
CiteXtract

Release 0.0.4

Jul 15, 2019

Contents:

1	Getting started	3
1.1	Installation	3
1.2	Extracting references	3
1.3	Extracting titles	3
1.4	Converting arXiv PDF to text	4
1.5	Further reading	4
2	Changelog	11
2.1	0.0.4	11
2.2	0.0.3	11
2.3	0.0.2	11
2.4	0.0.1	11
3	Indices and tables	13
	Python Module Index	15
	Index	17

The goal of CiteXtract is to bring structure to the references found on ArXiv papers. In order to start with CiteXtract, continue to the *getting started* page.

1.1 Installation

The installation of CiteXtract is done by the following command:

```
pip install citextract
```

CiteXtract is automatically tested on Python 3.5 or newer.

1.2 Extracting references

In order to extract references, the following code is used:

```
from citextract.models.refextract import RefXtractor

refextractor = RefXtractor().load()
text = """This is a test sentence.\n[1] Jacobs, K. 2019. This is a test title. In_
↳Proceedings of Some Journal."""
refs = refextractor(text)
print(refs)
```

This might produce the following output:

```
[ '[1] Jacobs, K. 2019. This is a test title. In Proceedings of Some Journal.' ]
```

In the code, the RefXtract model is initialized and the model parameters are downloaded from the internet. Then, the model is executed on an example text. It returns a list of the found references in the text.

1.3 Extracting titles

In order to extract titles from references, the following code is used:

```
from citextract.models.titlextractor import TitleXtractor

titlextractor = TitleXtractor().load()
ref = """[1] Jacobs, K. 2019. This is a test title. In Proceedings of Some Journal."""
title = titlextractor(ref)
print(title)
```

This might produce the following output:

```
'This is a test title.'
```

In the code, the TitleXtract model is initialized and the model parameters are downloaded from the internet. Then, the model is executed on an example text. It returns a string of the found title in the reference.

1.4 Converting arXiv PDF to text

In order to get content for the RefXtract model, one can download a PDF from arXiv by using the following code:

```
from citextract.utils.pdf import convert_pdf_url_to_text

pdf_url = 'https://arxiv.org/pdf/some_file.pdf'
text = convert_pdf_url_to_text(pdf_url)
```

1.5 Further reading

The module documentation contains pointers to the different classes and methods that can be used.

1.5.1 citextract package

Subpackages

citextract.models package

Submodules

citextract.models.refxtract module

RefXtract package.

class citextract.models.refxtract.**BiRNN**(*input_size*, *hidden_size*, *num_layers=1*,
 num_classes=2, *device=None*)
Bases: sphinx.ext.autodoc.importer._MockObject

Bidirectional RNN model.

forward(*x*)

Forward-propagate the given input.

Parameters *x* (*torch.Tensor*) – The tensor of size [batch_size, sequence_length, input_size] to forward-propagate.

Returns The output, which has a shape of [batch_size, sequence_length, num_classes].

Return type torch.Tensor

class citextract.models.refxtract.**RefXtractPreprocessor** (*device=None*)

Bases: object

Preprocessor class for preprocessing textual data.

get_vocab_size ()

Compute the size of the vocabulary.

Returns Size of the vocabulary.

Return type int

map_char (*char*)

Map a given character to a normalized class representant.

Parameters **char** (*str*) – The char to map.

Returns The mapped character.

Return type str

mapped_char_to_id (*mapped_char*)

Map a character to an numerical identifier.

mapped_char [str] The mapped character that should be converted to its numerical representation.

Returns The numerical representation of the character.

Return type int

class citextract.models.refxtract.**RefXtractText** (*text, idx*)

Bases: object

Simple helper class which contains the text and char indices of a given input.

class citextract.models.refxtract.**RefXtractor** (*model=None, preprocessor=None, device=None*)

Bases: object

RefXtractor class.

load (*model_uri=None, ignore_cache=False*)

Load model parameters from the internet.

Parameters

- **model_uri** (*str*) – The model URI to load from.
- **ignore_cache** (*bool*) – When true, all caches are ignored and the model parameters are forcefully downloaded.

Returns The wrapper itself.

Return type *RefXtractor*

citextract.models.refxtract.build_refxtract_model (*preprocessor, embed_size=128, hidden_size=128, device=None*)

Build an instance of the RefXtract model.

Parameters

- **preprocessor** (*RefXtractPreprocessor*) – The preprocessor to use.
- **embed_size** (*int*) – The number of embedding neurons to use.

- **hidden_size** (*int*) – The number of hidden neurons to use.
- **device** (*torch.device*) – The device to compute on.

Returns A RefXtract model instance.

Return type `torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential`

`citextract.models.refxtract.extract_references` (*text, preprocessor, model*)
Extract references from a given text.

Parameters

- **text** (*str*) – The text to extract the references from.
- **preprocessor** (`RefXtractPreprocessor`) – The preprocessor to use.
- **model** (*torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential*) – The model to use.

Returns A list containing the found references.

Return type `list`

`citextract.models.refxtract.preprocess_reference_text` (*text*)
Preprocess a PDF text.

Parameters **text** (*str*) – The text (possibly from a converted PDF) to preprocess.

Returns

A tuple consisting of the following elements: - `has_reference_section` : A boolean which is true when the text contained the string 'reference'

(not case-sensitive), false otherwise.

- `reference_section` : A string containing the reference section.
- `non_reference_section` : A string containing the text which was not in the reference section.

Return type `tuple`

`citextract.models.titlextract` module

The TitleXtract model.

class `citextract.models.titlextract.TitleTagging` (*input_size, hidden_size, n_layers, n_classes, device*)

Bases: `sphinx.ext.autodoc.importer._MockObject`

TitleTagging model.

forward (*x*)

Forward-propagate the input data.

Parameters **x** (*torch.Tensor*) – The input tensor of size (batch_size, sequence_length, input_size).

Returns The output tensor of size (batch_size, sequence_length, n_classes).

Return type `torch.Tensor`

class `citextract.models.titlextract.TitleXtractPreprocessor` (*device=None*)

Bases: `object`

TitleXtract preprocessor.

map_text_chars (*text*)

Map text to numerical character representations.

Parameters **text** (*str*) – The text to map.

Returns The tensor representing the mapped characters.

Return type torch.Tensor

map_text_targets (*text, title*)

Align and map the targets of a text.

Parameters

- **text** (*str*) – The text to map.
- **title** (*str*) – The title (substring of the text) to map.

Returns A tensor representing the characters of the text for which an element is 1 if and only if a character is both represented by the text and by the title, 0 otherwise.

Return type torch.Tensor

class citextract.models.titleextract.**TitleExtractor** (*model=None, preprocessor=None, device=None*)

Bases: object

TitleExtractor wrapper class.

load (*model_uri=None, ignore_cache=False*)

Load model parameters from the internet.

Parameters

- **model_uri** (*str*) – The model URI to load from.
- **ignore_cache** (*bool*) – When true, all caches are ignored and the model parameters are forcefully downloaded.

Returns The wrapper itself.

Return type *TitleExtractor*

citextract.models.titleextract.build_titleextract_model (*preprocessor, embed_size=32, hidden_size=64, device=None*)

Build an instance of the TitleXtract model.

Parameters

- **preprocessor** (*TitleExtractPreprocessor*) – The preprocessor to use.
- **embed_size** (*int*) – The number of embedding neurons to use.
- **hidden_size** (*int*) – The number of hidden neurons to use.
- **device** (*torch.device*) – The device to compute on.

Returns A RefXtract model instance.

Return type torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential

Module contents

Model definitions for the CiteXtract project.

citextract.utils package

Submodules

citextract.utils.model module

Model utilities.

`citextract.utils.model.load_model_params(model, model_name, model_uri, ignore_cache=False, device=None)`

Load model parameters from disk or from the web.

Parameters

- **model** (*torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential*) – The model instance to load the parameters for.
- **model_name** (*str*) – The name of the model which should be loaded.
- **model_uri** (*str*) – Part of the URL or full URL to the model parameters. If not specified, then the latest version is pulled from the internet.
- **ignore_cache** (*bool*) – When true, all caches are ignored and the model parameters are forcefully downloaded.
- **device** (*torch.device*) – The device to use.

Returns The loaded PyTorch model instance.

Return type `torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential`

Raises `ValueError` – When the model name is not supported.

citextract.utils.pdf module

PDF utilities for converting PDF to a usable format.

`citextract.utils.pdf.convert_pdf_file_to_text(path)`

Convert a PDF file to text.

Parameters **path** (*str*) – Path to the PDF file.

Returns The text found in the PDF file.

Return type `str`

`citextract.utils.pdf.convert_pdf_url_to_text(pdf_url)`

Convert a PDF URL to text.

Parameters **pdf_url** (*str*) – The URL to parse.

Returns The text which was found in the PDF document.

Return type `str`

Module contents

Utilities for the CiteXtract project.

Module contents

CiteXtract - Bringing structure to the papers on ArXiv.

2.1 0.0.4

- Bugfix for loading Torch models.

2.2 0.0.3

- Bugfix of filename clashes for PDF to text method.

2.3 0.0.2

- Implementation of the core features.
- Implementation of the PDF utilities.
- Added CircleCI support.
- Added Docker Cloud support.
- Added ReadTheDocs support.

2.4 0.0.1

- Initial version with no features.

CHAPTER 3

Indices and tables

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`

C

- `citextract`, 9
- `citextract.models`, 7
 - `citextract.models.refxtract`, 4
 - `citextract.models.titlextract`, 6
- `citextract.utils`, 8
 - `citextract.utils.model`, 8
 - `citextract.utils.pdf`, 8

B

BiRNN (class in *citextract.models.refxtract*), 4
 build_refxtract_model() (in module *citextract.models.refxtract*), 5
 build_titlextract_model() (in module *citextract.models.titlextract*), 7

C

citextract (module), 9
 citextract.models (module), 7
 citextract.models.refxtract (module), 4
 citextract.models.titlextract (module), 6
 citextract.utils (module), 8
 citextract.utils.model (module), 8
 citextract.utils.pdf (module), 8
 convert_pdf_file_to_text() (in module *citextract.utils.pdf*), 8
 convert_pdf_url_to_text() (in module *citextract.utils.pdf*), 8

E

extract_references() (in module *citextract.models.refxtract*), 6

F

forward() (*citextract.models.refxtract.BiRNN* method), 4
 forward() (*citextract.models.titlextract.TitleTagging* method), 6

G

get_vocab_size() (*citextract.models.refxtract.RefXtractPreprocessor* method), 5

L

load() (*citextract.models.refxtract.RefXtractor* method), 5

load() (*citextract.models.titlextract.TitleXtractor* method), 7
 load_model_params() (in module *citextract.utils.model*), 8

M

map_char() (*citextract.models.refxtract.RefXtractPreprocessor* method), 5
 map_text_chars() (*citextract.models.titlextract.TitleXtractPreprocessor* method), 6
 map_text_targets() (*citextract.models.titlextract.TitleXtractPreprocessor* method), 7
 mapped_char_to_id() (*citextract.models.refxtract.RefXtractPreprocessor* method), 5

P

preprocess_reference_text() (in module *citextract.models.refxtract*), 6

R

RefXtractor (class in *citextract.models.refxtract*), 5
 RefXtractPreprocessor (class in *citextract.models.refxtract*), 5
 RefXtractText (class in *citextract.models.refxtract*), 5

T

TitleTagging (class in *citextract.models.titlextract*), 6
 TitleXtractor (class in *citextract.models.titlextract*), 7
 TitleXtractPreprocessor (class in *citextract.models.titlextract*), 6