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# **Elasticsearch Curator Documentation**

*Release 5.1.2*

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The Elasticsearch Curator Python API helps you manage your indices and snapshots.

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**Note:** This documentation is for the Elasticsearch Curator Python API. Documentation for the Elasticsearch Curator *CLI* – which uses this API and is installed as an entry\_point as part of the package – is available in the [Elastic guide](#).

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# CHAPTER 1

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## Compatibility

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The Elasticsearch Curator Python API is compatible with the 5.x Elasticsearch versions, and supports Python versions 2.7 and later.





## CHAPTER 2

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### Example Usage

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```
import elasticsearch
import curator

client = elasticsearch.Elasticsearch()

ilo = curator.IndexList(client)
ilo.filter_by_regex(kind='prefix', value='logstash-')
ilo.filter_by_age(source='name', direction='older', timestring='%Y.%m.%d', unit='days
↪', unit_count=30)
delete_indices = curator.DeleteIndices(ilo)
delete_indices.do_action()
```

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**Tip:** See more examples in the [Examples](#) page.

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The API methods fall into the following categories:

- *Object Classes* build and filter index list or snapshot list objects.
- *Action Classes* act on object classes.
- *Utilities* are helper methods.

## Logging

The Elasticsearch Curator Python API uses the standard [logging library](#) from Python. It inherits two loggers from `elasticsearch-py`: `elasticsearch` and `elasticsearch.trace`. Clients use the `elasticsearch` logger to log standard activity, depending on the log level. The `elasticsearch.trace` logger logs requests to the server in JSON format as pretty-printed `curl` commands that you can execute from the command line. The `elasticsearch.trace` logger is not inherited from the base logger and must be activated separately.



## Object Classes

- *IndexList*
- *SnapshotList*

### IndexList

**class** curator.indexlist.**IndexList** (*client*)

**all\_indices** = None

Instance variable. All indices in the cluster at instance creation time. **Type:** list ()

**client** = None

An Elasticsearch Client object Also accessible as an instance variable.

**empty\_list\_check** ()

Raise exception if *indices* is empty

**filter\_allocated** (*key=None, value=None, allocation\_type='require', exclude=True*)

Match indices that have the routing allocation rule of *key=value* from *indices*

#### Parameters

- **key** – The allocation attribute to check for
- **value** – The value to check for
- **allocation\_type** – Type of allocation to apply
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *True*

**filter\_by\_age** (*source='name', direction=None, timestring=None, unit=None, unit\_count=None, field=None, stats\_result='min\_value', epoch=None, exclude=False*)  
Match *indices* by relative age calculations.

**Parameters**

- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of 'name', 'creation\_date', or 'field\_stats'
- **direction** – Time to filter, either older or younger
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in an index name. Only used for index filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of seconds, minutes, hours, days, weeks, months, or years.
- **unit\_count** – The number of unit (s). `unit_count * unit` will be calculated out to the relative number of seconds.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used for `field_stats` based calculations.
- **stats\_result** – Either `min_value` or `max_value`. Only used in conjunction with `source='field_stats'` to choose whether to reference the minimum or maximum result value.
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used in conjunction with `unit` and `unit_count` to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is `False`

**filter\_by\_alias** (*aliases=None, exclude=False*)

Match indices which are associated with the alias or list of aliases identified by *aliases*.

An update to Elasticsearch 5.5.0 changes the behavior of this from previous 5.x versions: [https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/5.5/breaking-changes-5.5.html#breaking\\_55\\_rest\\_changes](https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/5.5/breaking-changes-5.5.html#breaking_55_rest_changes)

What this means is that indices must appear in all aliases in list *aliases* or a 404 error will result, leading to no indices being matched. In older versions, if the index was associated with even one of the aliases in *aliases*, it would result in a match.

It is unknown if this behavior affects anyone. At the time this was written, no users have been bit by this. The code could be adapted to manually loop if the previous behavior is desired. But if no users complain, this will become the accepted/expected behavior.

**Parameters**

- **aliases** (*list*) – A list of alias names.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is `False`

**filter\_by\_count** (*count=None, reverse=True, use\_age=False, source='creation\_date', timestring=None, field=None, stats\_result='min\_value', exclude=True*)

Remove indices from the actionable list beyond the number *count*, sorted reverse-alphabetically by default. If you set *reverse* to `False`, it will be sorted alphabetically.

The default is usually what you will want. If only one kind of index is provided—for example, indices matching `logstash-%Y.%m.%d`—then reverse alphabetical sorting will mean the oldest will remain in the list, because lower numbers in the dates mean older indices.

By setting *reverse* to `False`, then `index3` will be deleted before `index2`, which will be deleted before `index1`

*use\_age* allows ordering indices by age. Age is determined by the index creation date by default, but you can specify an *source* of *name*, *max\_value*, or *min\_value*. The name *source* requires the *timestring* argument.

#### Parameters

- **count** – Filter indices beyond *count*.
- **reverse** – The filtering direction. (default: *True*).
- **use\_age** – Sort indices by age. *source* is required in this case.
- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of *name*, *creation\_date*, or *field\_stats*. Default: *creation\_date*
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in an index name. Only used if *source* *name* is selected.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used if *source* *field\_stats* is selected.
- **stats\_result** – Either *min\_value* or *max\_value*. Only used if *source* *field\_stats* is selected. It determines whether to reference the minimum or maximum value of *field* in each index.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *True*

**filter\_by\_regexp** (*kind=None*, *value=None*, *exclude=False*)

Match indices by regular expression (pattern).

#### Parameters

- **kind** – Can be one of: *suffix*, *prefix*, *regex*, or *timestring*. This option defines what kind of filter you will be building.
- **value** – Depends on *kind*. It is the strftime string if *kind* is *timestring*. It's used to build the regular expression for other kinds.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *False*

**filter\_by\_space** (*disk\_space=None*, *reverse=True*, *use\_age=False*, *source='creation\_date'*, *timestring=None*, *field=None*, *stats\_result='min\_value'*, *exclude=False*)

Remove indices from the actionable list based on space consumed, sorted reverse-alphabetically by default. If you set *reverse* to *False*, it will be sorted alphabetically.

The default is usually what you will want. If only one kind of index is provided—for example, indices matching `logstash-%Y.%m.%d`—then reverse alphabetical sorting will mean the oldest will remain in the list, because lower numbers in the dates mean older indices.

By setting *reverse* to *False*, then `index3` will be deleted before `index2`, which will be deleted before `index1`

*use\_age* allows ordering indices by age. Age is determined by the index creation date by default, but you can specify an *source* of *name*, *max\_value*, or *min\_value*. The name *source* requires the *timestring* argument.

#### Parameters

- **disk\_space** – Filter indices over *n* gigabytes
- **reverse** – The filtering direction. (default: *True*). Ignored if *use\_age* is *True*
- **use\_age** – Sort indices by age. *source* is required in this case.

- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of `name`, `creation_date`, or `field_stats`. Default: `creation_date`
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the timestamp in an index name. Only used if `source` `name` is selected.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used if `source` `field_stats` is selected.
- **stats\_result** – Either `min_value` or `max_value`. Only used if `source` `field_stats` is selected. It determines whether to reference the minimum or maximum value of `field` in each index.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `False`

**filter\_closed** (`exclude=True`)

Filter out closed indices from `indices`

**Parameters** **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

**filter\_forceMerged** (`max_num_segments=None`, `exclude=True`)

Match any index which has `max_num_segments` per shard or fewer in the actionable list.

**Parameters**

- **max\_num\_segments** – Cutoff number of segments per shard.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

**filter\_kibana** (`exclude=True`)

Match any index named `.kibana`, `kibana-int`, `.marvel-kibana`, or `.marvel-es-data` in `indices`.

**Parameters** **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

**filter\_opened** (`exclude=True`)

Filter out opened indices from `indices`

**Parameters** **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

**filter\_period** (`source='name'`, `range_from=None`, `range_to=None`, `timestring=None`, `unit=None`, `field=None`, `stats_result='min_value'`, `week_starts_on='sunday'`, `epoch=None`, `exclude=False`)

Match `indices` within ages within a given period.

**Parameters**

- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of `'name'`, `'creation_date'`, or `'field_stats'`
- **range\_from** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the origin?
- **range\_to** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the end point?
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the timestamp in an index name. Only used for index filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of `hours`, `days`, `weeks`, `months`, or `years`.
- **unit\_count** – The number of unit (s). `unit_count * unit` will be calculated out to the relative number of seconds.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used for `field_stats` based calculations.



- **stats\_result** – Either *min\_value* or *max\_value*. Only used in conjunction with *source*='field\_stats' to choose whether to reference the minimum or maximum result value.
- **week\_starts\_on** – Either *sunday* or *monday*. Default is *sunday*
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *False*

**index\_info = None**

Instance variable. Information extracted from indices, such as segment count, age, etc. Populated at instance creation time, and by other private helper methods, as needed. **Type:** dict()

**indices = None**

Instance variable. The running list of indices which will be used by an Action class. Populated at instance creation time. **Type:** list()

**iterate\_filters** (*filter\_dict*)

Iterate over the filters defined in *config* and execute them.

**Parameters** *filter\_dict* – The configuration dictionary

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**Note:** *filter\_dict* should be a dictionary with the following form:

---

```
{ 'filters' : [
  {
    'filtertype': 'the_filter_type',
    'key1' : 'value1',
    ...
    'keyN' : 'valueN'
  }
]
```

**working\_list** ()

Return the current value of *indices* as copy-by-value to prevent list stomping during iterations

## SnapshotList

**class** curator.snapshotlist.**SnapshotList** (*client, repository=None*)

**client = None**

An Elasticsearch Client object. Also accessible as an instance variable.

**empty\_list\_check** ()

Raise exception if *snapshots* is empty

**filter\_by\_age** (*source='creation\_date', direction=None, timestring=None, unit=None, unit\_count=None, epoch=None, exclude=False*)

Remove snapshots from *snapshots* by relative age calculations.

**Parameters**

- **source** – Source of snapshot age. Can be 'name', or 'creation\_date'.

- **direction** – Time to filter, either older or younger
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the timestamp in an snapshot name. Only used for snapshot filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of seconds, minutes, hours, days, weeks, months, or years.
- **unit\_count** – The number of unit (s). `unit_count * unit` will be calculated out to the relative number of seconds.
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used in conjunction with `unit` and `unit_count` to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is *True*, this filter will remove matching snapshots from *snapshots*. If `exclude` is *False*, then only matching snapshots will be kept in *snapshots*. Default is *False*

**filter\_by\_count** (*count=None, reverse=True, use\_age=False, source='creation\_date', timestring=None, exclude=True*)

Remove snapshots from the actionable list beyond the number *count*, sorted reverse-alphabetically by default. If you set *reverse* to *False*, it will be sorted alphabetically.

The default is usually what you will want. If only one kind of snapshot is provided—for example, snapshots matching `curator-%Y%m%d%H%M%S-` then reverse alphabetical sorting will mean the oldest will remain in the list, because lower numbers in the dates mean older snapshots.

By setting *reverse* to *False*, then `snapshot3` will be acted on before `snapshot2`, which will be acted on before `snapshot1`

*use\_age* allows ordering snapshots by age. Age is determined by the snapshot creation date (as identified by `start_time_in_millis`) by default, but you can also specify a *source* of name. The name *source* requires the *timestring* argument.

#### Parameters

- **count** – Filter snapshots beyond *count*.
- **reverse** – The filtering direction. (default: *True*).
- **use\_age** – Sort snapshots by age. *source* is required in this case.
- **source** – Source of snapshot age. Can be one of `name`, or `creation_date`. Default: `creation_date`
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the timestamp in a snapshot name. Only used if *source* name is selected.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is *True*, this filter will remove matching snapshots from *snapshots*. If `exclude` is *False*, then only matching snapshots will be kept in *snapshots*. Default is *True*

**filter\_by\_regex** (*kind=None, value=None, exclude=False*)

Filter out snapshots not matching the pattern, or in the case of `exclude`, filter those matching the pattern.

#### Parameters

- **kind** – Can be one of: `suffix`, `prefix`, `regex`, or `timestring`. This option defines what kind of filter you will be building.
- **value** – Depends on *kind*. It is the strftime string if *kind* is *timestring*. It's used to build the regular expression for other kinds.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is *True*, this filter will remove matching snapshots from *snapshots*. If `exclude` is *False*, then only matching snapshots will be kept in *snapshots*. Default is *False*

**filter\_by\_state** (*state=None, exclude=False*)

Filter out snapshots not matching *state*, or in the case of *exclude*, filter those matching *state*.

#### Parameters

- **state** – The snapshot state to filter for. Must be one of SUCCESS, PARTIAL, FAILED, or IN\_PROGRESS.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching snapshots from *snapshots*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching snapshots will be kept in *snapshots*. Default is *False*

**filter\_period** (*source='name', range\_from=None, range\_to=None, timestring=None, unit=None, field=None, stats\_result='min\_value', week\_starts\_on='sunday', epoch=None, exclude=False*)

Match *indices* within ages within a given period.

#### Parameters

- **source** – Source of snapshot age. Can be 'name', or 'creation\_date'.
- **range\_from** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the origin?
- **range\_to** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the end point?
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in an snapshot name. Only used for snapshot filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of hours, days, weeks, months, or years.
- **week\_starts\_on** – Either *sunday* or *monday*. Default is *sunday*
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *False*

**iterate\_filters** (*config*)

Iterate over the filters defined in *config* and execute them.

**Parameters config** – A dictionary of filters, as extracted from the YAML configuration file.

---

**Note:** *config* should be a dictionary with the following form:

---

```
{ 'filters' : [
  {
    'filtertype': 'the_filter_type',
    'key1' : 'value1',
    ...
    'keyN' : 'valueN'
  }
]
```

**most\_recent** ()

Return the most recent snapshot based on *start\_time\_in\_millis*.

**repository = None**

An Elasticsearch repository. Also accessible as an instance variable.

**snapshot\_info = None**

Instance variable. Information extracted from snapshots, such as age, etc. Populated by internal method `__get_snapshots` at instance creation time. **Type:** `dict()`

**snapshots = None**

Instance variable. The running list of snapshots which will be used by an Action class. Populated by internal methods `__get_snapshots` at instance creation time. **Type:** `list()`

**working\_list ()**

Return the current value of `snapshots` as copy-by-value to prevent list stomping during iterations

## Action Classes

**See also:**

It is important to note that each action has a `do_action()` method, which accepts no arguments. This is the means by which all actions are executed.

- *Alias*
- *Allocation*
- *Close*
- *ClusterRouting*
- *DeleteIndices*
- *DeleteSnapshots*
- *ForceMerge*
- *Open*
- *Replicas*
- *Snapshot*

## Alias

**class** `curator.actions.Alias` (*name=None, extra\_settings={}, \*\*kwargs*)

Define the Alias object.

**Parameters**

- **name** – The alias name
- **extra\_settings** (*dict, representing the settings.*) – Extra settings, including filters and routing. For more information see <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/indices-aliases.html>

**actions = None**

The list of actions to perform. Populated by `curator.actions.Alias.add` and `curator.actions.Alias.remove`

**add** (*ilo, warn\_if\_no\_indices=False*)

Create `add` statements for each index in `ilo` for `alias`, then append them to `actions`. Add any `extras` that may be there.

**Parameters** `ilo` – A `curator.indexlist.IndexList` object

**body ()**

Return a *body* string suitable for use with the *update\_aliases* API call.

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**do\_action ()**

Run the API call *update\_aliases* with the results of *body()*

**do\_dry\_run ()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**extra\_settings = None**

Instance variable. Any extra things to add to the alias, like filters, or routing.

**name = None**

Instance variable The strftime parsed version of *name*.

**remove (ilo, warn\_if\_no\_indices=False)**

Create *remove* statements for each index in *ilo* for *alias*, then append them to *actions*.

**Parameters** *ilo* – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object

## Allocation

```
class curator.actions.Allocation(ilo, key=None, value=None, allocation_type='require',
                                wait_for_completion=False, wait_interval=3, max_wait=-1)
```

**Parameters**

- **ilo** – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object
- **key** – An arbitrary metadata attribute key. Must match the key assigned to at least some of your nodes to have any effect.
- **value** – An arbitrary metadata attribute value. Must correspond to values associated with *key* assigned to at least some of your nodes to have any effect. If a *None* value is provided, it will remove any setting associated with that *key*.
- **allocation\_type** – Type of allocation to apply. Default is *require*
- **wait\_for\_completion** (*bool*) – Wait (or not) for the operation to complete before returning. (default: *False*)
- **wait\_interval** – How long in seconds to wait between checks for completion.
- **max\_wait** – Maximum number of seconds to *wait\_for\_completion*

---

**Note:** See: <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/shard-allocation-filtering.html>

---

**bkey = None**

Instance variable. Populated at instance creation time. Value is *index.routing.allocation.allocation\_type . key . value*

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**do\_action ()**

Change allocation settings for indices in *index\_list.indices* with the settings in *body*.

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *ilo*

**max\_wait = None**

Instance variable. How long in seconds to *wait\_for\_completion* before returning with an exception. A value of -1 means wait forever.

**wait\_interval = None**

Instance variable How many seconds to wait between checks for completion.

**wfc = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *wait\_for\_completion*

## Close

**class** curator.actions.**Close** (*ilo, delete\_aliases=False*)

### Parameters

- **ilo** – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object
- **delete\_aliases** (*bool*) – If *True*, will delete any associated aliases before closing indices.

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**delete\_aliases = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *delete\_aliases*

**do\_action()**

Close open indices in *index\_list.indices*

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *ilo*

## ClusterRouting

**class** curator.actions.**ClusterRouting** (*client, routing\_type=None, setting=None, value=None, wait\_for\_completion=False, wait\_interval=9, max\_wait=-1*)

For now, the cluster routing settings are hardcoded to be `transient`

### Parameters

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **routing\_type** – Type of routing to apply. Either *allocation* or *rebalance*
- **setting** – Currently, the only acceptable value for *setting* is `enable`. This is here in case that changes.
- **value** – Used only if *setting* is `enable`. Semi-dependent on *routing\_type*. Acceptable values for *allocation* and *rebalance* are `all`, `primaries`, and `none` (string, not *NoneType*).

If *routing\_type* is *allocation*, this can also be *new primaries*, and if *rebalance*, it can be *replicas*.

- **wait\_for\_completion** (*bool*) – Wait (or not) for the operation to complete before returning. (default: *False*)
- **wait\_interval** – How long in seconds to wait between checks for completion.
- **max\_wait** – Maximum number of seconds to *wait\_for\_completion*

**client = None**

Instance variable. An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**do\_action()**

Change cluster routing settings with the settings in *body*.

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**max\_wait = None**

Instance variable. How long in seconds to *wait\_for\_completion* before returning with an exception. A value of -1 means wait forever.

**wait\_interval = None**

Instance variable How many seconds to wait between checks for completion.

**wfc = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *wait\_for\_completion*

## DeleteIndices

`class curator.actions.DeleteIndices (ilo, master_timeout=30)`

**Parameters**

- **ilo** – A `curator.indexlist.IndexList` object
- **master\_timeout** – Number of seconds to wait for master node response

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**do\_action()**

Delete indices in *index\_list.indices*

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *ilo*

**master\_timeout = None**

Instance variable. String value of *master\_timeout* + 's', for seconds.

## DeleteSnapshots

`class curator.actions.DeleteSnapshots (slo, retry_interval=120, retry_count=3)`

**Parameters**

- **slo** – A `curator.snapshotlist.SnapshotList` object

- **retry\_interval** – Number of seconds to delay between retries. Default: 120 (seconds)
- **retry\_count** – Number of attempts to make. Default: 3

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *slo*

**do\_action()**

Delete snapshots in *slo* Retry up to *retry\_count* times, pausing *retry\_interval* seconds between retries.

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**repository = None**

Instance variable. The repository name derived from *slo*

**retry\_count = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of *retry\_count*

**retry\_interval = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of *retry\_interval*

**snapshot\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *slo*

## ForceMerge

**class** curator.actions.**ForceMerge** (*ilo*, *max\_num\_segments=None*, *delay=0*)

### Parameters

- **ilo** – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object
- **max\_num\_segments** – Number of segments per shard to forceMerge
- **delay** – Number of seconds to delay between forceMerge operations

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**delay = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of *delay*

**do\_action()**

forcemerge indices in *index\_list.indices*

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *ilo*

**max\_num\_segments = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of *max\_num\_segments*

## Open

**class** curator.actions.**Open** (*ilo*)

**Parameters** **ilo** – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object



**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**do\_action()**

Open closed indices in *index\_list.indices*

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *ilo*

## Reindex

```
class curator.actions.Reindex(ilo, request_body, refresh=True, requests_per_second=-1, slices=1,
                              timeout=60, wait_for_active_shards=1, wait_for_completion=True,
                              max_wait=-1, wait_interval=9, remote_url_prefix=None,
                              remote_ssl_no_validate=None, remote_certificate=None,
                              remote_client_cert=None, remote_client_key=None, re-
                              mote_aws_key=None, remote_aws_secret_key=None, re-
                              mote_aws_region=None, remote_filters={}, migration_prefix='',
                              migration_suffix='')
```

### Parameters

- **ilo** – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object
- **request\_body** – The body to send to `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch.reindex()`, which must be complete and usable, as Curator will do no vetting of the request\_body. If it fails to function, Curator will return an exception.
- **refresh** (*bool*) – Whether to refresh the entire target index after the operation is complete. (default: *True*)
- **requests\_per\_second** – The throttle to set on this request in sub-requests per second. -1 means set no throttle as does *unlimited* which is the only non-float this accepts. (default: -1)
- **slices** – The number of slices this task should be divided into. 1 means the task will not be sliced into subtasks. (default: 1)
- **timeout** – The length in seconds each individual bulk request should wait for shards that are unavailable. (default: 60)
- **wait\_for\_active\_shards** – Sets the number of shard copies that must be active before proceeding with the reindex operation. (default: 1) means the primary shard only. Set to *all* for all shard copies, otherwise set to any non-negative value less than or equal to the total number of copies for the shard (number of replicas + 1)
- **wait\_for\_completion** (*bool*) – Wait (or not) for the operation to complete before returning. (default: *True*)
- **wait\_interval** – How long in seconds to wait between checks for completion.
- **max\_wait** – Maximum number of seconds to *wait\_for\_completion*
- **remote\_url\_prefix** (*str*) – *Optional* url prefix, if needed to reach the Elasticsearch API (i.e., it's not at the root level)
- **remote\_ssl\_no\_validate** (*bool*) – If *True*, do not validate the certificate chain. This is an insecure option and you will see warnings in the log output.

- **remote\_certificate** – Path to SSL/TLS certificate
- **remote\_client\_cert** – Path to SSL/TLS client certificate (public key)
- **remote\_client\_key** – Path to SSL/TLS private key
- **remote\_aws\_key** – AWS IAM Access Key (Only used if the `requests-aws4auth` python module is installed)
- **remote\_aws\_secret\_key** – AWS IAM Secret Access Key (Only used if the `requests-aws4auth` python module is installed)
- **remote\_aws\_region** – AWS Region (Only used if the `requests-aws4auth` python module is installed)
- **remote\_filters** – Apply these filters to the remote client for remote index selection.
- **migration\_prefix** – When migrating, prepend this value to the index name.
- **migration\_suffix** – When migrating, append this value to the index name.

**body = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *request\_body*

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**do\_action()**

Execute `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch.reindex()` operation with the provided *request\_body* and arguments.

**do\_dry\_run()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *ilo*

**max\_wait = None**

Instance variable. How long in seconds to *wait\_for\_completion* before returning with an exception. A value of -1 means wait forever.

**mpfx = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *migration\_prefix*

**msfx = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *migration\_suffix*

**refresh = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *refresh*

**requests\_per\_second = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *requests\_per\_second*

**show\_run\_args** (*source, dest*)

Show what will run

**slices = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *slices*

**timeout = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *timeout*, and add “s” for seconds.

**wait\_for\_active\_shards = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *wait\_for\_active\_shards*

**wait\_interval = None**

Instance variable How many seconds to wait between checks for completion.

**wfc = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *wait\_for\_completion*

## Replicas

**class** curator.actions.**Replicas** (*ilo*, *count=None*, *wait\_for\_completion=False*, *wait\_interval=9*, *max\_wait=-1*)

### Parameters

- **ilo** – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object
- **count** – The count of replicas per shard
- **wait\_for\_completion** (*bool*) – Wait (or not) for the operation to complete before returning. (default: *False*)
- **wait\_interval** – How long in seconds to wait between checks for completion.
- **max\_wait** – Maximum number of seconds to *wait\_for\_completion*

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *ilo*

**count = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of *count*

**do\_action** ()

Update the replica count of indices in *index\_list.indices*

**do\_dry\_run** ()

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *ilo*

**max\_wait = None**

Instance variable. How long in seconds to *wait\_for\_completion* before returning with an exception. A value of -1 means wait forever.

**wait\_interval = None**

Instance variable How many seconds to wait between checks for completion.

**wfc = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *wait\_for\_completion*

## Rollover

**class** curator.actions.**Rollover** (*client*, *name*, *conditions*, *new\_index=None*, *extra\_settings=None*, *wait\_for\_active\_shards=1*)

### Parameters

- **client** – An *elasticsearch.Elasticsearch* client object
- **name** – The name of the single-index-mapped alias to test for rollover conditions.
- **conditions** – A dictionary of conditions to test

- **extra\_settings** – Must be either *None*, or a dictionary of settings to apply to the new index on rollover. This is used in place of *settings* in the Rollover API, mostly because it's already existent in other places here in Curator
- **wait\_for\_active\_shards** – The number of shards expected to be active before returning.

**New\_index** The new index name

**body ()**

Create a body from conditions and settings

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object

**conditions = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *conditions*

**do\_action ()**

Rollover the index referenced by alias *name*

**do\_dry\_run ()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**doit (dry\_run=False)**

This exists solely to prevent having to have duplicate code in both *do\_dry\_run* and *do\_action*

**new\_index = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *new\_index*

**settings = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *extra\_settings*

**wait\_for\_active\_shards = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *wait\_for\_active\_shards*

## Snapshot

```
class curator.actions.Snapshot (ilo, repository=None, name=None, ignore_unavailable=False,
                                include_global_state=True, partial=False,
                                wait_for_completion=True, wait_interval=9, max_wait=-1,
                                skip_repo_fs_check=False)
```

### Parameters

- **ilo** – A *curator.indexlist.IndexList* object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use
- **name** – What to name the snapshot.
- **wait\_for\_completion (bool)** – Wait (or not) for the operation to complete before returning. (default: *True*)
- **wait\_interval** – How long in seconds to wait between checks for completion.
- **max\_wait** – Maximum number of seconds to *wait\_for\_completion*
- **ignore\_unavailable (bool)** – Ignore unavailable shards/indices. (default: *False*)
- **include\_global\_state (bool)** – Store cluster global state with snapshot. (default: *True*)
- **partial (bool)** – Do not fail if primary shard is unavailable. (default: *False*)

- **skip\_repo\_fs\_check** (*bool*) – Do not validate write access to repository on all cluster nodes before proceeding. (default: *False*). Useful for shared filesystems where intermittent timeouts can affect validation, but won't likely affect snapshot success.

**body = None**

Instance variable. Populated at instance creation time by calling `curator.utils.create_snapshot_body` with `ilo.indices` and the provided arguments: `ignore_unavailable`, `include_global_state`, `partial`

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from `ilo`

**do\_action ()**

Snapshot indices in `index_list.indices`, with options passed.

**do\_dry\_run ()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**get\_state ()**

Get the state of the snapshot

**index\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to `ilo`

**max\_wait = None**

Instance variable. How long in seconds to `wait_for_completion` before returning with an exception. A value of -1 means wait forever.

**name = None**

Instance variable. The parsed version of `name`

**report\_state ()**

Log the state of the snapshot

**repository = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of `repository`

**skip\_repo\_fs\_check = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of `skip_repo_fs_check`

**wait\_for\_completion = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of `wait_for_completion`

**wait\_interval = None**

Instance variable How many seconds to wait between checks for completion.

## Restore

```
class curator.actions.Restore(slo, name=None, indices=None, include_aliases=False, ignore_unavailable=False, include_global_state=False, partial=False, rename_pattern=None, rename_replacement=None, extra_settings={}, wait_for_completion=True, wait_interval=9, max_wait=-1, skip_repo_fs_check=False)
```

### Parameters

- **slo** – A `curator.snapshotlist.SnapshotList` object
- **name** (*str*) – Name of the snapshot to restore. If no name is provided, it will restore the most recent snapshot by age.

- **indices** (*list*) – A list of indices to restore. If no indices are provided, it will restore all indices in the snapshot.
- **include\_aliases** (*bool*) – If set to *True*, restore aliases with the indices. (default: *False*)
- **ignore\_unavailable** (*bool*) – Ignore unavailable shards/indices. (default: *False*)
- **include\_global\_state** (*bool*) – Restore cluster global state with snapshot. (default: *False*)
- **partial** (*bool*) – Do not fail if primary shard is unavailable. (default: *False*)
- **rename\_pattern** (*str*) – A regular expression pattern with one or more captures, e.g. `index_(.+)`
- **rename\_replacement** (*str*) – A target index name pattern with `##` numbered references to the captures in `rename_pattern`, e.g. `restored_index_#1`
- **extra\_settings** (*dict, representing the settings.*) – Extra settings, including shard count and settings to omit. For more information see [https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/modules-snapshots.html#\\_changing\\_index\\_settings\\_during\\_restore](https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/modules-snapshots.html#_changing_index_settings_during_restore)
- **wait\_for\_completion** (*bool*) – Wait (or not) for the operation to complete before returning. (default: *True*)
- **wait\_interval** – How long in seconds to wait between checks for completion.
- **max\_wait** – Maximum number of seconds to *wait\_for\_completion*
- **skip\_repo\_fs\_check** (*bool*) – Do not validate write access to repository on all cluster nodes before proceeding. (default: *False*). Useful for shared filesystems where intermittent timeouts can affect validation, but won't likely affect snapshot success.

**body = None**

Instance variable. Populated at instance creation time from the other options

**client = None**

Instance variable. The Elasticsearch Client object derived from *slo*

**do\_action ()**

Restore indices with options passed.

**do\_dry\_run ()**

Log what the output would be, but take no action.

**max\_wait = None**

Instance variable. How long in seconds to *wait\_for\_completion* before returning with an exception. A value of -1 means wait forever.

**name = None**

Instance variable. Will use a provided snapshot name, or the most recent snapshot in *slo*

**py\_rename\_replacement = None**

Also an instance variable version of `rename_replacement` but with Java regex group designations of `##` converted to Python's `\#` style.

**rename\_pattern = None**

Instance variable version of `rename_pattern`

**rename\_replacement = None**

Instance variable version of `rename_replacement`

**report\_state ()**

Log the state of the restore This should only be done if `wait_for_completion` is *True*, and only after completing the restore.

**repository = None**

Instance variable. *repository* derived from *slo*

**skip\_repo\_fs\_check = None**

Instance variable. Internally accessible copy of *skip\_repo\_fs\_check*

**snapshot\_list = None**

Instance variable. Internal reference to *slo*

**wait\_interval = None**

Instance variable How many seconds to wait between checks for completion.

## Filter Methods

- *IndexList*
- *SnapshotList*

### IndexList

`IndexList.filter_allocated (key=None, value=None, allocation_type='require', exclude=True)`

Match indices that have the routing allocation rule of *key=value* from *indices*

#### Parameters

- **key** – The allocation attribute to check for
- **value** – The value to check for
- **allocation\_type** – Type of allocation to apply
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *True*

`IndexList.filter_by_age (source='name', direction=None, timestring=None, unit=None, unit_count=None, field=None, stats_result='min_value', epoch=None, exclude=False)`

Match *indices* by relative age calculations.

#### Parameters

- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of 'name', 'creation\_date', or 'field\_stats'
- **direction** – Time to filter, either *older* or *younger*
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the timestamp in an index name. Only used for index filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of *seconds*, *minutes*, *hours*, *days*, *weeks*, *months*, or *years*.
- **unit\_count** – The number of unit (s). `unit_count * unit` will be calculated out to the relative number of seconds.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used for *field\_stats* based calculations.

- **stats\_result** – Either *min\_value* or *max\_value*. Only used in conjunction with *source*='field\_stats' to choose whether to reference the minimum or maximum result value.
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used in conjunction with *unit* and *unit\_count* to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *False*

`IndexList.filter_by_regex` (*kind=None, value=None, exclude=False*)  
 Match indices by regular expression (pattern).

#### Parameters

- **kind** – Can be one of: *suffix*, *prefix*, *regex*, or *timestring*. This option defines what kind of filter you will be building.
- **value** – Depends on *kind*. It is the strftime string if *kind* is *timestring*. It's used to build the regular expression for other kinds.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *False*

`IndexList.filter_by_space` (*disk\_space=None, reverse=True, use\_age=False, source='creation\_date', timestring=None, field=None, stats\_result='min\_value', exclude=False*)

Remove indices from the actionable list based on space consumed, sorted reverse-alphabetically by default. If you set *reverse* to *False*, it will be sorted alphabetically.

The default is usually what you will want. If only one kind of index is provided—for example, indices matching `logstash-%Y.%m.%d`—then reverse alphabetical sorting will mean the oldest will remain in the list, because lower numbers in the dates mean older indices.

By setting *reverse* to *False*, then `index3` will be deleted before `index2`, which will be deleted before `index1`. *use\_age* allows ordering indices by age. Age is determined by the index creation date by default, but you can specify an *source* of *name*, *max\_value*, or *min\_value*. The name *source* requires the *timestring* argument.

#### Parameters

- **disk\_space** – Filter indices over *n* gigabytes
- **reverse** – The filtering direction. (default: *True*). Ignored if *use\_age* is *True*
- **use\_age** – Sort indices by age. *source* is required in this case.
- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of *name*, *creation\_date*, or *field\_stats*. Default: *creation\_date*
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in an index name. Only used if *source* *name* is selected.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used if *source* *field\_stats* is selected.
- **stats\_result** – Either *min\_value* or *max\_value*. Only used if *source* *field\_stats* is selected. It determines whether to reference the minimum or maximum value of *field* in each index.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *False*

`IndexList.filter_closed` (*exclude=True*)  
 Filter out closed indices from *indices*



**Parameters** `exclude` – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

`IndexList.filter_forceMerged` (`max_num_segments=None`, `exclude=True`)

Match any index which has `max_num_segments` per shard or fewer in the actionable list.

#### Parameters

- `max_num_segments` – Cutoff number of segments per shard.
- `exclude` – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

`IndexList.filter_kibana` (`exclude=True`)

Match any index named `.kibana`, `kibana-int`, `.marvel-kibana`, or `.marvel-es-data` in `indices`.

**Parameters** `exclude` – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

`IndexList.filter_opened` (`exclude=True`)

Filter out opened indices from `indices`

**Parameters** `exclude` – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `True`

`IndexList.filter_none` ()

`IndexList.filter_by_alias` (`aliases=None`, `exclude=False`)

Match indices which are associated with the alias or list of aliases identified by `aliases`.

An update to Elasticsearch 5.5.0 changes the behavior of this from previous 5.x versions: [https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/5.5/breaking-changes-5.5.html#breaking\\_55\\_rest\\_changes](https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/5.5/breaking-changes-5.5.html#breaking_55_rest_changes)

What this means is that indices must appear in all aliases in list `aliases` or a 404 error will result, leading to no indices being matched. In older versions, if the index was associated with even one of the aliases in `aliases`, it would result in a match.

It is unknown if this behavior affects anyone. At the time this was written, no users have been bit by this. The code could be adapted to manually loop if the previous behavior is desired. But if no users complain, this will become the accepted/expected behavior.

#### Parameters

- `aliases` (`list`) – A list of alias names.
- `exclude` – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `False`

`IndexList.filter_by_count` (`count=None`, `reverse=True`, `use_age=False`, `source='creation_date'`, `timestring=None`, `field=None`, `stats_result='min_value'`, `exclude=True`)

Remove indices from the actionable list beyond the number `count`, sorted reverse-alphabetically by default. If you set `reverse` to `False`, it will be sorted alphabetically.

The default is usually what you will want. If only one kind of index is provided—for example, indices matching `logstash-%Y.%m.%d`—then reverse alphabetical sorting will mean the oldest will remain in the list, because lower numbers in the dates mean older indices.

By setting `reverse` to `False`, then `index3` will be deleted before `index2`, which will be deleted before `index1`. `use_age` allows ordering indices by age. Age is determined by the index creation date by default, but you can specify an `source` of `name`, `max_value`, or `min_value`. The name `source` requires the timestring argument.

#### Parameters

- **count** – Filter indices beyond *count*.
- **reverse** – The filtering direction. (default: *True*).
- **use\_age** – Sort indices by age. *source* is required in this case.
- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of *name*, *creation\_date*, or *field\_stats*. Default: *creation\_date*
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in an index name. Only used if *source* name is selected.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used if *source* *field\_stats* is selected.
- **stats\_result** – Either *min\_value* or *max\_value*. Only used if *source* *field\_stats* is selected. It determines whether to reference the minimum or maximum value of *field* in each index.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *True*

```
IndexList.filter_period(source='name', range_from=None, range_to=None,
                        timestring=None, unit=None, field=None, stats_result='min_value',
                        week_starts_on='sunday', epoch=None, exclude=False)
```

Match *indices* within ages within a given period.

#### Parameters

- **source** – Source of index age. Can be one of 'name', 'creation\_date', or 'field\_stats'
- **range\_from** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the origin?
- **range\_to** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the end point?
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in an index name. Only used for index filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of hours, days, weeks, months, or years.
- **unit\_count** – The number of unit (s). *unit\_count* \* *unit* will be calculated out to the relative number of seconds.
- **field** – A timestamp field name. Only used for *field\_stats* based calculations.
- **stats\_result** – Either *min\_value* or *max\_value*. Only used in conjunction with *source*='field\_stats' to choose whether to reference the minimum or maximum result value.
- **week\_starts\_on** – Either *sunday* or *monday*. Default is *sunday*
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If *exclude* is *True*, this filter will remove matching indices from *indices*. If *exclude* is *False*, then only matching indices will be kept in *indices*. Default is *False*

## SnapshotList

```
SnapshotList.filter_by_age(source='creation_date', direction=None, timestring=None,
                           unit=None, unit_count=None, epoch=None, exclude=False)
```

Remove snapshots from *snapshots* by relative age calculations.

#### Parameters

- **source** – Source of snapshot age. Can be ‘name’, or ‘creation\_date’.
- **direction** – Time to filter, either `older` or `younger`
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in a snapshot name. Only used for snapshot filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of `seconds`, `minutes`, `hours`, `days`, `weeks`, `months`, or `years`.
- **unit\_count** – The number of unit (s). `unit_count * unit` will be calculated out to the relative number of seconds.
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used in conjunction with `unit` and `unit_count` to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching snapshots from `snapshots`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching snapshots will be kept in `snapshots`. Default is `False`

`SnapshotList.filter_by_regex` (*kind=None, value=None, exclude=False*)

Filter out snapshots not matching the pattern, or in the case of `exclude`, filter those matching the pattern.

#### Parameters

- **kind** – Can be one of: `suffix`, `prefix`, `regex`, or `timestring`. This option defines what kind of filter you will be building.
- **value** – Depends on `kind`. It is the strftime string if `kind` is `timestring`. It’s used to build the regular expression for other kinds.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching snapshots from `snapshots`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching snapshots will be kept in `snapshots`. Default is `False`

`SnapshotList.filter_by_state` (*state=None, exclude=False*)

Filter out snapshots not matching `state`, or in the case of `exclude`, filter those matching `state`.

#### Parameters

- **state** – The snapshot state to filter for. Must be one of `SUCCESS`, `PARTIAL`, `FAILED`, or `IN_PROGRESS`.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching snapshots from `snapshots`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching snapshots will be kept in `snapshots`. Default is `False`

`SnapshotList.filter_none` ()

`SnapshotList.filter_by_count` (*count=None, reverse=True, use\_age=False, source='creation\_date', timestring=None, exclude=True*)

Remove snapshots from the actionable list beyond the number `count`, sorted reverse-alphabetically by default. If you set `reverse` to `False`, it will be sorted alphabetically.

The default is usually what you will want. If only one kind of snapshot is provided—for example, snapshots matching `curator-%Y%m%d%H%M%S-` then reverse alphabetical sorting will mean the oldest will remain in the list, because lower numbers in the dates mean older snapshots.

By setting `reverse` to `False`, then `snapshot3` will be acted on before `snapshot2`, which will be acted on before `snapshot1`

`use_age` allows ordering snapshots by age. Age is determined by the snapshot creation date (as identified by `start_time_in_millis`) by default, but you can also specify a `source` of `name`. The name `source` requires the `timestring` argument.

#### Parameters

- **count** – Filter snapshots beyond `count`.
- **reverse** – The filtering direction. (default: `True`).

- **use\_age** – Sort snapshots by age. `source` is required in this case.
- **source** – Source of snapshot age. Can be one of `name`, or `creation_date`. Default: `creation_date`
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in a snapshot name. Only used if `source` name is selected.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching snapshots from `snapshots`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching snapshots will be kept in `snapshots`. Default is `True`

`SnapshotList.filter_period` (`source='name'`, `range_from=None`, `range_to=None`, `timestring=None`, `unit=None`, `field=None`, `stats_result='min_value'`, `week_starts_on='sunday'`, `epoch=None`, `exclude=False`)

Match `indices` within ages within a given period.

#### Parameters

- **source** – Source of snapshot age. Can be `'name'`, or `'creation_date'`.
- **range\_from** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the origin?
- **range\_to** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the end point?
- **timestring** – An strftime string to match the datestamp in an snapshot name. Only used for snapshot filtering by name.
- **unit** – One of `hours`, `days`, `weeks`, `months`, or `years`.
- **week\_starts\_on** – Either `sunday` or `monday`. Default is `sunday`
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used to establish a point of reference for calculations. If not provided, the current time will be used.
- **exclude** – If `exclude` is `True`, this filter will remove matching indices from `indices`. If `exclude` is `False`, then only matching indices will be kept in `indices`. Default is `False`

## Utility & Helper Methods

`class curator.utils.TimestringSearch` (`timestring`)

An object to allow repetitive search against a string, `searchme`, without having to repeatedly recreate the regex.

**Parameters** `timestring` – An strftime pattern

`get_epoch` (`searchme`)

Return the epoch timestamp extracted from the `timestring` appearing in `searchme`.

**Parameters** `searchme` – A string to be searched for a date pattern that matches `timestring`

**Return type** `int`

`curator.utils.byte_size` (`num`, `suffix='B'`)

Return a formatted string indicating the size in bytes, with the proper unit, e.g. KB, MB, GB, TB, etc.

#### Parameters

- **num** – The number of byte
- **suffix** – An arbitrary suffix, like `Bytes`

**Return type** `float`

`curator.utils.check_csv(value)`

Some of the curator methods should not operate against multiple indices at once. This method can be used to check if a list or csv has been sent.

**Parameters** `value` – The value to test, if list or csv string

**Return type** `bool`

`curator.utils.check_master(client, master_only=False)`

Check if connected client is the elected master node of the cluster. If not, cleanly exit with a log message.

**Parameters** `client` – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**Return type** `None`

`curator.utils.check_version(client)`

Verify version is within acceptable range. Raise an exception if it is not.

**Parameters** `client` – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**Return type** `None`

`curator.utils.chunk_index_list(indices)`

This utility chunks very large index lists into 3KB chunks. It measures the size as a csv string, then converts back into a list for the return value.

**Parameters** `indices` – A list of indices to act on.

**Return type** `list`

`curator.utils.create_repo_body(repo_type=None, compress=True, chunk_size=None, max_restore_bytes_per_sec=None, max_snapshot_bytes_per_sec=None, location=None, bucket=None, region=None, base_path=None, access_key=None, secret_key=None, **kwargs)`

Build the ‘body’ portion for use in creating a repository.

**Parameters**

- **repo\_type** – The type of repository (presently only `fs` and `s3`)
- **compress** – Turn on compression of the snapshot files. Compression is applied only to metadata files (index mapping and settings). Data files are not compressed. (Default: `True`)
- **chunk\_size** – The chunk size can be specified in bytes or by using size value notation, i.e. 1g, 10m, 5k. Defaults to `null` (unlimited chunk size).
- **max\_restore\_bytes\_per\_sec** – Throttles per node restore rate. Defaults to 20mb per second.
- **max\_snapshot\_bytes\_per\_sec** – Throttles per node snapshot rate. Defaults to 20mb per second.
- **location** – Location of the snapshots. Required.
- **bucket** – *S3 only*. The name of the bucket to be used for snapshots. Required.
- **region** – *S3 only*. The region where bucket is located. Defaults to `US Standard`
- **base\_path** – *S3 only*. Specifies the path within bucket to repository data. Defaults to value of `repositories.s3.base_path` or to root directory if not set.
- **access\_key** – *S3 only*. The access key to use for authentication. Defaults to value of `cloud.aws.access_key`.

- **secret\_key** – *S3 only*. The secret key to use for authentication. Defaults to value of `cloud.aws.secret_key`.

**Returns** A dictionary suitable for creating a repository from the provided arguments.

**Return type** `dict`

`curator.utils.create_repository(client, **kwargs)`

Create repository with repository and body settings

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use
- **repo\_type** – The type of repository (presently only *fs* and *s3*)
- **compress** – Turn on compression of the snapshot files. Compression is applied only to metadata files (index mapping and settings). Data files are not compressed. (Default: *True*)
- **chunk\_size** – The chunk size can be specified in bytes or by using size value notation, i.e. 1g, 10m, 5k. Defaults to *null* (unlimited chunk size).
- **max\_restore\_bytes\_per\_sec** – Throttles per node restore rate. Defaults to 20mb per second.
- **max\_snapshot\_bytes\_per\_sec** – Throttles per node snapshot rate. Defaults to 20mb per second.
- **location** – Location of the snapshots. Required.
- **bucket** – *S3 only*. The name of the bucket to be used for snapshots. Required.
- **region** – *S3 only*. The region where bucket is located. Defaults to *US Standard*
- **base\_path** – *S3 only*. Specifies the path within bucket to repository data. Defaults to value of `repositories.s3.base_path` or to root directory if not set.
- **access\_key** – *S3 only*. The access key to use for authentication. Defaults to value of `cloud.aws.access_key`.
- **secret\_key** – *S3 only*. The secret key to use for authentication. Defaults to value of `cloud.aws.secret_key`.

**Returns** A boolean value indicating success or failure.

**Return type** `bool`

`curator.utils.create_snapshot_body(indices, ignore_unavailable=False, include_global_state=True, partial=False)`

Create the request body for creating a snapshot from the provided arguments.

**Parameters**

- **indices** – A single index, or list of indices to snapshot.
- **ignore\_unavailable** (*bool*) – Ignore unavailable shards/indices. (default: *False*)
- **include\_global\_state** (*bool*) – Store cluster global state with snapshot. (default: *True*)
- **partial** (*bool*) – Do not fail if primary shard is unavailable. (default: *False*)

**Return type** `dict`

`curator.utils.date_range` (*unit, range\_from, range\_to, epoch=None, week\_starts\_on='sunday'*)

Get the epoch start time and end time of a range of unit`s, reckoning the start of the week (if that's the selected unit) based on ``week\_starts\_on, which can be either `sunday` or `monday`.

#### Parameters

- **unit** – One of hours, days, weeks, months, or years.
- **range\_from** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the origin?
- **range\_to** – How many unit (s) in the past/future is the end point?
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used to establish a point of reference for calculations.
- **week\_starts\_on** – Either `sunday` or `monday`. Default is `sunday`

**Return type** `tuple`

`curator.utils.ensure_list` (*indices*)

Return a list, even if `indices` is a single value

**Parameters** **indices** – A list of indices to act upon

**Return type** `list`

`curator.utils.find_snapshot_tasks` (*client*)

Check if there is snapshot activity in the Tasks API. Return `True` if activity is found, or `False`

**Parameters** **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**Return type** `bool`

`curator.utils.fix_epoch` (*epoch*)

Fix value of `epoch` to be epoch, which should be 10 or fewer digits long.

**Parameters** **epoch** – An epoch timestamp, in epoch + milliseconds, or microsecond, or even nanoseconds.

**Return type** `int`

`curator.utils.get_client` (*\*\*kwargs*)

NOTE: AWS IAM parameters `aws_key`, `aws_secret_key`, and `aws_region` are provided for future compatibility, should AWS ES support the `/_cluster/state/metadata` endpoint. So long as this endpoint does not function in AWS ES, the client will not be able to use `curator.indexlist.IndexList`, which is the backbone of Curator 4

Return an `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object using the provided parameters. Any of the keyword arguments the `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object can receive are valid, such as:

#### Parameters

- **hosts** (*list*) – A list of one or more Elasticsearch client hostnames or IP addresses to connect to. Can send a single host.
- **port** (*int*) – The Elasticsearch client port to connect to.
- **url\_prefix** (*str*) – *Optional* url prefix, if needed to reach the Elasticsearch API (i.e., it's not at the root level)
- **use\_ssl** (*bool*) – Whether to connect to the client via SSL/TLS
- **certificate** – Path to SSL/TLS certificate
- **client\_cert** – Path to SSL/TLS client certificate (public key)
- **client\_key** – Path to SSL/TLS private key

- **aws\_key** – AWS IAM Access Key (Only used if the `requests-aws4auth` python module is installed)
- **aws\_secret\_key** – AWS IAM Secret Access Key (Only used if the `requests-aws4auth` python module is installed)
- **aws\_region** – AWS Region (Only used if the `requests-aws4auth` python module is installed)
- **ssl\_no\_validate** (*bool*) – If *True*, do not validate the certificate chain. This is an insecure option and you will see warnings in the log output.
- **http\_auth** (*str*) – Authentication credentials in *user:pass* format.
- **timeout** (*int*) – Number of seconds before the client will timeout.
- **master\_only** (*bool*) – If *True*, the client will *only* connect if the endpoint is the elected master node of the cluster. **This option does not work if ‘hosts‘ has more than one value.** It will raise an Exception in that case.
- **skip\_version\_test** – If *True*, skip the version check as part of the client connection.

**Return type** `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch`

`curator.utils.get_date_regex` (*timestring*)

Return a regex string based on a provided strftime timestring.

**Parameters** *timestring* – An strftime pattern

**Return type** `str`

`curator.utils.get_datetime` (*index\_timestamp*, *timestring*)

Return the datetime extracted from the index name, which is the index creation time.

**Parameters**

- **index\_timestamp** – The timestamp extracted from an index name
- **timestring** – An strftime pattern

**Return type** `datetime.datetime`

`curator.utils.get_indices` (*client*)

Get the current list of indices from the cluster.

**Parameters** *client* – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**Return type** `list`

`curator.utils.get_point_of_reference` (*unit*, *count*, *epoch=None*)

Get a point-of-reference timestamp in epoch + milliseconds by deriving from a *unit* and a *count*, and an optional reference timestamp, *epoch*

**Parameters**

- **unit** – One of seconds, minutes, hours, days, weeks, months, or years.
- **unit\_count** – The number of units. `unit_count * unit` will be calculated out to the relative number of seconds.
- **epoch** – An epoch timestamp used in conjunction with `unit` and `unit_count` to establish a point of reference for calculations.

**Return type** `int`

`curator.utils.get_repository` (*client*, *repository=''*)

Return configuration information for the indicated repository.



**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use

**Return type** `dict`

`curator.utils.get_snapshot(client, repository=None, snapshot='')`

Return information about a snapshot (or a comma-separated list of snapshots) If no snapshot specified, it will return all snapshots. If none exist, an empty dictionary will be returned.

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use
- **snapshot** – The snapshot name, or a comma-separated list of snapshots

**Return type** `dict`

`curator.utils.get_snapshot_data(client, repository=None)`

Get `_all` snapshots from repository and return a list.

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use

**Return type** `list`

`curator.utils.get_version(client)`

Return the ES version number as a tuple. Omits trailing tags like `-dev`, or `Beta`

**Parameters** **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**Return type** `tuple`

`curator.utils.get_yaml(path)`

Read the file identified by `path` and import its YAML contents.

**Parameters** **path** – The path to a YAML configuration file.

**Return type** `dict`

`curator.utils.health_check(client, **kwargs)`

This function calls `client.cluster.health` and, based on the args provided, will return `True` or `False` depending on whether that particular keyword appears in the output, and has the expected value. If multiple keys are provided, all must match for a `True` response.

**Parameters** **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

`curator.utils.is_master_node(client)`

Return `True` if the connected client node is the elected master node in the Elasticsearch cluster, otherwise return `False`.

**Parameters** **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**Return type** `bool`

`curator.utils.parse_date_pattern(name)`

Scan and parse `name` for `time.strftime()` strings, replacing them with the associated value when found, but otherwise returning lowercase values, as uppercase snapshot names are not allowed. It will detect if the first character is a `<`, which would indicate `name` is going to be using Elasticsearch date math syntax, and skip accordingly.

The `time.strftime()` identifiers that Curator currently recognizes as acceptable include:

- `Y`: A 4 digit year
- `y`: A 2 digit year
- `m`: The 2 digit month
- `W`: The 2 digit week of the year
- `d`: The 2 digit day of the month
- `H`: The 2 digit hour of the day, in 24 hour notation
- `M`: The 2 digit minute of the hour
- `S`: The 2 digit number of second of the minute
- `j`: The 3 digit day of the year

**Parameters** `name` – A name, which can contain `time.strftime()` strings

`curator.utils.prune_nones(mydict)`

Remove keys from `mydict` whose values are `None`

**Parameters** `mydict` – The dictionary to act on

**Return type** `dict`

`curator.utils.read_file(myfile)`

Read a file and return the resulting data.

**Parameters** `myfile` – A file to read.

**Return type** `str`

`curator.utils.report_failure(exception)`

Raise a `FailedExecution` exception and include the original error message.

**Parameters** `exception` – The upstream exception.

**Return type** `None`

`curator.utils.repository_exists(client, repository=None)`

Verify the existence of a repository

**Parameters**

- `client` – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- `repository` – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use

**Return type** `bool`

`curator.utils.restore_check(client, index_list)`

This function calls `client.indices.recovery` with the list of indices to check for complete recovery. It will return `True` if recovery of those indices is complete, and `False` otherwise. It is designed to fail fast: if a single shard is encountered that is still recovering (not in `DONE` stage), it will immediately return `False`, rather than complete iterating over the rest of the response.

**Parameters**

- `client` – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- `index_list` – The list of indices to verify having been restored.

`curator.utils.rollable_alias` (*client, alias*)

Ensure that *alias* is an alias, and points to an index that can use the `_rollover` API.

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **alias** – An Elasticsearch alias

`curator.utils.safe_to_snap` (*client, repository=None, retry\_interval=120, retry\_count=3*)

Ensure there are no snapshots in progress. Pause and retry accordingly

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use
- **retry\_interval** – Number of seconds to delay between retries. Default: 120 (seconds)
- **retry\_count** – Number of attempts to make. Default: 3

**Return type** `bool`

`curator.utils.show_dry_run` (*ilo, action, \*\*kwargs*)

Log dry run output with the action which would have been executed.

**Parameters**

- **ilo** – A `curator.indexlist.IndexList`
- **action** – The *action* to be performed.
- **kwargs** – Any other args to show in the log output

`curator.utils.snapshot_check` (*client, snapshot=None, repository=None*)

This function calls `client.snapshot.get` and tests to see whether the snapshot is complete, and if so, with what status. It will log errors according to the result. If the snapshot is still `IN_PROGRESS`, it will return `False`. `SUCCESS` will be an `INFO` level message, `PARTIAL` nets a `WARNING` message, `FAILED` is an `ERROR`, message, and all others will be a `WARNING` level message.

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **snapshot** – The name of the snapshot.
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use

`curator.utils.snapshot_in_progress` (*client, repository=None, snapshot=None*)

Determine whether the provided snapshot in *repository* is `IN_PROGRESS`. If no value is provided for *snapshot*, then check all of them. Return *snapshot* if it is found to be in progress, or `False`

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use
- **snapshot** – The snapshot name

`curator.utils.snapshot_running` (*client*)

Return `True` if a snapshot is in progress, and `False` if not

**Parameters** **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object

**Return type** `bool`

`curator.utils.task_check` (*client*, *task\_id=None*)

This function calls `client.tasks.get` with the provided *task\_id*. If the task data contains 'completed': True, then it will return *True*. If the task is not completed, it will log some information about the task and return *False*.

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **task\_id** – A *task\_id* which ostensibly matches a task searchable in the tasks API.

`curator.utils.test_client_options` (*config*)

Test whether a SSL/TLS files exist. Will raise an exception if the files cannot be read.

**Parameters** **config** – A client configuration file data dictionary

**Return type** `None`

`curator.utils.test_repo_fs` (*client*, *repository=None*)

Test whether all nodes have write access to the repository

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use

`curator.utils.to_csv` (*indices*)

Return a csv string from a list of indices, or a single value if only one value is present

**Parameters** **indices** – A list of indices to act on, or a single value, which could be in the format of a csv string already.

**Return type** `str`

`curator.utils.validate_actions` (*data*)

Validate an Action configuration dictionary, as imported from `actions.yml`, for example.

The method returns a validated and sanitized configuration dictionary.

**Parameters** **data** – The configuration dictionary

**Return type** `dict`

`curator.utils.validate_filters` (*action*, *filters*)

Validate that the filters are appropriate for the action type, e.g. no index filters applied to a snapshot list.

**Parameters**

- **action** – An action name
- **filters** – A list of filters to test.

`curator.utils.verify_client_object` (*test*)

Test if *test* is a proper `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object and raise an exception if it is not.

**Parameters** **test** – The variable or object to test

**Return type** `None`

`curator.utils.verify_index_list` (*test*)

Test if *test* is a proper `curator.indexlist.IndexList` object and raise an exception if it is not.

**Parameters** **test** – The variable or object to test

**Return type** `None`

`curator.utils.verify_snapshot_list(test)`

Test if *test* is a proper `curator.snapshotlist.SnapshotList` object and raise an exception if it is not.

**Parameters** *test* – The variable or object to test

**Return type** `None`

`curator.utils.wait_for_it(client, action, task_id=None, snapshot=None, repository=None, index_list=None, wait_interval=9, max_wait=-1)`

This function becomes one place to do all `wait_for_completion` type behaviors

**Parameters**

- **client** – An `elasticsearch.Elasticsearch` client object
- **action** – The action name that will identify how to wait
- **task\_id** – If the action provided a `task_id`, this is where it must be declared.
- **snapshot** – The name of the snapshot.
- **repository** – The Elasticsearch snapshot repository to use
- **wait\_interval** – How frequently the specified “wait” behavior will be polled to check for completion.
- **max\_wait** – Number of seconds will the “wait” behavior persist before giving up and raising an Exception. The default is -1, meaning it will try forever.

**class** `curator.SchemaCheck`(*config, schema, test\_what, location*)

Validate `config` with the provided voluptuous schema. `test_what` and `location` are for reporting the results, in case of failure. If validation is successful, the method returns `config` as valid.

**Parameters**

- **config**(*dict*) – A configuration dictionary.
- **schema**(`voluptuous.Schema`) – A voluptuous schema definition
- **test\_what**(*str*) – which configuration block is being validated
- **location**(*str*) – An string to report which configuration sub-block is being tested.

## Examples

Each of these examples presupposes that the requisite modules have been imported and an instance of the Elasticsearch client object has been created:

```
import elasticsearch
import curator

client = elasticsearch.Elasticsearch()
```

### Filter indices by prefix

```
ilo = curator.IndexList(client)
ilo.filter_by_regex(kind='prefix', value='logstash-')
```

The contents of `ilo.indices` would then only be indices matching the *prefix*.

## Filter indices by suffix

```
ilo = curator.IndexList(client)
ilo.filter_by_regex(kind='suffix', value='-prod')
```

The contents of *ilo.indices* would then only be indices matching the *suffix*.

## Filter indices by age (name)

This example will match indices with the following criteria:

- Have a date string of %Y.%m.%d
- Use *days* as the unit of time measurement
- Filter indices *older* than 5 *days*

```
ilo = curator.IndexList(client)
ilo.filter_by_age(source='name', direction='older', timestring='%Y.%m.%d',
                 unit='days', unit_count=5
                 )
```

The contents of *ilo.indices* would then only be indices matching these criteria.

## Filter indices by age (creation\_date)

This example will match indices with the following criteria:

- Use *months* as the unit of time measurement
- Filter indices where the index creation date is *older* than 2 *months* from this moment.

```
ilo = curator.IndexList(client)
ilo.filter_by_age(source='creation_date', direction='older',
                 unit='months', unit_count=2
                 )
```

The contents of *ilo.indices* would then only be indices matching these criteria.

## Filter indices by age (field\_stats)

This example will match indices with the following criteria:

- Use *days* as the unit of time measurement
- Filter indices where the *timestamp* field's *min\_value* is a date *older* than 3 *weeks* from this moment.

```
ilo = curator.IndexList(client)
ilo.filter_by_age(source='field_stats', direction='older',
                 unit='weeks', unit_count=3, field='timestamp', stats_result='min_value'
                 )
```

The contents of *ilo.indices* would then only be indices matching these criteria.

## Changelog

### 5.1.2 (08 August 2017)

#### Errata

- An update to Elasticsearch 5.5.0 changes the behavior of `filter_by_aliases`, differing from previous 5.x versions.

If a list of aliases is provided, indices must appear in `_all_` listed aliases or a 404 error will result, leading to no indices being matched. In older versions, if the index was associated with even one of the aliases in `aliases`, it would result in a match.

Tests and documentation have been updated to address these changes.

- Debian 9 changed SSL versions, which means that the pre-built debian packages no longer work in Debian 9. In the short term, this requires a new repository. In the long term, I will try to get a better repository system working for these so they all work together, better. Requested in #998 (untergeek)

#### Bug Fixes

- Support date math in reindex operations better. It did work previously, but would report failure because the test was looking for the index with that name from a list of indices, rather than letting Elasticsearch do the date math. Reported by DPattee in #1008 (untergeek)
- Under rare circumstances, snapshot delete (or create) actions could fail, even when there were no snapshots in state `IN_PROGRESS`. This was tracked down by JD557 as a collision with a previously deleted snapshot that hadn't finished deleting. It could be seen in the tasks API. An additional test for snapshot activity in the tasks API has been added to cover this scenario. Reported in #999 (untergeek)
- The `restore_check` function did not work properly with wildcard index patterns. This has been rectified, and an integration test added to satisfy this. Reported in #989 (untergeek)
- Make Curator report the Curator version, and not just reiterate the elasticsearch version when reporting version incompatibilities. Reported in #992. (untergeek)
- Fix repository/snapshot name logging issue. #1005 (jpcarey)
- Fix Windows build issue #1014 (untergeek)

#### Documentation

- Fix/improve rST API documentation.
- Thanks to many users who not only found and reported documentation issues, but also submitted corrections.

#### 5.1.1 (8 June 2017)

#### Bug Fixes

- Mock and `cx_Freeze` don't play well together. Packages weren't working, so I reverted the string-based comparison as before.

#### 5.1.0 (8 June 2017)

#### New Features

- Index Settings are here! First requested as far back as #160, it's been requested in various forms culminating in #656. The official documentation addresses the usage. (untergeek)
- Remote reindex now adds the ability to migrate from one cluster to another, preserving the index names, or optionally adding a prefix and/or a suffix. The official documentation shows you how. (untergeek)
- Added support for naming rollover indices. #970 (jurajseffer)

- Testing against ES 5.4.1, 5.3.3

### Bug Fixes

- Since Curator no longer supports old versions of python, convert tests to use `isinstance`. #973 (untergeek)
- Fix stray instance of `is not` comparison instead of `!=` #972 (untergeek)
- Increase remote client timeout to 180 seconds for remote reindex. #930 (untergeek)

### General

- `elasticsearch-py` dependency bumped to 5.4.0
- Added mock dependency due to `isinstance` and testing requirements
- AWS ES 5.3 officially supports Curator now. Documentation has been updated to reflect this.

5.0.4 (16 May 2017)

### Bug Fixes

- The `_recovery` check needs to compare using `!=` instead of `is not`, which apparently does not accurately compare unicode strings. Reported in #966. (untergeek)

5.0.3 (15 May 2017)

### Bug Fixes

- Restoring a snapshot on an exceptionally fast cluster/node can create a race condition where a `_recovery` check returns an empty dictionary `{}`, which causes Curator to fail. Added test and code to correct this. Reported in #962. (untergeek)

5.0.2 (4 May 2017)

### Bug Fixes

- Nasty bug in schema validation fixed where boolean options or filter flags would validate as `True` if non-boolean types were submitted. Reported in #945. (untergeek)
- Check for presence of alias after reindex, in case the reindex was to an alias. Reported in #941. (untergeek)
- Fix an edge case where an index named with `1970.01.01` could not be sorted by index-name age. Reported in #951. (untergeek)
- Update tests to include ES 5.3.2
- Bump certifi requirement to 2017.4.17.

### Documentation

- Document substitute strftime symbols for doing ISO Week timestrings added in #932. (untergeek)
- Document how to include file paths better. Fixes #944. (untergeek)

5.0.1 (10 April 2017)

### Bug Fixes

- Fixed default values for `include_global_state` on the restore action to be in line with defaults in Elasticsearch 5.3

### Documentation

- Huge improvement to documentation, with many more examples.
- Address age filter limitations per #859 (untergeek)
- Address date matching behavior better per #858 (untergeek)



5.0.0 (5 April 2017)

The full feature set of 5.0 (including alpha releases) is included here.

### New Features

- Reindex is here! The new reindex action has a ton of flexibility. You can even reindex from remote locations, so long as the remote cluster is Elasticsearch 1.4 or newer.
- Added the `period` filter (#733). This allows you to select indices or snapshots, based on whether they fit within a period of hours, days, weeks, months, or years.
- Add dedicated “wait for completion” functionality. This supports health checks, recovery (restore) checks, snapshot checks, and operations which support the new tasks API. All actions which can use this have been refactored to take advantage of this. The benefit of this new feature is that client timeouts will be less likely to happen when performing long operations, like snapshot and restore.

NOTE: There is one caveat: `forceMerge` does not support this, per the Elasticsearch API. A `forceMerge` call will hold the client until complete, or the client times out. There is no clean way around this that I can discern.

- Elasticsearch date math naming is supported and documented for the `create_index` action. An integration test is included for validation.
- Allow allocation action to unset a key/value pair by using an empty value. Requested in #906. (untergeek)
- Added support for the Rollover API. Requested in #898, and by countless others.
- Added `warn_if_no_indices` option for `alias` action in response to #883. Using this option will permit the `alias` add or remove to continue with a logged warning, even if the filters result in a `NoIndices` condition. Use with care.

### General

- Bumped `click` (python module) version dependency to 6.7
- Bumped `urllib3` (python module) version dependency to 1.20
- Bumped `elasticsearch` (python module) version dependency to 5.3
- Refactored a ton of code to be cleaner and hopefully more consistent.

### Bug Fixes

- Curator now logs version incompatibilities as an error, rather than just raising an Exception. #874 (untergeek)
- The `get_repository()` function now properly raises an exception instead of returning `False` if nothing is found. #761 (untergeek)
- Check if an index is in an alias before attempting to delete it from the alias. Issue raised in #887. (untergeek)
- Fix allocation issues when using Elasticsearch 5.1+. Issue raised in #871 (untergeek)

### Documentation

- Add missing repository arg to auto-gen API docs. Reported in #888 (untergeek)
- Add all new documentation and clean up for v5 specific.

### Breaking Changes

- `IndexList` no longer checks to see if there are indices on initialization.

## 5.0.0a1 (23 March 2017)

This is the first alpha release of Curator 5. This should not be used for production! There *will* be many more changes before 5.0.0 is released.

### New Features

- Allow allocation action to unset a key/value pair by using an empty value. Requested in #906. (untergeek)
- Added support for the Rollover API. Requested in #898, and by countless others.
- Added `warn_if_no_indices` option for `alias` action in response to #883. Using this option will permit the `alias` add or remove to continue with a logged warning, even if the filters result in a `NoIndices` condition. Use with care.

### Bug Fixes

- Check if an index is in an alias before attempting to delete it from the alias. Issue raised in #887. (untergeek)
- Fix allocation issues when using Elasticsearch 5.1+. Issue raised in #871 (untergeek)

### Documentation

- Add missing repository arg to auto-gen API docs. Reported in #888 (untergeek)

## 4.2.6 (27 January 2016)

### General

- Update Curator to use version 5.1 of the `elasticsearch-py` python module. With this change, there will be no reverse compatibility with Elasticsearch 2.x. For 2.x versions, continue to use the 4.x branches of Curator.
- Tests were updated to reflect the changes in API calls, which were minimal.
- Remove “official” support for Python 2.6. If you must use Curator on a system that uses Python 2.6 (RHEL/CentOS 6 users), it is recommended that you use the official RPM package as it is a frozen binary built on Python 3.5.x which will not conflict with your system Python.
- Use `isinstance()` to verify client object. #862 (cp2587)
- Prune older versions from Travis CI tests.
- Update `certifi` dependency to latest version

### Documentation

- Add version compatibility section to official documentation.
- Update docs to reflect changes. Remove cruft and references to older versions.

## 4.2.5 (22 December 2016)

### General

- Add and increment test versions for Travis CI. #839 (untergeek)
- Make `filter_list` optional in `snapshot`, `show_snapshot` and `show_indices` singleton actions. #853 (alexef)

### Bug Fixes

- Fix cli integration test when different host/port are specified. Reported in #843 (untergeek)
- Catch empty list condition during filter iteration in singleton actions. Reported in #848 (untergeek)

## Documentation

- Add docs regarding how filters are ANDed together, and how to do an OR with the regex pattern filter type. Requested in #842 (untergeek)
- Fix typo in Click version in docs. #850 (breml)
- Where applicable, replace `[source,text]` with `[source,yaml]` for better formatting in the resulting docs.

### 4.2.4 (7 December 2016)

#### Bug Fixes

- `--wait_for_completion` should be `True` by default for Snapshot singleton action. Reported in #829 (untergeek)
- Increase `version_max` to 5.1.99. Prematurely reported in #832 (untergeek)
- Make the `‘.security’` index visible for snapshots so long as proper credentials are used. Reported in #826 (untergeek)

### 4.2.3.post1 (22 November 2016)

This fix is *only* going in for pip-based installs. There are no other code changes.

#### Bug Fixes

- Fixed incorrect assumption of PyPI picking up dependency for `certifi`. It is still a dependency, but should not affect pip installs with an error any more. Reported in #821 (untergeek)

### 4.2.3 (21 November 2016)

4.2.2 was pulled immediately after release after it was discovered that the Windows binary distributions were still not including the `certifi`-provided certificates. This has now been remedied.

#### General

- `certifi` is now officially a requirement.
- `setup.py` now forcibly includes the `certifi` certificate PEM file in the “frozen” distributions (i.e., the compiled versions). The `get_client` method was updated to reflect this and catch it for both the Linux and Windows binary distributions. This should *finally* put to rest #810

### 4.2.2 (21 November 2016)

#### Bug Fixes

- The `certifi`-provided certificates were not propagating to the compiled RPM/DEB packages. This has been corrected. Reported in #810 (untergeek)

#### General

- Added missing `--ignore_empty_list` option to singleton actions. Requested in #812 (untergeek)

#### Documentation

- Add a FAQ entry regarding the click module’s need for Unicode when using Python 3. Kind of a bug fix too, as the `entry_points` were altered to catch this omission and report a potential solution on the command-line. Reported in #814 (untergeek)

- Change the “Command-Line” documentation header to be “Running Curator”

### 4.2.1 (8 November 2016)

#### Bug Fixes

- In the course of package release testing, an undesirable scenario was caught where boolean flags default values for `curator_cli` were improperly overriding values from a yml config file.

#### General

- Adding in direct download URLs for the RPM, DEB, tarball and zip packages.

### 4.2.0 (4 November 2016)

#### New Features

- Shard routing allocation enable/disable. This will allow you to disable shard allocation routing before performing one or more actions, and then re-enable after it is complete. Requested in #446 (untergeek)
- Curator 3.x-style command-line. This is now `curator_cli`, to differentiate between the current binary. Not all actions are available, but the most commonly used ones are. With the addition in 4.1.0 of schema and configuration validation, there’s even a way to still do filter chaining on the command-line! Requested in #767, and by many other users (untergeek)

#### General

- Update testing to the most recent versions.
- Lock elasticsearch-py module version at  $\geq 2.4.0$  and  $\leq 3.0.0$ . There are API changes in the 5.0 release that cause tests to fail.

#### Bug Fixes

- Guarantee that binary packages are built from the latest Python + libraries. This ensures that SSL/TLS will work without warning messages about insecure connections, unless they actually are insecure. Reported in #780, though the reported problem isn’t what was fixed. The fix is needed based on what was discovered while troubleshooting the problem. (untergeek)

### 4.1.2 (6 October 2016)

This release does not actually add any new code to Curator, but instead improves documentation and includes new linux binary packages.

#### General

- New Curator binary packages for common Linux systems! These will be found in the same repositories that the python-based packages are in, but have no dependencies. All necessary libraries/modules are bundled with the binary, so everything should work out of the box. This feature doesn’t change any other behavior, so it’s not a major release.

##### These binaries have been tested in:

- CentOS 6 & 7
- Ubuntu 12.04, 14.04, 16.04
- Debian 8

They do not work in Debian 7 (library mismatch). They may work in other systems, but that is untested.

The script used is in the `unix_packages` directory. The Vagrantfiles for the various build systems are in the Vagrant directory.

### Bug Fixes

- The only bug that can be called a bug is actually a stray `.exe` suffix in the binary package creation section (`cx_freeze`) of `setup.py`. The Windows binaries should have `.exe` extensions, but not unix variants.
- Elasticsearch 5.0.0-beta1 testing revealed that a document ID is required during document creation in tests. This has been fixed, and a redundant bit of code in the forcemerge integration test was removed.

### Documentation

- The documentation has been updated and improved. Examples and installation are now top-level events, with the sub-sections each having their own link. They also now show how to install and use the binary packages, and the section on installation from source has been improved. The missing section on installing the voluptuous schema verification module has been written and included. #776 (untergeek)

## 4.1.1 (27 September 2016)

### Bug Fixes

- String-based booleans are now properly coerced. This fixes an issue where *True/False* were used in environment variables, but not recognized. #765 (untergeek)
- Fix missing `count` method in `__map_method` in `SnapshotList`. Reported in #766 (untergeek)

### General

- Update `es_repo_mgr` to use the same client/logging YAML config file. Requested in #752 (untergeek)

### Schema Validation

- Cases where `source` was not defined in a filter (but should have been) were informing users that a *timestamping* field was there that shouldn't have been. This edge case has been corrected.

### Documentation

- Added notifications and FAQ entry to explain that AWS ES is not supported.

## 4.1.0 (6 September 2016)

### New Features

- Configuration and Action file schema validation. Requested in #674 (untergeek)
- Alias filtertype! With this filter, you can select indices based on whether they are part of an alias. Merged in #748 (untergeek)
- Count filtertype! With this filter, you can now configure Curator to only keep the most recent `_n_` indices (or snapshots!). Merged in #749 (untergeek)
- Experimental! Use environment variables in your YAML configuration files. This was a popular request, #697. (untergeek)

### General

- New requirement! `voluptuous` Python schema validation module
- Requirement version bump: Now requires `elasticsearch-py` 2.4.0

### Bug Fixes

- `delete_aliases` option in `close` action no longer results in an error if not all selected indices have an alias. Add test to confirm expected behavior. Reported in #736 (untergeek)

### Documentation

- Add information to FAQ regarding indices created before Elasticsearch 1.4. Merged in #747

## 4.0.6 (15 August 2016)

### Bug Fixes

- Update old calls used with ES 1.x to reflect changes in 2.x+. This was necessary to work with Elasticsearch 5.0.0-alpha5. Fixed in #728 (untergeek)

### Doc Fixes

- Add section detailing that the value of a `value` filter element should be encapsulated in single quotes. Reported in #726. (untergeek)

## 4.0.5 (3 August 2016)

### Bug Fixes

- Fix incorrect variable name for AWS Region reported in #679 (basex)
- Fix `filter_by_space()` to not fail when index age metadata is not present. Indices without the appropriate age metadata will instead be excluded, with a debug-level message. Reported in #724 (untergeek)

### Doc Fixes

- Fix documentation for the space filter and the source filter element.

## 4.0.4 (1 August 2016)

### Bug Fixes

- Fix incorrect variable name in Allocation action. #706 (lukewaite)
- Incorrect error message in `create_snapshot_body` reported in #711 (untergeek)
- Test for empty index list object should happen in action initialization for snapshot action. Discovered in #711. (untergeek)

### Doc Fixes

- Add menus to asciidoc chapters #704 (untergeek)
- Add pyyaml dependency #710 (dtrv)

## 4.0.3 (22 July 2016)

### General

- 4.0.2 didn't work for `pip` installs due to an omission in the MANIFEST.in file. This came up during release testing, but before the release was fully published. As the release was never fully published, this should not have actually affected anyone.

### Bug Fixes

- These are the same as 4.0.2, but it was never fully released.
- All default settings are now values returned from functions instead of constants. This was resulting in settings getting stomped on. New test addresses the original complaint. This removes the need for `deepcopy`. See issue #687 (untergeek)
- Fix `host` vs. `hosts` issue in `get_client()` rather than the non-functional function in `repomgrcli.py`.
- Update versions being tested.
- Community contributed doc fixes.
- Reduced logging verbosity by making most messages debug level. #684 (untergeek)
- Fixed log whitelist behavior (and switched to blacklisting instead). Default behavior will now filter traffic from the `elasticsearch` and `urllib3` modules.
- Fix Travis CI testing to accept some skipped tests, as needed. #695 (untergeek)
- Fix missing empty index test in snapshot action. #682 (sherzberg)

## 4.0.2 (22 July 2016)

### Bug Fixes

- All default settings are now values returned from functions instead of constants. This was resulting in settings getting stomped on. New test addresses the original complaint. This removes the need for `deepcopy`. See issue #687 (untergeek)
- Fix `host` vs. `hosts` issue in `get_client()` rather than the non-functional function in `repomgrcli.py`.
- Update versions being tested.
- Community contributed doc fixes.
- Reduced logging verbosity by making most messages debug level. #684 (untergeek)
- Fixed log whitelist behavior (and switched to blacklisting instead). Default behavior will now filter traffic from the `elasticsearch` and `urllib3` modules.
- Fix Travis CI testing to accept some skipped tests, as needed. #695 (untergeek)
- Fix missing empty index test in snapshot action. #682 (sherzberg)

## 4.0.1 (1 July 2016)

### Bug Fixes

- Coerce Logstash/JSON logformat type timestamp value to always use UTC. #661 (untergeek)
- Catch and remove indices from the actionable list if they do not have a `creation_date` field in settings. This field was introduced in ES v1.4, so that indicates a rather old index. #663 (untergeek)
- Replace missing `state` filter for `snapshotlist`. #665 (untergeek)
- Restore `es_repo_mgr` as a stopgap until other CLI scripts are added. It will remain undocumented for now, as I am debating whether to make repository creation its own action in the API. #668 (untergeek)
- Fix dry run results for snapshot action. #673 (untergeek)

## 4.0.0 (24 June 2016)

It's official! Curator 4.0.0 is released!

### Breaking Changes

- New and improved API!
- Command-line changes. No more command-line args, except for `--config`, `--actions`, and `--dry-run`:
  - `--config` points to a YAML client and logging configuration file. The default location is `~/curator/curator.yml`
  - `--actions` arg points to a YAML action configuration file
  - `--dry-run` will simulate the action(s) which would have taken place, but not actually make any changes to the cluster or its indices.

### New Features

- Snapshot restore is here!
- YAML configuration files. Now a single file can define an entire batch of commands, each with their own filters, to be performed in sequence.
- Sort by index age not only by index name (as with previous versions of Curator), but also by index `creation_date`, or by calculations from the Field Stats API on a timestamp field.
- Atomically add/remove indices from aliases! This is possible by way of the new *IndexList* class and YAML configuration files.
- State of indices pulled and stored in *IndexList* instance. Fewer API calls required to serially test for open/close, `size_in_bytes`, etc.
- Filter by space now allows sorting by age!
- Experimental! Use AWS IAM credentials to sign requests to Elasticsearch. This requires the end user to *manually* install the `requests_aws4auth` python module.
- Optionally delete aliases from indices before closing.
- An empty index or snapshot list no longer results in an error if you set `ignore_empty_list` to *True*. If *True* it will still log that the action was not performed, but will continue to the next action. If 'False' it will log an ERROR and exit with code 1.

### API

- Updated API documentation
- Class: *IndexList*. This pulls all indices at instantiation, and you apply filters, which are class methods. You can iterate over as many filters as you like, in fact, due to the YAML config file.
- Class: *SnapshotList*. This pulls all snapshots from the given repository at instantiation, and you apply filters, which are class methods. You can iterate over as many filters as you like, in fact, due to the YAML config file.
- Add `wait_for_completion` to Allocation and Replicas actions. These will use the client timeout, as set by default or `timeout_override`, to determine how long to wait for timeout. These are handled in batches of indices for now.
- Allow `timeout_override` option for all actions. This allows for different timeout values per action.
- Improve API by giving each action its own `do_dry_run()` method.

### General

- Updated use documentation for Elastic main site.
- Include example files for `--config` and `--actions`.



## 4.0.0b2 (16 June 2016)

### Second beta release of the 4.0 branch

#### New Feature

- An empty index or snapshot list no longer results in an error if you set `ignore_empty_list` to `True`. If `True` it will still log that the action was not performed, but will continue to the next action. If `False` it will log an ERROR and exit with code 1. (untergeek)

## 4.0.0b1 (13 June 2016)

### First beta release of the 4.0 branch!

The release notes will be rehashing the new features in 4.0, rather than the bug fixes done during the alphas.

#### Breaking Changes

- New and improved API!
- Command-line changes. No more command-line args, except for `--config`, `--actions`, and `--dry-run`:
  - `--config` points to a YAML client and logging configuration file. The default location is `~/curator/curator.yml`
  - `--actions` arg points to a YAML action configuration file
  - `--dry-run` will simulate the action(s) which would have taken place, but not actually make any changes to the cluster or its indices.

#### New Features

- Snapshot restore is here!
- YAML configuration files. Now a single file can define an entire batch of commands, each with their own filters, to be performed in sequence.
- Sort by index age not only by index name (as with previous versions of Curator), but also by index `creation_date`, or by calculations from the Field Stats API on a timestamp field.
- Atomically add/remove indices from aliases! This is possible by way of the new `IndexList` class and YAML configuration files.
- State of indices pulled and stored in `IndexList` instance. Fewer API calls required to serially test for open/close, `size_in_bytes`, etc.
- Filter by space now allows sorting by age!
- Experimental! Use AWS IAM credentials to sign requests to Elasticsearch. This requires the end user to manually install the `requests_aws4auth` python module.
- Optionally delete aliases from indices before closing.

#### API

- Updated API documentation
- Class: `IndexList`. This pulls all indices at instantiation, and you apply filters, which are class methods. You can iterate over as many filters as you like, in fact, due to the YAML config file.
- Class: `SnapshotList`. This pulls all snapshots from the given repository at instantiation, and you apply filters, which are class methods. You can iterate over as many filters as you like, in fact, due to the YAML config file.

- Add *wait\_for\_completion* to Allocation and Replicas actions. These will use the client timeout, as set by default or *timeout\_override*, to determine how long to wait for timeout. These are handled in batches of indices for now.
- Allow *timeout\_override* option for all actions. This allows for different timeout values per action.
- Improve API by giving each action its own *do\_dry\_run()* method.

### General

- Updated use documentation for Elastic main site.
- Include example files for `--config` and `--actions`.

## 4.0.0a10 (10 June 2016)

### New Features

- Snapshot restore is here!
- Optionally delete aliases from indices before closing. Fixes #644 (untergeek)

### General

- Add *wait\_for\_completion* to Allocation and Replicas actions. These will use the client timeout, as set by default or *timeout\_override*, to determine how long to wait for timeout. These are handled in batches of indices for now.
- Allow *timeout\_override* option for all actions. This allows for different timeout values per action.

### Bug Fixes

- Disallow use of *master\_only* if multiple hosts are used. Fixes #615 (untergeek)
- Fix an issue where arguments weren't being properly passed and populated.
- ForceMerge replaced Optimize in ES 2.1.0.
- Fix *prune\_nones* to work with Python 2.6. Fixes #619 (untergeek)
- Fix *TimestringSearch* to work with Python 2.6. Fixes #622 (untergeek)
- Add language classifiers to `setup.py`. Fixes #640 (untergeek)
- Changed references to `readthedocs.org` to be `readthedocs.io`.

## 4.0.0a9 (27 Apr 2016)

### General

- Changed *create\_index* API to use kwarg *extra\_settings* instead of *body*
- Normalized Alias action to use *name* instead of *alias*. This simplifies documentation by reducing the number of option elements.
- Streamlined some code
- Made *exclude* a filter element setting for all filters. Updated all examples to show this.
- Improved documentation

### New Features

- Alias action can now accept *extra\_settings* to allow adding filters, and/or routing.

### 4.0.0a8 (26 Apr 2016)

#### Bug Fixes

- Fix to use *optimize* with versions of Elasticsearch < 5.0
- Fix missing setting in testvars

### 4.0.0a7 (25 Apr 2016)

#### Bug Fixes

- Fix AWS4Auth error.

### 4.0.0a6 (25 Apr 2016)

#### General

- Documentation updates.
- Improve API by giving each action its own *do\_dry\_run()* method.

#### Bug Fixes

- Do not escape characters other than . and - in timestrings. Fixes #602 (untergeek)

#### \*\* New Features\*\*

- Added *CreateIndex* action.

### 4.0.0a4 (21 Apr 2016)

#### Bug Fixes

- Require *pyyaml* 3.10 or better.
- In the case that no *options* are in an action, apply the defaults.

### 4.0.0a3 (21 Apr 2016)

It's time for Curator 4.0 alpha!

#### Breaking Changes

- New API! (again?!)
- Command-line changes. No more command-line args, except for `--config`, `--actions`, and `--dry-run`:
  - `--config` points to a YAML client and logging configuration file. The default location is `~/curator/curator.yml`
  - `--actions` arg points to a YAML action configuration file
  - `--dry-run` will simulate the action(s) which would have taken place, but not actually make any changes to the cluster or its indices.

#### General

- Updated API documentation

- Updated use documentation for Elastic main site.
- Include example files for `--config` and `--actions`.

### New Features

- Sort by index age not only by index name (as with previous versions of Curator), but also by index `creation_date`, or by calculations from the Field Stats API on a timestamp field.
- Class: `IndexList`. This pulls all indices at instantiation, and you apply filters, which are class methods. You can iterate over as many filters as you like, in fact, due to the YAML config file.
- Class: `SnapshotList`. This pulls all snapshots from the given repository at instantiation, and you apply filters, which are class methods. You can iterate over as many filters as you like, in fact, due to the YAML config file.
- YAML configuration files. Now a single file can define an entire batch of commands, each with their own filters, to be performed in sequence.
- Atomically add/remove indices from aliases! This is possible by way of the new `IndexList` class and YAML configuration files.
- State of indices pulled and stored in `IndexList` instance. Fewer API calls required to serially test for open/close, `size_in_bytes`, etc.
- Filter by space now allows sorting by age!
- Experimental! Use AWS IAM credentials to sign requests to Elasticsearch. This requires the end user to *manually* install the `requests_aws4auth` python module.

### 3.5.1 (21 March 2016)

#### Bug fixes

- Add more logging information to snapshot delete method #582 (untergeek)
- Improve default timeout, logging, and exception handling for `seal` command #583 (untergeek)
- Fix use of default snapshot name. #584 (untergeek)

### 3.5.0 (16 March 2016)

#### General

- Add support for the `-client-cert` and `-client-key` command line parameters and `client_cert` and `client_key` parameters to the `get_client()` call. #520 (richm)

#### Bug fixes

- Disallow users from creating snapshots with upper-case letters, which is not permitted by Elasticsearch. #562 (untergeek)
- Remove `print()` command from `setup.py` as it causes issues with command-line retrieval of `--url`, etc. #568 (thib-ack)
- Remove unnecessary argument from `build_filter()` #530 (zzugg)
- Allow day of year filter to be made up with 1, 2 or 3 digits #578 (petitout)

### 3.4.1 (10 February 2016)

#### General

- Update license copyright to 2016
- Use slim python version with Docker #527 (xaka)
- Changed `--master-only` exit code to 0 when connected to non-master node #540 (wkruse)
- Add `cx_Freeze` capability to `setup.py`, plus a `binary_release.py` script to simplify binary package creation. #554 (untergeek)
- Set Elastic as author. #555 (untergeek)
- Put repository creation methods into API and document them. Requested in #550 (untergeek)

#### Bug fixes

- Fix sphinx documentation build error #506 (hydrapolic)
- Ensure snapshots are found before iterating #507 (garyelephant)
- Fix a doc inconsistency #509 (pmoust)
- Fix a typo in `show` documentation #513 (pbamba)
- Default to trying the cluster state for checking whether indices are closed, and then fall back to using the `_cat` API (for Amazon ES instances). #519 (untergeek)
- Improve logging to show time delay between optimize runs, if selected. #525 (untergeek)
- Allow elasticsearch-py module versions through 2.3.0 (a presumption at this point) #524 (untergeek)
- Improve logging in snapshot api method to reveal when a repository appears to be missing. Reported in #551 (untergeek)
- Test that `--timestring` has the correct variable for `--time-unit`. Reported in #544 (untergeek)
- Allocation will exit with `exit_code` 0 now when there are no indices to work on. Reported in #531 (untergeek)

### 3.4.0 (28 October 2015)

#### General

- API change in elasticsearch-py 1.7.0 prevented alias operations. Fixed in #486 (HonzaKral)
- During index selection you can now select only closed indices with `--closed-only`. Does not impact `--all-indices` Reported in #476. Fixed in #487 (Basster)
- API Changes in Elasticsearch 2.0.0 required some refactoring. All tests pass for ES versions 1.0.3 through 2.0.0-rc1. Fixed in #488 (untergeek)
- `es_repo_mgr` now has access to the same SSL options from #462. #489 (untergeek)
- Logging improvements requested in #475. (untergeek)
- Added `--quiet` flag. #494 (untergeek)
- Fixed `index_closed` to work with AWS Elasticsearch. #499 (univerio)
- Acceptable versions of Elasticsearch-py module are 1.8.0 up to 2.1.0 (untergeek)

### 3.3.0 (31 August 2015)

#### Announcement

- Curator is tested in Jenkins. Each commit to the master branch is tested with both Python versions 2.7.6 and 3.4.0 against each of the following Elasticsearch versions: \* 1.7\_nightly \* 1.6\_nightly \* 1.7.0 \* 1.6.1 \* 1.5.1 \* 1.4.4 \* 1.3.9 \* 1.2.4 \* 1.1.2 \* 1.0.3
- If you are using a version different from this, your results may vary.

#### General

- Allocation type can now also be `include` or `exclude`, in addition to the the existing default `require` type. Add `--type` to the allocation command to specify the type. #443 (steffo)
- Bump elasticsearch python module dependency to 1.6.0+ to enable `synced_flush` API call. Reported in #447 (untergeek)
- Add SSL features, `--ssl-no-validate` and `certificate` to provide other ways to validate SSL connections to Elasticsearch. #436 (untergeek)

#### Bug fixes

- Delete by space was only reporting space used by primary shards. Fixed to show all space consumed. Reported in #455 (untergeek)
- Update exit codes and messages for snapshot selection. Reported in #452 (untergeek)
- Fix potential int/float casting issues. Reported in #465 (untergeek)

### 3.2.3 (16 July 2015)

#### Bug fix

- In order to address customer and community issues with bulk deletes, the `master_timeout` is now invoked for delete operations. This should address 503s with 30s timeouts in the debug log, even when `--timeout` is set to a much higher value. The `master_timeout` is tied to the `--timeout` flag value, but will not exceed 300 seconds. #420 (untergeek)

#### General

- Mixing it up a bit here by putting *General* second! The only other changes are that logging has been improved for deletes so you won't need to have the `--debug` flag to see if you have error codes  $\geq 400$ , and some code documentation improvements.

### 3.2.2 (13 July 2015)

#### General

- This is a very minor change. The `mock` library recently removed support for Python 2.6. As many Curator users are using RHEL/CentOS 6, which is pinned to Python 2.6, this requires the `mock` version referenced by Curator to also be pinned to a supported version (`mock==1.0.1`).

### 3.2.1 (10 July 2015)

#### General

- Added delete verification & retry (fixed at 3x) to potentially cover an edge case in #420 (untergeek)

- Since GitHub allows rST (reStructuredText) README documents, and that's what PyPI wants also, the README has been rebuilt in rST. (untergeek)

#### Bug fixes

- If closing indices with ES 1.6+, and all indices are closed, ensure that the seal command does not try to seal all indices. Reported in #426 (untergeek)
- Capture AttributeError when sealing indices if a non-TransportError occurs. Reported in #429 (untergeek)

### 3.2.0 (25 June 2015)

#### New!

- Added support to manually seal, or perform a [syncd flush](<http://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/indices-synced-flush.html>) on indices with the `seal` command. #394 (untergeek)
- Added *experimental* support for SSL certificate validation. In order for this to work, you must install the `certifi` python module: `pip install certifi` This feature *should* automatically work if the `certifi` module is installed. Please report any issues.

#### General

- Changed logging to go to stdout rather than stderr. Reopened #121 and figured they were right. This is better. (untergeek)
- Exit code 99 was unpopular. It has been removed. Reported in #371 and #391 (untergeek)
- Add `--skip-repo-validation` flag for snapshots. Do not validate write access to repository on all cluster nodes before proceeding. Useful for shared filesystems where intermittent timeouts can affect validation, but won't likely affect snapshot success. Requested in #396 (untergeek)
- An alias no longer needs to be pre-existent in order to use the alias command. #317 (untergeek)
- `es_repo_mgr` now passes through upstream errors in the event a repository fails to be created. Requested in #405 (untergeek)

#### Bug fixes

- In rare cases, `*` wildcard would not expand. Replaced with `_all`. Reported in #399 (untergeek)
- Beginning with Elasticsearch 1.6, closed indices cannot have their replica count altered. Attempting to do so results in this error: `org.elasticsearch.ElasticsearchIllegalArgumentException: Can't update [index.number_of_replicas] on closed indices [[test_index]] - can leave index in an unopenable state As a result, the change_replicas method has been updated to prune closed indices. This change will apply to all versions of Elasticsearch.` Reported in #400 (untergeek)
- Fixed `es_repo_mgr` repository creation verification error. Reported in #389 (untergeek)

### 3.1.0 (21 May 2015)

#### General

- If `wait_for_completion` is true, snapshot success is now tested and logged. Reported in #253 (untergeek)
- Log & return false if a snapshot is already in progress (untergeek)
- Logs individual deletes per index, even though they happen in batch mode. Also log individual snapshot deletions. Reported in #372 (untergeek)
- Moved `chunk_index_list` from cli to api utils as it's now also used by `filter.py`

- Added a warning and 10 second timer countdown if you use `--timestring` to filter indices, but do not use `--older-than` or `--newer-than` in conjunction with it. This is to address #348, which behavior isn't a bug, but prevents accidental action against all of your time-series indices. The warning and timer are not displayed for `show` and `--dry-run` operations.
- Added tests for `es_repo_mgr` in #350
- Doc fixes

### Bug fixes

- `delete-by-space` needed the same fix used for #245. Fixed in #353 (untergeek)
- Increase default client timeout for `es_repo_mgr` as node discovery and availability checks for S3 repositories can take a bit. Fixed in #352 (untergeek)
- If an index is closed, indicate in `show` and `--dry-run` output. Reported in #327. (untergeek)
- Fix issue where CLI parameters were not being passed to the `es_repo_mgr create` sub-command. Reported in #337. (feltnerm)

## 3.0.3 (27 Mar 2015)

### Announcement

This is a bug fix release. #319 and #320 are affecting a few users, so this release is being expedited.

Test count: 228 Code coverage: 99%

### General

- Documentation for the CLI converted to AsciiDoc and moved to <http://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/client/curator/current/index.html>
- Improved logging, and refactored a few methods to help with this.
- Dry-run output is now more like v2, with the index or snapshot in the log line, along with the command. Several tests needed refactoring with this change, along with a bit of documentation.

### Bug fixes

- Fix links to repository in `setup.py`. Reported in #318 (untergeek)
- No more `--delay` with optimized indices. Reported in #319 (untergeek)
- `--request_timeout` not working as expected. Reinstate the version 2 timeout override feature to prevent default timeouts for `optimize` and `snapshot` operations. Reported in #320 (untergeek)
- Reduce index count to 200 for `test.integration.test_cli_commands.TestCLISnapshot.test_cli_snapshot_huge_list` in order to reduce or eliminate Jenkins CI test timeouts. Reported in #324 (untergeek)
- `--dry-run` no longer calls `show`, but will show output in the log, as in v2. This was a recurring complaint. See #328 (untergeek)

## 3.0.2 (23 Mar 2015)

### Announcement

This is a bug fix release. #307 and #309 were big enough to warrant an expedited release.

### Bug fixes

- Purge unneeded constants, and clean up config options for `snapshot`. Reported in #303 (untergeek)



- Don't split large index list if performing snapshots. Reported in #307 (untergeek)
- Act correctly if a zero value for `-older-than` or `-newer-than` is provided. #309 (untergeek)

### 3.0.1 (16 Mar 2015)

#### Announcement

The `regex_iterate` method was horribly named. It has been renamed to `apply_filter`. Methods have been added to allow API users to build a filtered list of indices similarly to how the CLI does. This was an oversight. Props to @SegFaultAX for pointing this out.

#### General

- In conjunction with the rebrand to Elastic, URLs and documentation were updated.
- Renamed horribly named `regex_iterate` method to `apply_filter` #298 (untergeek)
- Added `build_filter` method to mimic CLI calls. #298 (untergeek)
- Added Examples page in the API documentation. #298 (untergeek)

#### Bug fixes

- Refactored to show `-dry-run` info for `-disk-space` calls. Reported in #290 (untergeek)
- Added list chunking so acting on huge lists of indices won't result in a URL bigger than 4096 bytes (Elasticsearch's default limit.) Reported in <https://github.com/elastic/curator/issues/245#issuecomment-77916081>
- Refactored `to_csv()` method to be simpler.
- Added and removed tests according to changes. Code coverage still at 99%

### 3.0.0 (9 March 2015)

#### Release Notes

The full release of Curator 3.0 is out! Check out all of the changes here!

*Note:* This release is not reverse compatible with any previous version.

Because 3.0 is a major point release, there have been some major changes to both the API as well as the CLI arguments and structure.

Be sure to read the updated command-line specific docs in the [wiki](<https://github.com/elasticsearch/curator/wiki>) and change your command-line arguments accordingly.

The API docs are still at <http://curator.readthedocs.io>. Be sure to read the latest docs, or select the docs for 3.0.0.

#### General

- **Breaking changes to the API.** Because this is a major point revision, changes to the API have been made which are non-reverse compatible. Before upgrading, be sure to update your scripts and test them thoroughly.
- **Python 3 support** Somewhere along the line, Curator would no longer work with curator. All tests now pass for both Python2 and Python3, with 99% code coverage in both environments.
- **New CLI library.** Using Click now. <http://click.pocoo.org/3/> This change is especially important as it allows very easy CLI integration testing.
- **Pipelined filtering!** You can now use `--older-than` & `--newer-than` in the same command! You can also provide your own regex via the `--regex` parameter. You can use multiple instances of the `--exclude` flag.

- **Manually include indices!** With the `--index` parameter, you can add an index to the working list. You can provide multiple instances of the `--index` parameter as well!
- **Tests!** So many tests now. Test coverage of the API methods is at 100% now, and at 99% for the CLI methods. This doesn't mean that all of the tests are perfect, or that I haven't missed some scenarios. It does mean, however, that it will be much easier to write tests if something turns up missed. It also means that any new functionality will now need to have tests.
- **Iteration changes** Methods now only iterate through each index when appropriate! In fact, the only commands that iterate are *alias* and *optimize*. The *bloom* command will iterate, but only if you have added the `-delay` flag with a value greater than zero.
- **Improved packaging!** Methods have been moved into categories of `api` and `cli`, and further broken out into individual modules to help them be easier to find and read.
- Check for allocation before potentially re-applying an allocation rule. #273 (ferki)
- Assigning replica count and routing allocation rules `_can_` be done to closed indices. #283 (ferki)

### Bug fixes

- Don't accidentally delete `.kibana` index. #261 (malagoli)
- Fix segment count for empty indices. #265 (untergeek)
- Change bloom filter cutoff Elasticsearch version to 1.4. Reported in #267 (untergeek)

## 3.0.0rc1 (5 March 2015)

### Release Notes

RC1 is here! I'm re-releasing the Changes from all betas here, minus the intra-beta code fixes. Barring any show stoppers, the official release will be soon.

### General

- **Breaking changes to the API.** Because this is a major point revision, changes to the API have been made which are non-reverse compatible. Before upgrading, be sure to update your scripts and test them thoroughly.
- **Python 3 support** Somewhere along the line, Curator would no longer work with curator. All tests now pass for both Python2 and Python3, with 99% code coverage in both environments.
- **New CLI library.** Using Click now. <http://click.pocoo.org/3/> This change is especially important as it allows very easy CLI integration testing.
- **Pipelined filtering!** You can now use `--older-than` & `--newer-than` in the same command! You can also provide your own regex via the `--regex` parameter. You can use multiple instances of the `--exclude` flag.
- **Manually include indices!** With the `--index` parameter, you can add an index to the working list. You can provide multiple instances of the `--index` parameter as well!
- **Tests!** So many tests now. Test coverage of the API methods is at 100% now, and at 99% for the CLI methods. This doesn't mean that all of the tests are perfect, or that I haven't missed some scenarios. It does mean, however, that it will be much easier to write tests if something turns up missed. It also means that any new functionality will now need to have tests.
- Methods now only iterate through each index when appropriate!
- Improved packaging! Hopefully the `entry_point` issues some users have had will be addressed by this. Methods have been moved into categories of `api` and `cli`, and further broken out into individual modules to help them be easier to find and read.

- Check for allocation before potentially re-applying an allocation rule. #273 (ferki)
- Assigning replica count and routing allocation rules `_can_` be done to closed indices. #283 (ferki)

#### Bug fixes

- Don't accidentally delete `.kibana` index. #261 (malagoli)
- Fix segment count for empty indices. #265 (untergeek)
- Change bloom filter cutoff Elasticsearch version to 1.4. Reported in #267 (untergeek)

### 3.0.0b4 (5 March 2015)

#### Notes

Integration testing! Because I finally figured out how to use the Click Testing API, I now have a good collection of command-line simulations, complete with a real back-end. This testing found a few bugs (this is why testing exists, right?), and fixed a few of them.

#### Bug fixes

- HUGE! `curator show snapshots` would `_delete_` snapshots. This is fixed.
- Return values are now being sent from the commands.
- `scripttest` is no longer necessary (click.Test works!)
- Calling `get_snapshot` without a snapshot name returns all snapshots

### 3.0.0b3 (4 March 2015)

#### Bug fixes

- `setup.py` was lacking the new packages “curator.api” and “curator.cli” The package works now.
- Python3 suggested I had to normalize the beta tag to just b3, so that's also changed.
- Cleaned out superfluous imports and logger references from the `__init__.py` files.

### 3.0.0-beta2 (3 March 2015)

#### Bug fixes

- Python3 issues resolved. Tests now pass on both Python2 and Python3

### 3.0.0-beta1 (3 March 2015)

#### General

- **Breaking changes to the API.** Because this is a major point revision, changes to the API have been made which are non-reverse compatible. Before upgrading, be sure to update your scripts and test them thoroughly.
- **New CLI library.** Using Click now. <http://click.pocoo.org/3/>
- **Pipelined filtering!** You can now use `--older-than` & `--newer-than` in the same command! You can also provide your own regex via the `--regex` parameter. You can use multiple instances of the `--exclude` flag.

- **Manually include indices!** With the `--index` paramter, you can add an index to the working list. You can provide multiple instances of the `--index` parameter as well!
- **Tests!** So many tests now. Unit test coverage of the API methods is at 100% now. This doesn't mean that all of the tests are perfect, or that I haven't missed some scenarios. It does mean that any new functionality will need to also have tests, now.
- Methods now only iterate through each index when appropriate!
- Improved packaging! Hopefully the `entry_point` issues some users have had will be addressed by this. Methods have been moved into categories of `api` and `cli`, and further broken out into individual modules to help them be easier to find and read.
- Check for allocation before potentially re-applying an allocation rule. #273 (ferki)

### Bug fixes

- Don't accidentally delete `.kibana` index. #261 (malagoli)
- Fix segment count for empty indices. #265 (untergeek)
- Change bloom filter cutoff Elasticsearch version to 1.4. Reported in #267 (untergeek)

## 2.1.2 (22 January 2015)

### Bug fixes

- Do not try to set replica count if count matches provided argument. #247 (bobrik)
- Fix JSON logging (Logstash format). #250 (magnusbaeck)
- Fix bug in `filter_by_space()` which would match all indices if the provided patterns found no matches. Reported in #254 (untergeek)

## 2.1.1 (30 December 2014)

### Bug fixes

- Renamed unnecessarily redundant `--replicas` to `--count` in args for `curator_script.py`

## 2.1.0 (30 December 2014)

### General

- Snapshot name now appears in log output or STDOUT. #178 (untergeek)
- Replicas! You can now change the replica count of indices. Requested in #175 (untergeek)
- Delay option added to Bloom Filter functionality. #206 (untergeek)
- Add 2-digit years as acceptable pattern (y vs. Y). Reported in #209 (untergeek)
- Add Docker container definition #226 (christianvozar)
- Allow the use of 0 with `-older-than`, `-most-recent` and `-delete-older-than`. See #208. #211 (bobrik)

### Bug fixes

- Edge case where `1.4.0.Beta1-SNAPSHOT` would break version check. Reported in #183 (untergeek)
- Typo fixed. #193 (ferki)

- Type fixed. #204 (gheppner)
- Shows proper error in the event of concurrent snapshots. #177 (untergeek)
- Fixes erroneous index display of `_`, `a`, `l`, `l` when `-all-indices` selected. Reported in #222 (untergeek)
- Use `json.dumps()` to escape exceptions. Reported in #210 (untergeek)
- Check if index is closed before adding to alias. Reported in #214 (bt5e)
- No longer force-install `argparse` if pre-installed #216 (whyscream)
- Bloom filters have been removed from Elasticsearch 1.5.0. Update methods and tests to act accordingly. #233 (untergeek)

## 2.0.2 (8 October 2014)

### Bug fixes

- Snapshot name not displayed in log or STDOUT #185 (untergeek)
- Variable name collision in `delete_snapshot()` #186 (untergeek)

## 2.0.1 (1 October 2014)

### Bug fix

- Override default timeout when snapshotting `-all-indices` #179 (untergeek)

## 2.0.0 (25 September 2014)

### General

- New! Separation of Elasticsearch Curator Python API and `curator_script.py` (untergeek)
- New! `--delay` after `optimize` to allow cluster to quiesce #131 (untergeek)
- New! `--suffix` option in addition to `--prefix` #136 (untergeek)
- New! Support for wildcards in prefix & suffix #136 (untergeek)
- Complete refactor of snapshots. Now supporting incrementals! (untergeek)

### Bug fix

- Incorrect error msg if no indices sent to `create_snapshot` (untergeek)
- Correct for API change coming in ES 1.4 #168 (untergeek)
- Missing `"` in Logstash log format #143 (cassianoleal)
- Change non-master node test to exit code 0, log as `INFO`. #145 (untergeek)
- `months` option missing from `validate_timestring()` (untergeek)

## 1.2.2 (29 July 2014)

### Bug fix

- Updated README .md to briefly explain what curator does #117 (untergeek)
- Fixed es\_repo\_mgr logging whitelist #119 (untergeek)
- Fixed absent months time-unit #120 (untergeek)
- Filter out .marvel-kibana when prefix is .marvel- #120 (untergeek)
- Clean up arg parsing code where redundancy exists #123 (untergeek)
- Properly divide debug from non-debug logging #125 (untergeek)
- Fixed show command bug caused by changes to command structure #126 (michaelweiser)

## 1.2.1 (24 July 2014)

### Bug fix

- Fixed the new logging when called by curator endpoint.

## 1.2.0 (24 July 2014)

### General

- New! Allow user-specified date patterns: `--timestring` #111 (untergeek)
- New! Curate weekly indices (must use week of year) #111 (untergeek)
- New! Log output in logstash format `--logformat logstash` #111 (untergeek)
- Updated! Cleaner default logs (debug still shows everything) (untergeek)
- Improved! Dry runs are more visible in log output (untergeek)

### Errata

- The `--separator` option was removed in lieu of user-specified date patterns.
- Default `--timestring` for days: `%Y.%m.%d` (Same as before)
- Default `--timestring` for hours: `%Y.%m.%d.%H` (Same as before)
- Default `--timestring` for weeks: `%Y.%W`

## 1.1.3 (18 July 2014)

### Bug fix

- Prefix not passed in `get_object_list()` #106 (untergeek)
- Use `os.devnull` instead of `/dev/null` for Windows #102 (untergeek)
- The http auth feature was erroneously omitted #100 (bbuchacher)

### 1.1.2 (13 June 2014)

#### Bug fix

- This was a showstopper bug for anyone using RHEL/CentOS with a Python 2.6 dependency for yum
- Python 2.6 does not like format calls without an index. #96 via #95 (untergeek)
- We won't talk about what happened to 1.1.1. No really. I hate git today :(

### 1.1.0 (12 June 2014)

#### General

- Updated! New command structure
- New! Snapshot to fs or s3 #82 (untergeek)
- New! Add/Remove indices to alias #82 via #86 (cschellenger)
- New! `--exclude-pattern` #80 (ekamil)
- New! (sort of) Restored `--log-level` support #73 (xavier-calland)
- New! show command-line options #82 via #68 (untergeek)
- New! Shard Allocation Routing #82 via #62 (nickethier)

#### Bug fix

- Fix `--max_num_segments` not being passed correctly #74 (untergeek)
- Change `BUILD_NUMBER` to `CURATOR_BUILD_NUMBER` in `setup.py` #60 (mohabusama)
- Fix off-by-one error in time calculations #66 (untergeek)
- Fix testing with python3 #92 (untergeek)

#### Errata

- Removed `optparse` compatibility. Now requires `argparse`.

### 1.0.0 (25 Mar 2014)

#### General

- compatible with `elasticsearch-py` 1.0 and Elasticsearch 1.0 (honzakral)
- Lots of tests! (honzakral)
- Streamline code for 1.0 ES versions (honzakral)

#### Bug fix

- Fix `find_expired_indices()` to not skip closed indices (honzakral)

### 0.6.2 (18 Feb 2014)

#### General

- Documentation fixes #38 (dharrigan)
- Add support for HTTPS URI scheme and `optparse` compatibility for Python 2.6 (gelim)

- Add elasticsearch module version checking for future compatibility checks (untergeek)

### 0.6.1 (08 Feb 2014)

#### General

- Added tarball versioning to `setup.py` (untergeek)

#### Bug fix

- Fix `long_description` by including `README.md` in `MANIFEST.in` (untergeek)
- Incorrect version number in `curator.py` (untergeek)

### 0.6.0 (08 Feb 2014)

#### General

- Restructured repository to be a proper python package. (arieb)
- Added `setup.py` file. (arieb)
- Removed the deprecated file `logstash_index_cleaner.py` (arieb)
- Updated `README.md` to fit the new package, most importantly the usage and installation. (arieb)
- Fixes and package push to PyPI (untergeek)

### 0.5.2 (26 Jan 2014)

#### General

- Fix boolean logic determining hours or days for time selection (untergeek)

### 0.5.1 (20 Jan 2014)

#### General

- Fix `can_bloom` to compare numbers (HonzaKral)
- Switched `find_expired_indices()` to use `datetime` and `timedelta`
- Do not try and catch unrecoverable exceptions. (HonzaKral)
- Future proofing the use of the elasticsearch client (i.e. work with version 1.0+ of Elasticsearch) (HonzaKral)  
Needs more testing, but should work.
- Add tests for these scenarios (HonzaKral)

### 0.5.0 (17 Jan 2014)

#### General

- Deprecated `logstash_index_cleaner.py` Use new `curator.py` instead (untergeek)
- new script change: `curator.py` (untergeek)
- new add index optimization (Lucene `forceMerge`) to reduce segments and therefore memory usage. (untergeek)



- update refactor of args and several functions to streamline operation and make it more readable (untergeek)
- update refactor further to clean up and allow immediate (and future) portability (HonzaKral)

## 0.4.0

### General

- First version logged in CHANGELOG
- new `--disable-bloom-days` feature requires 0.90.9+

<http://www.elasticsearch.org/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/index-modules-codec.html#bloom-postings>

This can save a lot of heap space on cold indexes (i.e. not actively indexing documents)



## CHAPTER 5

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### License

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