunk transaction from the response.

**Return** A pointer to the trunk transaction hash.**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.

```
struct get_transactions_to_approve_res_s
```

#include <get\_transactions\_to\_approve.h> The data structure of the get transactions to approve response.

**Public Members**

```
flex_trit_t get_transactions_to_approve_res_s::branch[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]
The valid branch transaction hash
```

```
flex_trit_t get_transactions_to_approve_res_s::trunk[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]
The valid trunk transaction hash
```

**Unnamed Group**

```
typedef struct get_trytes_res_s get_trytes_res_t
```

The data structure of the get trytes response.

```
get_trytes_res_t* get_trytes_res_new()
```

Allocates a get trytes response.

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

```
void get_trytes_res_free (get_trytes_res_t **const res)
```

Frees a get trytes response.

**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.

```
static retcode_t get_trytes_res_trytes_add (get_trytes_res_t *const res, flex_trit_t const
                                           *const hash)
```

Adds a raw transaction to the response.

**Return** retcode\_t**Parameters**

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] hash: A raw transaction hash.

```
static flex_trit_t* get_trytes_res_trytes_get (get_trytes_res_t *const res, size_t index)
Gets a raw transaction by index.
```

**Return** A pointer to a raw transaction hash.

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.
- [in] index: An index of the transaction list.

```
struct get_trytes_res_s
#include <get_trytes.h> The data structure of the get trytes response.
```

### Public Members

```
hash8019_queue_t trytes
```

## Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct remove_neighbors_res_s remove_neighbors_res_t
The data structure of the remove neighbors response.
```

```
remove_neighbors_res_t* remove_neighbors_res_new ()
Allocates a remove neighbors response.
```

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

```
void remove_neighbors_res_free (remove_neighbors_res_t ** res)
Frees a remove neighbors response.
```

### Parameters

- [in] res: The response object.

```
struct remove_neighbors_res_s
#include <remove_neighbors.h> The data structure of the remove neighbors response.
```

### Public Members

```
int removed_neighbors
Total number of removed neighbors
```

## Unnamed Group

```
typedef struct were_addresses_spent_from_res_s were_addresses_spent_from_res_t
The data structure of were addresses spent from response.
```

```
were_addresses_spent_from_res_t* were_addresses_spent_from_res_new ()
Allocates a were addresses spent from response object.
```

**Return** A pointer to the response object.

---

```
retcode_t were_addresses_spent_from_res_states_add (were_addresses_spent_from_res_t
* res, int state)
```

Adds a state to the response object.

**Return** *retcode\_t*

#### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.
- [in] *state*: The state of the address.

```
void were_addresses_spent_from_res_free (were_addresses_spent_from_res_t ** res)
```

Frees a were addresses spent from response.

#### Parameters

- [in] *res*: the response object.

```
bool were_addresses_spent_from_res_states_at (were_addresses_spent_from_res_t * res,
size_t index)
```

Gets the address state by index.

**Return** Boolean. **True** means the address was spent, otherwise **false**.

#### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.
- [in] *index*: An index of the list.

```
size_t were_addresses_spent_from_res_states_count (were_addresses_spent_from_res_t
* res)
```

Gets the size of the states list.

**Return** The size of the state list.

#### Parameters

- [in] *res*: The response object.

```
struct were_addresses_spent_from_res_s
```

#include <were\_addresses\_spent\_from.h> The data structure of were addresses spent from response.

### Public Members

UT\_array\* **states**

States of the given addresses in the parameter. A **true** value means that the given address was spent. A **false** value means that the given address has not been spent.



# CHAPTER 2

---

## IOTA Common Libraries

---

The common libraries are including Crypto, Helpers, Models, and Trinary components.

### 2.1 Common

**typedef** enum *retcode\_t* **retcode\_t**

Error codes, see [error.h](#)

const char\* **error\_2\_string**(*retcode\_t* *err*)  
error code to string

**Return** string

**Parameters**

- *err*: error code

### 2.2 Crypto

TODO

### 2.3 Helpers

TODO

## 2.4 Models

### Unnamed Group

**MAX\_IOTA\_SUPPLY**

**BUNDLE\_FOREACH** (txs, tx)

The bundle iterator.

**bundle\_status\_e**

bundle validation status.

*Values:*

0

BUNDLE\_VALID

BUNDLE\_EMPTY

BUNDLE\_INCOMPLETE

BUNDLE\_INVALID\_TX

BUNDLE\_INVALID\_INPUT\_ADDRESS

BUNDLE\_INVALID\_VALUE

BUNDLE\_INVALID\_HASH

BUNDLE\_INVALID\_SIGNATURE

**typedef** enum *bundle\_status\_e* **bundle\_status\_t**

bundle validation status.

**typedef** UT\_array **bundle\_transactions\_t**

**typedef** UT\_array **bundle\_hashes\_t**

void **bundle\_transactions\_new** (*bundle\_transactions\_t* \*\*const *bundle*)

Allocates a bundle object.

#### Parameters

- [in] *bundle*: A bundle object.

void **bundle\_transactions\_free** (*bundle\_transactions\_t* \*\*const *bundle*)

Frees a bundle object.

#### Parameters

- [in] *bundle*: A bundle object.

void **bundle\_transactions\_add** (*bundle\_transactions\_t* \*const *bundle*, iota\_transaction\_t const \*const *transaction*)

Adds a transaction to the bundle.

#### Parameters

- [in] *bundle*: The bundle object.
- [in] *transaction*: A transaction object.

---

`iota_transaction_t* bundle_at (bundle_transactions_t *const bundle, size_t index)`  
Gets a transaction from the bundle by index.

**Return** #iota\_transaction\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] bundle: The bundle object.
- [in] index: The index of a transaction.

`static size_t bundle_transactions_size (bundle_transactions_t const *const bundle)`  
Gets the number of transactions in the bundle.

**Return** An number of transactions.

**Parameters**

- [in] bundle: The bundle object.

`static flex_trit_t const* bundle_transactions_bundle_hash (bundle_transactions_t const *const bundle)`  
Get bundle hash from a bundle transaction object.

**Return** The bundle hash

**Parameters**

- [in] bundle: The bundle transaction object

`void bundle_calculate_hash (bundle_transactions_t * bundle, Kerl *const kerl, flex_trit_t * out)`  
Calculates bundle hash using Kerl.

**Parameters**

- [in] bundle: A bundle object.
- [in] kerl: A Kerl object.
- [out] out: The bundle hash.

`void bundle_finalize (bundle_transactions_t * bundle, Kerl *const kerl)`  
Finalizes a bundle by calculating the bundle hash.

**Parameters**

- [in] bundle: A bundle object.
- [in] kerl: A Kerl object.

`retcode_t bundle_validate (bundle_transactions_t *const bundle, bundle_status_t *const status)`  
Validates a bundle.

**Return** retcode\_t

**Parameters**

- [in] bundle: A bundle object.
- [out] status: The status of the bundle.

```
void bundle_reset_indexes (bundle_transactions_t *const bundle)
```

Re-calculates the current and last index of the bundle.

### Parameters

- [in] *bundle*: A bundle object.

```
void bundle_set_messages (bundle_transactions_t * bundle, signature_fragments_t * messages)
```

Sets bundle message.

### Parameters

- [in] *bundle*: A bundle object.
- [in] *messages*: A message for the bundle.

```
retcode_t bundle_sign (bundle_transactions_t *const bundle, flex_trit_t const *const seed, inputs_t const  
*const inputs, Kerl *const kerl)
```

Adds signature to transactions in a bundle.

### Return *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- [in] *bundle*: A bundle object.
- [in] *seed*: The seed of inputs.
- [in] *inputs*: The inputs for the bundle.
- [in] *kerl*: A Kerl object.

## Unnamed Group

```
INPUTS_FOREACH (inputs, elm)
```

loop over an input list

```
typedef UT_array input_array_t
```

```
UT_icd const input_array_icd = {sizeof(input_t), NULL, NULL, NULL}
```

```
static retcode_t inputs_append (inputs_t * inputs, input_t * input)
```

append an input object to the input list

### Return *retcode\_t*

### Parameters

- *inputs*: the input list
- *input*: an input object for appending

```
static void inputs_clear (inputs_t * inputs)
```

clear all elements

### Parameters

- *inputs*:

```
static int64_t inputs_balance (inputs_t * inputs)
```

total balance in this input list

**Return** int64\_t**Parameters**

- inputs:

```
static size_t inputs_len (inputs_t const *const inputs)
    size of the input list
```

**Return** size\_t**Parameters**

- inputs:

```
static input_t* inputs_at (inputs_t * inputs, size_t index)
    get an input object by index
```

**Return** input\_t\***Parameters**

- inputs:
- index:

```
struct input_t
    #include <inputs.h> input object
```

**Public Members**

```
int64_t balance
uint64_t key_index
uint8_t security
flex_trit_t input_t::address[FLEX_TRIT_SIZE_243]

struct inputs_t
    #include <inputs.h> a list of input object
```

**Public Members**

```
int64_t total_balance
input_array_t* input_array
```

## 2.5 Trinary

```
typedef int8_t flex_trit_t
```

```
static trit_t flex_trits_at (flex_trit_t const *const flex_trits, size_t const len, size_t index)
    Returns the trit at a given index in an array of flex_trits
```

**Return** trit\_t - the trit at the given index**Parameters**

- [in] flex\_trits: - an array of flex\_trits
- [in] len: - the number of trits encoded in the flex\_trit array
- [in] index: - the index of the trit to access

static uint8\_t **flex\_trits\_set\_at** (*flex\_trit\_t* \*const *flex\_trits*, size\_t const *len*, size\_t *index*, trit\_t *trit*)  
Set the trit at a given index in an array of trits to the given value

### Parameters

- [in] flex\_trits: - an array of flex\_trits
- [in] len: - the number of trits encoded in the flex\_trit array
- [in] index: - the index of the trit to access
- [in] trit: - the trit value to set

static bool **flex\_trits\_are\_null** (*flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *flex\_trits*, size\_t const *len*)

size\_t **flex\_trits\_slice** (*flex\_trit\_t* \*const *to\_flex\_trits*, size\_t const *to\_len*, *flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *flex\_trits*, size\_t const *len*, size\_t const *start*, size\_t const *num\_trits*)

Returns a portion of length num\_trits of an array into a new array from start. The original array will not be modified.

**Return** size\_t - the number of trits extracted

### Parameters

- [in] to\_flex\_trits: - the array that will contain the slice
- [in] to\_len: - the number of trits encoded in the to\_flex\_trits array
- [in] flex\_trits: - the original array
- [in] len: - the number of trits the flex\_trits array stores
- [in] start: - the start index in the original array
- [in] num\_trits: - the number of trits to extract

size\_t **flex\_trits\_insert** (*flex\_trit\_t* \*const *to\_flex\_trits*, size\_t const *to\_len*, *flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *flex\_trits*, size\_t const *len*, size\_t const *start*, size\_t const *num\_trits*)

Inserts the contents of an array into another array starting at a given index.

**Return** size\_t - the number of trits copied over

### Parameters

- [in] to\_flex\_trits: - the array to insert into
- [in] to\_len: - the number of trits encoded in the to\_flex\_trits array
- [in] flex\_trits: - the array containing the trits to copy over
- [in] len: - the number of trits the flex\_trits array stores
- [in] start: - the start index in the destination array
- [in] num\_trits: - the number of trits to copy over

size\_t **flex\_trits\_to\_trits** (trit\_t \*const *trits*, size\_t const *to\_len*, *flex\_trit\_t* const \*const *flex\_trits*, size\_t const *len*, size\_t const *num\_trits*)

Returns an array of trits regardless of the current memory storage scheme

**Return** size\_t - the number of trits encoded

### Parameters

- [in] trits: - an array of individual trits
- [in] to\_len: - the number of trits the trits array contains
- [in] flex\_trits: - the array of packed trits
- [in] len: - the number of trits the flex\_trits array stores
- [in] num\_trits: - the number of trits to extract

`size_t flex_trits_from_trits (flex_trit_t *const to_flex_trits, size_t const to_len, trit_t const *const trits, size_t const len, size_t const num_trits)`

Returns an array of trits packed in the current memory storage scheme

**Return** size\_t - the number of trits decoded

#### Parameters

- [in] to\_flex\_trits: - an array of flex\_trits
- [in] to\_len: - the number of trits encoded in the to\_flex\_trits array
- [in] trits: - an array of individual trits
- [in] len: - the number of trits the trits array contains
- [in] num\_trits: - the number of trits to pack

`size_t flex_trits_from_trytes (flex_trit_t * to_flex_trits, size_t to_len, const tryte_t * trytes, size_t len, size_t num_trytes)`

Returns an array of flex\_trits.

**Return** size\_t - the number of trytes decoded

#### Parameters

- [in] to\_flex\_trits: - the array of packed trits
- [in] to\_len: - the number of trits in the to\_flex\_trits array
- [in] trytes: - an array of trytes
- [in] len: - the number of trytes in the trytes array
- [in] num\_trytes: - the size of trytes to unpack

`size_t flex_trits_to_bytes (byte_t * bytes, size_t to_len, const flex_trit_t * flex_trits, size_t len, size_t num_trits)`

Returns an array of bytes.

**Return** size\_t - the number of trits encoded

#### Parameters

- [in] bytes: - an array to store bytes
- [in] to\_len: - the number of trits the bytes array contains
- [in] flex\_trits: - the array of packed trits
- [in] len: - the number of trits the flex\_trits array contains
- [in] num\_trits: - the number of trits to pack

`size_t flex_trits_from_bytes (flex_trit_t * to_flex_trits, size_t to_len, const byte_t * bytes, size_t len, size_t num_trits)`

Returns an array of flex\_trits.

**Return** size\_t - the number of trits decoded

### Parameters

- [in] to\_flex\_trits: - the array of packed trits
- [in] to\_len: - the number of trits in the to\_flex\_trits array
- [in] bytes: - an array of bytes
- [in] len: - the number of trits in the bytes array
- [in] num\_trits: - the number of trits to unpack

```
void flex_trit_print (flex_trit_t const * trits, size_t trits_len)  
Print flex trits through stdout.
```

### Parameters

- trits: A pointer to flex trits
- trits\_len: Number of trit

---

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