CKIPNLP

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CHAPTER 1

Introduction

1.1 Git

https://github.com/ckiplab/ckipnlp

1.2 PyPI

https://pypi.org/project/ckipnlp

1.3 Documentation

http://ckipnlp.readthedocs.io/

1.4 Author

- Mu Yang <http://muyang.pro>

1.5 Requirements

- Python 3.5+
- Cython 0.29+

Note: For Python 2 users, please use PyCkip 0.4.2 instead.

1.5.1 CkipWs (Optional)

- CKIP Word Segmentation Linux version 20190524+

1.5.2 CkipParser (Optional)

- CKIP Parser Linux version 20190506+ (20190725+ recommended)

CHAPTER 2

Installation

Denote `<ckipws-linux-root>` as the root path of CKIPWS Linux Version, and `<ckipparser-linux-root>` as the root path of CKIP-Parser Linux Version.

2.1 Install Using Pip

```
pip install --upgrade ckipnlp
pip install --no-deps --force-reinstall --upgrade ckipnlp \
   --install-option='--ws' \
   --install-option='--ws-dir=<ckipws-linux-root>' \
   --install-option='--parser' \
   --install-option='--parser-dir=<ckipparser-linux-root>'
```

Ignore ws/parser options if one doesn't have CKIPWS/CKIP-Parser.

2.2 Installation Options

Option	Detail	Default Value
`--[no-]ws`	Enable/disable CKIPWS.	False
`--[no-]parser`	Enable/disable CKIP-Parser.	False
`--ws-dir=<ws-dir>`	CKIPWS root directory.	
`--ws-lib-dir=<ws-lib-dir>`	CKIPWS libraries directory	`<ws-dir>/lib`
`--ws-share-dir=<ws-share-dir>`	CKIPWS share directory	`<ws-dir>`
`--parser-dir=<parser-dir>`	CKIP-Parser root directory.	
`--parser-lib-dir=<parser-lib-dir>`	CKIP-Parser libraries directory	`<parser-dir>/lib`
`--parser-share-dir=<parser-share-dir>`	CKIP-Parser share directory	`<parser-dir>`
`--data2-dir=<data2-dir>`	"Data2" directory	`<ws-share-dir>/Data2`
`--rule-dir=<rule-dir>`	"Rule" directory	`<parser-share-dir>/Rule`
`--rdb-dir=<rdb-dir>`	"RDB" directory	`<parser-share-dir>/RDB`

CHAPTER 3

Usage

See http://ckipnlp.readthedocs.io/ for API details.

3.1 CKIPWS

```
import ckipnlp.ws
print(ckipnlp.__name__, ckipnlp.__version__)

ws = ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs(logger=False)
print(ws(''))
for l in ws.apply_list(['', '']): print(l)

ws.apply_file(ifile='sample/sample.txt', ofile='output/sample.tag', uwfile='output/
↪sample.uw')
with open('output/sample.tag') as fin:
    print(fin.read())
with open('output/sample.uw') as fin:
    print(fin.read())
```

3.2 CKIP-Parser

```
import ckipnlp.parser
print(ckipnlp.__name__, ckipnlp.__version__)

ps = ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser(logger=False)
print(ps(''))
for l in ps.apply_list(['', '']): print(l)

ps = ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser(logger=False)
print(ps(''))
```

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```
for l in ps.apply_list(['', '']): print(l)
ps.apply_file(ifile='sample/sample.txt', ofile='output/sample.tree')
with open('output/sample.tree') as fin:
    print(fin.read())
```

3.3 Utilities

```
import ckipnlp
print(ckipnlp.__name__, ckipnlp.__version__)

from ckipnlp.util.ws import *
from ckipnlp.util.parser import *

# Format CkipWs output
ws_text = ['(Na)(T)', '(I)(D)']
for text in ws_text: print(ckipnlp.util.ws.WsSentence.from_text(text))
for text in ws_text: print(repr(ckipnlp.util.ws.WsSentence.from_text(text)))

# Show CkipParser output as tree
tree_text =
↪'S(theme:NP(property:N(head:Nhaa:|Head:DE:)|Head:Nad(DUMMY1:Nab:|Head:Caa:|DUMMY2:Naa:))|quantity:D
↪'
tree = ParserTree.from_text(tree_text)
tree.show()

# Get dummies of node 5
for node in tree.get_dummies(5): print(node)

# Get heads of node 1
for node in tree.get_heads(1): print(node)

# Get relations
for r in tree.get_relations(0): print(r)
```

CHAPTER 4

FAQ

Warning: The CKIPWS throws "`what(): locale::facet::_S_create_c_locale name not valid`". What should I do?

Install locale data.

```
apt-get install locales-all
```

Warning: The CKIPParser throws "`ImportError: libCKIPParser.so: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory`". What should I do?

Add below command to `~/.bashrc`:

```
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=<ckipparser-linux-root>/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
```

CHAPTER 5

License

CHAPTER 6

ckipnlp.ws package

class ckipnlp.ws.**CkipWs**(*, *logger=False*, *inifile=None*, ***options*)
Bases: object

The CKIP word segmentation driver.

Parameters

- **logger** (*bool*) – enable logger.
- **inifile** (*str*) – the path to the INI file.
- **options** – the options, see *ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_ini()*.

apply(*text*)
Segment a sentence.

Parameters **text** (*str*) – the input sentence.

Returns *str* – the output sentence.

Notes

One may also call this method as __call__().

apply_list(*ilist*)
Segment a list of sentences.

Parameters **ilist** (*list*) – the list of input sentences (str).

Returns **olist** (*list*) – the list of output sentences (str).

apply_file(*ifile*, *ofile*, *uwfile=''*)
Segment a file.

Parameters

- **ifile** (*str*) – the input file.
- **ofile** (*str*) – the output file (will be overwritten).

- **uwfile** (*str*) – the unknown word file (will be overwritten).

CHAPTER 7

ckipnlp.parser package

class ckipnlp.parser.**CkipParser**(*, *logger=False*, *inifile=None*, *wsinifile=None*, ***options*)
Bases: object

The CKIP sentence parsing driver.

Parameters

- **logger** (*bool*) – enable logger.
- **inifile** (*str*) – the path to the INI file.
- **wsinifile** (*str*) – the path to the INI file for CKIPWS.
- **options** – the options, see *ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_ini()* and *ckipnlp.util.ini.create_parser_ini()*

apply(*text*)
Segment a sentence.

Parameters **text** (*str*) – the input sentence.

Returns *str* – the output sentence.

Notes

One may also call this method as __call__().

apply_list(*ilist*)
Segment a list of sentences.

Parameters **ilist** (*list*) – the list of input sentences (str).

Returns **olist** (*list*) – the list of output sentences (str).

apply_file(*ifile*, *ofile*)
Segment a file.

Parameters

- **ifile** (*str*) – the input file.
- **ofile** (*str*) – the output file (will be overwritten).

CHAPTER 8

ckipnlp.util package

8.1 Submodules

8.1.1 ckipnlp.util.ini module

ckipnlp.util.ini.**create_ws_ini**(*, *data2dir=None*, *lexfile=None*, *new_style_format=False*, *show_category=True*, *sentence_max_word_num=80*, ***options*)

Generate CKIP word segmentation config.

Parameters

- **data2dir** (*str*) – the path to the folder "Data2/".
- **lexfile** (*str*) – the path to the user-defined lexicon file.
- **new_style_format** (*bool*) – split sentences by newline characters ("\n") rather than punctuations.
- **show_category** (*bool*) – show part-of-speech tags.
- **sentence_max_word_num** (*int*) – maximum number of words per sentence.

ckipnlp.util.ini.**create_parser_ini**(*, *wsinifile*, *ruledir=None*, *rdbdir=None*, *do_ws=True*, *do_parse=True*, *do_role=True*, *sentence_delim='，'*, ***options*)

Generate CKIP parser config.

Parameters

- **ruledir** (*str*) – the path to "Rule/".
- **rdbdir** (*str*) – the path to "RDB/".
- **do_ws** (*bool*) – do word-segmentation.
- **do_parse** (*bool*) – do parsing.
- **do_role** (*bool*) – do role.

- **sentence_delim** (*str*) – the sentence delimiters.

8.1.2 ckipnlp.util.parser module

class ckipnlp.util.parser.**ParserNodeData**
Bases: ckipnlp.util.parser._ParserNodeData

A parser node.

Fields:

- **role** (*str*): the role.
- **pos** (*str*): the post-tag.
- **term** (*str*): the text term.

classmethod from_text(*text*)
Create *ParserNodeData* object from *ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser* output.

to_dict()

to_json(***kwargs*)

class ckipnlp.util.parser.**ParserNode**(*tag=None*, *identifier=None*, *expanded=True*, *data=None*)
Bases: treelib.node.Node

A parser node for tree.

to_dict()

to_json(***kwargs*)

class ckipnlp.util.parser.**ParserRelation**
Bases: ckipnlp.util.parser._ParserRelation

A parser relation.

Fields:

- **head** (*ParserNode*): the head node.
- **tail** (*ParserNode*): the tail node.
- **relation** (str): the relation.

to_dict()

to_json(***kwargs*)

class ckipnlp.util.parser.**ParserTree**(*tree=None*, *deep=False*, *node_class=None*)
Bases: treelib.tree.Tree

A parsed tree.

classmethod from_text(*tree_text*)
Create *ParserTree* object from *ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser* output.

to_dict(*node_id=0*)
Transform the whole tree into a dict.

to_json(***kwargs*)
To format the tree in JSON format.

show(*, *key=<function ParserTree.<lambda>>*, *idhidden=False*, ***kwargs*)
Show pretty tree.

has_dummies(*node_id*)
Determine if a node has dummies.

Parameters **node_id** (*int*) – ID of target node.

Returns *bool* – whether or not target node has dummies.

get_dummies(*node_id*, *deep=True*, *_check=True*)
Get dummies of a node.

Parameters

- **node_id** (*int*) – ID of target node.
- **deep** (*bool*) – find dummies recursively.

Returns *tuple* – the dummies (*ParserNode*).

Raises LookupError – when target node has no dummy (only when **_check** is set).

get_heads(*root_id=0*, *deep=True*)
Get all head nodes of a subtree.

Parameters

- **node_id** (*int*) – ID of the root node of target subtree.
- **deep** (*bool*) – find heads recursively.

Returns

- *list* – the head nodes (*ParserNode*).
- *ParserNode* – the head node (when **deep** is set).

Todo: Get information of nodes with pos type PP or GP.

---

get_relations(*root_id=0*)
Get all relations of a subtree.

Parameters **node_id** (*int*) – ID of the subtree root node.

Yields *ParserRelation* – the relation.

8.1.3 ckipnlp.util.ws module

class ckipnlp.util.ws.**WsWord**
Bases: ckipnlp.util.ws._WsWord

A word-segmented word.

Fields:

- **word** (*str*): the word.
- **pos** (*str*): the post-tag.

classmethod from_text(*text*)
Create *WsWord* object from *ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs* output.

to_dict()

to_json(**kwargs)

class ckipnlp.util.ws.**WsSentence**(*initlist=None*)
Bases: collections.UserList

A word-segmented sentence.

Items: *WsWord*: the words.

classmethod from_text(*text*)
Create *WsSentence* object from *ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs* output.

to_dict()

to_json(**kwargs)

CHAPTER 9

Todo List

Todo: Get information of nodes with pos type PP or GP.

(The original entry is located in /home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/ckipnlp/checkouts/0.6.1/ckipnlp/util/parser.py:docstr
of ckipnlp.util.parser.ParserTree.get_heads, line 11.)

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