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# **BIGSdb Documentation**

*Release 1.12.0*

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*Gene-by-gene population annotation and analysis*

BIGSdb is software designed to store and analyse sequence data for bacterial isolates. Any number of sequences can be linked to isolate records - these can be small contigs assembled from dideoxy sequencing through to whole genomes (complete or multiple contigs generated from parallel sequencing technologies such as 454 or Illumina).

BIGSdb extends the principle of MLST to genomic data, where large numbers of loci can be defined, with alleles assigned by reference to sequence definition databases (which can also be set up with BIGSdb). Loci can also be grouped into schemes so that types can be defined by combinations of allelic profiles, a concept analagous to MLST.

The software has been released under the GNU General Public Licence version 3. The latest version of this documentation can be found at <http://bigsdb.readthedocs.org/>.



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## Concepts and terms

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### 1.1 BIGSdb

BIGSdb is the software platform - not a specific database. There are many instances of BIGSdb databases, so referring to 'the BIGSdb' is meaningless.

### 1.2 Loci

Loci are regions of the genome that are identified by similarity to a known sequence. They can be defined by DNA or peptide sequence. They are often complete coding sequences (genes), but may represent gene fragments (such as used in MLST), antigenic peptide loops, or indeed any sequence feature.

In versions of BIGSdb prior to 1.8.0, an isolate record could only have one live *allele* designation for a locus (inactive/pending designations could be stored within the database but were unavailable for querying or analysis purposes). Since biology is rarely so clean, and some genomes may contain more than one copy of a gene, later versions of the software allow multiple allele designations for a locus, all of which can be queried and analysed.

Paralogous loci can be difficult to differentiate by sequence similarity alone. Because of this, loci can be further defined by context, where in silico PCR or hybridization reactions can be performed to *filter the genome* to specific regions based on sequence external to the locus.

### 1.3 Alleles

Alleles are instances of loci. Every unique sequence, either DNA or peptide depending on the locus, is defined as a new allele and these are defined in a sequence definition database, where they are given an allele identifier. These identifiers are usually integers, but can be text strings. Allele identifiers in text format can be constrained by length and formatting.

When a specific allele of a locus is identified within the sequence data of an isolate record, the allele designation, i.e. identifier, is associated with the isolate record. This efficiently stores the sequence variation found within an isolate. Two isolates with the same allele designation for a locus have identical sequences at that locus. Once the sequence variation within a genome has been reduced to a series of allele designations, genomes can be efficiently compared by identifying which loci vary between them.

It is important to note that allele identifiers are usually arbitrary and are allocated sequentially in the order of discovery. Alleles with adjacent identifiers may vary by a single nucleotide or by many.

## 1.4 Schemes

Schemes are collections of loci that may be associated with additional field values. At their simplest they just group loci together. Example uses of simple schemes include:

- Antibiotic resistance genes
- Genes involved in specific biochemical pathways
- Antigens
- Vaccine components
- Whole genome MLST (wgMLST)

When schemes are associated with additional fields, one of these fields must be the primary key, i.e. its value uniquely defines a particular combination of alleles at its member loci. The pre-eminent example of this is MLST - where a sequence type (ST) is the primary key that uniquely defines combinations of alleles that make up the MLST profiles. Additional fields can also then be included. The values for these need not be unique. In the MLST example, a field for clonal complex can be included, and the same value for this can be set for multiple STs.

## 1.5 Profiles

Profiles are instances of *schemes*. A profile consists of a set of *allele identifiers* for the *loci* that comprise the scheme. If the scheme has a primary key field, e.g. sequence type (ST) in MLST schemes, then the unique combination of alleles in a complete profile can be defined by the value of this field.

## 1.6 Sequence tags

Sequence tags record locus position within an isolate record's sequence bin. The process of creating these tags, is known as *tag-scanning*. A sequence tag consists of:

- sequence bin id - this identifies a particular contig
- locus name
- start position
- end position
- flag to indicate if sequence is reversed
- flag to indicate if sequence is complete and does not continue off the end of the contig

## 1.7 Sets

Sets provide a means to take a large database with multiple loci and/or schemes and present a subset of these as though it was a complete database. The loci and schemes chosen to belong to a set can be renamed when used with this set. The rationale for this is that in a database with disparate isolates and a large number of loci, the naming of these loci may have to be long to specify a species name. For example, you may have a database that contains multiple MLST schemes for different species, but since these schemes may use different fragments of the same genes they may have to be named something like 'Streptococcus\_pneumoniae\_MLST\_aroE' to uniquely specify them. If we define a set for 'Streptococcus pneumoniae' we can then choose to only include S. pneumoniae loci and therefore shorten their names, e.g. to 'aroE'.

Additional metadata fields can also be associated with each set so it is possible to have a database containing genomes from multiple species and a generic set of metadata, then have additional specific metadata fields for particular species or genera. These additional fields only become visible and searchable when the specific set that they belong to has been selected.



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## BIGSdb dependencies

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### 2.1 Required packages

BIGSdb requires a number of software components to be installed:

#### 2.1.1 Linux packages

- Apache2 web server with mod\_perl2
- PostgreSQL database
- Perl 5.10+
- BioPerl
- BLAST+
- EMBOSS
  - infoalign - use to extract alignment stats in Genome Comparator.
  - sixpack - used to translate sequences in multiple reading frames.
  - stretcher - used for sequence alignment in allele query.
- Ipress - part of exonerate package - used to simulate PCR reactions which can be used to filter the genome to predicted amplification products.
- Xvfb - X virtual framebuffer - needed to support SplitsTree in command line mode as used in Genome Comparator.

#### 2.1.2 Perl modules

These are included with most Linux distributions.

- `DBI` - Database independent interface - module used to interact with databases.
- `DBD-Pg` - PostgreSQL database driver for DBI.
- `XML::Parser::perlSAX` - part of libxml-perl - Used to parse XML configuration files.
- `Log::Log4perl` - Configurable status and error logging.
- `Log::Dispatch::File` - Object for logging to file.
- `Error` - Exception handling.

- `Config::Tiny` - Configuration file handling.
- `Bio::Biblio` - This used to be part of BioPerl but will need to be installed separately if using BioPerl 1.6.920 or later.
- `IO::String`
- `Data::UUID` - Globally unique identifier handling for preference storage.
- `List::MoreUtils` (version 0.28+).
- `Time::Duration` [optional] - Used by Job Viewer to display elapsed time in rounded units.
- `Excel::Writer::XLSX` - Used to export data in Excel format.
- `Parallel::ForkManager` - Required for multi-threading autotagger and autodefiner scripts.
- `Net::Oauth` - Required for REST authentication (this needs to be installed even if you are not using REST).
- `Crypt::Eksblowfish::Bcrypt` - Used for password hashing.
- `Mail::Sender` - [optional] - Used to send E-mail messages by submission system.

### 2.1.3 Optional packages

Installing these packages will enable extra functionality, but they are not required by the core BIGSdb package.

- `ChartDirector` - library used for generating charts. Used by some plugins.
- `ImageMagick` - mogrify used by some plugins.
- `MAFFT 6.8+` - sequence alignment used by some plugins.
- `Muscle` - sequence alignment used by some plugins.
- `Splitstree4` - used by GenomeComparator plugin.

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## Installation and configuration of BIGSdb

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### 3.1 Software installation

BIGSdb consists of two main Perl scripts, `bigfdb.pl` and `bigfcurate.pl`, that run the query and curator's interfaces respectively. These need to be located somewhere within the web cgi-bin directories. In addition, there are a large number of library files, used by both these scripts, that are installed by default in `/usr/local/lib/BIGSdb`. Plugin scripts are stored within a 'Plugins' sub-directory of this library directory.

All databases on a system can use the same instance of the scripts, or alternatively any database can specify a particular path for each script, enabling these script directories to be protected by apache htaccess directives.

- [Software requirements](#)
- Download from [SourceForge.net](#) or [GitHub](#).

1. Unpack the distribution package in a temporary directory:

```
gunzip bigfdb_1.x.x.tar.gz
tar xvf bigfdb_1.x.x.tar
```

2. Copy the `bigfdb.pl` and `bigfcurate.pl` scripts to a subdirectory of your web server's cgi-bin directory. Make sure these are readable and executable by the web server daemon.
3. Copy the contents of the lib directory to `/usr/local/lib/BIGSdb/`. Make sure you include the Plugins and Offline directories which are subdirectories of the main lib directory.
4. Copy the contents of the javascript directory to a javascript directory within the web root tree, i.e. accessible from [http://your\\_website/javascript/](http://your_website/javascript/).
5. Copy the contents of the css directory to a css directory within the web root tree, i.e. accessible from [http://your\\_website/css/](http://your_website/css/).
6. Copy the contents of the fonts directory to a fonts directory within the web root tree, i.e. accessible from [http://your\\_website/fonts/](http://your_website/fonts/).
7. Copy the images directory to the root directory of your website, i.e. accessible from [http://your\\_website/images/](http://your_website/images/).
8. Copy the contents of the conf directory to `/etc/bigfdb/`. Check the paths of helper applications and database names in the `bigfdb.conf` file and modify for your system.
9. Create a PostgreSQL database user called apache - this should not have any special privileges. First you will need to log in as the postgres user:

```
sudo su postgres
```

Then use the `createuser` command to do this, e.g.

```
createuser apache
```

From the psql command line, set the apache user password:

```
psql
ALTER ROLE apache WITH PASSWORD 'remote';
```

10. Create PostgreSQL databases called `bigbdb_auth`, `bigbdb_prefs` and `bigbdb_refs` using the scripts in the `sql` directory. Create the database using the `createdb` command and set up the tables using the `psql` command.

```
createdb bigbdb_auth
psql -f auth.sql bigbdb_auth
createdb bigbdb_prefs
psql -f prefs.sql bigbdb_prefs
createdb bigbdb_refs
psql -f refs.sql bigbdb_refs
```

11. Create a writable temporary directory in the root of the web site called `tmp`, i.e. accessible from [http://your\\_website/tmp](http://your_website/tmp).
12. Create a log file, `bigbdb.log`, in `/var/log` owned by the web server daemon, e.g.

```
touch /var/log/bigbdb.log
chown www-data /var/log/bigbdb.log
```

(substitute `www-data` for the web daemon user).

## 3.2 Configuring PostgreSQL

PostgreSQL can be configured in many ways and how you do this will depend on your site requirements.

The following security settings will allow the appropriate users ‘`apache`’ and ‘`bigbdb`’ to access databases without allowing all logged in users full access. Only the UNIX users ‘`postgres`’ and ‘`webmaster`’ can log in to the databases as the Postgres user ‘`postgres`’.

You will need to edit the `pg_hba.conf` and `pg_ident.conf` files. These are found somewhere like `/etc/postgresql/9.1/main/`

### **pg\_hba.conf**

```
# Database administrative login by UNIX sockets
local all postgres ident map=mymap

# TYPE DATABASE USER CIDR-ADDRESS METHOD

# "local" is for Unix domain socket connections only
local all all ident map=mymap
# IPv4 local connections:
host all all 127.0.0.1/32 md5
# IPv6 local connections:
host all all ::1/128 md5
```

### **pg\_ident.conf**

```
# MAPNAME SYSTEM-USERNAME PG-USERNAME
mymap postgres postgres
mymap webmaster postgres
mymap www-data apache
```

mymap	bigpdb	bigpdb
mymap	bigpdb	apache

You may also need to change some settings in the postgresql.conf file. As an example, a configuration for a machine with 16GB RAM, allowing connections from a separate web server may have the following configuration changes made:

```
listen_addresses = '*'
max_connections = 200
shared_buffers = 1024Mb
work_mem = 8Mb
effective_cache_size = 8192Mb
stats_temp_directory = '/dev/shm'
```

Setting stats\_temp\_directory to /dev/shm makes use of a ramdisk usually available on Debian or Ubuntu systems for frequently updated working files. This reduces a lot of unnecessary disk access.

See [Tuning Your PostgreSQL Server](#) for more details.

Restart PostgreSQL after any changes, e.g.

```
/etc/init.d/postgresql restart
```

### 3.3 Site-specific configuration

Site-specific configuration files are located in /etc/bigpdb by default.

- bigpdb.conf - main configuration file
- logging.conf - error logging settings. See log4perl project website for advanced configuration details.

### 3.4 Setting up the offline job manager

To run plugins that require a long time to complete their analyses, an offline job manager has been developed. The plugin will save the parameters of a job to a job database and then provide a link to the job status page. An offline script, run frequently from CRON, will then process the job queue and update status and outputs via the job status page.

1. Create a 'bigpdb' UNIX user, e.g.:

```
sudo useradd -s /bin/sh bigpdb
```

2. As the postgres user, create a 'bigpdb' user and create a bigpdb\_jobs database using the jobs.sql SQL file, e.g.:

```
createuser bigpdb [no need for special priveleges]
createdb bigpdb_jobs
psql -f jobs.sql bigpdb_jobs
```

From the psql command line, set the bigpdb user password::

```
psql
ALTER ROLE bigpdb WITH PASSWORD 'bigpdb';
```

3. Set up the jobs parameters in the /etc/bigpdb/bigpdb.conf file, e.g.:

```
jobs_db=bigsdb_jobs
max_load=8
```

The jobs script will not process a job if the server's load average (over the last minute) is higher than the `max_load` parameter. This should be set higher than the number of processor cores or you may find that jobs never run on a busy server. Setting it to double the number of cores is probably a good starting point.

4. Copy the `job_logging.conf` file to the `/etc/bigsdb` directory.
5. Set the script to run frequently (preferably every minute) from CRON. Note that CRON does not like `'` in executable filenames, so either rename the script to `'bigsjobs'` or create a symlink and call that from CRON, e.g.:

```
copy bigsjobs.pl to /usr/local/bin
sudo ln -s /usr/local/bin/bigsjobs.pl /usr/local/bin/bigsjobs
```

You should install `xvfb`, which is a virtual X server that may be required for third party applications called from plugins. This is required, for example, for calling `splitstree4` from the Genome Comparator plugin.

Add the following to `/etc/crontab`:

```
* * * * * bigsdb xvfb-run -a /usr/local/bin/bigsjobs
```

(set to run every minute from the `'bigsdb'` user account).

If you'd like to run this more frequently, e.g. every 30 seconds, multiple entries can be added to CRON with an appropriate sleep prior to running, e.g.:

```
* * * * * bigsdb xvfb-run -a /usr/local/bin/bigsjobs
* * * * * bigsdb sleep 30;xvfb-run -a /usr/local/bin/bigsjobs
```

6. Create a log file, `bigsdb_jobs.log`, in `/var/log` owned by `'bigsdb'`, e.g.:

```
sudo touch /var/log/bigsdb_jobs.log
sudo chown bigsdb /var/log/bigsdb_jobs.log
```

## 3.5 Setting up the submission system

The submission system allows users to submit new data to the database for curation. Submissions are placed in a queue for a curator to upload. All communication between submitters and curators can occur via the submission system.

1. Create a writable submissions directory in the root of the web site called `submissions`, i.e. accessible from [http://your\\_website/submissions](http://your_website/submissions). This is used for file uploads. The directory should be writable by the Apache web daemon (user `'www-data'` on Debian/Ubuntu systems). If you are running the *RESTful interface* the directory should also be writable by the `bigsdb` user. To ensure this, make the directory group-writable and add the `bigsdb` user to the `apache` group (`'www-data'` on Debian/Ubuntu systems). If you will be allowing submissions via the RESTful interface, you should also add the `apache` user (`'www-data'` on Debian/Ubuntu systems) to the `bigsdb` group, e.g.

```
sudo usermod -a -G www-data bigsdb
sudo usermod -a -G bigsdb www-data
```

The actual directory can be outside of the web root and made accessible using a symlink provided your Apache configuration allows this, e.g. the default location is `/var/submissions` symlinked to `/var/www/submissions` (assuming your web site is located in `/var/www`), e.g.

```
sudo touch /var/submissions
sudo chown www-data:www-data /var/submissions
sudo chmod 775 /var/submissions
sudo ln -s /var/submissions /var/www
```

2. Set the `submission_dir` location in `bigbdb.conf`.
3. Set the `smtp_server` in `bigbdb.conf` to the IP or DNS name of your organisation's SMTP relay. Depending on how your E-mail system is configured, you may be able to use the localhost address (127.0.0.1).
4. Make sure the `curate_script` and `query_script` values are set in `bigbdb.conf`. These point to the web-accessible location of the web scripts and are required to allow curators to be directed between the web interfaces as needed.
5. Set `submissions="yes"` in the system tag of the *database config.xml file* of each database for which submissions should be enabled.

## 3.6 Periodically delete temporary files

There are two temporary directories (one public, one private) which may accumulate temporary files over time. Some of these are deleted automatically when no longer required but some cannot be cleaned automatically since they are used to display results after clicking a link or to pass the database query between pages of results.

The easiest way to clean the temp directories is to run a cleaning script periodically, e.g. create a root-executable script in `/etc/cron.hourly` containing the following::

```
#!/bin/sh
#Remove temp BIGSdb files from secure tmp folder older than 1 week.
find /var/tmp/ -name '*BIGSdb_*' -type f -mmin +10080 -exec rm -f {} \; 2>/dev/null

#Remove .jnlp files from web tree older than 1 day
find /var/www/tmp/ -name '*.jnlp' -type f -mmin +1440 -exec rm -f {} \; 2>/dev/null

#Remove other tmp files from web tree older than 1 week
find /var/www/tmp/ -type f -mmin +10080 -exec rm -f {} \; 2>/dev/null
```

## 3.7 Prevent preference database getting too large

The preferences database stores user preferences for BIGSdb databases running on the site. Every user will have a globally unique identifier (guid) stored in this database along with a timestamp indicating the last access time. On public databases that do not require logging in, this guid is stored as a cookie on the user's computer. Databases that require logging in use a combination of database and username as the identifier. Over time, the preferences database can get quite large since every unique user will result in an entry in the database. Since many of these entries represent casual users, or even web indexing bots, they can be periodically cleaned out based on their last access time. A weekly CRON job can be set up to remove any entries older than a defined period. For example, the following line entered in `/etc/crontab` will remove the preferences for any user that has not accessed any database in the past 6 months (the script will run at 6pm every Sunday).

```
#Prevent prefs database getting too large
00 18 * * 0 postgres psql -c "DELETE FROM guid WHERE last_accessed < NOW() - INTERVAL '6 mont
```

## 3.8 Purging old jobs from the jobs database

If you are running the offline job manager, the jobs database (default `bigpdb_jobs`) contains the parameters and output messages of these jobs. Job output files are only *usually kept on the server for 7 days* so there is no point keeping the database entries for longer than this. These can be purged with a daily cron job, e.g. set the following in `/etc/crontab` (the script will run at 5am every day).

```
#Purge jobs older than 7 days from the jobs database.
00 5 * * * postgres psql -c "DELETE FROM jobs where (stop_time IS NOT NULL AND stop_time < now
```

## 3.9 Log file rotation

Set the log file to auto rotate by adding a file called 'bigpdb' with the following contents to `/etc/logrotate.d`:

```
/var/log/bigpdb.log {
    weekly
    rotate 4
    compress
    copytruncate
    missingok
    notifempty
    create 640 root adm
}

/var/log/bigpdb_jobs.log {
    weekly
    rotate 4
    compress
    copytruncate
    missingok
    notifempty
    create 640 root adm
}
```

## 3.10 Upgrading BIGSdb

Major version changes, e.g. 1.7 -> 1.8, indicate that there has been a change to the underlying database structure for one or more of the database types. Scripts to upgrade the database are provided in `sql/upgrade` and are named by the database type and version number. For example, to upgrade an isolate database (`bigpdb_isolates`) from version 1.7 to 1.8, log in as the postgres user and type:

```
psql -f isolatedb_v1.8.sql bigpdb_isolates
```

Upgrades are sequential, so to upgrade from a version earlier than the last major version you would need to upgrade to the intermediate version first, e.g. to go from 1.6 -> 1.8, requires upgrading to 1.7 first.

Minor version changes, e.g. 1.8.0 -> 1.8.1, have no modifications to the database structures. There will be changes to the Perl library modules and possibly to the contents of the Javascript directory, images directory and CSS files. The version number is stored with the `bigpdb.pl` script, so this should also be updated so that BIGSdb correctly reports its version.

## 3.11 Running the BIGSdb RESTful interface

BIGSdb has an Application Programming Interface (API) that allows third-party applications to access the data within the databases. The script that runs this is called `bigrest.pl`. This is a Dancer2 application that can be run using a wide range of options, e.g. as a stand-alone script, using Perl web servers with plackup, or from apache. Full documentation for [deploying Dancer2 applications](#) can be found online.

The script requires a new database that describes the resources to make available. This is specified in the `bigfdb.conf` file as the value of the `'rest_db'` attribute. By default, the database is named `bigfdb_rest`.

A SQL file to create this database can be found in the `sql` directory of the download archive. It is called `rest.sql`. To create the database, as the `postgres` user, navigate to the `sql` directory and type

```
createdb bigfdb_rest
psql -f rest.sql bigfdb_rest
```

This database will need to be populated using `psql` or any tool that can be used to edit PostgreSQL databases. The database contains three tables that together describe and group the databases resources that will be made available through the API. The tables are:

- **resources**
  - **this contains two fields (both compulsory):**
    - \* **dbase\_config** - the name of the database configuration used with the database. This is the same as the name of the directory that contains the `config.xml` file in the `/etc/bigfdb/dbases` directory.
    - \* **description** - short description of the database.
- **groups (used to group related resources together)**
  - **this contains two fields (compulsory fields shown in bold):**
    - \* **name** - short name of group. This is usually a single word and is also the key that links resources to groups.
    - \* **description** - short description of group.
    - \* `long_description` - fuller description of group.
- **group\_resources (used to add resources to groups)**
  - **this contains two fields (both compulsory)**
    - \* **group\_name** - name of group. This must already exist in the `groups` table.
    - \* **dbase\_config** - the name of database resource. This must already exist in the `resources` table.

For example, to describe the PubMLST resources for *Neisseria*, connect to the `bigfdb_rest` database using `psql`,

```
psql bigfdb_rest
```

Then enter the following SQL commands. First add the database resources:

```
INSERT INTO resources (dbase_config,description) VALUES
('pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef','Neisseria sequence/profile definitions');
INSERT INTO resources (dbase_config,description) VALUES
('pubmlst_neisseria_isolates','Neisseria isolates');
```

Then create a `'neisseria'` group that will contain these resources:

```
INSERT INTO groups (name,description) VALUES
('neisseria','Neisseria spp.');
```

Finally, add the database resources to the group:

```
INSERT INTO group_resources (group_name,dbase_config) VALUES
('neisseria','pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef');
INSERT INTO group_resources (group_name,dbase_config) VALUES
('neisseria','pubmlst_neisseria_isolates');
```

The REST API will need to run on its own network port. By default this is port 3000. To run as a stand-alone script, from the script directory, as the bigsdb user, simply type:

```
./bigsrest.pl
```

This will start the API on port 3000. You will be able to check that this is running using a web browser by navigating to <http://localhost:3000> on the local machine, or using the server IP address from a remote machine. You may need to modify your server firewall rules to allow connection to this port.

Running as a stand-alone script is useful for testing, but you can achieve much better performance using a Perl web-server with plackup. There are various options to choose. PubMLST uses [Starman](#).

To run the API using Starman, type the following as the bigsdb user:

```
plackup -a /var/rest/bigsrest.pl -s Starman -E deployment
```

where the value of `-a` refers to the location of the `bigsrest.pl` script. Starman defaults to using port 5000.

Different Linux distributions use different means to control services/daemons. To start the REST interface on system boot on systems using upstart, create a file called `bigsdb-rest.conf` in `/etc/init`. The contents of this file should be something like (modify file paths as appropriate):

```
description "Start BIGSdb REST interface"
version "1.0"
author "Keith Jolley"

start on runlevel [12345]

## tell upstart we're creating a daemon
expect fork

script

exec su -s /bin/sh -c 'exec "$0" "$@"' bigsdb -- /usr/local/bin/plackup -a /var/rest/bigsrest.pl -s S

end script
```

### 3.11.1 Proxying the API to use a standard web port

Usually you will want your API to be available on the standard web port 80. To do this you will need to set up a virtual host using a different domain name from your web site to proxy the API port. For example, PubMLST has a separate domain '<http://rest.pubmlst.org>' for its API. This is set up as a virtual host directive in apache with the following configuration file:

```
<VirtualHost *>
  ServerName rest.pubmlst.org
  DocumentRoot /var/rest
  ServerAdmin keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk
  <Directory /var/rest>
    AllowOverride None
    Require all granted
  </Directory>
```

```
ProxyPass / http://rest.pubmlst.org:5000/
ProxyPassReverse / http://rest.pubmlst.org:5000/

<Proxy *>
    Order allow,deny
    Allow from all
</Proxy>

ErrorLog /var/log/apache2/rest.pubmlst.org-error.log
CustomLog /var/log/apache2/rest.pubmlst.org-access.log common

</VirtualHost>
```



---

## Database setup

---

There are two types of BIGSdb database:

- sequence definition databases, containing
  - allele sequences and their identifiers
  - scheme data, e.g. MLST profile definitions
- isolate databases, containing
  - isolate provenance metadata
  - genome sequences
  - allele designations for loci defined in sequence definition databases.

These two databases are independent but linked. A single isolate database can communicate with multiple sequence definition databases and vice versa. Different access restrictions can be placed on different databases.

Databases are described in XML files telling BIGSdb everything it needs to know about them. Isolate databases can have any fields defined for the isolate table, allowing customisation of metadata - these fields are described in the XML file (config.xml) and must match the fields defined in the database itself.

### 4.1 Creating databases

There are templates available for the sequence definition and isolate databases. These are SQL scripts found in the sql directory.

To create a database, you will need to log in as the postgres user and use these templates. For example to create a new sequence definition database called bigsdb\_test\_seqdef, navigate to the sql directory and log in as the postgres user, e.g.:

```
sudo su postgres
```

then

```
createdb bigsdb_test_seqdef  
psql -f seqdef.sql bigsdb_test_seqdef
```

Create an isolate database the same way:

```
createdb bigsdb_test_isolates  
psql -f isolatedb.sql bigsdb_test_isolates
```

The standard fields in the isolate table are limited to essential fields required by the system. To add new fields, you need to log in to the database and alter this table. For example, to add fields for country and year, first log in to the newly created isolate database as the postgres user::

```
psql bigsdb_test_isolates
```

and alter the isolate table::

```
ALTER TABLE isolates ADD country text;  
ALTER TABLE isolates ADD year int;
```

Remember that any fields added to the table need to be described in the config.xml file for this database.

## 4.2 Database-specific configuration

Each BIGSdb database on a system has its own configuration directory, by default in /etc/bigsdb/dbases. The database has a short configuration name used to specify it in a web query and this matches the name of the configuration sub-directory, e.g. [http://pubmlst.org/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates](http://pubmlst.org/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=pubmlst_neisseria_isolates) is the URL of the front page of the PubMLST Neisseria isolate database whose configuration settings are stored in /etc/bigsdb/dbases/pubmlst\_neisseria\_isolates. This database sub-directory contains a number of files (hyperlinks lead to the files used on the Neisseria database):

- config.xml - the database configuration file. Fields defined here correspond to fields in the isolate table of the database.
- banner.html - optional file containing text that will appear as a banner within the database index pages. HTML markup can be used within this text.
- header.html - HTML markup that is inserted at the top of all pages. This can be used to set up site-specific menubars and logos.
- footer.html - HTML markup that is inserted at the bottom of all pages.
- curate\_header.html - HTML markup that is inserted at the top of all curator's interface pages.
- curate\_footer.html - HTML markup that is inserted at the bottom of all curator's interface pages.

## 4.3 XML configuration attributes used in config.xml

The following lists describes the attributes used in the config.xml file that is used to describe databases.

### 4.3.1 Isolate database XML attributes

Please note that database structure described by the field and sample elements must match the physical structure of the database isolate and sample tables respectively. Required attributes are in **bold**:

```
<db>
```

Top level element. Contains child elements: system, field and sample.:

```
<system>
```

- **authentication**
  - Method of authentication: either 'builtin' or 'apache'. See *user authentication*.

- **db**
  - Name of database on system.
- **dbtype**
  - Type of database: either ‘isolates’ or ‘sequences’.
- **description**
  - Description of database used throughout interface.
- **align\_limit**
  - Overrides the sequence export record alignment limit in the Sequence Export plugin. Default: ‘200’.
- **all\_plugins**
  - Enable all appropriate plugins for database: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- **annotation**
  - Semi-colon separated list of accession numbers with descriptions (separated by a |), eg. ‘AL157959|Z2491;AM421808|FAM18;NC\_002946|FA 1090;NC\_011035|NCCP11945;NC\_014752|020-06’. Currently used only by Genome Comparator plugin.
- **cache\_schemes**
  - Enable automatic refreshing of scheme field caches when batch adding new isolates: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
  - See *scheme caching*.
- **codon\_usage\_limit**
  - Overrides the record limit for the Codon Usage plugin. Default: ‘500’.
- **contig\_analysis\_limit**
  - Overrides the isolate number limit for the Contig Export plugin. Default: ‘1000’.
- **curate\_only**
  - Set to ‘yes’ to hide field on an isolate information page in the standard interface. The field will be visible if the page is accessed via the curator’s interface (version 1.10.0+).
- **curate\_path\_includes**
  - Partial path of the bigscurate.pl script used to curate the database. See user authentication.
- **curate\_script**
  - Relative web path to curation script. Default ‘bigscurate.pl’ (version 1.11+).
  - This is only needed if automated submissions are enabled. If bigscurate.pl is in a different directory from bigsdb.pl, you need to include the whole web path, e.g. /cgi-bin/private/bigsdb/bigscurate.pl.
- **default**
  - Default value. This will be entered automatically in the web form but can be overridden.
- **default\_access**
  - The default access to the database configuration, either ‘allow’ or ‘deny’. If ‘allow’, then specific users can be denied access by creating a file called ‘users.deny’ containing usernames (one per line) in the configuration directory. If ‘deny’ then specific users can be allowed by creating a file called ‘users.allow’ containing usernames (one per line) in the configuration directory. See *default access*.
- **default\_seqdef\_config**

- Isolate databases only: Name of the default seqdef database configuration used with this database. Used to automatically fill in details when adding new loci.
- default\_seqdef\_dbase
  - Isolate databases only: Name of the default seqdef database used with this database. Used to automatically fill in details when adding new loci.
- default\_seqdef\_script
  - Isolate databases only: URL of BIGSdb script running the seqdef database (default: `'/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl'`).
- fieldgroup1 - fieldgroup10
  - Allows multiple fields to be queried as a group. Value should be the name of the group followed by a colon (:) followed by a comma-separated list of fields to group, e.g. `identifiers:id,strain,other_name`.
- genome\_comparator\_limit
  - Overrides the isolate number limit for the Genome Comparator plugin. Default: `'1000'`.
- genome\_comparator\_max\_ref\_loci
  - Overrides the limit on number of loci allowed in a reference genome. Default: `'10000'`.
- hide\_unused\_schemes
  - Sets whether a scheme is shown in a main results table if none of the isolates on that page have any data for the specific scheme: either `'yes'` or `'no'`, default `'no'`.
- host
  - Host name/IP address of machine hosting isolate database, default `'localhost'`.
- job\_priority
  - Integer with default job priority for offline jobs (default:5).
- job\_quota
  - Integer with number of offline jobs that can be queued or currently running for this database.
- labelfield
  - Field that is used to describe record in isolate info page, default `'isolate'`.
- locus\_aliases
  - Display locus aliases and use them in dropdown lists by default: must be either `'yes'` or `'no'`, default `'no'`. This option can be overridden by a user preference.
- locus\_superscript\_prefix
  - Superscript the first letter of a locus name if it is immediately following by an underscore, e.g. `f_abcZ` would be displayed as `fabcZ` within the interface: must be either `'yes'` or `'no'`, default `'no'`. This can be used to designate gene fragments (or any other meaning you like).
- maindisplay\_aliases
  - Default setting for whether isolates aliases are displayed in main results tables: either `'yes'` or `'no'`, default `'no'`. This setting can be overridden by individual user preferences.
- noshow
  - Comma-separated list of fields not to use in breakdown statistic plugins.
- no\_publication\_filter

- Isolate databases only: Switches off display of publication filter in isolate query form by default: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- only\_sets
  - Don’t allow option to view the ‘whole database’ - only list sets that have been defined: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- password
  - Password for access to isolates database, default ‘remote’.
- port
  - Port number that the isolate host is listening on, default ‘5432’.
- privacy
  - Displays E-mail address for sender in isolate information page if set to ‘no’. Default ‘yes’.
- query\_script
  - Relative web path to bigsdb script. Default ‘bigsdb.pl’ (version 1.11+).
  - This is only needed if automated submissions are enabled. If bigsdb.pl is in a different directory from bigscurate.pl, you need to include the whole web path, e.g. /cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl.
- read\_access
  - Describes who can view data: either ‘public’ for everybody or ‘authenticated\_users’ for anybody who has been able to log in. Default ‘public’.
- script\_path\_includes
  - Partial path of the bigsdb.pl script used to access the database. See *user authentication*.
- seqbin\_size\_threshold
  - Sets the size values in Mbp to enable for the *seqbin filter*.
  - Example: seqbin\_size\_threshold="0.5,1,2,4".
- seq\_export\_limit
  - Overrides the sequence export limit (records x loci) in the Sequence Export plugin. Default: ‘1000000’.
- sets
  - Use *sets*: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- set\_id
  - Force the use of a specific set when accessing database via this XML configuration: Value is the name of the set.
- start\_id
  - Defines the minimum record id to be used when uploading new isolate records. This can be useful when it is anticipated that two databases may be merged and it would be easier to do so if the id numbers in the two databases were different. Default: ‘1’.
- submissions
  - Enable automated submission system: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’ (version 1.11+).
  - The *curate\_script* and *query\_script* paths should also be set, either in the bigsdb.conf file (for site-wide configuration) or within the system attribute of config.xml.
- tblastx\_tagging

- Sets whether tagging can be performed using TBLASTX: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- user
  - Username for access to isolates database, default ‘apache’.
- use\_temp\_scheme\_table
  - Sets whether entire schemes are imported in to the isolate database in to an indexed table rather than querying the seqdef scheme view for isolate results tables. Under some circumstances this can be considerably quicker than querying the seqdef scheme view (a few ms compared to >10s if the seqdef database contains multiple schemes with an uneven distribution of a large number of profiles so that the Postgres query planner picks a sequential rather than index scan). This scheme table can also be generated periodically using the update\_scheme\_cache.pl script to create a persistent cache. This is particularly useful for large schemes (>10000 profiles) but data will only be as fresh as the cache so ensure that the update script is run periodically.
- view
  - Database view containing isolate data, default ‘isolates’.
- views
  - Comma-separated list of views of the isolate table defined in the database. This is used to set a view for a set.
- webroot
  - URL of web root, which can be relative or absolute. The bigsdb.css stylesheet file should be located in this directory. Default ‘/’.

```
<field>
```

Element content: Field name + optional list <optlist> of allowed values, e.g.:

```
<field type="text" required="no" length="40" maindisplay="no"
  web="http://somewebsite.com/cgi-bin/script.pl?id=[?]" optlist="yes">epidemiology
<optlist>
<option>carrier</option>
<option>healthy contact</option>
<option>sporadic case</option>
<option>endemic</option>
<option>epidemic</option>
<option>pandemic</option>
</optlist>
</field>
```

- type
  - Data type: int, text, float, bool, or date.
- comments \* optional
  - Comments about the field. These will be displayed in the field description plugin and as tooltips within the curation interface.
- dropdown
  - Select if you want this field to have its own dropdown filter box on the query page. If the field has an option list it will use the values in it, otherwise all values defined in the database will be included: ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’. This setting can be overridden by individual user preferences.
- length
  - Length of field, default 12.

- maindisplay
  - Sets if field is displayed in the main table after a database search, ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘yes’. This setting can be overridden by individual user preferences.
- max
  - Maximum value for integer types. Special values such as CURRENT\_YEAR can be used.
- min
  - Minimum value for integer types.
- optlist
  - Sets if this field has a list of allowed values, default ‘no’. Surround each option with an <option> tag.
- regex
  - Regular expression used to constrain field values, e.g. regex=”^[A-Z].\*\$” forces the first letter of the value to be capitalized.
- required
  - Sets if data is required for this field, ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘yes’.
- userfield
  - Select if you want this field to have its own dropdown filter box of users (populated from the users table): ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- web
  - URL that will be used to hyperlink field values. If [?] is included in the URL, this will be substituted for the actual field value.

## Special values

The following special variables can be used in place of an actual value:

- CURRENT\_YEAR: the 4 digit value of the current year

```
<sample>
```

Element content: Sample field name + optional list <optlist> of allowed values. Attributes are essentially the same as isolate field attributes, but refer to the samples table rather than the isolates table.

The sample table, if defined, must include isolate\_id and sample\_id fields, which must also be described in the XML file. These must be set as integer fields.

## 4.3.2 Sequence definition database XML attributes

Required attributes are in **bold**.

```
<db>
```

Top level element. Contains child elements: system, field and sample.

```
<system>
```

- **authentication**
  - Method of authentication: either ‘builtin’ or ‘apache’. See *user authentication*.

- **db**
  - Name of database on system.
- **dbtype**
  - Type of database: either ‘isolates’ or ‘sequences’.
- **description**
  - Description of database used throughout interface.
- **align\_limit**
  - Overrides the sequence export record alignment limit in the Sequence Export plugin. Default: ‘200’.
- **allele\_comments**
  - Enable comments on allele sequences: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
  - This is not enabled by default to discourage the practice of adding isolate information to allele definitions (this sort of information belongs in an isolate database).
- **allele\_flags**
  - Enable flags to be set for alleles: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- **curate\_path\_includes**
  - Partial path of the bigscurate.pl script used to curate the database. See *user authentication*.
- **curate\_script**
  - Relative web path to curation script. Default ‘bigscurate.pl’ (version 1.11+).
  - This is only needed if automated submissions are enabled. If bigscurate.pl is in a different directory from bigsdb.pl, you need to include the whole web path, e.g. /cgi-bin/private/bigsdb/bigscurate.pl.
- **diploid**
  - Allow IUPAC 2-nucleotide ambiguity codes in allele definitions for use with diploid typing schemes: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- **disable\_seq\_downloads**
  - Prevent users or curators from downloading all alleles for a locus (admins always can). ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- **job\_priority**
  - Integer with default job priority for offline jobs (default:5).
- **job\_quota**
  - Integer with number of offline jobs that can be queued or currently running for this database.
- **materialized\_views**
  - Enable materialized views: either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’.
- **profile\_submissions**
  - Enable profile submissions (automated submission system): either ‘yes’ or ‘no’, default ‘no’ (version 1.11+).
  - To enable, you will also need to set submissions=“yes”. By default, profile submissions are disabled since generally new profiles should be accompanied by representative isolate data, and the profile can be extracted from that.

- `query_script`
  - Relative web path to bigsdb script. Default 'bigsdb.pl' (version 1.11+).
  - This is only needed if automated submissions are enabled. If bigsdb.pl is in a different directory from bigscurate.pl, you need to include the whole web path, e.g. /cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl.
- `read_access`
  - Describes who can view data: either 'public' for everybody, or 'authenticated\_users' for anybody who has been able to log in. Default 'public'.
- `script_path_includes`
  - Partial path of the bigsdb.pl script used to access the database. See *user authentication*.
- `seq_export_limit`
  - Overrides the sequence export limit (records x loci) in the Sequence Export plugin. Default: '1000000'.
- `sets`
  - Use *sets*: either 'yes' or 'no', default 'no'.
- `set_id`
  - Force the use of a specific set when accessing database via this XML configuration: Value is the name of the set.
- `submissions`
  - Enable automated submission system: either 'yes' or 'no', default 'no' (version 1.11+).
  - The `curate_script` and `query_script` paths should also be set, either in the bigsdb.conf file (for site-wide configuration) or within the system attribute of config.xml.
- `webroot`
  - URL of web root, which can be relative or absolute. The bigsdb.css stylesheet file should be located in this directory. Default '/'.

## 4.4 User authentication

You can choose whether to allow Apache to handle your authentication or use built-in authentication.

### 4.4.1 Apache authentication

Using apache to provide your authentication allows a flexible range of methods and back-ends (see the [Apache authentication HowTo](#) for a start, or any number of tutorials on the web).

At its simplest, use a .htaccess file in the directory containing the bigscurate.pl (and bigsdb.pl for restriction of read-access) script or by equivalent protection of the directory in the main Apache server configuration. It is important to note however that, by default, any BIGSdb database can be accessed by any instance of the BIGSdb script (including one which may not be protected by a .htaccess file, allowing public access). To ensure that only a particular instance (protected by a specific htaccess directive) can access the database, the following attributes can be set in the system tag of the database XML description file:

- `script_path_includes`: the BIGSdb script path must contain the value set.
- `curate_path_includes`: the BIGSdb curation script path must contain the value set.

For public databases, the 'script\_path\_includes' attribute need not be set.

To use apache authentication you need to set the authentication attribute in the system tag of the database XML configuration to 'apache'.

#### 4.4.2 Built-in authentication

BIGSdb has its own built-in authentication, using a separate database to store password and session hashes. The advantages of using this over many forms of apache authentication are:

- Users are able to update their own passwords.
- Passwords are not transmitted over the Internet in plain text.

When a user logs in, the server provides a random one-time session variable and the user is prompted to enter their username and password. The password is encrypted within the browser using a Javascript one-way hash algorithm, and this is combined with the session variable and hashed again. This hash is passed to the server. The server compares this hash with its own calculated hash of the stored encrypted password and session variable that it originally sent to the browser. Implementation is based on [perl-md5-login](#).

To use built-in authentication you need to set the authentication attribute in the system tag of the database XML configuration to 'builtin'.

### 4.5 Setting up the admin user

The first admin user needs to be manually added to the users table of the database. Connect to the database using psql and add the following (changing details to suit the user):

```
INSERT INTO users (id, user_name, surname, first_name, email, affiliation, status, date_entered,
datestamp, curator) VALUES (1, 'keith', 'Jolley', 'Keith', 'keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk',
'University of Oxford, UK', 'admin', 'now', 'now', 1);
```

If you are using built-in authentication, set the password for this user using the [add\\_user.pl](#) script. This hashes the password and stores this within the authentication database. Other users can be added by the admin user from the curation interface accessible from [http://your\\_website/cgi-bin/private/bigscurate.pl?db=test\\_db](http://your_website/cgi-bin/private/bigscurate.pl?db=test_db) (or wherever you have located your bigscurate.pl script).

### 4.6 Updating PubMed citations

Publications listed in PubMed can be associated with individual isolate records, profiles, loci and sequences. Full citations for these are stored within a local reference database, enabling these to be displayed within isolate records and searching by publication and author. This local database is populated by a script that looks in BIGSdb databases for PubMed records not locally stored and then requests the full citation record from the PubMed database.

The script is called getrefs.pl and can be found in the scripts/maintenance directory. This script needs to know which BIGSdb databases and tables it needs to search for PubMed ids. These are listed in a configuration file (usually called getrefs.conf) which contains two columns - the first is the name of the database, the second is a comma-separated list of tables to search, e.g.

```
pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_isolates      refs
pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_seqdef       profile_refs, sequence_refs, locus_refs
```

The script can be called as follows:

```
getrefs.pl getrefs.conf
```

Run either as the 'postgres' user or an account that is allowed to connect as the postgres user.

This should be run periodically from a CRON job, e.g. every hour.



---

## Administrator's guide

---

Please note that links displayed within the curation interface will vary depending on database contents and the permissions of the curator.

### 5.1 Types of user

There are four types of user in BIGSdb:

- User - can view data but never modify it. Users should be created for every submitter of data so that records can be tracked, even if they do not actually use the database.
- Submitter (isolate databases only) - can add and modify their own isolate data and data submitted by anybody else that is in the same *user group* as them but not anyone else's. A limited range of *Individual permissions* can be set for each submitter, so their roles can be controlled. A submitter with no specific permissions set has no more power than a standard user.
- Curator - can modify data but does not have full control of the database. *Individual permissions* can be set for each curator, so their roles can be controlled. A curator with no specific permissions set has no more power than a standard user.
- Admin - has full control of the database, including setting permissions for curators and setting user passwords if built-in authentication is in use.

### 5.2 User groups

User groups allow submitter accounts to be grouped such that the submitter can edit isolates where the sender is either themselves or any member of a user group to which they belong.

### 5.3 Curator permissions

Individual permissions can be set for each curator:

- `disable_access` - if set to true, this user is completely barred from access.
- `modify_users` - allowed to add or modify user records. They can change the status of users, but can not revoke admin privileges from an account. They can also not raise the status of a user to admin level.
- `modify_usergroups` - allowed to add or modify user groups and add users to these groups.

- `set_user_passwords` - allowed to modify other users' passwords (if built-in authentication is in use).
- `modify_loci` - allowed to add or modify loci.
- `modify_schemes` - allowed to add or modify schemes.
- `modify_sequences` - allowed to add sequences to the sequence bin (for isolate databases) or new allele definitions (for sequence definition databases).
- `modify_experiments` - define new experiments that can be used to group contigs uploaded to the sequence bin.
- `modify_isolates` - allowed to add or modify isolate records.
- `modify_projects` - allowed to create projects, modify their descriptions and add or remove isolate records to these.
- `modify_composites` - allowed to add or modify composite fields (fields made up of other fields, including scheme fields defined in external databases). Composite fields involve defining regular expressions that are evaluated by Perl - this can be dangerous so this permission should be granted with discretion.
- `modify_field_attributes` - allow user to create or modify secondary field attributes (lookup tables) for isolate record fields.
- `modify_value_attributes` - allow user to add or modify secondary field values for isolate record fields.
- `modify_probes` - allow user to define PCR or hybridization reactions to filter tag scanning.
- `tag_sequences` - allowed to tag sequences with locus information.
- `designate_alleles` - allowed to manually designate allele numbers for isolate records.
- `modify_profiles` - allowed to add or modify scheme profiles (only used in a sequence definitions database).

Permissions can be set by clicking the '?' button next to 'curator permissions' on the curator's interface:

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			<span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">?</span>	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.

Choose one or more curators from the list (hold down Ctrl to select multiple values). click 'Select'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Set curator permissions

Select curator(s) Action

<div style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bray, James</li> <li>Christodoulides, Myron</li> <li>Clemence, Marianne</li> <li>Diallo, Kanny</li> <li>Exley, Rachel</li> <li>Feavers, Ian</li> <li>Goodyer-Sait, Lily</li> <li>Halkilahti, Jani</li> </ul> </div> <div style="margin-top: 5px;"> <input type="button" value="All"/> <input type="button" value="None"/> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px; width: 50px; margin: 0 auto;">           Select         </div>
--	---

Click the appropriate checkboxes to modify permissions. There are also ‘All/None’ buttons to facilitate quicker selection of options. Click ‘Update’.

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) | Log out | Change password | Help

### Set curator permissions

Select curator(s) | Action

Select

Select curator(s):
 

- Bray, James
- Christodoulides, Myron
- Clemence, Marianne
- Diallo, Kanny
- Exley, Rachel
- Feavers, Ian
- Goodyer-Sait, Lily
- Halkilahti, Jani

Check the boxes for the required permissions. Users with a status of ‘submitter’ have a restricted list of allowed permissions that can be selected.

Update permissions | Action

Permission	Curator		All/None
	Clemence, Marianne	Diallo, Kanny	
modify users	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify isolates	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify projects	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify sequences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
tag sequences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
designate alleles	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify usergroups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
set user passwords	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify loci	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify schemes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify composites	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify field attributes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify value attributes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify probes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
modify experiments	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
delete all	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
disable access	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
All/None	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The ‘disable access’ option provides a quick way to disable access to a curator. This will not be selected by the ‘All/None’ buttons.

## 5.4 Locus and scheme permissions (sequence definition database)

To be allowed to define alleles or scheme profiles, curators must be granted specific permission for each locus and scheme by adding their user id number to the ‘locus curator’ and ‘scheme curator’ lists.

The easiest way to modify these lists is to use the batch update link next to ‘locus curator control list’ and ‘scheme curator control list’:

Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Loci: Add  
 MLST profiles: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	query batch	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	query batch	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
MLST profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
rplF species profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Select the curator from the list:

Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Loci: Add  
 MLST profiles: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

### Batch update locus curator access records

Select user

The user status must also be set to curator for permissions to work.

users: Jolley, Keith (keith)

Then select loci/schemes that the user is allowed to curate in the left hand 'Available' list, and click the right button to move these to the 'Selected' list:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Batch update locus curator access records

User: **Keith Jolley**  
 Select values to enable or disable and then click the appropriate arrow button.

Select loci

Available	Selected
FHbp_segment_D	'porA
FHbp_segment_E	NEIS1364
FetA_VR	PorA_VR1
NEIS0001	PorA_VR2
NEIS0004	abcZ
NEIS0005	adk
NEIS0006	aroE
NEIS0007	aspA
NEIS0008	carB
NEIS0009	dhpS
NEIS0010	fumC
NEIS0011	gdh

Hide curator name from public view

[Back to main](#)

If you uncheck the 'Hide curator name from public view' checkbox, the curator name and E-mail address will appear alongside loci in the download table on the website.

## 5.5 Controlling access

### 5.5.1 Restricting particular configurations to specific user accounts

Suppose you only wanted specific users to access a database configuration.

In the config.xml, add the following directive:

```
default_access="deny"
```

This tells BIGSdb to deny access to anybody unless their account name appears within a file called users.allow within the config directory. The users.allow file should contain one username per line.

Alternatively, you can deny access to specific users, while allowing every other authenticated user. In config.xml, add the following directive:

```
default_access="allow"
```

This tells BIGSdb to allow access to anybody unless their account name appears within a file called users.deny within the config directory. The users.deny file should contain one username per line.

## 5.6 Setting user passwords

*Please note that these instructions only apply if using the built-in BIGSdb authentication system.*

If you are an administrator or a curator with specific permission to change other users' passwords, you should see a link to 'set user passwords' at the bottom of the curator's index page. Click this.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- **Configuration repair** - Rebuild scheme tables

Select the appropriate user from the drop-down list box and enter the new password twice where prompted.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Set user password

User: Jolley, Keith (keith)

New password:

Retype password:

Click 'Set password' and the password will be updated.

## 5.7 Setting the first user password

To set the first administrator's password for a new database, use the `add_user.pl` script found in the `scripts/maintenance` directory:

```
add_user.pl [-a] -d <dbase> -n <username> -p <password>
```

The first user account needs to be added to the database *manually*.

## 5.8 Enabling plugins

Some plugins can be enabled/disabled for specific databases. If you look in the `get_attributes` function of the specific plugin file and see a value for `system_flag`, this value can be used in the `system` tag of the database configuration XML file to enable the plugin.

For example, the `get_attributes` function of the BURST plugin looks like:

```
sub get_attributes {
    my %att = (
        name          => 'BURST',
        author        => 'Keith Jolley',
        affiliation    => 'University of Oxford, UK',
        email         => 'keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk',
        description   => 'Perform BURST cluster analysis on query results query results',
        category      => 'Cluster',
        buttontext    => 'BURST',
        menutext      => 'BURST',
        module        => 'BURST',
        version       => '1.0.0',
        dbtype        => 'isolates, sequences',
        section       => 'postquery',
        order         => 10,
        system_flag   => 'BURST',
        input         => 'query',
        requires      => 'mogrify',
        min           => 2,
        max           => 1000
    );
    return \%att;
}
```

The `'system_flag'` attribute is set to `'BURST'`, so this plugin can be enabled for a database by adding:

```
BURST="yes"
```

to the `system` tag of the database XML file. If the `system_flag` value is not defined then the plugin is always enabled if it is installed on the system.

## 5.9 Temporarily disabling database updates

There may be instances where it is necessary to temporarily disable database updates. This may be during periods of server or database maintenance, for instance when running on a backup database server.

Updates can be disabled on a global or database-specific level.

### 5.9.1 Global

In the `/etc/bigsgdb/bigsgdb.conf` file, add the following line:

```
disable_updates=yes
```

An optional message can also be displayed by adding a `disable_update_message` value, e.g.

```
disable_update_message=The server is currently undergoing maintenance.
```

## 5.9.2 Database-specific

The same attributes described above for use in the bigsdb.conf file can also be used within the system tag of the database config.xml file, e.g.

```
<system
  db="bigsdb_neisseria"
  dbtype="isolates"
  ...
  disable_updates="yes"
  disable_update_message="The server is currently undergoing maintenance."
```

## 5.10 Host mapping

During periods of server maintenance, it may be necessary to map a database host to an alternative server. This would allow a backup database server to be used while the primary database server is unavailable. In this scenario, you would probably also want to *disable updates*.

Host mapping can be achieved by editing the /etc/bigsdb/host\_mapping.conf file. Each host mapping is placed on a single line, with the current server followed by any amount of whitespace and then the new mapped host, e.g.

```
#Existing_host      Mapped_host
server1             server2
localhost           server2
```

[Lines beginning with a hash are comments and are ignored.]

This configuration would use server2 instead of server 1 or localhost wherever they are defined in the database configuration (either host attribute in the database config.xml file, or within the loci or schemes tables).

## 5.11 Improving performance

### 5.11.1 Use mod\_perl

The single biggest improvement to speed can be obtained by running BIGSdb under mod\_perl. There's very little point trying anything else until you have mod\_perl set up and running - this can improve start-up performance a hundred-fold since the script isn't compiled on each page access but persists in memory.

### 5.11.2 Cache scheme definitions within an isolate database

If you have a large number of allelic profiles defined for a scheme, you can cache these definitions within an isolate database to speed up querying of isolates by scheme criteria (e.g. by ST for a MLST scheme).

To do this use the update\_scheme\_caches.pl script found in the scripts/maintenance directory, e.g. to cache all schemes in the pubmlst\_bigsdb\_neisseria\_isolates database

```
update_scheme_caches.pl -d pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_isolates
```

This script creates indexed tables within the isolate database called temp\_scheme\_X and temp\_isolates\_scheme\_fields\_1 (where X is the scheme\_id). If these table aren't present, they are created as temporary tables every time a query is performed that requires a join against scheme definition data. This requires importing all profile definitions from the definitions database and determining scheme field values for all isolates. This may sound like it would be slow but caching only has a noticeable effect once you have >5000 profiles.

Note that you will need to run this script periodically as a CRON job to refresh the cache. Admins can also refresh the caches manually from a link on the curators' page. This link is only present if the caches have been previously generated.

allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

**Submissions**  
Show closed submissions

**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++		Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes, and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- **Refresh scheme caches** - Update one or all scheme field caches.

You can also set `cache_schemes="yes"` in the system tag of `config.xml` to enable automatic refreshing of the caches when batch adding new isolates (you should still periodically run the `update_scheme_caches.pl` script via CRON to ensure any changes in the sequence definition database are picked up).

If queries are taking longer than 5 seconds to perform and a cache is not in place, you will see a warning message in `bigfdb.log` suggesting that the caches be set up. Unless you see this warning regularly, you probably don't need to do this.

### 5.11.3 Use materialized views for scheme definitions

Because of the way BIGSdb allows any number of profile schemes to be set up, the data are stored in a normalised manner in multiple tables. A database view, e.g. `scheme_1`, is created that joins these tables so that they can be queried as you would a single table. A view, however, is only a pre-selected query rather than a physical table and you can not index columns on it to optimise query performance.

A materialized view is a real table that is created from the view and refreshed every time the data in the underlying view changes. Because it is a real table, the database doesn't need to perform these joins every time it is queried and indexes can be set up on it, both of which greatly speeds up querying.

To use materialized views within a `seqdef` database set the following attribute in the system tag of the XML description file:

```
materialized_views="yes"
```

You will then need to run the 'configuration repair' function at the bottom of the administrator's main curation page for each scheme. This rebuilds the view and creates a materialized view called `mv_scheme_X`. This materialized view is updated automatically whenever profile data are added or altered via the web interface.

If you want an isolate database to benefit from this materialized view, make sure you put '`mv_scheme_X`' (where X is the scheme id) in the `dbase_table` field (rather than '`scheme_X`') when setting up the scheme in the isolate database configuration.

Please note that if you make changes to your profile data by means other than the web interface then the materialized view will not be updated. You can update it by running the following SQL command:

```
SELECT refresh_matview('mv_scheme_X');
```

The materialized view is used, for example, for looking up a ST from a profile and vice-versa. Significant speed improvements will only be realised if you have lots of profiles (>5000) and you are doing lots of lookups, e.g. displaying more than the default 25 records per page.

#### 5.11.4 Use a ramdisk for the secure temporary directory

If you are running BIGSdb on a large server with lots of RAM, you could use some of this as a ramdisk for temporary files. Debian/Ubuntu systems make available up to half the system RAM as a ramdisk mounted under /run/shm (or /dev/shm) by default. Set the `secure_tmp_dir` to this RAM disk and you should see significant improvement in operations requiring the writing of lots of temporary files, e.g. tag scanning and the Genome Comparator plugin. This is only likely to be appropriate if you have very large amounts of RAM available. As an example, the server hosting the PubMLST databases is a dedicated machine with 1TB RAM with temporary files rarely using more than 50GB space.

## 5.12 Dataset partitioning

### 5.12.1 Sets

Sets provide a means to partition the database in to manageable units that can appear as smaller databases to an end user. Sets can include constrained groups of isolates, loci, and schemes from the complete database and also include additional metadata fields only applicable to that set.

**See also:**

*Sets (concept)*

### 5.12.2 Configuration of sets

First sets need to be enabled in the XML configuration file (`config.xml`) of the database. Add the following attribute to the system tag:

```
sets="yes"
```

With this attribute, the curation interface now has options to add sets, and then add loci or schemes to these sets.

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
isolate designations		++	?	Isolate designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

The name of a locus or scheme to use within a set can be defined in the set\_name field when adding loci or schemes to a set. Common names can also be set for loci - equivalent to the common name used within the loci table.

Now when a user goes to the contents page of the database they will be presented with a dropdown menu of datasets and can choose either the 'whole database' or a specific set. This selection is remembered between sessions.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

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## Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Datasets**  
 This database contains multiple datasets. You can choose to display a single set or the whole database.

Please select: Whole database

**Query database**

- [Search database](#) - advanced queries.
- [Browse database](#) - peruse all records.
- [Search by combinations of loci \(profiles\)](#) - including partial matching.
- [List query](#) - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.

**Option settings**

- [Set general options](#) - including isolate table field handling.
- [Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.](#)

**General information**

- [Isolates: 20902](#)
- [Last updated: 2015-06-30](#)
- [Update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Breakdown**

- [Single field](#)
- [Two field](#)
- [Unique combinations](#)
- [Scheme and alleles](#)
- [Publications](#)
- [Sequence bin](#)

**Export**

- [Export dataset](#)
- [Contigs](#)
- [Sequences](#) - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- [Codon usage](#)
- [Presence/absence status of loci](#)
- [Genome comparator](#)
- [BLAST](#)

**Miscellaneous**

- [Description of database fields](#)

Alternatively, a specific set can be selected within the XML config file so that only a specific set is available when accessed via that configuration. In that case, the user would be unaware that the database contains anything other than the loci and schemes available within the set.

To specify this, add the following attribute to the system tag:

```
set_id="1"
```

where the value is the name of the set.

**Note:** If the `set_id` attribute is set, database configuration settings in the curator's interface are disabled. This is because when the configuration is constrained to a set, only loci and schemes already added to the set are visible, so functionality to edit schemes/loci would become very confusing. To modify these settings, you either need to access the interface from a different configuration, i.e. an alternative `config.xml` with the `set_id` attribute not set, or temporarily remove the `set_id` directive from the current `config.xml` while making configuration changes.

### 5.12.3 Set metadata

Additional metadata fields can be set within the XML configuration file. They are specified as belonging to a metaset by prefixing the field name with 'meta\_NAME:' where NAME is the name of the metaset, e.g.

```
<field type="text" required="no" length="30" maindisplay="no"
  optlist="yes">meta_1:clinical_outcome
  <optlist>
  <option>no sequeleae</option>
```

```

<option>hearing loss</option>
<option>amputation</option>
<option>death</option>
</optlist>
</field>

```

Metaset fields can be defined just like any other *provenance field* and their position in the output is determined by their position in the XML file.

Metaset fields can then be added to a set using the ‘Add set metadata’ link on the curator’s page.

isolates	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+	++	?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

A new database table needs to be added for each metaset. This should contain all the fields defined for a metaset. The table should also contain an `isolate_id` field to act as the foreign key linking to the isolate table, e.g. the SQL would look something like the following:

```

CREATE TABLE meta_1 (
isolate_id integer NOT NULL,
town text,
clinical_outcome text,
PRIMARY KEY (isolate_id),
CONSTRAINT m1_isolate_id FOREIGN KEY (isolate_id) REFERENCES isolates
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE
);

GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON meta_1 TO apache;

```

The above creates the database table for a metaset called ‘1’, defining new text fields for ‘town’ and ‘clinical\_outcome’.

## 5.12.4 Set views

Finally the isolate record table can be partitioned using database views and these views associated with a set. Create views using something like the following:

```
CREATE VIEW spneumoniae AS SELECT * FROM isolates WHERE species = 'Streptococcus pneumoniae';
GRANT SELECT ON spneumoniae TO apache;
```

Add the available views to the XML file as a comma separated list in the system tag 'views' attribute:

```
<system
  ....
  sets="yes"
  views="spneumoniae,saureus"
>
</system>
```

Set the view to the set by using the 'Add set view' link on the curator's page.

## 5.12.5 Using only defined sets

The only\_sets attribute can be set to 'yes' to disable the option for 'Whole database' so that only sets can be viewed, e.g.

```
<system
  ....
  sets="yes"
  only_sets="yes"
>
</system>
```

## 5.13 Adding new loci

**See also:**

*Loci (concept)*

### 5.13.1 Sequence definition databases

#### Single locus

Click the add (+) loci link on the curator's interface contents page.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	<b>+</b>	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- [Configuration repair](#) - Rebuild scheme tables

Fill in the web form with appropriate values. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:

- `id` - The name of the locus.
  - Allowed: any value starting with a letter or underscore.
- `data_type` - Describes whether the locus is defined by nucleotide or peptide sequence.
  - Allowed: DNA/peptide.
- `allele_id_format` - The format for allele identifiers.
  - Allowed: integer/text.
- `length_varies` - Sets whether alleles can vary in length.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- `coding_sequence` - Sets whether the locus codes for a protein.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- `formatted_name` - Name with HTML formatting (optional).
  - This allows you to add formatting such as bold, italic, underline and superscripting to locus names as they appear in the web interface.
  - Allowed: valid HTML.
- `common_name` - The common name for the locus (optional).
  - Allowed: any value.
- `formatted_common_name` - Common name with HTML formatting (optional).
  - Allowed: valid HTML.
- `allele_id_regex` - [Regular expression](#) to enforce allele id naming (optional).
  - `^`: the beginning of the string
  - `$`: the end of the string
  - `d`: digit

- D: non-digit
- s: white space character
- S: non white space character
- w: alpha-numeric plus ‘\_’
- .: any character
- \*: 0 or more of previous character
- +: 1 or more of previous character
- e.g. `^Fd-d+$` states that an allele name must begin with a F followed by a single digit, then a dash, then one or more digits, e.g. F1-12
- length - Standard length of locus (required if length\_varies is set to false).
  - Allowed: any integer.
- min\_length - Minimum length of locus (optional).
  - Allowed: any integer.
- max\_length - Maximum length of locus (optional).
  - Allowed: any integer (larger than the minimum length).
- orf - Open reading frame of locus (optional).
  - 1-3 are the forward reading frame, 4-6 are the reverse reading frames.
  - Allowed: 1-6.
- genome\_position - The start position of the locus on a reference genome (optional).
  - Allowed: any integer.
- match\_longest - Specifies whether in a sequence query to only return the longest match (optional).
  - This is useful for some loci that can have some sequences shorter than others, e.g. peptide loci defining antigenic loops. This can lead to instances of one sequence being longer than another but otherwise being identical. In these cases, usually the longer sequence is the one that should be matched.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- full\_name - Full name of the locus (optional).
  - Allowed: any value.
- product - Name of gene product (optional).
  - Allowed: Any value.
- description - Description of the locus (optional).
  - Allowed: any value.
- aliases - Alternative names for the locus (optional).
  - Enter each alias on a separate line in the text box.
  - Allowed: any value.
- pubmed\_ids - PubMed ids of publications describing the locus (optional).
  - Enter each PubMed id on a separate line in the text box.
  - Allowed: any integer.

- links - Hyperlinks pointing to additional resources to display in the locus description (optional).
  - Enter each link on a separate line in the format with the URL first, followed by a | then the description (URL|description).

## Batch adding

Click the batch add (++) loci link on the curator’s interface contents page.



**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	<b>++</b>	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- [Configuration repair](#) - Rebuild scheme tables

Click the link to download a header line for an Excel spreadsheet:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Batch insert loci

This page allows you to upload locus data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line).

Action

[Back](#)

Fill in the spreadsheet using the fields described for *adding single loci*.

Fill in the spreadsheet fields using the table above as a guide, then paste the completed table into the web form and press 'Submit query'.

## 5.13.2 Isolate databases

### Single locus

Click the add (+) loci link on the curator's interface contents page.

**PubMLST** Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++		Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.

Fill in the web form with appropriate values. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loc: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Add new locus

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record** **Action**

id:

data type:

allele id format:

length varies:  true  false

coding sequence:  true  false

curator: **Keith Jolley (keith)**

date entered: **2015-07-01**

datestamp: **2015-07-01**

formatted name:

common name:

formatted common name:

allele id regex:

length:

min length:

max length:

orf:

genome position:

match longest:  true  false

complete cds:  true  false

full name:

product:

description:

- id - The name of the locus
  - Allowed: any value starting with a letter or underscore.
- data\_type - Describes whether the locus is defined by nucleotide or peptide sequence.
  - Allowed: DNA/peptide.
- allele\_id\_format - The format for allele identifiers.
  - Allowed: integer/text.
- length\_varies - Sets whether alleles can vary in length.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- coding\_sequence - Sets whether the locus codes for a protein.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- flag\_table - Set to true to specify that the sequence definition database contains an allele flag table (which is the case for BIGSdb version 1.4 onwards).
  - Allowed: true/false.
- isolate\_display - Sets how alleles for this locus are displayed in a detailed isolate record - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: allele only/sequence/hide.
- main\_display - Sets whether or not alleles for this locus are displayed in a main results table by default - this can be overridden by user preference.

- Allowed: true/false.
- query\_field - Sets whether or not alleles for this locus can be used in queries by default - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- analysis - Sets whether or not alleles for this locus can be used in analysis functions by default - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- formatted\_name - Name with HTML formatting (optional).
  - This allows you to add formatting such as bold, italic, underline and superscripting to locus names as they appear in the web interface.
  - Allowed: valid HTML.
- common\_name - The common name for the locus (optional).
  - Allowed: any value.
- formatted\_common\_name - Common name with HTML formatting (optional).
  - Allowed: valid HTML.
- allele\_id\_regex - [Regular expression](#) to enforce allele id naming.
  - ^: the beginning of the string
  - \$: the end of the string
  - d: digit
  - D: non-digit
  - s: white space character
  - S: non white space character
  - w: alpha-numeric plus '\_'
  - .: any character
  - \*: 0 or more of previous character
  - +: 1 or more of previous character
  - e.g. ^Fd-d+\$ states that an allele name must begin with a F followed by a single digit, then a dash, then one or more digits, e.g. F1-12
- length - Standard length of locus (required if length\_varies is set to false).
  - Allowed: any integer.
- orf - Open reading frame of locus (optional). 1-3 are the forward reading frame, 4-6 are the reverse reading frames.
  - Allowed: 1-6.
- genome\_position - The start position of the locus on a reference genome.
  - Allowed: any integer.
- match\_longest - Only select the longest exact match when tagging/querying.

- This is useful for some loci that can have some sequences shorter than others, e.g. peptide loci defining antigenic loops. This can lead to instances of one sequence being longer than another but otherwise being identical. In these cases, usually the longer sequence is the one that should be matched.
- Allowed: true/false.
- reference\_sequence - Sequence used by the automated sequence comparison algorithms to identify sequences matching this locus. **This is only used if a sequence definition database has not been set up for this locus.**
- pcr\_filter - Set to true if this locus is further defined by genome filtering using in silico PCR.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- probe\_filter - Set to true if this locus is further defined by genome filtering using in silico hybridization.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- dbase\_name - Name of database (system name).
  - Allowed: any text.
- dbase\_host - Resolved name of IP address of database host - leave blank if running on the same machine as the isolate database.
  - Allowed: network address, e.g. 129.67.26.52 or zoo-oban.zoo.ox.ac.uk
- dbase\_port - Network port on which the sequence definition database server is listening - leave blank unless using a non-standard port (5432).
  - Allowed: integer.
- dbase\_user - Name of user with permission to access the sequence definition database - depending on the database configuration you may be able to leave this blank.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_password - Password of database user - again depending on the database configuration you may be able to leave this blank.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_table - Table in the sequence definition database that contains allele sequences for this locus. If the definition database uses BIGSdb this will be 'sequences'.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_id\_field - Primary field in sequence database that defines allele. If the definition database uses BIGSdb this will be 'allele\_id'.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_id2\_field - Secondary field in sequence database that defines alleles. If dbase\_id\_field uniquely defines alleles for this locus then this should be left blank. If the definition database uses BIGSdb this will be 'locus'.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_id2\_value - Secondary field value in sequence database that defines alleles. If dbase\_id\_field uniquely defines alleles for this locus then this should be left blank. If the definition database uses BIGSdb this will be the name of the locus used in the id field
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_seq\_field - Field in sequence database containing allele sequence. If the definition database uses BIGSdb this will be 'sequence'.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).

- `description_url` - The URL used to hyperlink to locus information in the isolate information page. This can either be a relative (e.g. `/cgi-bin/...`) or an absolute (containing `http://`) URL.
  - Allowed: any valid URL.
- `url` - The URL used to hyperlink to information about the allele. This can either be a relative or absolute URL. If `[?]` (including the square brackets) is included then this will be substituted for the allele value in the resultant URL. To link to the appropriate allele info page on a corresponding seqdef database you would need something like `/cgi-bin/bigsgdb/bigsgdb.pl?db=pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef&page=alleleInfo&locus=abcZ&allele_id=[?]`.
  - Allowed: any valid URL.
- `submission_template` - Sets whether or not a column for this locus is included in the Excel submission template.
  - Allowed: true/false (default: false)

### Using existing locus definition as a template

When defining a new locus in the isolate database, it is possible to use an existing locus record as a template. To do this, click the ‘Show tools’ link in the top-right of the screen:

The screenshot shows the 'Add new locus' form in the PubMLST interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)', 'Users: Add | Query/update', and 'Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert'. Below this, a status bar indicates 'Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith)' with 'Log out' and 'Change password' options, and a 'Toggle' button. The main heading is 'Add new locus', with a 'Show tools' link highlighted in a red box. The form itself is titled 'Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!)'. It is divided into 'Record' and 'Action' sections. The 'Record' section contains the following fields: 'id' (text input), 'data type' (dropdown menu set to 'DNA'), 'allele id format' (dropdown menu set to 'integer'), 'length varies' (radio buttons for 'true' and 'false', with 'false' selected), 'coding sequence' (radio buttons for 'true' and 'false', with 'true' selected), 'flag table' (radio buttons for 'true' and 'false', with 'true' selected), 'isolate display' (dropdown menu set to 'allele only'), 'main display' (radio buttons for 'true' and 'false', with 'false' selected), 'query field' (radio buttons for 'true' and 'false', with 'true' selected), 'analysis' (radio buttons for 'true' and 'false', with 'true' selected), 'curator' (text input set to 'Keith Jolley (keith)'), 'date entered' (text input set to '2015-07-01'), 'date stamp' (text input set to '2015-07-01'), 'formatted name' (text input), 'common name' (text input), 'formatted common name' (text input), 'allele id regex' (text input), 'length' (text input), 'orf' (dropdown menu), 'genome position' (text input), 'match longest' (radio buttons for 'true' and 'false', with 'false' selected), and 'reference sequence' (text area). The 'Action' section contains 'Reset' and 'Submit' buttons.

This displays a drop-down box containing existing loci. Select the locus that you wish to use as a template, and click ‘Copy’.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Add new locus Hide tools

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record**

id:

data type: DNA

allele id format: integer

length varies:  true  false

coding sequence:  true  false

flag table:  true  false Seqdef database supports allele flags

isolate display: allele only

main display:  true  false

query field:  true  false

analysis:  true  false

curator: **Keith Jolley (keith)**

date entered: 2015-07-01

timestamp: 2015-07-01

formatted name:

common name:

formatted common name:

allele id regex:

length:

orf:

genome position:

match longest:  true  false

reference sequence:

Copy configuration from NEIS0001 (lpxC) Copy

All parameters will be copied except id, common name, reference sequence, genome position and length. The copied locus id will be substituted for 'PUT\_LOCUS\_NAME\_HERE' in fields that include it.

The configuration will be copied over to the web form, with the exception of name fields. Some fields will require you to change the value 'PUT\_LOCUS\_NAME\_HERE' with the value you enter in the id field. These are usually the dbase\_id2\_value, description\_url and url fields:

allele id regex:  ⓘ

length:  ⓘ

orf:  ⓘ

genome position:  ⓘ

match longest:  true  false ⓘ

reference sequence:

pcr filter:  true  false ⓘ

probe filter:  true  false ⓘ

dbase name:  ⓘ Name of the database holding allele sequences

dbase host:  ⓘ IP address of database host

dbase port:  ⓘ Network port accepting database connections

dbase user:  ⓘ

dbase password:  ⓘ

dbase table:  ⓘ Database table that holds sequence information for this locus

dbase id field:  ⓘ Primary field in sequence database that defines allele, e.g. 'allele\_id'

dbase id2 field:  ⓘ Secondary field that defines allele, e.g. 'locus'

dbase id2 value:  ⓘ Secondary field value, e.g. locus name

dbase seq field:  ⓘ Field in sequence database containing allele sequence

description url:  ⓘ

url:  ⓘ

submission template:  true  false ⓘ Include column in isolate submission template for this locus

aliases:

Action

Complete the form and click 'Submit'.

## Batch adding

Click the batch add (++) loci link on the curator's interface contents page.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST



Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		<a href="#">scan</a>	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.



Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		<a href="#">databank scan</a>		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.

Click the link to download an Excel template:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

## Batch insert loci

This page allows you to upload locus data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- Enter aliases (alternative names) for your locus as a semi-colon (;) separated list.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line).

Action

[Back](#)

Fill in the spreadsheet fields using the *table above as a guide*, then paste the completed table into the web form and press 'Submit query'.

## 5.14 Defining locus extended attributes

You may want to add additional metadata for the allele definitions of some loci. Since these are likely to be specific to each locus, they cannot be defined generically within the standard locus definition. We can, instead, define extended attributes. Examples of these include higher order grouping of antigen sequences, antibody reactivities, identification of important mutations, or cross-referencing of alternative nomenclatures.

To add extended attributes for a locus, click add (+) locus extended attributes in the sequence definition database curator's interface contents page.

user groups	+	++		Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	query   batch	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	query   batch	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
MLST profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++	?	



Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- [Configuration repair](#) - Rebuild scheme tables

Fill in the web form with appropriate values. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle: [?](#)

### Add new locus extended attribute

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record	Action
locus!: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> field!: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> value format!: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> text required!: <input type="radio"/> true <input checked="" type="radio"/> false <a href="#">?</a> curator!: <b>Keith Jolley (keith)</b> datestamp!: <b>2015-07-01</b> value regex: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> <a href="#">?</a> description: <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input type="button" value="Reset"/> <input type="button" value="Submit"/>
option list: <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>	
length: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> field order: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	

- locus - Select locus from dropdown box.
  - Allowed: existing locus name.
- field - Name of extended attributes.
  - Allowed: any value.
- value\_format - Data type of attribute.
  - Allowed: integer/text/boolean.
- required - Specifies whether the attribute value but be defined when adding a new sequence.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- value\_regex - **Regular expression** to enforce allele id naming (optional).
  - ^: the beginning of the string
  - \$:the end of the string
  - d: digit
  - D: non-digit
  - s: white space character
  - S: non white space character
  - w: alpha-numeric plus ‘\_’
  - .: any character
  - \*: 0 or more of previous character
  - +: 1 or more of previous character

- description - Description that will appear within the web form when adding new sequences (optional).
  - Allowed: any value.
- option\_list - Pipe (|) separated list of allowed values (optional).
- length - Maximum length of value (optional).
  - Allowed: any integer.
- field\_order - Integer that sets the position of the field within scheme values in any results (optional).
  - Allowed: any integer.

Once extended attributes have been defined, they will appear in the web form when adding new sequences for that locus. The values are searchable when using a *locus-specific sequence query*, and they will appear within query results and allele information pages.

## 5.15 Defining schemes

Schemes are collections of loci that may be associated with particular fields - one of these fields can be a primary key, i.e. a field that uniquely defines a particular combination of alleles at the associated loci.

A specific example of a scheme is MLST - *see workflow for setting up a MLST scheme*.

To set up a new scheme, you need to:

1. Add a new scheme description.
2. Define loci as 'scheme members'.
3. Add 'scheme fields' associated with the scheme.

**See also:**

*Schemes (concept)*

### 5.15.1 Sequence definition databases

As with all configuration, tables can be populated using the batch interface (++) or one at a time (+). Details for the latter are described below:

Click the add (+) scheme link on the curator's interface contents page.

sequences)				
MLST profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++	?	



### Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- [Configuration repair](#) - Rebuild scheme tables

Fill in the scheme description in the web form. The next available scheme id number will be filled in already.

The display\_order field accepts an integer that can be used to order the display of schemes in the interface - this can be left blank if you wish.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?]

### Add new scheme

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record	Action
id: 1	Reset Submit
description: MLST	
curator: Keith Jolley (keith)	
datestamp: 2014-07-04	
date entered: 2014-07-04	
display order:	
allow missing loci: <input type="radio"/> true <input type="radio"/> false	

To add loci to the scheme, click the add (+) scheme members link on the curator's interface contents page.

sequences)				
MLST profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++	?	

 **Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- [Configuration repair](#) - Rebuild scheme tables

Select the scheme name and a locus that you wish to add to the scheme from the appropriate drop-down boxes. *Loci need to have already been defined.* The field\_order field allows you to set the display order of the locus within a profile - if these are left blank that alphabetical ordering is used.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Add new scheme member

Please be aware that any modifications to the structure of this scheme will result in the removal of all data from it. This is done to ensure data integrity. This does not affect allele designations, but any profiles will have to be reloaded.

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record	Action
scheme id: MLST	Reset Submit
locus: abcZ	
curator: Keith Jolley (keith)	
timestamp: 2014-07-04	
field order: 1	

To add scheme fields, click the add (+) scheme fields link on the curator's interface contents page.

sequences)				
MLST profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++	?	

### Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- Set user passwords - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- Configuration check - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- Configuration repair - Rebuild scheme tables

Fill in the web form with appropriate values. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Add new scheme field

Please be aware that any modifications to the structure of this scheme will result in the removal of all data from it. This is done to ensure data integrity. This does not affect allele designations, but any profiles will have to be reloaded.

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record

scheme id: MLST

field: ST

type: integer

primary key:  true  false

dropdown:  true  false

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

timestamp: 2014-07-04

description:

field order: 1

index:  true  false

value regex:

Action

Reset Submit

- scheme\_id - Dropdown box of scheme names.
  - Allowed: selection from list.
- field - Field name.
  - Allowed: any value.
- type - Format for values.

- Allowed: text/integer/date.
- primary\_key - Set to true if field is the primary key. There can only be one primary key for a scheme.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- dropdown - Set to true if a dropdown box is displayed in the query interface, by default, for values of this field to be quickly selected. This option can be overridden by user preferences.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- description - This field isn't currently used.
- field\_order - Integer that sets the position of the field within scheme values in any results.
  - Allowed: any integer.
- value\_regex - **Regular expression** to enforce field values.
  - ^: the beginning of the string
  - \$: the end of the string
  - d: digit
  - D: non-digit
  - s: white space character
  - S: non white space character
  - w: alpha-numeric plus '\_'
  - .: any character
  - \*: 0 or more of previous character
  - +: 1 or more of previous character

### 5.15.2 Isolate databases

As with all configuration, tables can be populated using the batch interface (++) or one at a time (+). Details for the latter are described below:

Click the add (+) scheme link on the curator's interface contents page.

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
sequences	+	++	?	File sequence bin minus sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 **Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+	++	?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Fill in the scheme description in the web form. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:

 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)** | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: 

### Add new scheme

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record** **Action**

id: 41

description:!

isolate display:!  true  false 

main display:!  true  false 

query field:!  true  false 

query status:!  true  false 

analysis:!  true  false 

curator:! **Keith Jolley (keith)**

datestamp:! **2015-07-01**

date entered:! **2015-07-01**

dbase name:  

dbase host:  

dbase port:  

dbase user:  

dbase password:  

dbase table:  

display order:  

allow missing loci:  true  false 

- id - Index number of scheme - the next available number will be entered automatically.

- Allowed: any positive integer.
- description - Short description - this is used in tables so make sure it's not too long.
  - Allowed: any text.
- isolate\_display - Sets whether or not fields for this scheme are displayed in a detailed isolate record - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: allele only/sequence/hide.
- main\_display - Sets whether or not fields for this scheme are displayed in a main results table by default - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- query\_field - Sets whether or not fields for this scheme can be used in queries by default - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- query\_status - Sets whether a dropdown list box should be displayed in the query interface to filter results based on profile completion for this scheme - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- analysis - Sets whether or not alleles for this locus can be used in analysis functions by default - this can be overridden by user preference.
  - Allowed: true/false.
- dbase\_name - Name of seqdef database (system name) containing scheme profiles (optional).
  - Allowed: any text.
- dbase\_host - Resolved name of IP address of database host - leave blank if running on the same machine as the isolate database (optional).
  - Allowed: network address, e.g. 129.67.26.52 or zoo-oban.zoo.ox.ac.uk
- dbase\_port - Network port on which the sequence definition database server is listening - leave blank unless using a non-standard port, 5432 (optional).
  - Allowed: integer.
- dbase\_user - Name of user with permission to access the sequence definition database - depending on the database configuration you may be able to leave this blank (optional).
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_password - Password of database user - again depending on the database configuration you may be able to leave this blank (optional).
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- dbase\_table - Table in the sequence definition database that contains profiles for this scheme. If the definition database uses BIGSdb this will be 'scheme\_X' where X is the scheme id number in the seqdef database.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- display\_order - Integer reflecting the display position for this scheme within the interface (optional).
  - Allowed: any integer.
- allow\_missing\_loci - Allow profile definitions to contain '0' (locus missing) or 'N' (any allele).

## 5.16 Organizing schemes into hierarchical groups

Schemes can be organized into groups, and these groups can in turn be members of other groups. This facilitates hierarchical ordering of loci, but with the flexibility to allow loci and schemes to belong to multiple groups.

This hierarchical structuring can be seen in various places within BIGSdb, for example the *allele download* page.


Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FeTA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

[Help](#)

### Download allele sequences

Select loci by scheme | [Alphabetical list](#) | [All loci by scheme](#)

Click within the tree to display details of loci belonging to schemes or groups of schemes - clicking a group folder will display the loci for all schemes within the group and any subgroups. Click the nodes to expand/collapse.

- └ All loci
  - └ Capsule
  - └ Genetic Information Processing
    - └ Replication and Repair
      - └ DNA replication
      - └ Nucleotide excision repair
    - └ Transcription
    - └ Translation
  - └ Metabolism
  - └ Typing
    - └ MLST
    - └ Finotyping antigens
    - └ Antigen genes
    - └ eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
    - └ eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
  - └ Other schemes
  - └ Loci not in schemes

**MLST**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
adk		DNA	426	Fixed: 465 bp	test_full_name / test_product	O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-01-15
abcZ		DNA	630	Variable: (432 min; 433 max)		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-04-14
aroE		DNA	682	Fixed: 490 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2013-01-22
fumC		DNA	639	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison	2013-01-23
gdh		DNA	653	Fixed: 501 bp		O. Harrison	2013-01-22
pdhC		DNA	652	Fixed: 480 bp		O. Harrison	2013-01-21
pgm		DNA	675	Fixed: 450 bp		O. Harrison	2013-01-22

Download table: [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

Scheme groups can be added in both the sequence definition and isolate databases. To add a new group, click the add (+) scheme group link on the curator's contents page.

5.16. Organizing schemes into hierarchical groups

67

projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+	++	?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Enter a short name for the group - this will appear within drop-down list boxes and the hierarchical tree, so it needs to be fairly short.

Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Loci: Add  
 MLST profiles: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) | Log out | Change password Toggle: ⓘ

## Add new scheme group

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record

id: 1

name:  ⓘ

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

timestamp: 2015-07-01

description:

display order:

seq query:  true  false ⓘ

Action

If you are creating a scheme group in the sequence definition database, there is an additional field called 'seq\_query'. Set this to true to add the scheme group to the dropdown lists in the *sequence query* page. This enables all loci belonging to schemes within the group to be queried together.

Schemes can be added to groups by clicking the add (+) scheme group scheme members link.

Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- **Configuration repair** - Rebuild scheme tables

Select the scheme and the group to add it to, then click 'Submit'.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Loc: [Add](#)  
MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Add new scheme group scheme member

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record	Action
group id: <input type="text" value="Typing"/>	<input type="button" value="Reset"/> <input type="button" value="Submit"/>
scheme id: <input type="text" value="MLST"/>	
curator: <a href="#">Keith Jolley (keith)</a>	
datestamp: 2014-07-10	

Scheme groups can be added to other scheme groups in the same way by clicking the add (+) scheme group group members link.

## 5.17 Setting up client databases

Sequence definition databases can have any number of isolate databases that connect as clients. Registering these databases allows the software to perform isolate data searches relevant to results returned by the sequence definition database, for example:

- Determine the number of isolates that a given allele is found in and link to these.
- Determine the number of isolates that a given scheme field, e.g. a sequence type, is found in and link to these.
- Retrieve specific attributes of isolates that have a given allele, e.g. species that have a particular 16S allele, or penicillin resistance given a particular penA allele.

Multiple client databases can be queried simultaneously.

To register a client isolate database for a sequence definition database, click the add (+) client database link on the curator's interface contents page.

Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- **Configuration repair** - Rebuild scheme tables

Fill in the web form with appropriate values. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Add new client database

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record Action

id: 1

name: PubMLST isolates

description: Contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of *Neisseria* species. For every allelic profile in the profiles database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

dbase name: pubmlst\_bigsdb\_neisseria\_isolates  Name of the database holding isolate data

dbase config name: pubmlst\_neisseria\_isolates  Name of the database configuration

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

timestamp: 2014-07-04

dbase host:   IP address of database host

dbase port:   Network port accepting database connections

dbase user:

dbase password:

dbase view: isolates  View of isolates table to use

url: /cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl  Web URL to database script

- **id** - Index number of client database. The next available number is entered automatically but can be overridden.
  - Allowed: any positive integer.
- **name** - Short description of database. This is used within the interface result tables so it is better to make it as short as possible.

- Allowed: any text.
- description - Longer description of database.
  - Allowed: any text.
- dbase\_name - Name of database (system name).
  - Allowed: any text.
- dbase\_config\_name - Name of database configuration - this is the text string that appears after the db= part of script URLs.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces)
- dbase\_host - Resolved name of IP address of database host (optional).
  - Allowed: Network address, e.g. 129.67.26.52 or zoo-oban.zoo.ox.ac.uk
  - Leave blank if running on the same machine as the seqdef database.
- dbase\_port - Network port on which the client database server is listening (optional).
  - Allowed: integer.
  - Leave blank unless using a non-standard port (5432).
- dbase\_user - Name of user with permission to access the client database.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
  - Depending on the database configuration you may be able to leave this blank.
- dbase\_password - Password of database user
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
  - Depending on the database configuration you may be able to leave this blank.
- url - URL of client database bigsdb.pl script
  - Allowed: valid script path.
  - This can be relative (e.g. /cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl) if running on the same machine as the seqdef database or absolute (including <http://>) if on a different machine.

### **5.17.1 Look up isolates with given allele**

To link a locus, click the add (+) client database loci link on the curator's interface contents page.

Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- **Configuration repair** - Rebuild scheme tables

Link the locus to the appropriate client database using the dropdown list boxes. If the locus is named differently in the client database, fill this name in the locus\_alias.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?]

### Add new locus to client database definition

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record Action

client dbase id: 1) PubMLST isolates Reset Submit

locus: abcZ

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

datestamp: 2014-07-04

locus alias:  name that this locus is referred by in client database (if different)

Now when information on a given allele is shown following a query, the software will list the number of isolates with that allele and link to a search on the database to retrieve these.


[Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FeTA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Allele information - abcZ: 5

**Provenance/meta data**

locus: abcZ  
allele: 5

sequences: TITGATACCG TTGCCGAAGG TITGGGCGAA AITCGCGATT TAITGGGCGG TTATCAICAT GTCAGCCATG ASITGGAAAA TGGTTCGAGT GAGGCITITGT TGAAGAGCT TAACGAATTG  
CAACTTGAAA TCGAAGCGAA GGACGGCTGG AAGCTGGATG CGSCAGTCAA GCAGACTTTG GGTGAACITG GTTGGCCAGA AAACGAAAAA ATCGGCAACC TCTCGGCGG ACAGAAAAAG  
CGTGTTCGCC TAGCGCAGGC TTGGGTGCAG AAGCCTGATG TAITGTCTCT GGACGAACCG ACCAACCATT TGGACATTGA CGCGATTATT TGGCTGAAA ATCTGCTTAA AGCGTITGAA  
GGCAGCCTGG TTGTGATTAC CCACGACCGC CGTTTTTTGG ACAATATGCG CACGCGCATC GTCGAACCTG ATC

length: 433  
status: Sanger trace checked  
date entered: 2001-02-07  
datestamp: 2009-11-11  
sender: Keith Jolley, University of Oxford, UK  
curator: Man-Suen Chan, University of Oxford (E-mail: [man-suen.chan@paediatrics.ox.ac.uk](mailto:man-suen.chan@paediatrics.ox.ac.uk))

**Profiles containing this allele**

MLST:

**Isolate databases**

**PubMLST isolates:** Contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

### 5.17.2 Look up isolates with a given scheme primary key

Setting this up is identical to setting up for alleles (see above) except you click on the add (+) client database schemes link and choose the scheme and client databases in the dropdown list boxes.

Now when information on a given scheme profile (e.g. MLST sequence type) is shown following a query, the software will list the number of isolates with that profile and link to a search on the database to retrieve these.


[Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FeTA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Profile information for ST-11 (MLST)

ST	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
11	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex

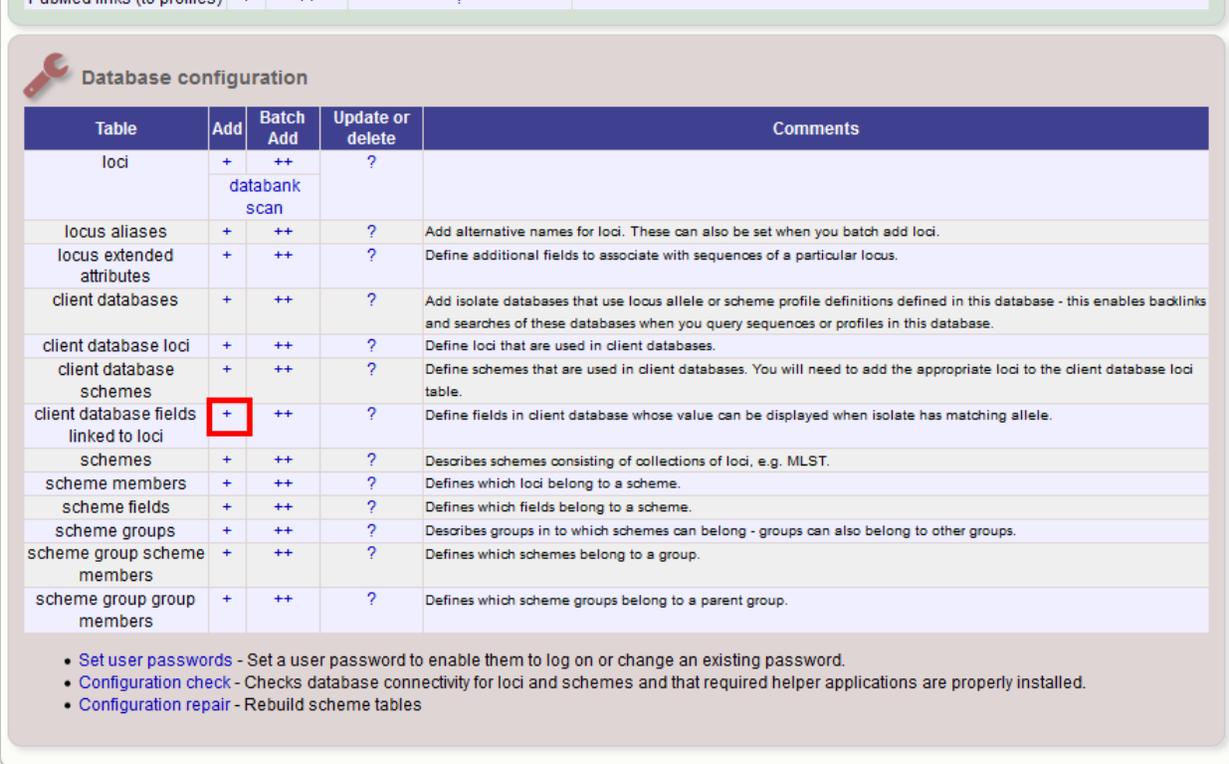
sender: Paula Kriz, Paula Kriz and Keith Jolley  
curator: Keith Jolley, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: [keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk](mailto:keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk))  
date entered: 2001-02-07  
datestamp: 2009-11-11

**Client database**

**PubMLST isolates:** Contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

### 5.17.3 Look up specific isolate database fields linked to a given allele

To link an allele to an isolate field, click the add (+) ‘client database fields linked to loci’ link on the curator’s interface contents page.

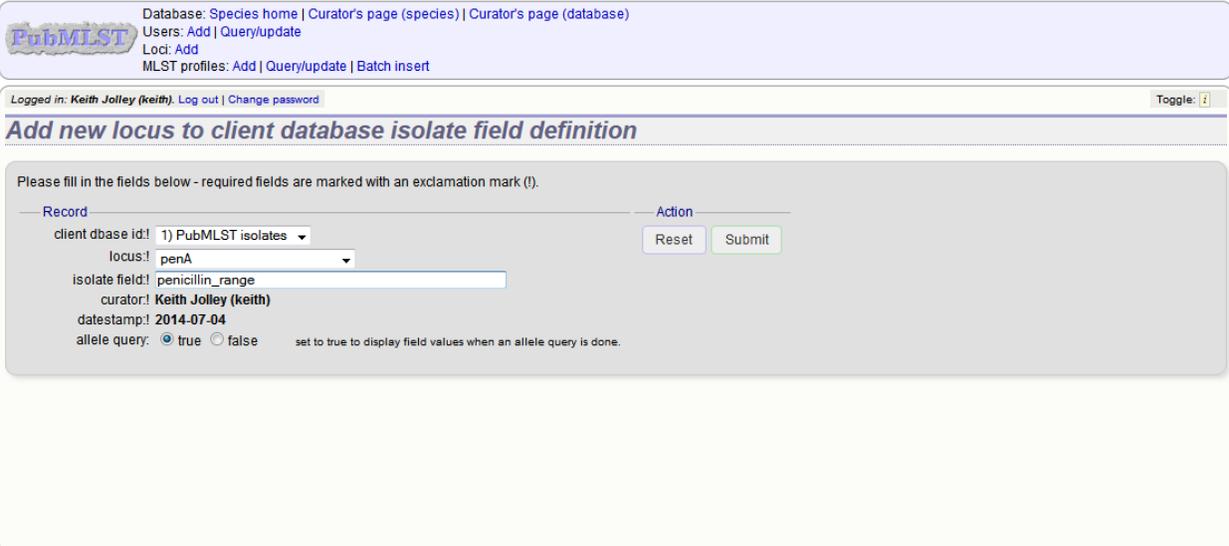


**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
	databank scan			
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
locus extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional fields to associate with sequences of a particular locus.
client databases	+	++	?	Add isolate databases that use locus allele or scheme profile definitions defined in this database - this enables backlinks and searches of these databases when you query sequences or profiles in this database.
client database loci	+	++	?	Define loci that are used in client databases.
client database schemes	+	++	?	Define schemes that are used in client databases. You will need to add the appropriate loci to the client database loci table.
client database fields linked to loci	+	++	?	Define fields in client database whose value can be displayed when isolate has matching allele.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.
- **Configuration repair** - Rebuild scheme tables

Select the client database and locus from the dropdown lists and enter the isolate database field that you’d like to link. The ‘allele\_query’ field should be set to true.



Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Loci: Add  
 MLST profiles: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password Toggle: i

#### Add new locus to client database isolate field definition

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record Action

client dbase id: 1) PubMLST isolates Reset Submit

locus: penA

isolate field: penicillin\_range

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

datestamp: 2014-07-04

allele query:  true  false set to true to display field values when an allele query is done.

Now, in the allele record or following a sequence query that identifies an allele, all values for the chosen field from isolates with the corresponding allele are shown.

Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FeTA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

### Allele information - penA: 9

**Provenance/meta data**

locus: penA  
allele: 9

sequences: GACGGCGTIT TGCTGCCGGT CAGCTTGTAA AAACAGGCGG ITGGGCGGCA AGGCAAACTG ATATTTAAAG CATCGACCGC ACCTCAGGTG CGTGGAGTGA TGGTITCTGT AACCGAACCT  
GGCGGTACGG GTACGGCGGG TGCGGTAGAT GGTTCGACG ICGGGCGAAA AACCGGTACG GGGGTAAGT TGGTTAACGG TCGTTACGTC GATTACAAAC ACGTTGGCAC TTTCATCGGT  
TTTGGCCCGG CTA AAAAATCC GCGTGTGAT ITGGCGGTAA CCATTGACGA GCCGACTGCA AACGGTACT ACGGGCGGCT AGTGACAGGT CCGGTCTCA AACCAAGTTAT GGGCGGTAGC  
CTGAACATCT TGGCGTITC TCGACCAA CCTCTGACCA AT

length: 402  
status: Sanger trace checked  
date entered: 2006-09-04  
datestamp: 2006-09-04  
sender: Muhamed-Kheir Taha, National Reference Center for Meningococci, Institut Pasteur, France  
curator: Keith Jolley, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: [keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk](mailto:keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk))

mutation F504L: yes  
mutation A510V: yes  
mutation I515V: yes  
mutation H541N: yes  
mutation I566V: yes

**Publication (1)**

- Taha MK, Vázquez JA, Hong E, Bennett DE, Bertrand S, Bukovski S, Cafferkey MT, Carion F, Christensen JJ, Diggle M, Edwards G, Enríquez R, Fazio C, Frosch M, Heuberger S, Hoffmann S, Jolley KA, Kadlubowski M, Kechrid A, Kesanopoulos K, Kriz P, Lambertsen L, Levenet I, Musilek M, Paragi M, Saguer A, Skoczynska A, Stefanelli P, Thulin S, Tzanakaki G, Unemo M, Vogel U, Zarantonelli ML (2007). Target gene sequencing to characterize the penicillin G susceptibility of *Neisseria meningitidis*. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* **51**:2784-92

**Isolate databases**

PubMLST isolates: Contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of *Neisseria* species. For every allelic profile in the profiles database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

141 isolates

**Linked data**

penicillin\_range: >0.06 - 1 (intermediate) [n=86] [PubMLST isolates](#)

## 5.18 Rule-based sequence queries

The RuleQuery plugin has been designed to extract information from a pasted-in genome sequence, look up scheme fields and client database fields, and then format the output in a specified manner.

Rules are written in Perl, allowing the full power of this scripting language to be utilised. Helper functions that perform specific actions are available to the script (see example).

Please note that direct access to the database is prevented as are system calls.

### 5.18.1 Example rule code

An example can be found on the [Neisseria sequence database](#) that takes a genome sequence and determines a fine type and antibiotic resistance.

The code for this rule is as follows:

```
#Clinical identification rule

#Update job viewer status
update_status({stage=>'Scanning MLST loci'});

#Scan genome against all scheme 1 (MLST) loci
scan_scheme(1);
```

```

#Update job viewer status
update_status({percent_complete=>30, stage=>'Scanning PorA and FetA VRs'});

#Scan genome against the PorA VR and FetA VR loci
scan_locus($_) foreach qw(PorA_VR1 PorA_VR2 FetA_VR);

Add text to main output
append_html("<h1>Strain type</h1>");

#Set variables for the scanned results.  These can be found in the
#$results->{'locus'} hashref
my %alleles;
$alleles{$_} = $results->{'locus'}->{$_} // 'ND' foreach qw(PorA_VR1 PorA_VR2);
$alleles{'FetA_VR'} = $results->{'locus'}->{'FetA_VR'} // 'F-ND';

#Scheme field values are automatically determined if a complete
#profile is available.  These are stored in the $results->{'scheme'} hashref
my $st = $results->{'scheme'}->{1}->{'ST'} // 'ND';
append_html("<ul><li>P1.$alleles{'PorA_VR1'}, $alleles{'PorA_VR2'}; $alleles{'FetA_VR'}; ST-$st ");

#Reformat clonal complex using a regular expression, e.g.
#'#ST-11 clonal complex/ET-37 complex' gets rewritten to 'cc11'
my $cc = $results->{'scheme'}->{1}->{'clonal_complex'} // '-';
$cc =~ s/ST-(\S+) complex.*/cc$1/;

append_html("($cc)</li></ul>");
if ($st eq 'ND'){
    append_html("<p>ST not defined.  If individual MLST loci have been found "
        . "they will be displayed below:</p>");

    #The get_scheme_html function automatically formats output for a scheme.
    #Select whether to display in a table rather than a list, list all loci, and/or list fields.
    append_html(get_scheme_html(1, {table=>1, loci=>1, fields=>0}));
}

#Antibiotic resistance
update_status({percent_complete=>80, stage=>'Scanning penA and rpoB'});
scan_locus($_) foreach qw(penA rpoB);
if (defined $results->{'locus'}->{'penA'} || defined $results->{'locus'}->{'rpoB'}) {
    append_html("<h1>Antibiotic resistance</h1><ul>");
    if (defined $results->{'locus'}->{'penA'}) {
        append_html("<li><i>penA</i> allele: $results->{'locus'}->{'penA'}");

        #If a client isolate database has been defined and values have been defined in
        #the client_dbase_loci_fields table, the values for a field in the isolate database can be
        #retrieved based on isolates that have a particular allele designated.
        #The min_percentage attribute states that only values that are represented by at least that
        #proportion of all isolates that had a value set are returned (null values are ignored).
        my $range = get_client_field(1, 'penA', 'penicillin_range', {min_percentage => 75});
        append_html(" (penicillin MIC: $range->[0]->{'penicillin_range'})") if @$range;
        append_html("</li>");
    }
    if (defined $results->{'locus'}->{'rpoB'}) {
        append_html("<li><i>rpoB</i> allele: $results->{'locus'}->{'rpoB'}");
        my $range = get_client_field(1, 'rpoB', 'rifampicin_range', {min_percentage => 75});
        append_html(" (rifampicin MIC: $range->[0]->{'rifampicin_range'})") if @$range;
        append_html("</li>");
    }
}

```

```
append_html("</ul>");  
}
```

## Rule files

The rule file is placed in a rules directory within the database configuration directory, e.g. `/etc/bigsgdb/dbase/pubmlst_neisseri_seqdef/rules`. Rule files are suffixed with `.rule` and their name should be descriptive since it is used within the interface, i.e. the above rule file is named `Clinical_identification.rule` (underscores are converted to spaces in the web interface).

## Linking to the rule query

Links to the rule query are not automatically placed within the web interface. The above rule query can be called using the following URL:

[http://pubmlst.org/perl/bigsgdb/bigsgdb.pl?db=pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef&page=plugin&name=RuleQuery&ruleset=Clinical\\_identification](http://pubmlst.org/perl/bigsgdb/bigsgdb.pl?db=pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef&page=plugin&name=RuleQuery&ruleset=Clinical_identification)

To place a link to this within the database contents page an HTML file called `job_query.html` can be placed in a contents directory within the database configuration directory, e.g. in `/etc/bigsgdb/dbases/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/contents/job_query.html`. This file should contain a list entry (i.e. surrounded with `<li>` and `</li>` tags) that will appear in the ‘Query database’ section of the contents page.

## Adding descriptive text

Descriptive text for the rule, which will appear on the rule query page, can be placed in a file called `description.html` in a directory with the same name as the rule within the rule directory, e.g. in `/etc/bigsgdb/dbases/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/rules/Clinical_identification/description.html`.

## 5.19 Workflow for setting up a MLST scheme

The workflow for setting up a MLST scheme is as follows (the example seqdef database is called `seqdef_db`):

### Seqdef database

1. Create appropriate loci
2. Create new scheme ‘MLST’
3. Add scheme\_field ‘ST’ with `primary_key=TRUE` (add `clonal_complex` if you want; set this with `primary_key=FALSE`)
4. Add each locus as a `scheme_member`
5. You’ll then be able to add profiles

### Isolate database

1. Create the same loci with the following additional parameters (example locus ‘atpD’)
  - `dbase_name`: `seqdef_db`
  - `dbase_table`: `sequences`
  - `dbase_id_field`: `allele_id`
  - `dbase_id2_field`: `locus`

- `dbase_id_value`: atpD
  - `dbase_seq_field`: sequence
  - `url`: something like `/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=seqdef_db&page=alleleInfo&locus=atpD&allele_id=[?]`
2. Create scheme 'MLST' with:
    - `dbase_name`: seqdef\_db
    - `dbase_table`: scheme\_1 (or whatever the id of your seqdef scheme is)
  3. Add `scheme_field ST` as before
  4. Add loci as `scheme_members`

## 5.20 Defining new loci based on annotated reference genome

An annotated reference genome can be used as the basis of defining loci. The 'Database scan' function will create an upload table suitable for pasting directly in to the batch locus add form of the *sequence definition* or *isolate* databases.

Click 'Database scan' on the curator's contents pag.

allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Enter an EMBL or Genbank accession number for a complete annotated genome and press 'Submit'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Scan EMBL/Genbank record for loci

This function allows you to scan an EMBL or Genbank (whole genome) file in order to create a batch upload file for setting up new loci.

— Please enter accession number — Primary identifier — Action —

Accession:   locus tag  gene name

A table of loci will be generated provided a valid accession number is provided.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Scan EMBL/Genbank record for loci

This function allows you to scan an EMBL or Genbank (whole genome) file in order to create a batch upload file for setting up new loci.

— Please enter accession number — Primary identifier — Action —

Accession:   locus tag  gene name

Download table: [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#) (suitable for batch upload of loci).  
 Download alleles: [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#) (suitable for defining the first allele in the seqdef database).

#### Annotation information

accession: AM421808  
 version: 1  
 type: dna  
 length: 2194961  
 description: Neisseria meningitidis serogroup C FAM18 complete genome.  
 coding regions: 1975

#### Coding sequences

Locus	Aliases	Product	Length
NMC0001	lpxC; envA	UDP-3-O-[3-hydroxymyristoyl] N-acetylglucosamine deacetylase	924
NMC0002	pilS1	pilin (fragment)	291
NMC0003	pilS2	truncated pilin	366
NMC0004	fbp	peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase	330
NMC0005		putative membrane protein	219
NMC0006		putative glycerate dehydrogenase	954
NMC0007	metG	methionyl-tRNA synthetase	2058
NMC0008	glmS	glucosamine-fructose-6-phosphate aminotransferase [isomerizing]	1839
NMC0009		putative lipoprotein	519
NMC0010	gna33	outer membrane lipoprotein Gna33 <a href="#">[?]</a>	1326
NMC0011		putative integral membrane protein	840
NMC0012		putative lipoprotein	1167
NMC0013		possible membrane protein	1266
NMC0014	phnA	putative phosphonoacetate hydrolase	330
NMC0015	glmU	bifunctional GImU protein [includes: UDP-N-acetylglucosamine pyrophosphorylase (EC 2.7.7.23) (N-acetylglucosamine-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase);	1371

Tab-delimited text and Excel format files will be created to be used as the basis for upload files for the sequence definition and isolate databases. Batch sequence files, in text and Excel formats, are also created for defining the first allele once the locus has been set up in the sequence definition database.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Scan EMBL/Genbank record for loci

This function allows you to scan an EMBL or Genbank (whole genome) file in order to create a batch upload file for setting up new loci.

— Please enter accession number — Primary identifier — Action —

Accession:   locus tag  gene name

Download table: [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#) (suitable for batch upload of loci).  
 Download alleles: [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#) (suitable for defining the first allele in the seqdef database).

#### Annotation information

accession: AM421808  
 version: 1  
 type: dna  
 length: 2194961  
 description: Neisseria meningitidis serogroup C FAM18 complete genome.  
 coding regions: 1975

#### Coding sequences

Locus	Aliases	Product	Length
NMC0001	lpxC; envA	UDP-3-O-[3-hydroxymyristoyl] N-acetylglucosamine deacetylase	924
NMC0002	pilS1	pilin (fragment)	291
NMC0003	pilS2	truncated pilin	366
NMC0004	fbp	peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase	330
NMC0005		putative membrane protein	219
NMC0006		putative glycerate dehydrogenase	954
NMC0007	metG	methionyl-tRNA synthetase	2058
NMC0008	glmS	glucosamine-fructose-6-phosphate aminotransferase [isomerizing]	1839
NMC0009		putative lipoprotein	519
NMC0010	gna33	outer membrane lipoprotein Gna33 <a href="#">[?]</a>	1326
NMC0011		putative integral membrane protein	840
NMC0012		putative lipoprotein	1167
NMC0013		possible membrane protein	1266
NMC0014	phnA	putative phosphonoacetate hydrolase	330
NMC0015	glmU	bifunctional GImU protein [includes: UDP-N-acetylglucosamine pyrophosphorylase (EC 2.7.7.23) (N-acetylglucosamine-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase);	1371

## 5.21 Genome filtering

Within a genome there may be multiple loci that share allele pools. If an allele sequence is tagged from a genome using only BLAST then there is no way to determine which locus has been identified. It is, however, possible to further define loci by their context, i.e. surrounding sequence.

### 5.21.1 Filtering by *in silico* PCR

Provided a locus can be predicted to be specifically amplified by a PCR reaction, the genome can be filtered to only look at regions predicted to fall within amplification products of one or more PCR reactions. Since this is *in silico* we don't need to worry about problems such as sequence secondary structure and primers can be any length.

To define a PCR reaction that can be linked to a locus definition, click the add (+) PCR reaction link on the curator's main page.

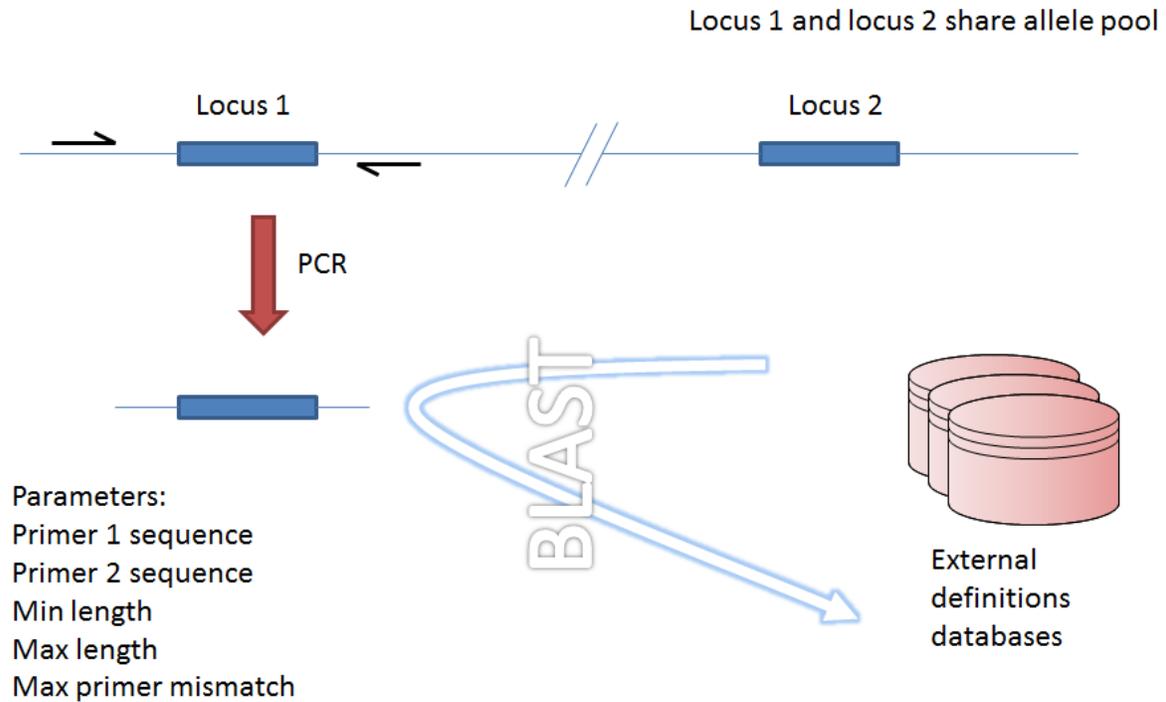


Fig. 5.1: Genome filtering by *in silico* PCR.

allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

Database configuration				
Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

In the resulting web form you can enter values for your two primer sequences (which can be any length), the minimum and maximum lengths of reaction products you wish to consider and a value for the allowed number of mismatches per primer.


Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: 

### Add new PCR reaction

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record**

id:

description:

primer1:

primer2:

curator: **Keith Jolley (keith)**

datestamp: **2015-07-01**

min length:  Minimum length of product to return

max length:  Maximum length of product to return

max primer mismatch:  Maximum sequence mismatch per primer

**Action**

- id - PCR reaction identifier number.
  - Allowed: integer.
- description - Description of PCR reaction product.
  - Allowed: any text.
- primer1 - Primer 1 sequences
  - Allowed: nucleotide sequence (IUPAC ambiguous characters allowed).
- primer2 - Primer 2 sequence.
  - Allowed: nucleotide sequence (IUPAC ambiguous characters allowed).
- min\_length - Minimum length of predicted PCR product.
  - Allowed: integer.
- max\_length - Maximum length of predicted PCR product.
- max\_primer\_mismatch - Number of mismatches allowed in primer sequence.
  - Allowed: integer.
  - Do not set this too high or the simulation will run slowly.

Associating this with a particular locus is a two step process. First, create a locus link by clicking the add (+) PCR locus link on the curator's main page. This link will only appear once a PCR reaction has been defined.

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 **Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
PCR locus links	+	++		Link a locus to an <i>in silico</i> PCR reaction.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Select the locus and PCR reaction name from the dropdown lists to create the link. You also need to edit the locus table and set the `pcr_filter` field to 'true'.

Now when you next perform *tag scanning* there will be an option to use PCR filtering.

### 5.21.2 Filtering by *in silico* hybridization

An alternative is to define a locus by proximity to a single probe sequence. This is especially useful if you have multiple contigs and the locus in question may be at the end of a contig so that it doesn't have upstream or downstream sequence available for PCR filtering.

The process is very similar to setting up PCR filtering, but this time click the nucleotide probe link on the curator's content page.

Enter the nucleotide sequence and a name for the probe. Next you need to link this to the locus in question. Click the add (+) probe locus links link on the curator's main page. This link will only appear once a probe has been defined.

Fill in the web form with appropriate values. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:

- `probe_id` - Dropdown list of probe names.
  - Allowed: selection from list.
- `locus` - Dropdown list of loci.
  - Allowed: selection from list.
- `max_distance` - Minimum distance of probe from end of locus.



Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 **Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
PCR locus links	+	++		Link a locus to an <i>in silico</i> PCR reaction.
nucleotide probes	<span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">+</span>	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Isolate record links				Isolate sequences with experimental accession numbers
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.



### Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		<a href="#">databank scan</a>		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
PCR locus links	+	++		Link a locus to an <i>in silico</i> PCR reaction.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
probe locus links	+	++		Link a locus to an <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
sets	+	++	?	Sets describe a collection of loci and schemes that can be treated like a stand-alone database.
set loci	+	++	?	Add loci to sets.
set schemes	+	++	?	Add schemes to sets.
set metadata	+	++	?	Add metadata collection to sets.
set view	+	++	?	Set database views linked to sets.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.


 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.

Perform your search and click the hyperlinked id number of the record.


 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#) Field help: [id](#)

### Isolate query/update

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: isolate = MC58    
 Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending Display: 25 records per page  [Modify form options](#)

Action:

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

Delete:  Tag scanning:  Projects:

Delete	Update	Sequence bin	New version	Isolate fields <input type="button" value="i"/>				species	serogroup	ST	MLST	Finotyping antigens			test	test3	Loc		
delete	update	upload	create	id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease		clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR	ST	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	*test9	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	<a href="#">240</a>	MC58	Z7176	UK	1983		Neisseria meningitidis	B	74	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	<a href="#">7</a>	<a href="#">16-2</a>	<a href="#">F1-5</a>	<a href="#">7</a>	<a href="#">16-2</a>	<a href="#">add</a>
												<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">update</a>		<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">update</a>		

In the isolate record, click the sequence bin 'Display' button to bring up details of the isolate contigs.

species: [Neisseria meningitidis](#) update history: [137 updates](#) [show details](#)

**Publications (4)**

- Bennett JS, Bentley SD, Vernikos GS, Quail MA, Cherevach I, White B, Parkhill J, Maiden MC (2010). Independent evolution of the core and accessory gene sets in the genus *Neisseria*: insights gained from the genome of *Neisseria lactamica* isolate 020-06. *BMC Genomics* **11**:652 [79 isolates](#)
- Bennett JS, Jolley KA, Earle SG, Corton C, Bentley SD, Parkhill J, Maiden MC (2012). A genomic approach to bacterial taxonomy: an examination and proposed reclassification of species within the genus *Neisseria*. *Microbiology* **158**:1570-80 [55 isolates](#)
- Stabler RA, Marsden GL, Witney AA, Li Y, Bentley SD, Tang CM, Hinds J (2005). Identification of pathogen-specific genes through microarray analysis of pathogenic and commensal *Neisseria* species. *Microbiology* **151**:2907-22 [3 isolates](#)
- Tettelin H, Saunders NJ, Heidelberg J, Jeffries AC, Nelson KE, Eisen JA, Ketchum KA, Hood DW, Peden JF, Dodson RJ, Nelson WC, Gwinn ML, DeBoy R, Peterson JD, Hickey EK, Haft DH, Salzberg SL, White O, Fleischmann RD, Dougherty BA, Mason T, Ciecko A, Parksey DS, Blair E, Clifton H, Clark EB, Cotton MD, Utterback TR, Khouri H, Qin H, Vamathevan J, Gill J, Scarlato V, Masignani V, Pizza M, Grandi G, Sun L, Smith HO, Fraser CM, Moxon ER, Rappuoli R, Venter JC (2000). Complete genome sequence of *Neisseria meningitidis* serogroup B strain MC58. *Science* **287**:1809-15 [1 isolate](#)

**Sequence bin**

contigs: 1 detailed breakdown: [Display](#)

length: 2272360 bp

loci tagged: 1283

**Schemes and loci**

Navigate and select schemes within tree to display allele designations

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Metabolism
- Typing
- Other schemes
- Loci not in schemes

Click the 'Renumber' button:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Sequence bin for MC58

**Contig summary statistics**

- Number of contigs: 1
- Length: 2272360
- [Download sequences \(FASTA format\)](#)
- [Download sequences with annotations \(EMBL format\)](#)

Sequence	Sequencing method	Original designation	Length	Comments	float test	SRA accession	test attribute	test date	test int	Locus	Start	End	Direction	EMBL format	Artemis	Renumber
1	Sanger		2272360	whole genome						NEIS2140	502	897	←	EMBL	Artemis	Renumber
										NEIS2141	918	2312	←			
										NEIS2142	2517	3161	←			
										NEIS2143	3158	3511	←			
										NEIS2144	3635	4117	→			
										NEIS2145	4311	4961	→			
										NEIS2146	4958	5875	→			
										NEIS2147	5936	6214	→			
										NEIS2148	6281	7492	←			
										(pgk)						
										NEIS2149	7573	8826	←			
										NEIS2150	9346	10317	←			
										NEIS2151	10350	10811	←			
										NEIS2152	10840	12177	←			
										(kdtA)						
										NEIS2153	12174	13622	←			
										NEIS2001	15221	16144	←			

A final confirmation screen is displayed with the option to remove existing numbering that doesn't appear within the reference genome. Click 'Renumber'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Renumber locus genome positions based on tagged sequences

You have selected to renumber the genome positions set in the locus table based on the tagged sequences in sequence id#1.

Option Action

Remove positions for loci not tagged in this sequence

The following designations will be made:

Locus	Existing genome position	New genome position
NEIS2140	2181973	502
NEIS2141	2182389	918
NEIS2142	2183899	2517
NEIS2143	2184552	3158
NEIS2144	2185029	3635
NEIS2145	2185705	4311
NEIS2146	2186352	4958
NEIS2147	2187330	5936
NEIS2148	2187675	6281
NEIS2149	2188934	7573
NEIS2150	2190551	9346
NEIS2151	2191558	10350
NEIS2152	2192048	10840
NEIS2153	2193382	12174
NEIS0001	1261	15221
NEIS0210	209923	17229
pitS	3271	18127
NEIS0004	4069	23904
NEIS0005	4476	24311
NEIS0007	5843	25679

## 5.23 Defining composite fields

Composite fields are virtual fields that don't themselves exist within the database but are made up of values retrieved from other fields or schemes and formatted in a particular way. They are used for display and analysis purposes only and can not be searched against.

One example of a composite field is used in the Neisseria PubMLST database which has a strain designation composite field made up of serogroup, PorA VR1 and VR2, FetA VR, ST and clonal complex designations in the format:

[serogroup]: P1.[PorA\_VR1],[PorA\_VR2]: [FetA\_VR]: ST-[ST] ([clonal\_complex])

e.g. A: P1.5-2,10: F1-5: ST-4 (cc4)

Additionally, the clonal complex field in the above example is converted using a regular expression from 'ST-4 complex/subgroup IV' to 'cc4'.

Composite fields can be added to the database by clicking the add (+) composite fields link on the curator's main page.

experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags	scan		?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.



### Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+ databank scan	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++		Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Initially you just enter a name for the composite field and after which field it should be positioned. You can also set whether or not it should be displayed by default in main results tables following a query - this is overrideable by user preferences.


Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle: 

### Add new composite field

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

<b>Record</b>		<b>Action</b>
id:!	<input type="text" value="strain_designations"/> name of the field as it will appear in the web interface	<input type="button" value="Reset"/> <input type="button" value="Submit"/>
position after:!	isolate <input type="button" value="v"/> field present in the isolate table	
main display:!	<input type="radio"/> true <input checked="" type="radio"/> false Sets whether to display field in isolate query results table (can be overridden by user preference).	
curator:!	<b>Keith Jolley (keith)</b>	
timestamp:!	<b>2014-07-08</b>	

Once the field has been created it needs to be defined. This can be done from query composite field link on the main curator's page.

experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags	scan		?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 **Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++		Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Select the composite field from the list and click 'Update'.

 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Update or delete composite field

1 composite field defined.

Delete	Update	field name	position after	main display	definition	missing data
Delete	Update	strain_designation	isolate	false	[serogroup]: P1.[PorA_VR1],[PorA_VR2]: [FetA_VR]: ST-[scheme 1:ST] ([scheme 1:clonal_complex])	ND: P1.ND,ND: F-ND: ST-ND (-)

From this page you can build up your composite field from snippets of text, isolate field, locus and scheme field values. Enter new values in the boxes at the bottom of the page.

PubMLST

[Database: Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
[Users: Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
[Isolates: Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Update composite field - strain\_designation

position after: isolate  
main display: false  
curator: Keith Jolley  
datestamp: 2014-04-09

field	empty value	regex	curator	datestamp	delete	edit	move
serogroup [isolate field]	ND		Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
: P1			Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
PorA_VR1 [locus]	ND		Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
:			Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
PorA_VR2 [locus]	ND		Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
:			Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
FetA_VR [locus]	F-ND		Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
: ST-			Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
ST [MLST field]	ND		Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
(			Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
clonal_complex [MLST field]	-	s/ST- (\S+) complex.*/cc\$1/	Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>
)			Keith Jolley	2009-11-12	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="edit"/>	<input type="button" value="up"/> <input type="button" value="down"/>

**Add new field:**

curator: **Keith Jolley**  
datestamp: 2014-07-08

Once a field has been added to the composite field, it can be edited by clicking the 'edit' button next to it to add a regular expression to modify its value by specific rules, e.g. in the clonal complex field above, the regular expression is set as:

```
s/ST- (\S+) complex.*/cc$1/
```

which extracts one or more non-space characters following the 'ST-' in a string that then contains the work 'complex', and appends this to 'cc' to produce the final string.

This will convert 'ST-4 complex/subgroup IV' to 'cc4'.

You can also define text to be used for when the field value is missing, e.g. 'ND'.

## 5.24 Extended provenance attributes (lookup tables)

Lookup tables can be associated with an isolate database field such that the database can be queried by extended attributes. An example of this is the relationship between continent and country - every country belongs to a continent but you wouldn't want to store the continent with each isolate record (not only could data be entered inconsistently but it's redundant). Instead, each record may have a country field and the continent is then determined from the lookup table, allowing, for example, a search of isolates limited to those from Europe.

To set up such an extended attribute, click the add (+) isolate field extended attributes link on the curator's main page.

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++		Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Fill in the web form with appropriate values. Required fields have an exclamation mark (!) next to them:

- isolate\_field - Dropdown list of isolate fields.
  - Allowed: selection from list.
- attribute - Name of extended attribute, e.g. continent.
  - Allowed: any text (no spaces).
- value\_format - Format for values.
  - Allowed: integer/float/text/date.
- value\_regexp - **Regular expression** to enforce allele id naming.
  - ^: the beginning of the string
  - \$: the end of the string
  - d: digit
  - D: non-digit
  - s: white space character
  - S: non white space character
  - w: alpha-numeric plus ‘\_’
  - .: any character
  - \*: 0 or more of previous character
  - +: 1 or more of previous character
  - e.g. ^Fd-d+\$ states that a value must begin with a F followed by a single digit, then a dash, then one or more digits, e.g. F1-12
- description - Long description - this isn't currently used but may be in the future.
  - Allowed: any text.

- url - URL used to hyperlink values in the isolate information page. Instances of [?] within the URL will be substituted with the value.
  - Allowed: any valid URL (either relative or absolute).
- length - Maximum length of extended attribute value.
  - Allowed: any positive integer.
- field\_order - Integer that sets the order of the field following it's parent isolate field.
  - Allowed: any integer.

The easiest way to populate the lookup table is to do a batch update copied from a spreadsheet. Click the batch add (++) isolate field extended attribute values link on the curator's main page (this link will only appear once an extended attribute has been defined).

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+	++	?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	

Download the Excel template:

Fill in the columns with your values, e.g.

isolate_field	attribute	field_value	value
country	continent	Afghanistan	Asia
country	continent	Albania	Europe
country	continent	Algeria	Africa
country	continent	Andorra	Europe
country	continent	Angola	Africa

Paste from the spreadsheet in to the upload form and click 'Submit'.

## 5.25 Sequence bin attributes

It is possible that you will want to store extended attributes for sequence bin contigs when you upload them. Examples may be read length, assembler version, etc. Since there are almost infinite possibilities for these fields, and they are likely to change over time, they are not hard-coded within the database. An administrator can, however, create their own attributes for a specific database and these will then be available in the web form when uploading new contig data. The attributes are also searchable.

To set up new attributes, click the add (+) 'sequence attributes' link on the isolate database curator's index page.

experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags	scan		?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 **Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++		Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- **Set user passwords** - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- **Configuration check** - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Enter the name of the attribute as the 'key', select the type of data (text, integer, float, date) and an optional short description. Click 'Submit'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

**Add new sequence attribute**

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record** **Action**

key:! read\_length  Reset

type:! integer

curator:! [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#)

timestamp:! 2014-07-15

description:

This new attribute will then be available when *uploading contig data*.

PubMLST Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password Toggle: [?]

### Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload sequence data for a specified isolate record in FASTA format.

If an isolate id is chosen, then all sequences will be associated with that isolate. Alternatively, the isolate id, or any other isolate table field that uniquely defines the isolate, can be named in the identifier rows of the FASTA file. This allows data for multiple isolates to be uploaded.

Please note that you can reach this page for a specific isolate by querying isolates and then clicking 'Upload' within the isolate table.

Please fill in the following fields - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Paste in sequences in FASTA format:

Attributes

isolate id: !

identifier field:

sender: !

method:

run id:

assembly id:

read length:

Options

Don't insert sequences shorter than  bps.

Link to experiment:

Alternatively upload FASTA file Action

Select FASTA file:  No file selected.

[Back](#)

## 5.26 Checking external database configuration settings

Click the 'Configuration check' link on the curator's index page.

experiment sequences  Add links associating sequences to experiments.

sequence tags  ? Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

### Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+ databank scan	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+		?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++		Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

The software will check that required helper applications are installed and executable and, in isolate databases, test every locus and scheme external database to check for connectivity and that data can be retrieved.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Configuration check - Neisseria PubMLST

Helper applications

Program	Path	Installed	Executable
EMBOSS infoalign	/usr/bin/infoalign	ok	ok
EMBOSS sixpack	/usr/bin/sixpack	ok	ok
EMBOSS stretcher	/usr/bin/stretcher	ok	ok
blastn	/usr/local/ncbi-blast+/bin/blastn	ok	ok
blastp	/usr/local/ncbi-blast+/bin/blastp	ok	ok
blastx	/usr/local/ncbi-blast+/bin/blastx	ok	ok
ipress	/usr/bin/ipress	ok	ok
mafft	/usr/local/bin/mafft	ok	ok
makeblastdb	/usr/local/ncbi-blast+/bin/makeblastdb	ok	ok
mogrify	/usr/bin/mogrify	ok	ok
muscle	/usr/bin/muscle	ok	ok
tblastx	/usr/local/ncbi-blast+/bin/tblastx	ok	ok

Locus databases

Locus	Database	Host	Port	Table	Primary id field	Secondary id field	Secondary id field value	Sequence field	Database accessible	Sequence query	Sequences assigned
*16S rDNA	pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	*16S_rDNA	sequence	ok	ok	197
*porA	pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	*porA	sequence	ok	ok	164
*porB	pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	*porB	sequence	ok	ok	695
*tpfF	pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	*tpfF	sequence	ok	ok	109
BACT000001 (rpsA)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000001	sequence	ok	ok	8199
BACT000002 (rpsB)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000002	sequence	ok	ok	6567
BACT000003 (rpsC)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000003	sequence	ok	ok	5965
BACT000004 (rpsD)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000004	sequence	ok	ok	6195
BACT000005 (rpsE)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000005	sequence	ok	ok	5707
BACT000006 (rpsF)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000006	sequence	ok	ok	4918
BACT000007 (rpsG)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000007	sequence	ok	ok	5667
BACT000008 (rpsH)	bigsdb_multispecies_seqdef	localhost	5432	sequences	allele_id	locus	BACT000008	sequence	ok	ok	5260

Any problems will be highlighted with a red X.

## 5.27 Exporting table configurations

Sometimes it is useful to transfer configurations between different databases or to export a configuration for troubleshooting. Data from most of the tables can be exported in tab-delimited text format suitable for batch uploading. For example, to export scheme configuration data, click the '?' link (Update or delete) next to schemes in the curator's interface.

Experiment sequences

sequence tags [scan](#) [?](#) Add links associating sequences to experiments.  
 Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

### Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.
composite fields	+	++	?	Used to construct composite fields consisting of fields from isolate, loci or scheme fields.
sequence attributes	+	++	?	Define attributes that can be set for contigs in the sequence bin.
schemes	+	++	?	Describes schemes consisting of collections of loci, e.g. MLST.
scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which loci belong to a scheme.
scheme fields	+	++	?	Defines which fields belong to a scheme.
scheme groups	+	++	?	Describes groups in to which schemes can belong - groups can also belong to other groups.
scheme group scheme members	+	++	?	Defines which schemes belong to a group.
scheme group group members	+	++	?	Defines which scheme groups belong to a parent group.

- [Set user passwords](#) - Set a user password to enable them to log on or change an existing password.
- [Configuration check](#) - Checks database connectivity for loci and schemes and that required helper applications are properly installed.

Expand the filters and select the required scheme in the dropdown box, then press submit.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Query schemes for Neisseria PubMLST database

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Search criteria: id =  + [?](#)      Display: Order by: id ascending      Display: 25 records per page [?](#)

Filter query by:

- isolate display:  [?](#)
- main display:  [?](#)
- query field:  [?](#)
- query status:  [?](#)
- analysis:  [?](#)
- allow missing loci:  [?](#)
- curator:  [?](#)
- scheme:  [?](#)

Action:

Click the button 'Export configuration/data'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Query schemes for Neisseria PubMLST database

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Search criteria: id =  + [?](#)      Display: Order by: id ascending      Display: 25 records per page [?](#)

Filter query by:

- isolate display:  [?](#)
- main display:  [?](#)
- query field:  [?](#)
- query status:  [?](#)
- analysis:  [?](#)
- allow missing loci:  [?](#)
- curator:  [?](#)
- scheme:  [?](#)

Action:

1 record returned.

Delete	Update	id	description	dbase name	dbase host	dbase port	dbase table	isolate display*	main display*	query field*	query status*	analysis*	display order	allow missing loci
Delete	Update	1	MLST	pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_seqdef			mv_scheme_1	true	true	true	true	true	1	

\* Default values are displayed for this field. These may be overridden by user preference.

The three tables that are used to define a scheme (schemes, scheme\_members and scheme\_fields) are displayed in a format suitable for copy and pasting.

```
schemes
-----
id description dbase_name dbase_host dbase_port dbase_user dbase_password dbase_table isolate_display
1 MLST pubmlst_bigsdb_neisseria_seqdef mv_scheme_1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2012-03-22

scheme_members
-----
scheme_id locus profile_name field_order curator datestamp
1 abcZ 1 2 2009-11-12
1 adk 2 2 2009-11-12
1 aroE 3 2 2009-11-12
1 fumC 4 2 2009-11-12
1 gdh 5 2 2009-11-12
1 pdhC 6 2 2009-11-12
1 pgm 7 2 2009-11-12

scheme_fields
-----
scheme_id field type primary_key description field_order url isolate_display main_display qu
1 ST integer 1 1 /cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?page=profileInfo&db=pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef&scheme
1 clonal_complex text 0 2 1 1 1 1 2 2009-11-16
```

## 5.28 Authorizing third-party client software to access authenticated resources

If you are running the *RESTful API*, you will need to specifically authorize client software to connect to authenticated resources. This involves creating a client key and a client secret that is used to sign requests coming from the application. The client key and secret should be provided to the application developer.

There is a script to do this in the scripts/maintenance directory of the download archive. The script is called `create_client_credentials` and should be run by the postgres user. A full list of options can be found by typing:

```
create_client_credentials.pl --help

NAME
    create_client_credentials.pl - Generate and populate
    authentication database with third party application (API client)
    credentials.

SYNOPSIS
    create_client_credentials.pl --application NAME [options]

OPTIONS
    -a, --application NAME
        Name of application.

    -d, --deny
        Set default permission to 'deny'. Permissions for access to specific
        database configurations will have to be set. If not included, the default
        permission will allow access to all resources by the client.

    -h, --help
        This help page.
```

```
-i, --insert
  Add credentials to authentication database.  This will fail if a matching
  application version already exists (use --update in this case to overwrite
  existing credentials).

-u, --update
  Update existitng credentials in the authentication database.

-v, --version VERSION
  Version of application (optional).
```

## Curator's guide

Please note that links displayed within the curation interface will vary depending on database contents and the permissions of the curator.

## 6.1 Adding new sender details

All records within the databases are associated with a sender. Whenever somebody new submits data, they should be added to the users table so that their name appears in the dropdown lists on the data upload forms.

To add a user, click the add users (+) link on the curator's contents page.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	<b>+</b>	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		<a href="#">scan</a>	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		<a href="#">databank scan</a>		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.

Enter the user's details in to the form.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Help
Toggle

### Add new user

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record
Action

id: 272

user name: jbloggs

surname: Bloggs

first name: Joe

email: joe.bloggs@zoo.ox.ac.uk

affiliation: University of Oxford, UK

status: user

date entered: 2015-06-18

datestamp: 2015-06-18

curator: Keith Jolley (Keith)

submission emails:  true  false Receive new submission E-mails

Normally the status should be set as 'user'. Only admins and curators with special permissions can create users with a status of curator or admin.

If the submission system is in operation there will be an option at the bottom called 'submission\_emails'. This is to enable users with a status of 'curator' or 'admin' to receive E-mails on receipt of new submissions. It is not relevant for users with a status of 'user' or 'submitter'.

## 6.2 Adding new allele sequence definitions

### 6.2.1 Single allele

To add a single new allele, click the sequences (all loci) add (+) link on the curator's main page - if only a few loci are defined with permission for the current user to curate then they will be listed individually and the specific locus allele addition links can also be used.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
MLST profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
rplF species profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Select the locus from the dropdown list box. The next available allele id will be entered automatically (if the allele id format is set to integer). Paste the sequence in to form, set the status and select the sender name from the dropdown box. If the sender does not appear in the box, you will need to add them to the registered users.

The status reflects the level of curation that the curator has done personally - the curator should not rely on assurances from the submitter. The status can either be:

- Sanger trace checked
  - Sequence trace files have been assembled and inspected *by the curator*.
- WGS: manual extract (BIGSdb)
  - The sequence has been extracted manually from a BIGSdb database *by the curator*. There may be some manual intervention to identify the start and stop sites of the sequence.
- WGS: automated extract (BIGSdb)
  - The sequences have been generated by a BIGSdb tag scanning run and have had no manual inspection or intervention.
- WGS: visually checked
  - Short read data has been inspected visually using an alignment program *by the curator*.
- WGS: automatically checked
  - The sequences have been checked by an automated algorithm that assesses the quality of the data to ensure it meets specified criteria.
- unchecked
  - If none of the above match, then the sequence should be entered as unchecked.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
[Help](#) [Toggle](#)

## Add new allele sequence

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record**

locus:!

allele id:!

sequence:!  

```
TTTGATACCGTTGCCGAAGGTTGGGCGAAATTCGCGATTATTCGCGCGTTATCATCATGTTCAGCCATGATTGGAGCACAATTCAGACGACGTTTTATTAAAAGAACTCAACGAATTACAACCTCGAAATCGAAGCGAAGGACGGCTGGGAAGCTGGATGCGGCAGTCAAGCAGACTTTGGGCGAACTCGGTTTGGCGAAAACGAAAAATCGGCAACCTTTCCGGCGGT CAGAAAAAGCGTGTGCGCTTGGCGCAGGCTTGGGTGCAGAAGCCCGACGTATTGCTGCTGGACGAACCGACCAACCA TTTGGATATTGACGCGATTATCTGGTTGGAAAACCTGCTCAAGGCGTTTGAAGGCAGCTTGGTCGTGATTACCCACG ATCGCCGTTTTTTGGACAAATCGCCACGCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC
```

status:!

sender:!

curator:!  
**Keith Jolley (keith)**

date entered:!  
**2015-06-18**

datestamp:!  
**2015-06-18**

comments:

Flags:  
 atypical  
 contains IS element  
 downstream fusion  
 frameshift  
 internal stop codon  
Use Ctrl click to select/deselect multiple choices

PubMed ids:

ENA ids:

Genbank ids:

Override sequence similarity check  
 Override sequence length check

**Action**

Press submit. By default, the system will test whether your sequence is similar enough to existing alleles defined for that locus. The sequence will be rejected if it isn't considered similar enough. This test can be overridden by checking the 'Override sequence similarity check' checkbox at the bottom. It will also check that the sequence length is within the allowed range for that locus. These checks can also be overridden by checking the 'Override sequence length check' checkbox, allowing the addition of unusual length alleles.

**See also:**

*allele sequence flags*

Sequences can also be associated with PubMed, ENA or Genbank id numbers by entering these as lists (one value per line) in the appropriate form box.

## 6.2.2 Batch adding multiple alleles

There are two methods of batch adding alleles. You can either upload a spreadsheet with all fields in tabular format, or you can upload a FASTA file provided all sequences are for the same locus and have the same status.

### Upload using a spreadsheet

Click the batch add (++) sequences (all loci) link on the curator's main page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++ FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
MLST profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
rpIF species profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Download a template Excel file from the following page.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle:

## Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload allele sequence data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- If the locus uses integer allele ids you can leave the allele\_id field blank and the next available number will be used.
- The status defines how the sequence was curated. Allowed values are: 'Sanger trace checked', 'WGS: manual extract', 'WGS: automated extract', 'unchecked'
- Sequence flags can be added as a semi-colon (;) separated list
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)
- Please note, some loci have extended attributes which may be required. For affected loci please use the batch insert page specific to that locus:  
 Reload page specific for locus:

Please select the sender from the list below:

Value will be overridden if you include a sender field in your pasted data.

- Ignore existing or duplicate sequences
- Ignore sequences containing non-nucleotide characters
- Silently reject all sequences that are not complete reading frames - these must have a start and in-frame stop codon at the ends and no internal stop codons. Existing sequences are also ignored.
- Override sequence similarity check

Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line).

Action

Fill in the spreadsheet. If the locus uses integer allele identifiers, the allele\_id can be left blank and the next available number will be used automatically. Paste the entire sheet in to the web form and select the sender from the dropdown box.

Additionally, there are a number of options available. Some of these will ignore sequences if they don't match certain criteria - this is useful when sequence data has been extracted from genomes automatically. Available options are:

- Ignore existing or duplicate sequences.
- Ignore sequences containing non-nucleotide characters.
- Silently reject all sequences that are not complete reading frames - these must have a start and in-frame stop codon at the ends and no internal stop codons. Existing sequences are also ignored.
- Override sequence similarity check.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle: 

## Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload allele sequence data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- If the locus uses integer allele ids you can leave the allele\_id field blank and the next available number will be used.
- The status defines how the sequence was curated. Allowed values are: 'Sanger trace checked', 'WGS: manual extract', 'WGS: automated extract', 'unchecked'
- Sequence flags can be added as a semi-colon (;) separated list

- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)
- Please note, some loci have extended attributes which may be required. For affected loci please use the batch insert page specific to that locus:

Reload page specific for locus:

Please select the sender from the list below:

Jolley, Keith (keith) Value will be overridden if you include a sender field in your pasted data.

Ignore existing or duplicate sequences  
 Ignore sequences containing non-nucleotide characters  
 Silently reject all sequences that are not complete reading frames - these must have a start and in-frame stop codon at the ends and no internal stop codons. Existing sequences are also ignored.  
 Override sequence similarity check

Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line).

locus	allele_id	sequence	status	comments	flags
abcZ					
TTTGATACIGTTGCCGAAGCTTTGGGCGAAATTCGCGATTTATTGCAACGTTATCATCATGTCAGCCATGAGTTGGAAAAAT					
GGTTCGAGTGAGGCCITATIGAAAGAGCTCAACGAATIGCAACTTGAGATCGAAGCGAAGGACGCTGGAAAGTGGATGCG					
GCGGTGAAGCAGACTTTGGGCGAATTCGCTTTGCGGAAACGAAAAATCGSCAACCTTCGGGCGGTGAGAAAAAGCGC					
GTCCCTTGCCGAGGCTTGGGTCCAGAAAGCCGACGTTATGCTGCTCGATGAACCGACCAACATTTGGACATCGACCGG					
ATTATTTGTTGGAAAAACCTGCTCAAAAGCGTTTGAAGGCAGCCTGGTTGTGATTACCCACGACCCCGTTTTTGGACAAAT					
ATGCCACGCGGATTTGCGAACTCGATC					
Sanger trace checked					
abcZ					
TTTGATACIGTTGCCGAAGCTTTGGGCGAAATTCGCGATTTATTGCAACGTTATCATCATGTCAGCCATGAGTTGGAAAAAT					
GGTTCGAGTGAGGCCITATIGAAAGAGCTCAACGAATIGCAACTTGAGATCGAAGCGAAGGACGCTGGAAAGTGGATGCG					
GCGGTGAAGCAGACTTTGGGCGAATTCGCTTTGCGGAAACGAAAAATCGSCAACCTTCGGGCGGTGAGAAAAAGCGC					
GTCCCTTGCCGAGGCTTGGGTCCAGAAAGCCGACGTTATGCTGCTCGATGAACCGACCAACATTTGGACATCGACCGG					
ATTATTTGTTGGAAAAACCTGCTCAAAAGCGTTTGAAGGCAGCCTGGTTGTGATTACCCACGACCCCGTTTTTGGACAAAT					
ATGCCACGCGGATTTGCGAACTCGATC					
Sanger trace checked					

Action

[Back](#)

Press submit. You will be presented with a page indicating what data will be uploaded. This gives you a chance to back out of the upload. Click 'Import data'.


 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Batch insert sequences

**Import status**

Sender: Keith Jolley

No obvious problems identified so far.

**Data to be imported**

The following table shows your data. Any field with red text has a problem and needs to be checked. *Note: valid sequence flags are displayed with a red background not red text.*

locus	allele_id	sequence	status	sender	curator	date_entered	timestamp	comments	flags
abcZ	688	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	Sanger trace checked	2	2	2014-07-09	2014-07-09		
abcZ	689	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAAGC ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	Sanger trace checked	2	2	2014-07-09	2014-07-09		

If there are any problems with the submission, these should be indicated at this stage, e.g.:


 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Batch insert sequences

**Import status**

Primary key	Problem(s)
locus: abcZ; allele_id:	Sequence contains non nucleotide (G A T C) characters.

**Data to be imported**

The following table shows your data. Any field with red text has a problem and needs to be checked. *Note: valid sequence flags are displayed with a red background not red text.*

locus	allele_id	sequence	status	sender	curator	date_entered	timestamp	comments	flags
abcZ	688	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	Sanger trace checked	2	2	2014-07-09	2014-07-09		
abcZ	689	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAAGC ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	Sanger trace checked	2	2	2014-07-09	2014-07-09		

## Upload using a FASTA file

Uploading new alleles from a FASTA file is usually more straightforward than generating an Excel sheet.

Click 'FASTA' upload on the curator's contents page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	query   batch	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	query   batch	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++ <b>FASTA</b>	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
MLST profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
rpIF species profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Select the locus, status and sender from the dropdown boxes and paste in the new sequences in FASTA format.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload allele sequence data in FASTA format. The identifiers in the FASTA file will be used unless you select the option to use the next available id (loci with integer ids only). Do not include the locus name in the identifier in the FASTA file.

Please note that you can not use this page to upload sequences for loci with extended attributes.

Enter parameters

locus:!

status:!

sender:!

sequence (FASTA):!  

```
>isolate1
TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAAGGTTTGGGCGAAATTCGCGATTATTGCAACGTTATCATCAT
GTCAGCCATGAGTTGGAAAATGGITCGAGTGAGGCCCTTATTGAAAGAGCTCAACGAATTG
CAACTTGAGATCGAAGCGAAGGACGGCTGSAAGTTGGATGCGGCGGTGAAGCAGACTTIG
GGCGAACTCGGTTTGGCGAAAACGAAAAATCGGCAACCTCTCCGGCGGTGAGAAAAG
CCGTCGCTTGGCGCAGGCTTGGGTGCAGAAGCCCGACGTTATTGCTGCTCGATGAACCG
ACCAACCATTTGGACATCGACGCGATTATTGGTTGGAAAACCTGCTCAAAGCGTTTGAA
GGCAGCCTGGTTGTGATTACCCACGACCCCGTTTTTTGGACAATATCGCCACGCGGATT
GTCGAACTCGATC
>isolate2
TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAAGCTTTGGGCGAAATTCGCGATTATTGCAACGTTATCATCAT
```

Reject all sequences that are not complete reading frames - these must have a start and in-frame stop codon at the ends and no internal stop codons. Existing sequences are also ignored.

Override sequence similarity check

Use next available id (only for loci with integer ids)

Action

For loci with integer ids, the next available id number will be used by default (and the identifier in the FASTA file will be ignored). Alternatively, you can indicate the allele identifier within the FASTA file (do not include the locus name in this identifier).

As with the spreadsheet upload, you can select options to ignore selected sequences if they don't match specific criteria.

Click 'Check'.

The sequences will be checked. You will be presented with a page indicating what data will be uploaded. This gives you a chance to back out of the upload. Click 'Upload valid sequences'.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Batch insert sequences

Sequence check

Original designation	Allele id	Status	Action
isolate1	688	OK	<input type="button" value="Upload valid sequences"/>
isolate2	689	OK	

Any invalid sequences will be indicated in this confirmation page and these will not be uploaded (you can still upload the others), e.g.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Batch insert sequences

Sequence check

Original designation	Allele id	Status	Action
isolate1	688	OK	<input type="button" value="Upload valid sequences"/>
isolate2	689	Sequence contains non nucleotide (G A T C) characters.	

## 6.3 Updating and deleting allele sequence definitions

**Note:** You cannot update the sequence of an allele definition. This is for reasons of data integrity since an allele may

form part of a scheme profile and be referred to in multiple databases. If you really need to change a sequence, you will have to remove the allele definition and then re-add it. If the allele is a member of a scheme profile, you will also have to remove that profile first, then re-create it after deleting and re-adding the allele.

In order to update or delete an allele, first you must select it. Click the query (?) sequences (all loci) link - if only a few loci are defined with permission for the current user to curate then they will be listed individually and the specific locus query links can also be used.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	<a href="#">?</a>	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
MLST profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
rpIF species profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Either search for specific attributes in the search form, or leave it blank and click 'Submit' to return all alleles. For a specific allele, select the locus in the filter and enter the allele number in the allele\_id field.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Query sequences for Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Some loci have additional fields which are not searchable from this general page. Search for these at the [locus-specific query](#) page. Use this page also for access to the sequence analysis or export plugins.

Also note that some loci in this database have allele ids defined as text strings. Queries using the '<' or '>' modifiers will work alphabetically rather than numerically unless you filter your search to a locus that uses integer allele ids using the drop-down list.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Search criteria:  =

Display: Order by:     
 Display:  records per page

Filter query by:

Action:

Click the appropriate link to either update the allele attributes or to delete it. If you have appropriate permissions, there may also be a link to 'Delete ALL'. This allows you to quickly delete all alleles returned from a search.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Query sequences for *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions database

Some loci have additional fields which are not searchable from this general page. Search for these at the [locus-specific query](#) page. Use this page also for access to the sequence analysis or export plugins.

Also note that some loci in this database have allele ids defined as text strings. Queries using the '<' or '>' modifiers will work alphabetically rather than numerically unless you filter your search to a locus that uses integer allele ids using the drop-down list.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Search criteria: allele id = 4

Display: Order by: locus ascending   
 Display: 25 records per page

Filter query by: locus: abcZ     
 status:     
 sender:     
 curator:     
 allele flag:

Action:

1 record returned.

<a href="#">Delete</a>	<a href="#">Update</a>	<a href="#">locus</a>	<a href="#">allele id</a>	<a href="#">sequence</a>	<a href="#">sequence length</a>	<a href="#">status</a>	<a href="#">sender</a>	<a href="#">curator</a>	<a href="#">date entered</a>	<a href="#">datestamp</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">flags</a>
<a href="#">Delete</a>	<a href="#">Update</a>	abcZ	4	TTTGATACCGTTGGCGAAGG ... TTGTCGAACCTGGATC	433	Sanger trace checked	Keith Jolley	Man-Suen Chan	2001-02-07	2009-11-11		

If you choose to delete, you will be presented with a final confirmation screen. To go ahead, click 'Delete!'. Deletion will not be possible if the allele is part of a scheme profile - if it is you will need to delete any profiles that it is a member of first.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Delete allele sequence

You have chosen to delete the following record:

locus: abcZ  
 allele id: 4  
 sequence: TTTGATACCG TTGCGAAGG TTGGGCGAA ATTGCTGATT TATTGGCGCG TTAICATCAT GTCAGCCATG AGTTGGAAAA TGGTTCGAGT GAGGCTTTGT TGAAGAAGCT CACGGAATTG CAACTTGAAA TCGAAGCGAA GGACGGCTGG AAACCTGGATG CGSCAGTCAA GCAGACTTIG GGGGAACCTG GTTIGCCGGA AAATGAAAAA ATCGGCAACC TTTCGGCGG TCAGAAAAAG CGCGTGGCTT TGGCTCAGGC TTGGGTGCAA AAGCCGACG TATTGCTGCT GGACGAGCCG ACCAACCAIT TGGATATCGA CCGGATITAT TGGCTGGAAA ATCTGCTCAA AGCGTITGAA GGCAGCTTGG TTGTGATTAC CACGACCCG CGTTTTTTGG ACAATATGCG CACGCGGATT GTCGAACTCG ATC

status: Sanger trace checked  
 sender: Keith Jolley  
 curator: Man-Suen Chan  
 date entered: 2001-02-07  
 datestamp: 2009-11-11  
 comments:

If instead you clicked 'Update', you will be able to modify attributes of the sequence, or link PubMed, ENA or Genbank records to it. You will not be able to modify the sequence itself.

**Note:** Adding flags and comments to an allele record requires that this feature is enabled in the *database configuration*.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle:

## Update allele sequence

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record
Action

locus!: **abcZ**

allele id!: **4**

sequence!: 

TTGATACCG TTGCCGAAAGG TTTGGGCGAA  
 AITCGTGATT TATTGCGCCG TTATCATCAT  
 GTCAGCCATG AGTTGGAAAA TGGTTCGAGT  
 GAGGCTTTGT TGAAAGAACT CAACGAATTG  
 CAACTTGAAA TCGAAGCGAA GGACGGCTGG  
 AAACTGGATG CGGCAGTCAA GCAGACTTTG  
 GGGRAACTCG GTTTGCCGGA AAATGAAAA

status!: **Sanger trace checked** ▼

sender!: **Jolley, Keith (keith)** ▼

curator!: **Keith Jolley (keith)**

date entered!: **2001-02-07**

datestamp!: **2014-07-09**

comments:

Flags: 

atypical  
 contains IS element  
 downstream fusion  
 frameshift  
 internal stop codon

PubMed ids:

ENA ids:

Genbank ids:

Reset Submit

## 6.4 Retiring allele identifiers

Sometimes there is a requirement to prevent the automated assignment of a particular allele identifier - an allele with that identifier may have been commonly used and has since been removed. Reassignment of the identifier to a new sequence may lead to confusion, so in this instance, it would be better to prevent this.

You can retire an allele identifier by clicking the 'Add' retired allele ids link on the sequence database curators' page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [gtr](#) | [mutS](#) | [yqIL](#) | [gki](#) | [muri](#) | [recP](#) | [xpt](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - *Streptococcus pyogenes* locus/sequence definitions

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++		Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
gki sequences	+	++	?	
gtr sequences	+	++	?	
muri sequences	+	++	?	
mutS sequences	+	++	?	
recP sequences	+	++	?	
xpt sequences	+	++	?	
yqIL sequences	+	++	?	
retired allele ids	<b>+</b>	++	?	Allele ids defined here will be prevented from being used.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
MLST profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query/browse/list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Select the locus from the dropdown list box and enter the allele id. Click 'Submit'.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [gtr](#) | [mutS](#) | [yqIL](#) | [gki](#) | [muri](#) | [recP](#) | [xpt](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: 

### Add new retired allele id

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record	Action
locus:! <input type="text" value="yqIL"/>	<input type="button" value="Reset"/> <input type="button" value="Submit"/>
allele id:! <input type="text" value="67"/>	
curator:! <input type="text" value="Keith Jolley (keith)"/>	
datestamp:! <input type="text" value="2015-10-19"/>	

You cannot retire an allele that already exists, so you must delete it before retiring it. Once an identifier is retired, you will not be able to create a new allele with that name.

## 6.5 Updating locus descriptions

Loci in the sequence definitions database can have a description associated with them. This may contain information about the gene product, the biochemical reaction it catalyzes, or publications providing more detailed information etc. This description is accessible from various pages within the interface such as an *allele information page* or from the *allele download page*.

**Note:** In recent versions of BIGSdb, a blank description record is created when a new locus is defined. The following instructions assume that this is the case. It is possible for this record to be deleted or it may never have existed if the locus was created using an old version of BIGSdb. If the record does not exist, it can be added by clicking the Add (+) button next to 'locus descriptions'. Fill in the fields in the same way as described below.

To edit a locus description, first you need to find it. Click the update/delete (?) button next to 'locus descriptions' on the sequence database curator's page (depending on the permissions set for your user account not all the links shown here may be displayed).

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	<span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">?</span>	
scheme curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
MLST profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
rplF species profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Either enter the name of the locus in the query box:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Query locus descriptions for *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions database

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Search criteria: locus = NEIS0620

Display: Order by: locus ascending Display: 25 records per page

Filter query by:

or expand the filter list and select it from the dropdown box:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Query locus descriptions for *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions database

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Search criteria: locus =

Display: Order by: locus ascending Display: 25 records per page

Filter query by:

locus: NEIS0620 (maeA)

curator:

common name:

Click 'Submit'.

If the locus description exists, click the 'Update' link (if it doesn't, see the note above).

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Query locus descriptions for *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions database

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Search criteria: locus =

Display: Order by: locus ascending Display: 25 records per page

Filter query by: locus:    
 curator:    
 common name:

Action:

1 record returned.

Delete Database configuration

Delete	Update	locus	full name	product	description	curator	timestamp
<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	NEIS0620		malate oxidoreductase (EC 1.1.1.38)	Final step in TCA cycle producing oxaloacetate.	Keith Jolley	2010-10-28

Fill in the form as needed:

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Update locus description

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record: locus: **NEIS0620** curator: **Keith Jolley (keith)** timestamp: **2014-11-04** Action:

full name:

product: malate oxidoreductase (EC 1.1.1.38)

description: Final step in TCA cycle producing oxaloacetate.

aliases:

PubMed ids:

links:   
 (Format: URL|description)

- full\_name

The full name of the locus - often this can be left blank as it may be the same as the locus name. An example of where it is appropriately used is where the locus name is an abbreviation, e.g. PorA\_VR1 - here we could enter 'PorA variable region 1'. This should not be used for the 'common name' of the locus (which is defined within the locus record itself) or the gene product.

- product

The name of the protein product of a coding sequence locus.

- description

This can be as full a description as possible. It can include the specific part of the biochemical pathway the gene product catalyses or may provide background information, as appropriate.

- aliases

These are alternative names for the locus as perhaps found in different genome annotations. Don't duplicate the locus name or common name defined in the locus record. Enter each alias on a separate line.

- Pubmed\_ids

Enter the PubMed id of any paper that specifically describes the locus. Enter each id on a separate line. The software will retrieve the full citation from PubMed (this happens periodically so it may not be available for display immediately).

- Links

Enter links to additional web-based resources. Enter the URL first followed by a pipe symbol (|) and then the description.

Click 'Submit' when finished.

## 6.6 Adding new scheme profile definitions

Provided a scheme has been set up with at least one locus and a scheme field set as a primary key, there will be links on the curator's main page to add profiles for that scheme.

To add a single profile you can click the add (+) profiles link next to the scheme name (e.g. MLST):

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

**Database curator's interface - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions**

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
MLST profiles	<span style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px;">+</span>	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
rpIF species profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

A form will be displayed with the next available primary key number already entered (provided integers are used for the primary key format). Enter the new profile, associated scheme fields, and the sender, then click 'Submit'. The new profile will be added provided the primary key or the profile has not previously been entered.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Add new MLST profile

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record**

ST: ! 10880  
 abcZ: ! 2  
 adk: ! 3  
 aroE: ! 4  
 fumC: ! 122  
 gdh: ! 8  
 pdhC: ! 4  
 pgm: ! 6  
 sender: !   
 clonal\_complex:   
 curator: ! **Keith Jolley (keith)**  
 date\_entered: ! 2014-07-10  
 datestamp: ! 2014-07-10  
 PubMed ids:   
 Action

More usually, profiles are added in a batch mode. It is often easier to do this even for a single profile since it allows copying and pasting data from a spreadsheet.

Click the batch add (++) profiles link next to the scheme name:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">batch</a>	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
MLST profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
rpIF species profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Click the 'Download submission template (xlsx format)' link to download an Excel submission template.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Loci: [Add](#)  
MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Batch insert MLST profiles

This page allows you to upload profiles as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- You can choose whether or not to include a ST field - if it is omitted, the next available ST will be used automatically. If however, you include it in the header line, then you must also provide it for each profile record.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

Fill in the spreadsheet using the copied template, then copy and paste the whole spreadsheet in to the large form on the upload page. If the primary key has an integer format, you can exclude this column and the next available number will be used automatically. If the column is included, however, a value must be set. Select the sender from the dropdown list box and then click 'Submit'.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle: 

### Batch insert MLST profiles

This page allows you to upload profiles as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- You can choose whether or not to include a ST field - if it is omitted, the next available ST will be used automatically. If however, you include it in the header line, then you must also provide it for each profile record.
- Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- Download submission template (xlsx format)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

<u>abcZ</u>	<u>adk</u>	<u>aroE</u>	<u>fumC</u>	<u>gdh</u>	<u>pdhC</u>	<u>pgm</u>	clonal_complex
2	3	4	122	8	4	6	

**Parameters**  
 Sender: Jolley, Keith (keith)  
Value will be overridden if you include a sender field in your pasted data.

**Action**  
Reset
Submit

Ignore duplicate profiles

[Back](#)

You will be given a final confirmation page stating what will be uploaded. If you wish to proceed with the submission, click 'Import data'.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Batch insert MLST profiles

**Import status**  
 Sender: Keith Jolley  
 No obvious problems identified so far.

[Import data](#)

**Data to be imported**  
 The following table shows your data. Any field coloured red has a problem and needs to be checked.

ST	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal_complex	sender	curator	date_entered	timestamp
10880	2	3	4	122	8	4	6		2	2	2014-07-10	2014-07-10

## 6.7 Updating and deleting scheme profile definitions

In order to update or delete a scheme profile, first you must select it. Click the query (?) profiles link next to the scheme name (e.g. MLST):

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
locus descriptions	+	++	?	
scheme curator control list	+	++	query   batch	Define which curators can add or update profiles for particular schemes.
locus curator control list	+	++	query   batch	Define which curators can add or update sequences for particular loci.
sequences (all loci)	+	++   FASTA	?	
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
PubMed links (to sequences)	+	++	?	
Bexsero Antigen Sequence Typing (BAST) profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
MLST profiles	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   browse   list   batch update	
rplF species profiles	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
PubMed links (to profiles)	+	++		

Search for your profile by entering search criteria (alternatively you can use the browse or list query functions).

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Query/update profiles - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

**Schemes**  
Please select the scheme you would like to query:

MLST

— Locus/scheme fields —      — Display/sort options —  
 ST = 4563        Order by: ST ascending   
 Display: 25 records per page

— Filter query by —      — Action —  
 clonal complex:        

1 record returned.

Delete	Update	ST	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	4563	2	7	6	13	9	18	8	ST-167 complex

To delete the profile, click the 'Delete' link next to the profile. Alternatively, if your account has permission, you may be able to 'Delete ALL' records retrieved from the search.

For deletion of a single record, the full record will be displayed. Confirm deletion by clicking 'Delete!'.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Delete profile

You have chosen to delete the following record:

```

scheme id: 1) MLST
  ST: 4563
  abcZ : 2
  adk : 7
  aroE : 6
  fumC : 13
  gdh : 9
  pdhC : 18
  pgm : 8
clonal_complex : ST-167 complex
  sender: Ana-Belen Ibarz-Pavon
  curator: Keith Jolley
  date entered: 2005-03-03
  datestamp: 2009-11-11

```

To modify the profile, click the 'Update' link next to the profile following the query. A form will be displayed - make any changes and then click 'Update'.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Update profile

**Record** **Action**

Update your record as required - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!):

ST: ! 4563  
 abcZ: ! 2  
 adk: ! 7  
 aroE: ! 6  
 fumC: ! 13  
 gdh: ! 9  
 pdhC: ! 18  
 pgm: ! 8

clonal\_complex: ST-167 complex  
 sender: ! Ibarz-Pavon, Ana-Belen (aibarz)  
 curator: ! Keith Jolley (keith)  
 date\_entered: ! 2005-03-03  
 datestamp: ! 2014-07-10  
 PubMed ids:

## 6.8 Adding isolate records

To add a single record, click the add (+) isolates link on the curator's index page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	<span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">+</span>	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for taqoaino to specific repetitive loci.

The next available id will be filled in automatically but you are free to change this. Fill in the individual fields. Required fields are listed first and are marked with an exclamation mark (!). Some fields may have drop-down list boxes of allowed values. You can also enter allele designations for any loci that have been defined.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

### Add new isolate

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Isolate fields**

id: 30457

isolate: J323\_2

country: UK

species: Neisseria meningitidis

sender: Jolley, Keith (keith)

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

date entered: 2014-07-10

datestamp: 2014-07-10

region:

year: 2014

epidemiological year:

age yr:

age mth:

sex:

disease: meningitis

source: CSF

epidemiology:

serogroup: B

MLEE designation:

serotype:

sero subtype:

ET no:

penicillin:

penicillin range:

amoxicillin:

sulphonamide:

ceftriaxone:

**Allele designations**

**MLST**

abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC
gdh	pdhC	pgm	

**Finotyping antigens**

PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR

**Action**

Press submit when finished. More usually, isolate records are added in batch mode, even when only a single record is added, since the submission can be prepared in a spreadsheet and copied and pasted.

Select batch add (++) isolates link on the curator's index page.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags			scan	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
			<a href="#">databank scan</a>	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for taaoino to specific repetitive loci.

Download a submission template in Excel format from the link.

The screenshot shows the 'Batch insert isolates' page on the PubMLST website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)', 'Users: Add | Query/update', and 'Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert'. Below this, a status bar indicates the user is logged in as 'Keith Jolley (keith)' with options to 'Log out' or 'Change password'. The main heading is 'Batch insert isolates'. The page content includes instructions: 'This page allows you to upload isolate data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.' followed by a bulleted list of requirements and options. Two links are highlighted with a red box: 'Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet' and 'Download submission template (xlsx format)'. Below the list, there is a prompt 'Please select the sender from the list below:' and a dropdown menu labeled 'Select sender ...'. To the right of the dropdown, it says 'Value will be overridden if you include a sender field in your pasted data.' Below the dropdown is a large text area for pasting data, with the instruction 'Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)'. To the right of the text area is an 'Action' section with 'Reset' and 'Submit' buttons.

Prepare your data in the spreadsheet - the column headings must match the database fields. In databases with large numbers of loci, there won't be columns for each of these. You can, however, manually add locus columns.

Pick a sender from the drop-down list box and paste the data from your spreadsheet in to the web form. The next available isolate id number will be used automatically (this can be overridden if you manually add an id column).

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

## Batch insert isolates

This page allows you to upload isolate data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- Enter aliases (alternative names) for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list.
- Enter references for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list of PubMed ids (non integer ids will be ignored).
- You can also upload allele fields along with the other isolate data - simply create a new column with the locus name. These will be added with a confirmed status and method set as 'manual'.
- You can choose whether or not to include an id number field - if it is omitted, the next available id will be used automatically.

- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Please select the sender from the list below:

Jolley, Keith (keith) Value will be overridden if you include a sender field in your pasted data.

Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line). Action  
Reset Submit

```
isolate aliases references country region year epidemiological_year
age_yr age_mth sex disease source epidemiology species serogroup
MLEE_designation serotype sero_subtype ET_no penicillin
penicillin_range amoxicillin sulphonamide ceftriaxone
ceftriaxone_range chloramphenicol chloramphenicol_range cefotaxime
cefotaxime_range rifampicin rifampicin_range ciprofloxacin
ciprofloxacin_range pending_assembly assembly_status ENA_accession
private_project comments abcZ adk aroE fumC gdh pdhC
pgm
J392_1 UK 2014 12 male
meningitis and septicaemia CSF Neisseria meningitidis
B
```

Press submit. Data are checked for consistency and if there are no problems you can then confirm the submission.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: **Keith Jolley (keith)**. [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:

## Batch insert isolates

**Import status**  
 Sender: Keith Jolley  
 No obvious problems identified so far.

[Import data](#)

**Data to be imported**  
 The following table shows your data. Any field with red text has a problem and needs to be checked.

id	isolate	aliases	references	country	region	year	epidemiological_year	age_yr	age_mth	sex	disease	source	epidemiology	species	serogroup	MLEE_desig
30457	J392_1			UK		2014		12		male	meningitis and septicaemia	CSF		Neisseria meningitidis	B	

Any problems with the data will be listed and highlighted within the table. Fix the data and resubmit if this happens.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [ ]

### Batch insert isolates

**Import status**

Primary key	Problem(s)
id: 30457	species 'Neisseria meningitidis' is not on the list of allowed values for this field.

**Data to be imported**

The following table shows your data. Any field with red text has a problem and needs to be checked.

id	isolate	aliases	references	country	region	year	epidemiological_year	age_yr	age_mth	sex	disease	source	epidemiology	species	serogroup	MLEE_desig
30457	J392_1			UK		2014		12		male	meningitis and septicaemia	CSF		Neisseria meningitidis	B	

## 6.9 Updating and deleting single isolate records

First you need to locate the isolate record. You can either browse or use a search or list query.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

**Add, update or delete records**

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for taqoano to specific repetitive loci.

The query interface is the same as the *public query interface*. Following a query, a results table of isolates will be displayed. There will be delete and update links for each record.

PubMLST Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password  
 Toggle: Field help: id Go

### Isolate query/update

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields      Display/sort options

Combine with: AND  
 country = USA  
 year = 2009

Order by: id ascending  
 Display: 25 records per page

Action  
 Reset Submit

19 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Delete Tag scanning Projects  
 Delete ALL Scan Select project... Link

Delete	Update	Sequence bin	New version	Isolate fields								Seqbin size (bp)	MLST		PorA VR1	PorB VR1
				id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup		ST	clonal complex		
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	12674	M18700		USA	2009		Neisseria meningitidis	B	0	7301	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	<a href="#">add</a>	<a href="#">ac</a>
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	12675	M18701		USA	2009		Neisseria meningitidis	B	0	7302		<a href="#">add</a>	<a href="#">ac</a>
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	12676	M18725		USA	2009		Neisseria meningitidis	B	0	7303		<a href="#">add</a>	<a href="#">ac</a>
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	13090	M19024	PA09015	USA	2009	meningitis	Neisseria meningitidis	B	0	7575		<a href="#">add</a>	<a href="#">ac</a>
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	14627	M20918		USA	2009		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1718070	4789, 7980	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upd</a>
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	14998	M21319		USA	2009	invasive	Neisseria	B	0	8250	ST-60 complex	<a href="#">add</a>	<a href="#">ac</a>

Clicking the 'Delete' link takes you to a page displaying the full isolate record.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Delete isolate

You have selected to delete the following record:

**Provenance/meta data**

id: 14627	source: CSF	update history: <a href="#">26 updates</a> <a href="#">show details</a>
isolate: M20918	species: Neisseria meningitidis	date entered: 2010-01-26
strain designation: A: P1.20.9: F3-1: ST- <b>4789.7980</b> (cc5)	serogroup: A	datestamp: 2014-06-17
country: USA	sender: Xin Zhao, Novartis (formerly at US CDC)	
continent: North America	curator: Carina Brehony, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: <a href="mailto:carina.brehony@zoo.ox.ac.uk">carina.brehony@zoo.ox.ac.uk</a> )	
region: IA		
year: 2009		

**Publication (1)**

- Kislyuk AO, Katz LS, Agrawal S, Hagen MS, Conley AB, Jayaraman P, Nelakuditi V, Humphrey JC, Sammons SA, Govil D, Mair RD, Tatti KM, Tondella ML, Harcourt BH, Mayer LW, Jordan IK (2010). A computational genomics pipeline for prokaryotic sequencing projects. *Bioinformatics* 26:1819-26 [18 isolates](#)

**Sequence bin**

contigs: 2049	N90: 456
total length: 1718070 bp	N95: 324
max length: 5436 bp	loci tagged: 979
mean length: 839 bp	detailed breakdown: <a href="#">Display</a>
N50: 1155	

**Action**

[Delete](#)

Pressing 'Delete' from this record page confirms the deletion.

Clicking the 'Update' link for an isolate takes you to an update form. Make the required changes and click 'Update'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Update isolate

**Isolate fields**

id: 14627

isolate: M20918

country: USA

species: Neisseria meningitidis

sender: Zhao, Xin (xinzhao)

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

date entered: 2010-01-26

datestamp: 2015-07-02

region: IA

year: 2009

epidemiological year:

age yr:

age mth:

sex:

disease:

source: CSF

epidemiology:

serogroup: A

MLEE designation:

serotype:

sero subtype:

ET no:

penicillin:

penicillin range:

amoxicillin:

**Loci**

- All loci
  - Genetic Information Processing
  - Genomic islands
  - Lineage Schemes
  - Metabolism
  - Pilin
  - Typing
  - Other schemes
  - Loci not in schemes

Navigate and select schemes within tree to display allele designations

Locus: \*16S\_rDNA [Add/update](#)

Allele designations can also be updated by clicking within the scheme tree and selecting the 'Add' or 'Update' link

next to a displayed locus.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Update isolate

**Isolate fields**

id: 14627

isolate: M20918

country: USA

species: Neisseria meningitidis

sender: Zhao, Xin (xinzhao)

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

date entered: 2010-01-26

datestamp: 2015-07-02

region: IA

year: 2009

epidemiological year:

age yr:

age mth:

sex:

disease:

source: CSF

epidemiology:

serogroup: A

MLEE designation:

serotype:

sero subtype:

ET no:

penicillin:

penicillin range:

amoxicillin:

**Loci**

- All loci
  - Genetic Information Processing
  - Genomic islands
  - Lineage Schemes
  - Metabolism
  - Pilin
  - Typing
  - Other schemes
  - Loci not in schemes

Navigate and select schemes within tree to display allele designations

Locus: '16S\_rDNA' [Add/update](#)

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Update isolate

**Isolate fields**

id: 14627

isolate: M20918

country: USA

species: Neisseria meningitidis

sender: Zhao, Xin (xinzhao)

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

date entered: 2010-01-26

datestamp: 2015-07-02

region: IA

year: 2009

epidemiological year:

age yr:

age mth:

sex:

disease:

source: CSF

epidemiology:

serogroup: A

MLEE designation:

serotype:

sero subtype:

ET no:

penicillin:

penicillin range:

amoxicillin:

sulphonamide:

**Loci**

- All loci
  - Genetic Information Processing
  - Genomic islands
  - Lineage Schemes
  - Metabolism
  - Pilin
  - Typing
    - MLST
    - Finotyping antigens
    - Antigen genes
    - eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
    - eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
    - N. meningitidis cgMLST v1.0
    - Ribosomal MLST
    - rplF species
    - Other schemes
    - Loci not in schemes

MLST						
abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm
1 S update	1 S update	2 S update	1 S update	3 S update	8, 334 S update	19 S update
ST clonal complex						
4789_7980 ST-5 complex/subgroup III						

Locus: '16S\_rDNA' [Add/update](#)

Schemes will only appear in the tree if data for at least one of the loci within the scheme has been added. You can additionally add or update allelic designations for a locus by choosing a locus in the drop-down list box and clicking 'Add/update'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Update isolate

**Isolate fields**

id: 14627

isolate: M20918

country: USA

species: *Neisseria meningitidis*

sender: Zhao, Xin (xinzhao)

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

date entered: 2010-01-26

datestamp: 2015-07-02

region: IA

year: 2009

epidemiological year:

age yr:

age mth:

sex:

disease:

source: CSF

epidemiology:

serogroup: A

MLEE designation:

serotype:

sero subtype:

ET no:

penicillin:

penicillin range:

amoxicillin:

sulphonamide:

**Loci**

- All loci
- Genetic Information Processing
- Genomic islands
- Lineage Schemes
- Metabolism
- Pilin
- Typing
- Other schemes
- Loci not in schemes

Navigate and select schemes within tree to display allele designations

Locus: abcZ

The allele designation update page allows you to modify an existing designation, or alternatively add additional designations. The sender, status (confirmed/provisional) and method (manual/automatic) needs to be set for each designation (all pending designations have a provisional status). The method is used to differentiate designations that have been determined manually from those determined by an automated algorithm.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Update abcZ allele for isolate 14627

**Provenance/meta data**

id: 14627

isolate: M20918

strain designation: A: P1.20.9: F3-1: ST-4789, 7980 (cc5)

country: USA

region: IA

year: 2009

source: CSF

species: *Neisseria meningitidis*

serogroup: A

sender: Xin Zhao

curator: Carina Brehony

update history: [26 updates](#) [show details](#)

date entered: 2010-01-26

datestamp: 2014-06-17

**Locus: abcZ**

**Add new allele designation**

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record**

isolate id: 14627

locus: abcZ

allele id: 5

sender: Jolley, Keith (keith)

status: confirmed

method: manual

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

datestamp: 2014-07-10

date entered: 2014-07-10

comments:

**Action**

**Existing designations**

Update	Delete	allele id	sender	status	method	comments
<input type="button" value="Update"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>	1	Xin Zhao	confirmed	manual	

## 6.10 Batch updating multiple isolate records

Select 'batch update' isolates link on the curator's index page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(Keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

**Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST**

**Add, update or delete records**

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">batch update</span>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.

Prepare your update data in 3 columns in a spreadsheet:

1. Unique identifier field
2. Field to be updated
3. New value for field

You should also include a header line at the top - this isn't used so can contain anything but it should be present.

Columns must be tab-delimited which they will be if you copy and paste directly from the spreadsheet.

So, to update isolate id-100 and id-101 to serogroup B you would prepare the following:

```
id      field      value
100     serogroup B
101     serogroup B
```

Select the field you are using as a unique identifier, in this case id, from the drop-down list box, and paste in the data. If the fields already have values set, you should also check the 'Update existing values' checkbox. Press 'submit'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Batch isolate update

This page allows you to batch update provenance fields or allele designations for multiple isolates.

- The first line, containing column headings, will be ignored.
- The first column should be the isolate id (or unique field that you are selecting isolates on). If a secondary selection field is used (so that together the combination of primary and secondary fields are unique), this should be entered in the second column.
- The next column should contain the field/focus name and then the final column should contain the value to be entered, e.g.

```
id      field  value
2       country USA
2       abcZ   5
```

- The columns should be separated by tabs. Any other columns will be ignored.
- If you wish to blank a field, enter '<blank>' as the value.
- The script is compatible with STARS output files.

Please enter the field(s) that you are selecting isolates on. Values used must be unique within this field or combination of fields, i.e. only one isolate has the value(s) used. Usually the database id will be used.

Please paste in your data below:

```
id      field  value
100     serogroup B
101     serogroup B
```

Options

Primary selection field:

Optional selection field:

Update existing values

Allele designations

Add additional new designation  
 Replace existing designations

Action

A confirmation page will be displayed if there are no problems. If there are problems, these will be listed. Press 'Upload' to upload the changes.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Batch isolate update

The following changes will be made to the database. Please check that this is what you intend and then press 'Upload'. If you do not wish to make these changes, press your browser's back button.

Transaction	id	Field	New value	Value(s) currently in database	Action
1	100	serogroup	B	C	update field with new value
2	101	serogroup	B	C	update field with new value

Action

[Back to main page](#)

You can also use a secondary selection field such that a combination of two fields uniquely defines the isolate, for example using country and isolate name.

So, for example, to update the serogroups of isolates CN100 and CN103, both from the UK, select the appropriate primary and secondary fields and prepare the data as follows:

isolate	country	field	value
CN100	UK	serogroup	B
CN103	UK	serogroup	B

## 6.11 Deleting multiple isolate records

**Note:** Please note that standard curator accounts may not have permission to delete multiple isolates. Administrator accounts are always able to do this.

Before you can delete multiple records, you need to search for them. From the curator's main page, click the Query isolates link:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

**Add, update or delete records**

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 1px;">query</span>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		<a href="#">databank scan</a>		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.

Enter search criteria that specifically return the isolates you wish to delete. Click 'Delete ALL'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#) Toggle: Field help:

### Isolate query/update

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields  
 Combine with: AND  
 date entered = 2014-03-17  
 curator (surname) = Jolley

Display/sort options  
 Order by: id ascending  
 Display: 25 records per page

Action

3 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Delete Tag scanning Projects  
  Select project...

Delete	Update	Sequence bin	New version	Isolate fields								Seqbin size (bp)	Contigs	MLST		Finotyping antigens		
				id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup			ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	28783	0012/14		Czech Republic	2014	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	0	0	10733		5-2	10-1	F5-8
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	28784	0014/14		Czech Republic	2014	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	0	0	35	ST-35 complex	22-1	14	F4-1
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	28785	0015/14		Czech Republic	2014	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	0	0	10734	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	22-1	14	F5-2

You will have a final chance to change your mind:

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Delete multiple isolate records

**Warning** **Action**  
 If you proceed, you will delete 3 isolate records. Please confirm that this is your intention.

Click 'Confirm deletion!'.

## 6.12 Uploading sequence contigs linked to isolate records

### 6.12.1 Select isolate from drop-down list

To upload sequence data, click the sequences batch add (++) link on the curator's main page.

PubMLST Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	query   browse   list   batch update	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations sequences		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
accession number links	+	++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
experiments	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiment sequences			?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
sequence tags		scan	?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
				Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		dabank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.

Select the isolate that you wish to link the sequence to from the dropdown list box. You also need to enter the person who sent the data. Optionally, you can add the sequencing method used.

Paste sequence contigs in FASTA format in to the form.

PubMLST Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

### Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload sequence data for a specified isolate record in FASTA format.

If an isolate id is chosen, then all sequences will be associated with that isolate. Alternatively, the isolate id, or any other isolate table field that uniquely defines the isolate, can be named in the identifier rows of the FASTA file. This allows data for multiple isolates to be uploaded.

Please note that you can reach this page for a specific isolate by [querying isolates](#) and then clicking 'Upload' within the isolate table.

Please fill in the following fields - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Paste in sequences in FASTA format:

```

TTTAAITCTAAAATATATTTTTTTCAAAGTACTCATATTTAGTGTAGTTTCCCTTTTACT
GGGTATGTAGTAACTAAATTTCTGACTTATCTGTAAATACCTTTAATTTGATTTGGGGT
TGTCCACCTTCTTTAATAGAAGTAGTACCATAAATTTTCTACATCGACAGTCCGCATA
TATTGCCATCAGGAGTGCATCGATACGGGAGANGAARACTCTTTATTAATCTTTGAAGTATA
ACCTTCAATTCATTTGGGGAGATGGTAAAACTGAACGGTTATTGCAATAGGCCTATGG
AAGTGGCCCTCAAGAATGCTCAAAAGCCAGATACCGGTTGTCGCCGTTTGTCTCAIT
GGTGTATATCGAGTAGTACTTATCGCTAATTTAATTCGTGATTTACAGCAGCTAATTT
TTTGATTTCTGTAGTAAAGCCATCAAGTCTTTAACTGCTCGGGTGGTATAGCCTGCTTG
SCCGCCTTCCGTTTCGACACGCCCCACAGCGCCTTCCCAAGCCTTGGCTACCGTTACC
SCACCGTGGCGATTCGGCGCCGCTTGGCAGCCTGAGTGAACATGACAGTACAAACA
GAGGATAGCCATGCAAGTGTCTGATACCTAATTTACCGCTGTACCGATCAGCGAGCT
STCCAACTCGAGCATAAACCCATAGCTGATTAACAAATCGGCGCTGTGATGCCATTA
CGATATTGCTTCCAAATGGCAGCATCCTTATCCTCGGATTAGTCAATCGACCTGCG
SCATGCGAGCATAAATCTTTGATGATTTTTTCCAGTGGGTTTTGTCGGCCTTCTGC
GGTGTGCTTTTCCGATTTGGTGGGAGTCTGCAAAATCAAAGCATTATCTACTACC
SCCAGCTCAGCGCATTGCGCCAGTATTACATGCGCGCGCTTGGTGGCGCCAGCCTG
CGGCAATAATCTCGAGTAACTGATACCTTATGCTTTCCGCAATCGCTGAGTGTAGCA
GGTGTCTGCGCCCAAGTATGATTCAGCTACGATTTCCCAAGTTCGCCAATGCTGCGCAATGCG
CGCTTTTACATTTTCTTTGACCAATCGGTAACACCCACCCAAAGCGTGGCGGAC
TGTTTGGCAACATA
  
```

Attributes

isolate id: 2) 120M

identifier field: id

sender: Jolley, Keith (keith)

method:

run id:

assembly id:

Options

Don't insert sequences shorter than 250 bps.

Link to experiment:

Alternatively upload FASTA file

Select FASTA file:  No file selected.

Back

Click 'Submit'. A summary of the number of isolates and their lengths will be displayed. To confirm upload, click 'Upload'.

Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

### Batch insert sequences

The following sequences will be entered.

Original designation	Sequence length	Comments
180426 NODE_1211_length_26135_cov_16.536217	26167	
180427 NODE_619_length_1208_cov_9.455298	1240	
180428 NODE_655_length_1534_cov_15.418513	1566	
180429 NODE_675_length_1548_cov_17.753876	1580	
180430 NODE_31_length_8390_cov_14.525030	8422	
180431 NODE_254_length_2721_cov_18.400587	2753	
180432 NODE_262_length_1955_cov_8.388747	1987	
180433 NODE_252_length_30791_cov_15.767627	30823	
180434 NODE_189_length_536_cov_31.078358	568	
180435 NODE_716_length_511_cov_12.113503	543	
180436 NODE_465_length_13739_cov_15.131669	13771	
180437 NODE_38_length_15888_cov_17.174660	15920	
180438 NODE_778_length_2398_cov_8.673060	2430	
180439 NODE_1765_length_657_cov_8.754947	689	
180440 NODE_729_length_255_cov_13.007843	287	
180441 NODE_52_length_16337_cov_17.192997	16369	
180442 NODE_190_length_652_cov_116.434052	684	
180443 NODE_95_length_3094_cov_14.927279	3126	
180444 NODE_770_length_5072_cov_12.878943	5104	
180445 NODE_263_length_1223_cov_10.451349	1255	
180446 NODE_181_length_4496_cov_14.635231	4528	
180447 NODE_558_length_4436_cov_14.670198	4468	
180448 NODE_1179_length_917_cov_13.504908	949	
180449 NODE_527_length_4033_cov_15.608480	4065	
180450 NODE_212_length_2435_cov_12.223409	2467	
180451 NODE_54_length_790_cov_9.398734	822	
180452 NODE_146_length_12761_cov_14.578794	12793	
180453 NODE_11_length_16414_cov_13.733703	16446	
180454 NODE_386_length_3699_cov_13.323060	3731	
180455 NODE_215_length_395_cov_4.250633	427	

- Number of contigs: 359
- Minimum length: 265
- Maximum length: 33563
- Total length: 2059411
- Mean length: 5736
- N50: 10581
- N90: 3126
- N95: 1863

**Upload**

It is also possible to upload data for multiple isolates at the same time, but these must exist as single contigs for each isolate. To do this, select 'Read identifier from FASTA' in the isolate id field and select the field that you wish to use as the identifier in the 'identifier field', e.g. to use isolate names select 'isolate' here.

Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Isolates: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

### Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload sequence data for a specified isolate record in FASTA format.

If an isolate id is chosen, then all sequences will be associated with that isolate. Alternatively, the isolate id, or any other isolate table field that uniquely defines the isolate, can be named in the identifier rows of the FASTA file. This allows data for multiple isolates to be uploaded.

Please note that you can reach this page for a specific isolate by [querying isolates](#) and then clicking 'Upload' within the isolate table.

Please fill in the following fields - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Paste in sequences in FASTA format:

```
>0021/93
GAAGCGAAAAAATCATTGACGAAGCGGSCITGGTGCSCGACATCATTATCGGCATG
GTCAAAGAACCGCATCGCGCAAGACGACTGCAAAAACGGTTCCTGTTGACGGTTCGCG
CGCACATTGGCACAAAGCGAAGCGATGGTGAAGCAGSCGTGGATTGGATGCGATCGTT
GAAATCGACGTGCTGACACGCTGATTGTCGACCGATGAGCGGCCCGCGTGCATTG
SCITCCGGSCGTACTTACCAGTACCTACACCCGCCCCAAGTGAAGGCAAGACGAC
GTAACCGSCGAAGATTGATTGACGCGCAGCAGCAAAAGAAACCGTGA AAAAACCG
CTTGCCTTTTACCACGAGCAACCGAAGTTTGGTTCGATTTTACAGCAAACTGGAAGSC
GAACACGGCGCTAAATATCAAAAGTTGACGSCACTCAGCCGGTA
>0030/93
GAAGCGAAAAAATCATTGACGAAGCGGSCITGGTGCSCGACATCATTATCGGCATG
GTCAAAGAACCGCATCGCGCAAGACGACTGCAAAAACGGTTCCTGTTGACGGTTCGCG
CGCACCTGCGCACAGCGCAAGCGATGGTGAAGCAGSCGTGGATTGGATGCGATCGTT
GAAATCGACGTGCTGACACGCTGATTGTCGACCGATGAGCGGCCCGCGTGCATTG
SCITCCGGSCGTACTTACCAGTACCTACACCCGCCCCAAGTGAAGGCAAGACGAC
GTAACCGSCGAAGATTGATTGACGCGCAGCAGCAAAAGAAACCGTGA AAAAACCG
CTTGCCTTTTACCACGAGCAACCGAAGTTTGGTTCGATTTTACAGCAAACTGGAAGSC
GAACACGGCGCTAAATATCAAAAGTTGACGSCACTCAGCCGGTA
>0033/93
GAAGCGAAAAAATCATTGACGAAGCGGSCITGGTGCSCGACATCATTATCGGCATG
GTCAAAGAACCGCATCGCGCAAGACGACTGCAAAAACGGTTCCTGTTGACGGTTCGCG
```

Attributes

isolate id: ! **Read identifier from FASTA**

identifier field: **isolate**

sender: ! Jolley, Keith (keith)

method:

run id:

assembly id:

Options

Don't insert sequences shorter than 250 bps.

Link to experiment:

Alternatively upload FASTA file

Select FASTA file:  No file selected.

**Back**

Provided the identifier used uniquely identifies the isolate you will get a confirmation screen. If the isolate name does not do this you'll probably have to use the database id number instead. Click 'Upload' to confirm.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Batch insert sequences

The following sequences will be entered. Any problems are highlighted.

BIGSdb id	Identifier field (isolate)	Sequence length	Comments	Status
938	0021/93	465		Will upload
944	0030/93	465		Will upload
946	0033/93	465		Will upload

[Upload](#)

## 6.12.2 Select from isolate query

As an alternative to selecting the isolate from a dropdown list (which can become unwieldy for large databases), it is also possible to upload sequence data following an isolate query.

Click the isolate query link from the curator's main page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attribute			?	

Enter your search criteria. From the list of isolates displayed, click the 'Upload' link in the sequence bin column of the appropriate isolate record.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Help [?](#) Toggle: [?](#) Field help: [id](#)

### Isolate query/update

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: isolate = FAM18 + ⓘ

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending | Display: 25 records per page Modify form options

Action:

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

Delete:  Tag scanning:  Projects:

Delete	Update	Sequence bin	New version	Isolate fields ⓘ									Seqbin size (bp)	Contigs	ML ST			Finotyping antigens		
				id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST			clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR		
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	698	FAM18	NIBSC_3076; Z4259	USA	1983	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	C	2194961	1	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">update</a>		

The same upload form as detailed above is shown. Instead of a dropdown list for isolate selection, however, the chosen isolate will be pre-selected.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ⓘ

### Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload sequence data for a specified isolate record in FASTA format.

If an isolate id is chosen, then all sequences will be associated with that isolate. Alternatively, the isolate id, or any other isolate table field that uniquely defines the isolate, can be named in the identifier rows of the FASTA file. This allows data for multiple isolates to be uploaded.

Please note that you can reach this page for a specific isolate by [querying isolates](#) and then clicking 'Upload' within the isolate table.

Please fill in the following fields - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Paste in sequences in FASTA format:

Attributes: isolate id: ! 698) FAM18

sender: !

method:

run id:

assembly id:

Options:  Don't insert sequences shorter than 250 bps. Link to experiment:

Alternatively upload FASTA file:  No file selected. Action:

[Back](#)

### 6.12.3 Upload options

On the upload form, you can select to filter out short sequences from your contig list.

If your database has experiments defined (experiments are used for grouping sequences and can be used to filter the sequences used in *tag scanning*), you can also choose to upload your contigs as part of an experiment. To do this,

select the experiment from the dropdown list box.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle: ?

### Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload sequence data for a specified isolate record in FASTA format.

If an isolate id is chosen, then all sequences will be associated with that isolate. Alternatively, the isolate id, or any other isolate table field that uniquely defines the isolate, can be named in the identifier rows of the FASTA file. This allows data for multiple isolates to be uploaded.

*Please note that you can reach this page for a specific isolate by [querying isolates](#) and then clicking 'Upload' within the isolate table.*

Please fill in the following fields - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

— Paste in sequences in FASTA format:

Attributes

isolate id: !  Read identifier from FASTA

identifier field:  id

sender: !

method:

run id:

assembly id:

Options

Don't insert sequences shorter than  250 bps.

Link to experiment:

Alternatively upload FASTA file Action

Select FASTA file:

Browse...
No file selected.
Reset
Submit

[Back](#)

## 6.13 Automated web-based sequence tagging

Sequence tagging, or tag-scanning, is the process of identifying alleles by scanning the sequence bin linked to an isolate record. Defined loci can either have a single reference sequence, that is defined in the locus table, or they can be linked to an external database that contains the sequences for known alleles. The tagging function uses BLAST to identify sequences and will tag the specific sequence region with locus information and an allele designation if a matching allele is identified by reference to an external database.

Select 'scan' sequence tags on the curator's index page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences		++	?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		++	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
			<a href="#">databank scan</a>	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.

Next, select the isolates whose sequences you wish to scan against. Multiple isolates can be selected by holding down the Ctrl key. All isolates can be selected by clicking the 'All' button under the isolate selection list.

Select either individual loci or schemes (collections of loci) to scan against. Again, multiple selections can be made.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help?](#) [Toggle:](#)

### Sequence tag scan

Please select the required isolate ids and loci for sequence scanning - use ctrl or shift to make multiple selections. In addition to selecting individual loci, you can choose to include all loci defined in schemes by selecting the appropriate scheme description. By default, loci are only scanned for an isolate when no allele designation has been made or sequence tagged. You can choose to rescan loci with existing designations or tags by selecting the appropriate options.

**Isolates**

- 19) S3131
- 24) S4355
- 30) 14
- 31) 10
- 35) 20
- 46) 255 [old version]
- 52) 243
- 61) 393
- 64) 254
- 67) S5611

[All](#) [None](#)

**Loci**

- \*16S\_rDNA
- 16S\_rRNA (SSU\_rRNA)
- \_23S\_rRNA
- abcZ
- abcZ (NEIS1015)
- ackF (NEIS1279)
- ackA2 (NEIS1727)
- acnA (NEIS1729)
- acnB (NEIS1492)
- adhA (NEIS0486)
- adhC (NEIS1241)

[All](#) [None](#)

**Schemes**

- Capsule
- Genetic Information Process
- Genomic Islands
- Lineage Schemes
- Metabolism
- Pilin
- Typing
- MLST
- Finotyping antigens

**Parameters** [Defaults](#)

Min % identity: 70

Min % alignment: 50

BLASTN word size: 20

Return up to: 1 partial match(es)

Stop after: 200 new matches

Stop after: 5 minute(s)

Use TBLASTX

Hunt for nearby start and stop codons

Return partial matches even when exact matches are found

Rescan even if allele designations are already set

Rescan even if allele sequences are tagged

Mark missing sequences as provisional allele '0'

Restrict included sequences by

Sequence method:

Project:

Experiment:

Action

[Reset](#) [Scan](#)

Choose your scan parameters. Lowering the value for BLASTN word size will increase the sensitivity of the search at the expense of time. Using TBLASTX is more sensitive but also much slower. TBLASTX can only be used to identify the sequence region rather than a specific allele (since it will only match the translated sequence and there may be multiple alleles that encode a particular peptide sequence).

By default, for each isolate only loci that have not had either an allele designation made or a sequence region scanned

will be scanned again. To rescan in these cases, select either or both the following:

- Rescan even if allele designations are already set
- Rescan even if allele sequences are tagged

Options can be returned to their default setting by clicking the ‘Defaults’ button.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) | [Help](#) | [Toggle](#)

### Sequence tag scan

Please select the required isolate ids and loci for sequence scanning - use ctrl or shift to make multiple selections. In addition to selecting individual loci, you can choose to include all loci defined in schemes by selecting the appropriate scheme description. By default, loci are only scanned for an isolate when no allele designation has been made or sequence tagged. You can choose to rescan loci with existing designations or tags by selecting the appropriate options.

**Isolates**

- 19) S3131
- 24) S4355
- 30) 14
- 31) 10
- 34) 20**
- 35) 26
- 46) 255 [old version]
- 52) 243
- 61) 393
- 64) 254
- 67) S5611

**Loci**

- \*16S\_rDNA
- 16S\_rRNA (SSU\_rRNA)
- \_23S\_rRNA
- abcZ
- abcZ (NEIS1015)
- aceF (NEIS1279)
- ackA2 (NEIS1727)
- acnA (NEIS1729)
- acnB (NEIS1492)
- adhA (NEIS0486)
- adhC (NEIS1241)

**Schemes**

- Capsule
- Genetic Information Process
- Genomic Islands
- Lineage Schemes
- Metabolism
- Pilin
- Typing
- MLST
- Finotyping antigens

**Parameters** (Defaults)

- Min % identity: 70
- Min % alignment: 50
- BLASTN word size: 20
- Return up to: 1 partial match(es)
- Stop after: 200 new matches
- Stop after: 5 minute(s)
- Use TBLASTX
- Hunt for nearby start and stop codons
- Return partial matches even when exact matches are found
- Rescan even if allele designations are already set
- Rescan even if allele sequences are tagged
- Mark missing sequences as provisional allele '0'

**Restrict included sequences by**

Sequence method:

Project:

Experiment:

**Action**

Press ‘Scan’. The system takes approximately 1-2 seconds to identify each sequence (depending on machine speed and size of definitions databases). Any identified sequences will be listed in a table, with checkboxes indicating whether allele sequences or sequence regions are to be tagged.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) | [Help](#) | [Toggle](#)

### Sequence tag scan

Isolate	Match	Locus	Allele	% identity	Alignment length	Allele length	E-value	Sequence bin id	Start	End	Predicted start	Predicted end	Orientation	Designate allele	Tag sequence	Flag
34) 20	exact	abcZ	1	100.00	433	433	0.0	182791	7064	7496	7064	7496	extract →	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
34) 20	exact	adk	3	100.00	465	465	0.0	182750	1392	1856	1392	1856	extract →	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
34) 20	exact	aroE	1	100.00	490	490	0.0	182731	32577	33066	32577	33066	extract →	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
34) 20	exact	tumC	1	100.00	465	465	0.0	182815	19783	20247	19783	20247	extract →	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
34) 20	exact	gdh	1	100.00	501	501	0.0	182852	7516	8016	7516	8016	extract →	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
34) 20	exact	pdhC	1	100.00	480	480	0.0	182819	13868	14347	13868	14347	extract →	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
34) 20	exact	pgm	3	100.00	450	450	0.0	182831	24559	25008	24559	25008	extract →	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

**Action**

Started: Thu Jul 2 10:47:30 2015  
 Finished: Thu Jul 2 10:47:45 2015  
 Elapsed time: 15 seconds

Please note that scan results will remain on the server for 7 days.

Individual sequences can be extracted for inspection by clicking the ‘extract →’ link. The sequence (along with flanking regions) will be opened in another browser window or tab.

Checkboxes are enabled against any new sequence region or allele designation. You can also set a flag for a particular sequence to mark an attribute. These will be set automatically if these have been defined within the sequence definition database for an identified allele.

**See also:**

*Sequence tag flags*

Ensure any sequences you want to tag are selected, then press ‘Tag alleles/sequences’.

If any new alleles are found, a link at the bottom will display these in a format suitable for automatic allele assignment by *batch uploading to sequence definition* database.

**See also:**

Offline curation tools

*Automated offline sequence tagging*

## 6.14 Projects

### 6.14.1 Creating the project

The first step in grouping by project is to set up a project.

Click the add (+) project link on the curator’s main page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

**Add, update or delete records**

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		<a href="#">scan</a>	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

**Database configuration**

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		<a href="#">databank scan</a>		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++		Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++		Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.

Enter a short description for the project. This is used in drop-down list boxes within the query interfaces, so make sure it is not too long.

You can also enter a full description. If this is added, the project description can displayed at the top of an isolate information page (but see ‘isolate\_display’ flag below). The full description can include HTML formatting, including image links.

There are additionally two flags that affect how projects are listed:

- `isolate_display` - Setting this is required for the project and its description to be listed at the top of an isolate record (default: false).
- `list` - Setting this is required for the project to be listed in a page of projects linked from the main contents page.

Click 'Submit'.



[Database: Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
[Users: Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
[Isolates: Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Toggle: 

### Add new project description

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record**

id:

short description!:

curator!: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#)

datestamp!: 2015-07-02

full description: 

```
<div style="float:right; padding: 0 2em"></div>
<div><p>The <a href="http://www.meningitis.org/research/genome">MRF
Meningococcus Genome Library</a> is a collaboration between Public Health
England, the Scottish Haemophilus, Legionella, Meningococcus and
Pneumococcus Reference (SHLMR) Laboratory, The Wellcome Trust Sanger
Institute and the University of Oxford, funded by the Meningitis Research
```

isolate display:  true  false 

list:  true  false 

**Action**

## 6.14.2 Explicitly adding isolates to a project

Explicitly adding isolates to the project can be done individually or in batch mode. To add individually, click the add (+) project member link on the curator's main page.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	<span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">+</span>	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.

Select the project from the dropdown list box and enter the id of the isolate that you wish to add to the project. Click 'Submit'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: ?

### Add new project member

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record: project id: MRF Meningococcus Genome Library | Action: Submit

isolate id: 18968

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

timestamp: 2014-07-10

To add isolates in batch mode. Click the batch add (++) project members link on the curator's main page.


 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

 Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

 Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
		databank scan		
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.

Download an Excel submission template:

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?]

### Batch insert project members

This page allows you to upload project member data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line).

Action

[Back](#)

You will need to know the id number of the project - this is the id that was used when you created the project. Fill in the spreadsheet, listing the project and isolate ids. Copy and paste this to the web upload form. Press 'Submit'.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?]

### Batch insert project members

This page allows you to upload project member data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use Paste special → text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line).

project_id	isolate_id
3	18968
3	18969
3	19023
3	19024
3	19025
3	19026
3	19027
3	19028
3	19029
3	19030
3	19031
3	19032
3	19958
3	19959
3	19960
3	19961
3	19962
3	19963
3	19964
3	19965

Action

[Back](#)

## 6.15 Isolate record versioning

Versioning enables multiple versions of genomes to be uploaded to the database and be analysed separately. When a new version is created, a copy of the provenance metadata, and publication links are created in a new isolate record. The sequence bin and allele designations are not copied.

By default, old versions of the record are not returned from queries. Most query pages have a checkbox to ‘Include old record versions’ to override this.

Links to different versions are displayed within an isolate record:

The screenshot shows the 'Full information on isolate 5' page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List', 'Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications', and 'Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions'. The main content area is titled 'Full information on isolate 5' and contains several sections:

- Provenance/meta data:** A table of metadata including id (21), isolate (5), strain designation (NG: P1,ND,ND: F-ND: ST-ND (-)), country (Germany), continent (Europe), region (Volkach), year (1999), age yr (18), and disease (carrier). It also lists source (throat swab), epidemiology (endemic), species (Neisseria meningitidis), serogroup (NG), comments (Bavarian carriage study), sender (Ulrich Vogel, University of Wuerzburg, Wuerzburg, Germany), and curator (Keith Jolley, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk)).
- update history:** 1 update, show details, date entered: 2014-06-30, datestamp: 2014-06-30.
- Versions:** A section highlighted with a red box, containing the text 'More than one version of this isolate record exist.' and a link 'Older versions: 20'.
- Publication (1):** A list of publications, including 'Claus H, Maiden MC, Wilson DJ, McCarthy ND, Jolley KA, Urwin R, Hessler F, Frosch M, Vogel U (2005). Genetic analysis of meningococci carried by children and young adults. *J Infect Dis* 191:1263-71' with a link to '822 isolates'.
- Schemes and loci:** A section with a message 'No loci available for analysis.'

The different versions will also be listed in analysis plugins, with old versions identified with an [old version] designation after their name.

To create a new version of an isolate record, query or browse for the isolate:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Database curator's interface - Neisseria PubMLST

Add, update or delete records

Record type	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
users	+	++	?	
user groups	+	++	?	Users can be members of these groups - use for setting access permissions.
user group members	+	++	?	Add users to groups for setting access permissions.
curator permissions			?	Set curator permissions for individual users - these are only active for users with a status of 'curator' in the users table.
isolates	+	++	<a href="#">query</a>   <a href="#">browse</a>   <a href="#">list</a>   <a href="#">batch update</a>	
isolate field extended attribute values	+	++	?	Add values for additional isolate field attributes.
projects	+	++	?	Set up projects to which isolates can belong.
project members	+	++	?	Add isolates to projects.
isolate aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for isolates.
PubMed links	+	++	?	
allele designations		++	?	Allele designations can be set within the isolate table functions.
sequences		++	?	The sequence bin holds sequence contigs from any source.
accession number links	+	++	?	Associate sequences with Genbank/EMBL accession number.
experiments	+	++	?	Set up experiments to which sequences in the bin can belong.
experiment sequences			?	Add links associating sequences to experiments.
sequence tags		scan	?	Tag regions of sequences within the sequence bin with locus information.

Database configuration

Table	Add	Batch Add	Update or delete	Comments
loci	+	++	?	
locus aliases	+	++	?	Add alternative names for loci. These can also be set when you batch add loci.
PCR reactions	+	++	?	Set up <i>in silico</i> PCR reactions. These can be used to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
nucleotide probes	+	++	?	Define nucleotide probes for <i>in silico</i> hybridization reaction to filter genomes for tagging to specific repetitive loci.
isolate field extended attributes	+	++	?	Define additional attributes to associate with values of a particular isolate record field.

Click the 'create' new version link next to the isolate record:

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle:  Field help:

### Browse Neisseria PubMLST database

Browse criteria: Order by: [id](#) | Action: [Browse all records](#)  
 Direction: [ascending](#) | Display: 25 records per page |  Include old record versions

36583 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Delete: [Delete ALL](#) | Tag scanning: [Scan](#) | Projects: [Select project...](#) | [Link](#)

Page: [1](#) | [2](#) | [3](#) | [4](#) | [5](#) | [6](#) | [7](#) | [8](#) | [9](#) | [Last](#)

Delete	Update	Sequence bin	New version	id	isolate	aliases	country	locus	disease	species	serogroup	ST	MLST	Finotyping antigens			
													clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	TetA VR	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	1	A4M1027	B1; NIBSC_2803; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2 update	10 update	F1-5 update	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	2	120M	B35; NIBSC_2822; Z1035	Pakistan	1987	meningitis and septicemia	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup VIII	5-2 update	10 update	F5-1 update	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	3	M00242905		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1099		19 update	15 update	add	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	4	M1027	B43; NIBSC_3076; Z1043	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	add	add	add	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7 update	16 update	add	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex	add	add	add	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	7	7891	B54; NIBSC_2760; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20 update	9 update	F3-1 update	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex	add	14 update	add	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex	add	add	add	
<a href="#">delete</a>	<a href="#">update</a>	<a href="#">upload</a>	<a href="#">create</a>	10	8748	B73; NIBSC_3794; Z1073	Canada	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	19 update	2 update	EE-1 update	

The isolate record will be displayed. The suggested id number for the new record will be displayed - you can change this. By default, the new record will also be added to any projects that the old record is a member of. Uncheck the 'Add new version to projects' checkbox to prevent this.

Click the 'Create' button.


Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Create new isolate record version

This page allows you to create a new version of the isolate record shown below. Provenance and publication information will be copied to the new record but the sequence bin and allele designations will not. This facilitates storage of different versions of genome assemblies. The old record will be hidden by default, but can still be accessed when needed, with links from the new record. The update history will be reset for the new record.

Enter new record id	Options	Action
id: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text" value="30457"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Add new version to projects	<input type="button" value="Create"/>

**Provenance/meta data**

id: 7 isolate: 7891 aliases: B54; Z1054 strain designation: A: P1.20.9; F3-1; ST-5 (cc5) country: Finland continent: Europe year: 1975 disease: invasive (unspecified/other)	source: CSF epidemiology: epidemic species: Neisseria meningitidis serogroup: A MLEE designation: Subgroup III serotype: 4,21 sero subtype: P1.9 ET no: 48	comments: Pili IIIa sender: Wendell Zollinger, Dept Bacterial Diseases, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington DC, USA curator: Carina Brehony, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: <a href="mailto:carina.brehony@zoo.ox.ac.uk">carina.brehony@zoo.ox.ac.uk</a> ) update history: <a href="#">35 updates</a>   <a href="#">show details</a> date entered: 2001-02-07 datestamp: 2014-06-17
---	---	--

**Publications (7)** [show/hide](#)

**Sequence bin**

contigs: 199	N50: 23361	detailed breakdown: <input type="button" value="Display"/>
total length: 2057385 bp	N90: 6218	
max length: 112831 bp	N95: 3616	
mean length: 10339 bp	loci tagged: 1673	



## Curating submitted data

Data may be submitted by users using the automated submission system if it has been enabled for a specific database. As a curator, you will be notified of pending submissions when you log in to the curator's interface or if you access the 'Manage submissions' links from the standard contents page. Additionally, if your user account has the 'submission\_emails' flag set in the users' table you will also receive E-mail notification of new submissions for which you have sufficient privileges to curate.


Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FeTA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- Sequence query - query an allele sequence.
- Batch sequence query - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- Sequence attribute search - find alleles by matching attributes.
- Browse MLST profiles
- Search MLST profiles
- List - find MLST profiles matched to entered list.
- Search by combinations of MLST alleles - including partial matching.
- Batch profile query - lookup MLST profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- Extract finetype from whole genome data (experimental) NEW

**Downloads**

- Allele sequences
- MLST profiles

**Option settings**

- Set general options

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 124772
- Number of profiles (MLST): 10026
- Last updated: 2015-06-18
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Export**

- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Sequence similarity - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- Sequence comparison - display a comparison between two sequences.
- Locus Explorer - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Any submissions for which you have sufficient privileges to curate will be shown.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

## Manage submissions

Submit new data

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

Submission type:

- alleles
- MLST profiles

New allele sequence submissions waiting for curation

Your account is authorized to handle the following submissions:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Submitter	Locus	Sequences
BIGSdb_20150623074942_31862_84622	2015-06-23	2015-06-23	Joe Bloggs	NEIS0001	3

[Return to index page](#)

## 7.1 Alleles

Click the link to the appropriate submission on the ‘Manage submissions’ page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password [Help](#)

## Manage submissions

Submit new data

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

Submission type:

- alleles
- MLST profiles

New allele sequence submissions waiting for curation

Your account is authorized to handle the following submissions:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Submitter	Locus	Sequences
BIGSdb_20150709132553_20864_89729	2015-07-09	2015-07-09	Joe Bloggs	NEIS0001 (lpxC)	3

[Return to index page](#)

You will see a summary section that describes details about how the sequences were obtained. There should also be [link here](#) to download all the sequences in FASTA format.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FeTA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Summary

- type: alleles
- submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK
- datestamp: 2015-07-09
- status: pending
- locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)
- sequences: 3
- technology: Illumina
- read length: 100-199
- coverage: 20-49x
- assembly: de novo
- assembly software: Velvet

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>

Batch curate Update

Messages Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
 Download

Message:

There will also be a table summarizing the sequences in the submission and their current submission status.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FeTA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Summary

- type: alleles
- submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK
- datestamp: 2015-07-09
- status: pending
- locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)
- sequences: 3
- technology: Illumina
- read length: 100-199
- coverage: 20-49x
- assembly: de novo
- assembly software: Velvet

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>

Batch curate Update

Messages Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
 Download

Message:

## 7.1.1 Individual allele curation

Individual sequences can be curated singly by clicking the ‘Curate’ links next to the sequence in the table. If you have supporting data attached to the submission, e.g. Sanger trace files then you may need to assess the submission based on the policy of the database.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FeTA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Summary

- type: alleles
- submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK
- datestamp: 2015-07-09
- status: pending
- locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)
- sequences: 3
- technology: Illumina
- read length: 100-199
- coverage: 20-49x
- assembly: de novo
- assembly software: Velvet

Sequences

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAACTTTGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>

Batch curate Update

Messages

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

Download

Message: Append Send now

Clicking this link takes you to the curation interface *single sequence upload page*. The upload form will be filled with details from the submission. You may wish to manually change the status from the dropdown list of values.

PubMLST Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Loci: Add  
 MLST profiles: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help Toggle

### Add new allele sequence

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

Record

locus: NEIS0001

allele id: 210

sequence: ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTCGGCGAAATCCATCAGCGTTACCGGAGTCGGCCTGCATTCCGGCGAACGGGTGCGCACTG ACCCTGCACCCCGCGCCTGAAAACAGCGGGATTTCCTTCGGCCGTACCGATTGGACGGCGAGATGGGCGAACAA ATCAAGCTGACCCCTTATTTGATCAACGATACCGCCTTTCCTCCACCATCGTTACCGACAAAGGCGTGGCGGTC GGCACGATCGAACACATTATGTCGGCGCTGTCCGCCTACGGTATCGACAACGGCGCTGATTGAGCTGAACGCACCC GAAATCCCGATTATGGACGGCTCCAGCCTGCCGTTTATTACCTTTTGCAAGATGCGGGCGTGGTCGATCAAAAG GCGCAAAAGCGTTTTTTGAAAATCCTCAAGCCTGTCGAAATCAAAGAAGCGGGCAAATGGGTGCGCTTTACGCCG TATGACGGCTTTAAGGTAACGCTGACCATCGAATTCGACCATCCGGCTTTCAACCGCAGCTCGCCCACTTTTGAA

status: unchecked

sender: Bloggs, Joe (jbloggs)

curator: Keith Jolley (keith)

date entered: 2015-07-09

datestamp: 2015-07-09

comments:

Flags: atypical contains IS element downstream fusion

Clicking 'Submit' from this form will define the new allele and add it to the database. A link on the confirmation page will take you back to the submission management page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#) [Toggle](#)

## Add new allele sequence

Sequence NEIS0001 (lpxC): 210 added!  
 Add another [Return to submission](#) [Back to main page](#)

You will find that the status of the newly assigned sequence has changed in the summary table. The assigned value and status are determined on display and should always reflect the live database values.

Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

## Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGAACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA	✓	assigned	210
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGAACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAACTTTGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGAACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA	✓	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>

Batch curate [Update](#)

Messages Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
 Download [TAR](#)

Message:

### 7.1.2 Batch allele curation

Often, you will want to batch upload submitted sequences. This can be done by clicking the 'Batch curate' button.

**Note:** Batch curation is only available for loci that do not have extended attributes defined. Entries for these loci require additional values set for these additional fields and so need to be handled individually.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Summary

- type: alleles
- submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK
- datestamp: 2015-07-09
- status: pending
- locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)
- sequences: 3
- technology: Illumina
- read length: 100-199
- coverage: 20-49x
- assembly: de novo
- assembly software: Velvet

Sequences

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA	✓	assigned	210
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAACTTTGGATAA	✓	pending	Curate
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA	✓	pending	Curate

Batch curate Update

Messages

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
 Download TAR

Message: Append Send now

This takes you to the *batch FASTA upload page* in the curators' interface.

The upload form will be filled with details from the submission. You may wish to manually change the status from the dropdown list of values.

PubMLST Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Loc: Add  
 MLST profiles: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help Toggle

### Batch insert sequences

This page allows you to upload allele sequence data in FASTA format. The identifiers in the FASTA file will be used unless you select the option to use the next available id (loci with integer ids only). Do not include the locus name in the identifier in the FASTA file.

Please note that you can not use this page to upload sequences for loci with extended attributes.

Enter parameters

- locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)
- status: unchecked
- sender: Bloggs, Joe (bloggs)

sequence (FASTA):

```
>UK323
ATGCTGCAAAGAACTTTGGCGAAATCGATCAGCGTTACCGGAGTCGGGCTGCAITCGGGC
GAACGCGTCGCGCTGACCCCTGACCCCGCGCTGAAAACAGCGGGATTTCTTCGCGCGT
ACCGAATTTGACGGCGGAGATGGCGAACAATCAAGCTGACCCCTTATTTGATCAACGAT
ACCCGCTTTCTCCACCATCGTTACCGACAAGGCGTGCAGCTCGGCACGATCGAACAC
ATTATGTCGCGCTGTCGCGCTACGGCATCGACAACGCGCTGATGAGCTGAACGCGCCC
GAAATCCCGATTATGGACGGCTCCAGCCTGCCGTTTATTTACCTTTTGCAAGATGCGGGC
GTGGTCGATCAAAAGGCGCAAAAGCGTTTTTTGAAAATCCTCAAGCTGCGAAATCAA
GAACGGGGCAAAATGGGTGCGCTTTACGCGGTATGACGGCTTTAAGGTAACGCTGACCATC
GAATTCGACCATCGGTTTTCAACCGCAGCTCGCCCACTTTGAAATCGATTCGCGCGC
AAATCCTACATCGACGAATCGCGCGCGCGCACTTTCGGCTTTATGCAAGTGGAA
```

Reject all sequences that are not complete reading frames - these must have a start and in-frame stop codon at the ends and no internal stop codons. Existing sequences are also ignored.  
 Override sequence similarity check  
 Use next available id (only for loci with integer ids)

Action

Reset Check

Click 'Check' on this form will perform some standard checks before allowing you to upload the sequences.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#) [Toggle](#)

## Batch insert sequences

**Sequence check**

Original designation	Allele id	Status	Action
UK323	211	OK	<input type="button" value="Upload valid sequences"/>
UK347	212	OK	

A link on the confirmation page will take you back to the submission management page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#) [Toggle](#)

## Batch insert sequences

Upload succeeded.

[Return to submission](#) [Upload more](#) | [Back to main page](#)

The status of the sequences should reflect their newly assigned status.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Summary

type: alleles  
submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
datestamp: 2015-07-09  
status: pending  
locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)  
sequences: 3   
technology: illumina  
read length: 100-199  
coverage: 20-49x  
assembly: de novo  
assembly software: Velvet

Sequences

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA		assigned	210
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAACTTTGGATAA		assigned	211
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA		assigned	212

Messages

Message:

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

Download

### 7.1.3 Rejecting sequences

Sometimes you may need to reject all, or some of, the sequences in a submission. You can do this by changing the value in the status dropdown box next to each sequence. Click 'Update' to make the change.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Summary

type: alleles  
submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
datestamp: 2015-07-09  
status: pending  
outcome: accepted - data uploaded  
locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)  
sequences: 3   
technology: illumina  
read length: 100-199  
coverage: 20-49x  
assembly: de novo  
assembly software: Velvet

Sequences

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTCGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA		rejected	
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAACTTTGGATAA		rejected	
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGACTTTGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTTGGATAA		rejected	

Batch curate

Messages

Message:

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

Download

### 7.1.4 Requesting additional information

You can send a message to the submitter by entering it in the Messages box and clicking 'Send now'. This will append a message to the submission and send an update to the submitter so that they can respond.

### 7.1.5 Closing the submission

You can add a message to the submitter by entering it in the message box and clicking 'Append'. Once sequences have all been either assigned or rejected, the 'Close submission' button will be displayed. Click this to close the submission. The submitter will be notified of their submission status.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709132553\_20864\_89729

Summary

type: alleles  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending  
 locus: NEIS0001 (lpxC)  
 sequences: 3  
 technology: Illumina  
 read length: 100-199  
 coverage: 20-49x  
 assembly: de novo  
 assembly software: Velvet

Sequences

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Complete CDS	Status	Assigned allele
UK322	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGAACTTGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	rejected	
UK323	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGAACTTGGC ... ACATCAGAACTTIGGATAA	✓	rejected	
UK347	924	ATGCTGCAAGAAGAACTTGGC ... ACATCAGAAATTGIGGATAA	✓	rejected	

Update

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 12:39:35+00	Keith Jolley	These sequences are not NEIS0001 alleles

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
 Download

Action

Message: Append Send now **Close submission**

## 7.2 Profiles

Click the appropriate submission on the 'Manage submissions' page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

Submit new data

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

Submission type:

- alleles
- MLST profiles

New allelic profile submissions waiting for curation

Your account is authorized to handle the following submissions:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Submitter	Scheme	Profiles
BIGSdb_20150709134405_4219_35535	2015-07-09	2015-07-09	Joe Bloggs	MLST	3

Return to index page

You will see a table summarizing the profiles in the submission and their current status.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709134405\_4219\_35535

Summary

type: profiles  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

Profiles

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
UK32	43	2	12	32	32	3	2	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK33	7	56	4	3	2	12	12	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK34	76	3	5	3	87	43	34	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>

Batch curate Update

Messages

Message:

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

Download

## 7.2.1 Individual profile curation

Individual profiles can be curated singly by clicking the ‘Curate’ links next to the profile in the table.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709134405\_4219\_35535

Summary

type: profiles  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

Profiles

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
UK32	43	2	12	32	32	3	2	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK33	7	56	4	3	2	12	12	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK34	76	3	5	3	87	43	34	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>

Batch curate Update

Messages

Message:

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

Download

Clicking this link takes you to the curation interface *single profile upload page*. The upload form will be filled with details from the submission.



Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
Help [Toggle](#) i

## Add new MLST profile

Please fill in the fields below - required fields are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

**Record**

ST: !

adk: !

abcZ: !

aroE: !

fumC: !

gdh: !

pdhC: !

pgm: !

sender: !

clonal\_complex:

curator: ! **Keith Jolley (keith)**

date\_entered: ! **2015-07-09**

datestamp: ! **2015-07-09**

PubMed ids:

**Action**

Clicking 'Submit' from this form will define the new profile and add it to the database. A link on the confirmation page will take you back to the submission management page.


 Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
[Help](#)  [Toggle](#) 

## Add new MLST profile

ST-10056 added!

[Return to submission](#) | [Add another](#) | [Back to main page](#)

You will find that the status of the newly assigned profile has changed in the summary table. The assigned value and status are determined on display and should always reflect the live database values.


 Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)
[Help](#) 

## Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709134405\_4219\_35535

Summary

type: profiles

submitter: [Joe Bloggs](#), University of Oxford, UK

datestamp: 2015-07-09

status: pending

Profiles

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
UK32	43	2	12	32	32	3	2	assigned	10056
UK33	7	56	4	3	2	12	12	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>
UK34	76	3	5	3	87	43	34	pending	<a href="#">Curate</a>

[Batch curate](#) [Update](#)

Messages [Archive](#)

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

[Download](#) 

Message:  [Append](#) [Send now](#)

### 7.2.2 Batch profile curation

Often, you will want to batch upload submitted profiles. This can be done by clicking the 'Batch curate' button.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password Help

## Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709134405\_4219\_35535

Summary

type: profiles  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

Profiles

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
UK32	43	2	12	32	32	3	2	assigned	10056
UK33	7	56	4	3	2	12	12	pending	Curate
UK34	76	3	5	3	87	43	34	pending	Curate

Batch curate Update

Messages

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

Download

Message: Append Send now

This takes you to the *batch profile upload page* in the curators' interface.

The upload form will be filled with details from the submission.

PubMLST Database: Species home | Curator's page (species) | Curator's page (database)  
 Users: Add | Query/update  
 Loc: Add  
 MLST profiles: Add | Query/update | Batch insert

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password Help Toggle

## Batch insert MLST profiles

This page allows you to upload profiles as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- You can choose whether or not to include a ST field - if it is omitted, the next available ST will be used automatically. If however, you include it in the header line, then you must also provide it for each profile record.
- Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet - use Paste Special Text to paste the data.
- Download submission template (xlsx format)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm
7	56	4	3	2	12	12
76	3	5	3	87	43	34

Parameters

Sender: Bloggs, Joe (jbloggs)  
 Value will be overridden if you include a sender field in your pasted data.

Ignore duplicate profiles

Action

Reset Submit

Back

After upload, a link on the confirmation page leads back to the submission management page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Loci: [Add](#)  
 MLST profiles: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#) [Toggle](#)

### Batch insert MLST profiles

Database updated ok

[Return to submission](#) [Back to main page](#)

The status of the profiles should reflect their newly assigned status.

Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Curate submission

Submission: **BIGSdb\_20150709134405\_4219\_35535**

Summary

type: profiles  
 submitter: **Joe Bloggs**, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

Profiles

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
UK32	43	2	12	32	32	3	2	assigned	10056
UK33	7	56	4	3	2	12	12	assigned	10057
UK34	76	3	5	3	87	43	34	assigned	10058

Messages

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

Download 

Action

Close submission

### 7.2.3 Rejecting profiles

Sometimes you may need to reject all, or some of, the profiles in the submission. This may be because isolate data had not been made available, against the policy of the database. You can do this by changing the value in the status dropdown box next to each profile. Click 'Update' to make the change.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709134405\_4219\_35535

Summary

type: profiles  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending  
 outcome: accepted - data uploaded

Profiles

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
UK32	43	2	12	32	32	3	2	rejected	Curate
UK33	7	56	4	3	2	12	12	rejected	Curate
UK34	76	3	5	3	87	43	34	rejected	Curate

Batch curate Update

Messages

Message: Append Send now

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
 Download TAR

## 7.2.4 Requesting additional information

You can send a message to the submitter by entering it in the Messages box and clicking 'Send now'. This will append a message to the submission and send an update to the submitter so that they can respond.

## 7.2.5 Closing the submission

You can add a message to the submitter by entering it in the message box and clicking 'Append'. Once profiles have all been either assigned or rejected, the 'Close submission' button will be displayed. Click this to close the submission. The submitter will be notified of their submission status.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709134405\_4219\_35535

Summary

type: profiles  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

Profiles

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
UK32	43	2	12	32	32	3	2	rejected	
UK33	7	56	4	3	2	12	12	rejected	
UK34	76	3	5	3	87	43	34	rejected	

Update

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 12:55:23+00	Keith Jolley	You need to submit some representative isolates data for these profiles.

Message: Append Send now Close submission

Archive

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
 Download TAR

Action

## 7.3 Isolates

Clicking the appropriate submission on the ‘Manage submissions’ page.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

Submit new data  
Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

Submission type:

- isolates

Pending submissions  
You have submitted the following submissions that are pending curation:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Type	Details
BIGSdb_20150709121747_1342_99624	2015-07-09	2015-07-09	isolates	2 isolates

[Return to index page](#)

You will see a table summarizing the submission.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

Summary

type: isolates  
submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
timestamp: 2015-07-09  
status: pending

Isolates

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicæmia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicæmia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

Batch curate Record status: pending Update

Messages Archive  
Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
Download

Message: Append Send now

Click the ‘Batch curate’ button.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

## Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

**Summary**

type: isolates  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

**Isolates**

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

[Batch curate](#) Record status: pending

**Messages** **Archive**

Archive of submission and any supporting files:

[Download](#) 

Message:

This will take you to the *batch isolate upload page* in the curators' interface.

The upload form will be filled with details from the submission.

PubMLST Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
 Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
 Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: 

## Batch insert isolates

This page allows you to upload isolate data as tab-delimited text or copied from a spreadsheet.

- Field header names must be included and fields can be in any order. Optional fields can be omitted if you wish.
- Enter aliases (alternative names) for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list.
- Enter references for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list of PubMed ids (non-integer ids will be ignored).
- You can also upload allele fields along with the other isolate data - simply create a new column with the locus name (see the 'allowed\_loci' tab in the Excel template for locus names). These will be added with a confirmed status and method set as 'manual'.
- You can choose whether or not to include an id number field - if it is omitted, the next available id will be used automatically.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use 'Paste Special'  Text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Please select the sender from the list below:

Value will be overridden if you include a sender field in your pasted data.

**Paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line).** **Action**

```
isolate country year disease source species serogroup abcZ adk
aroE fumC gdh pdhC pgm FetA_VR PorA_VR1 PorA_VR2
UK233 UK 2015 meningitis and septicaemia CSF Neisseria
meningitidis B 2 3 4 3 8 4 6
F1-5 5 2
UK322 UK 2014 meningitis blood Neisseria meningitidis B
2 3 17 3 8 4 6 F1-5 5 2-1
```

[Back](#)

Click submit to check and then import if there are no errors.

After upload, a link on the confirmation page leads back to the submission management page.

Database: [Species home](#) | [Curator's page \(species\)](#) | [Curator's page \(database\)](#)  
Users: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#)  
Isolates: [Add](#) | [Query/update](#) | [Batch insert](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) Toggle: [?](#)

### Batch insert isolates

Database updated ok

[Return to submission](#) [Back to main page](#)

---

**Note:** Depending on the database policy, definitions of new scheme profiles, e.g. for MLST, may require submission of representative isolate records. Where this is the case, the curator will need to extract the new profile from the submitted record. The tab-delimited isolate text file can be downloaded from the archive of supporting files linked to the submission and used directly for *batch adding new profiles*. Alternatively, the curator could use the *Export functionality* of the database to generate the file required for batch profile definition after upload of the isolate data.

---

### 7.3.1 Requesting additional information

You can send a message to the submitter by entering it in the Messages box and clicking 'Send now'. This will append a message to the submission and send an update to the submitter so that they can respond.

### 7.3.2 Closing the submission

You can add a message to the submitter by entering it in the message box and clicking 'Append'. Change the record status to either 'accepted' or 'rejected' depending on whether you have accepted the submission. Click 'Update'.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

**Summary**

type: isolates  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

**Isolates**

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

Batch curate Record status: **accepted** | [Update](#)

**Messages** **Archive**

Archive of submission and any supporting files:  
[Download](#) 

Message:

The 'Close submission' button will now appear. Click this to close the submission. The submitter will be notified of their submission status.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Curate submission

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

**Summary**

type: isolates  
 submitter: Joe Bloggs, University of Oxford, UK  
 datestamp: 2015-07-09  
 status: pending

**Isolates**

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

Record status: **accepted** | [Update](#)

**Messages** **Archive** **Action**

Archive of submission and any supporting files: [Close submission](#)

[Download](#) 

Message:



---

## Offline curation tools

---

### 8.1 Automated offline sequence tagging

Sequence tagging is the process of identifying alleles by scanning the sequence bin linked to an isolate record. Loci need to be defined in an external sequence definition database that contains the sequences for known alleles. The tagging function uses BLAST to identify sequences and will tag the specific sequence region with locus information and an allele designation if a matching allele is identified by reference to an external database.

There is a script called ‘autotag.pl’ in the BIGSdb package. This can be used to tag genome sequences from the command line.

Before autotag.pl can be run for the first time, a log file needs to be created. This can be created if it doesn’t already exist with the following:

```
sudo touch /var/log/bigsdb_scripts.log
sudo chown bigsdb /var/log/bigsdb_scripts.log
```

The autotag.pl script should be installed in /usr/local/bin. It is run as follows:

```
autotag.pl --database <database configuration>
```

where <database configuration> is the name used for the argument ‘db’ when using the BIGSdb application.

If you have multiple processor cores available, use the `-threads` option to set the number of jobs to run in parallel. Isolates for scanning will be split among the threads.

The script must be run by a user that can both write to the log file and access the databases, e.g. the ‘bigsdb’ user (see ‘Setting up the offline job manager’).

A full list of options can be found by typing:

```
autotag.pl --help

NAME
    autotag.pl - BIGSdb automated allele tagger

SYNOPSIS
    autotag.pl --database NAME [options]

OPTIONS
    -0, --missing
        Marks missing loci as provisional allele 0. Sets default word size to 15.
    -d, --database NAME
```

```
Database configuration name.

-h, --help
  This help page.

-i, --isolates LIST
  Comma-separated list of isolate ids to scan (ignored if -p used).

--isolate_list_file FILE
  File containing list of isolate ids (ignored if -i or -p used).

-I, --exclude_isolates LIST
  Comma-separated list of isolate ids to ignore.

-l, --loci LIST
  Comma-separated list of loci to scan (ignored if -s used).

-L, --exclude_loci LIST
  Comma-separated list of loci to exclude

-m, --min_size SIZE
  Minimum size of seqbin (bp) - limit search to isolates with at least this
  much sequence.

-n, --new_only
  New (previously untagged) isolates only. Combine with --new_max_alleles
  if required.

--new_max_alleles ALLELES
  Set the maximum number of alleles that can be designated or sequences
  tagged before an isolate is not considered new when using the --new_only
  option.

-o, --order
  Order so that isolates last tagged the longest time ago get scanned first
  (ignored if -r used).

--only_already_tagged
  Only check loci that already have a tag present (but no allele
  designation). This must be combined with the --already_tagged option or
  no loci will match. This option is used to perform a catch-up scan where
  a curator has previously tagged sequence regions prior to alleles being
  defined, without the need to scan all missing loci.

-p, --projects LIST
  Comma-separated list of project isolates to scan.

-P, --exclude_projects LIST
  Comma-separated list of projects whose isolates will be excluded.

-q, --quiet
  Only error messages displayed.

-r, --random
  Shuffle order of isolate ids to scan.

-R, --locus_regex REGEX
  Regex for locus names.
```

```

-s, --schemes LIST
    Comma-separated list of scheme loci to scan.

-t, --time MINS
    Stop after t minutes.

--threads THREADS
    Maximum number of threads to use.

-T, --already_tagged
    Scan even when sequence tagged (no designation).

-v, --view VIEW
    Isolate database view (overrides value set in config.xml).

-w, --word_size SIZE
    BLASTN word size.

-x, --min ID
    Minimum isolate id.

-y, --max ID
    Maximum isolate id.

```

## 8.2 Automated offline allele definition

There is a script called ‘scannew.pl’ in the BIGSdb scripts/automation directory. This can be used to identify new alleles from the command line. This can (optionally) upload these to a sequence definition database.

Before scannew.pl can be run for the first time, a log file needs to be created. This can be created if it doesn’t already exist with the following:

```

sudo touch /var/log/bigsdb_scripts.log
sudo chown bigsdb /var/log/bigsdb_scripts.log

```

The autotag.pl script should be installed in /usr/local/bin. It is run as follows:

```

scannew.pl --database <database configuration>

```

where <database configuration> is the name used for the argument ‘db’ when using the BIGSdb application.

If you have multiple processor cores available, use the –threads option to set the number of jobs to run in parallel. Loci for scanning will be split among the threads.

The script must be run by a user that can both write to the log file and access the databases, e.g. the ‘bigsdb’ user (see ‘Setting up the offline job manager’).

A full list of options can be found by typing:

```

scannew.pl --help

NAME
    scannew.pl - BIGSdb automated allele definer

SYNOPSIS
    scannew.pl --database NAME [options]

```

```
OPTIONS
-a, --assign
    Assign new alleles in definitions database.

--allow_frameshift
    Allow sequences to contain a frameshift so that the length is not a
    multiple of 3, or an internal stop codon. To be used with
    --coding_sequences option to allow automated curation of pseudogenes.
    New alleles assigned will be flagged either 'frameshift' or 'internal stop
    codon' if appropriate. Essentially, combining these two options only
    checks that the sequence starts with a start codon and ends with a stop
    codon.

-A, --alignment INT
    Percentage alignment (default: 100).

-B, --identity INT
    Percentage identity (default: 99).

-c, --coding_sequences
    Only return complete coding sequences.

-d, --database NAME
    Database configuration name.

-h, --help
    This help page.

-i, --isolates LIST
    Comma-separated list of isolate ids to scan (ignored if -p used).

--isolate_list_file FILE
    File containing list of isolate ids (ignored if -i or -p used).

-I, --exclude_isolates LIST
    Comma-separated list of isolate ids to ignore.

-l, --loci LIST
    Comma-separated list of loci to scan (ignored if -s used).

-L, --exclude_loci LIST
    Comma-separated list of loci to exclude.

-m, --min_size SIZE
    Minimum size of seqbin (bp) - limit search to isolates with at least this
    much sequence.

-n, --new_only
    New (previously untagged) isolates only.

-o, --order
    Order so that isolates last tagged the longest time ago get scanned first
    (ignored if -r used).

-p, --projects LIST
    Comma-separated list of project isolates to scan.

-P, --exclude_projects LIST
```

```

Comma-separated list of projects whose isolates will be excluded.

-r, --random
    Shuffle order of isolate ids to scan.

-R, --locus_regex REGEX
    Regex for locus names.

-s, --schemes LIST
    Comma-separated list of scheme loci to scan.

-t, --time MINS
    Stop after t minutes.

--threads THREADS
    Maximum number of threads to use.

-T, --already_tagged
    Scan even when sequence tagged (no designation).

-v, --view VIEW
    Isolate database view (overrides value set in config.xml).

-w, --word_size SIZE
    BLASTN word size.

-x, --min ID
    Minimum isolate id.

-y, --max ID
    Maximum isolate id.

```

### 8.3 Cleanly interrupting offline curation

Sometimes you may wish to stop running autotagger or allele autodefiner jobs as they can be run for a long time and as CRON jobs. If these are running in single threaded mode, the easiest way is to simply send a kill signal to the process, i.e. identify the process id using 'top', e.g. 23232 and then

```
kill 23232
```

The scripts should respond to this signal within a couple of seconds, clean up all their temporary files and write the history log (where appropriate). Do not use 'kill -9' as this will terminate the processes immediately and not allow them to clean up.

If these scripts are running using multiple threads, then you need to cleanly kill each of these. The simplest way to terminate all autotagger jobs is to, type

```
pkill autotag
```

The parent process will wait for all forked processes to cleanly terminate and then exit itself.

Similarly, to terminate all allele autodefiner jobs, type

```
pkill scannew
```

## 8.4 Uploading contigs from the command line

There is a script called `upload_contigs.pl` in the BIGSdb `scripts/maintenance` directory. This can be used to upload contigs from a local FASTA file for a specified isolate record.

The `upload_contigs.pl` script should be installed in `/usr/local/bin`. It is run as follows:

```
upload_contigs.pl --database <NAME> --isolate <ID> --file <FILE>
                  --curator <ID> --sender <ID>
```

The script must be run by a user who has the appropriate database permissions and the local configuration settings should be modified to match the database user account to be used. The default setting uses the 'apache' user which is used by the BIGSdb web interface.

A full list of options can be found by typing:

```
upload_contigs.pl --help

NAME
    upload_contigs.pl - Upload contigs to BIGSdb isolate database

SYNOPSIS
    upload_contigs.pl --database NAME --isolate ID --file FILE
                    --curator ID --sender ID [options]

OPTIONS
-a, --append
    Upload contigs even if isolate already has sequences in the bin.

-c, --curator ID
    Curator id number.

-d, --database NAME
    Database configuration name.

-f, --file FILE
    Full path and filename of contig file.

-h, --help
    This help page.

-i, --isolate ID
    Isolate id of record to upload to.

-m, --method METHOD
    Method, e.g. 'Illumina', default 'unknown'.

--min_length LENGTH
    Exclude contigs with length less than value.

-s, --sender ID
    Sender id number.
```

---

## Definition downloads

---

The sequence definition database defines alleles, i.e. links an allele identifier to a sequence. It also defines scheme, e.g. MLST, profiles.

### 9.1 Allele sequence definitions

Click the ‘Allele sequences’ link in the ‘Downloads’ section. Depending on the database, you may see either a hierarchical scheme tree or a table of loci. You can choose to display links either by scheme using the scheme tree, as an alphabetical list or a page of all schemes, by selecting the appropriate link at the top of the page.

#### 9.1.1 Scheme tree

The screenshot shows the PubMLST website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the PubMLST logo and several links: Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query; Download: Alleles | MLST profiles; Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database. A 'Help' link is also present in the top right corner.

The main content area is titled 'Download allele sequences'. Below the title, there are three links: 'Select loci by scheme' (highlighted with a red box), 'Alphabetical list', and 'All loci by scheme'. Below these links, there is a text instruction: 'Click within the tree to display details of loci belonging to schemes or groups of schemes - clicking a group folder will display the loci for all schemes within the group and any subgroups. Click the nodes to expand/collapse.'

The central part of the page features a hierarchical tree structure with the following nodes:

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Genomic islands
- Metabolism
- Typing
- Other schemes
- Loci not in schemes

You can drill down through the tree by clicking branch nodes. Clicking the labels of internal nodes will display tables of all schemes belonging to that scheme group. Clicking the labels of terminal nodes will display that single scheme table.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

**Download allele sequences** [Help](#)

Select loci by scheme | [Alphabetical list](#) | [All loci by scheme](#)

Click within the tree to display details of loci belonging to schemes or groups of schemes - clicking a group folder will display the loci for all schemes within the group and any subgroups. Click the nodes to expand/collapse.

- All loci
  - Capsule
  - Genetic Information Processing
  - Genomic islands
  - Metabolism
  - Typing
    - MLST**
      - Finetyping antigens
      - rpIF species
      - Antigen genes
      - eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
      - eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
      - N. meningitidis cgMLST v1.0
    - Other schemes
    - Loci not in schemes

**MLST**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
abcZ	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	728	Fixed: 433 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
adk	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	501	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-08
aroE	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	775	Fixed: 490 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
fumC	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	732	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-02
gdh	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	732	Fixed: 501 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-11
pdhC	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	747	Fixed: 480 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-25
pgm	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	749	Fixed: 450 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22

Download table: [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

Click the download link for the required locus

**MLST**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
abcZ	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	728	Fixed: 433 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
adk	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	501	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-08
aroE	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	775	Fixed: 490 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
fumC	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	732	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-02
gdh	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	732	Fixed: 501 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-11
pdhC	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	747	Fixed: 480 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-25
pgm	<a href="#">↓</a>	DNA	749	Fixed: 450 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22

Download table: [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

Alleles will be downloaded in FASTA format, e.g.

```
>fumC_1
GAAGCCTTGGGCGGACGCGATGCCGCCGTTGCCGCTTCGGGCGCATTGAAAACGCTGGCG
GCAAGCCTGAATAAAAATCGCCAACGACATCCGCTGGCTGGCAAGCGGCCCGCTGCGGT
TTGGGCGAAATCAAAAATCCCCGAAAACGAGCCGGGTTTCGTCCATCATGCCGGGCAAAGTC
AACCCGACCCAATGCGAAGCGATGACCATGGTGTGCTGCCAAGTGTTCGGCAACGACGTT
ACCATCGGTATGGCGGGCGCGTCGGGCAATTTGAGCTGAACGTCTATATGCCCGTCATC
```

```

GCCTACAACCTCTTGAATCCATCCGCCTGTTGGGCGACGCGTGAACAGCTTCAACGAA
CACTGCGCCGTCGGCATTGAACCCGTACCGGAAAAAATCGACTATTTCTGCACCATTCC
CTGATGCTCGTTACCGCGTTAAACCGCAAAATCGGTTACGAAAAAC
>fumC_2
GAAGCCTTGGGCGGACGCGATGCCGCCGTTGCCGCTTCGGGCGCATTGAAAACGCTGGCG
GCAAGCCTGAATAAAAATCGCCAACGACATCCGCTGGCTGGCAAGCGGCCCGCGCTGCGGT
TTGGGCGAAAATCAAAAATCCCCGAAAACGAGCCGGGTTTCGTCCATCATGCCGGGCAAAGTC
AACCCGACCCAATGCGAAGCGATGACCATGGTGTGCTGCCAAGTGTTCGGCAACGACGTT
ACCATCGGCATGGCGGGCGCGTCGGGCAATTTTCGAGCTGAACGTCTATATGCCCGTTATC
GCCTACAACCTCTTGAATCCATCCGCCTCTTGGGCGACGCGTGAACAGCTTCAACGAA
CACTGCGCCATCGGCATCGAACCCTACCGGAAAAAATCGACTATTTCTGCACCATTCC
CTGATGCTCGTTACCGCGTTAAACCGCAAAATCGGTTACGAAAAAC
>fumC_3
GAAGCCTTGGGCGGACGCGATGCCGCCGTTGCCGCTTCGGGCGCATTGAAAACGCTGGCG
GCAAGCCTGAATAAAAATCGCCAACGACATCCGCTGGCTGGCAAGCGGCCCGCGCTGCGGT
TTGGGCGAAAATCAAAAATCCCCGAAAACGAGCCGGGTTTCGTCCATCATGCCGGGCAAAGTC
AACCCGACCCAATGCGAAGCGATGACCATGGTGTGCTGCCAAGTGTTCGGCAACGACGTT
ACCATCGGCATGGCGGGCGCGTCGGGCAATTTTCGAGCTGAACGTCTATATGCCCGTTATC
GCCTACAACCTCTTGAATCCATCCGCCTGTTGGGCGACGCGTGAACAGCTTCAACGAA
CACTGCGCCGTCGGCATCGAACCCTACCGGAAAAAATCGACTATTTCTGCACCATTCC
CTGATGCTGGTTACTGCGTTAAACCGTAAAATCGGCTACGAAAAAC

```

## 9.1.2 Alphabetical list

Loci can be displayed in an alphabetical list. Loci will be grouped in to tables by initial letter. If common names are set for loci, they will be listed by both primary and common names.

**PubMLST** [Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [Feta](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

[Help](#)

### Download allele sequences

[Select loci by scheme](#) | [Alphabetical list](#) | [All loci by scheme](#)

**A**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
ArsR [NEIS1769]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	70	Variable: No limits set	ArsR family transcriptional regulator		2015-03-18
AsnC [NEIS1566]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	160	Variable: No limits set	transcription regulator AsnC		2015-05-20
abcZ	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	728	Fixed: 433 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
abcZ [NEIS1015]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	493	Variable: No limits set	ABC transporter ATP-binding protein		2015-05-19
aceF [NEIS1279]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	477	Variable: (1563 min; 1641 max)	dihydroliipoamide acetyltransferase (EC 2.3.1.12)		2015-05-19
ackA2 [NEIS1727]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	408	Variable: No limits set	acetate kinase		2015-05-20
acnA [NEIS1729]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	527	Variable: No limits set	aconitate hydratase 1 (EC 4.2.1.3)		2015-05-20
acnB [NEIS1492]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	476	Variable: No limits set	aconitate hydratase 2 (EC 4.2.1.3)		2015-05-19
adhA [NEIS0486]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	614	Variable: No limits set	alcohol dehydrogenase		2015-05-17
adhC [NEIS1241]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	239	Variable: No limits set	alcohol dehydrogenase		2015-05-20
adk	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	501	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-08
adk [NEIS0767]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	208	Variable: No limits set	adenylate kinase		2015-05-18
aldA [NEIS1942]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	447	Variable: No limits set	aldehyde dehydrogenase		2015-05-20
aniA [NEIS1549]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	0	Variable: No limits set	nitrite reductase, major outer membrane copper-containing protein		
anmK [NEIS1788]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	480	Variable: No limits set	anhydro-N-acetylmuramic acid kinase	A. Jamet	2015-05-20
apaH [NEIS0610]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	116	Variable: No limits set	diadenosine tetraphosphatase		2015-05-17
argH [NEIS0580]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	433	Variable: No limits set	argininosuccinate lyase		2015-05-18
aroE	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	775	Fixed: 490 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
aroE [NEIS1810]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	305	Variable: No limits set	shikimate dehydrogenase		2015-05-21
aspA	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	189	Fixed: 432 bp		K. Jolley	2015-04-21
aspA [NEIS1185]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	501	Variable: No limits set	aspartate ammonia-lyase		2015-05-20
atIA [NEIS2274]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	18	Variable: No limits set	atIA / peptidoglycan transglycosylase	O. Harrison	2014-12-10
autA [NEIS1859]	<a href="#">Download</a>	DNA	242	Variable: No limits set	autotransporter A		2015-05-20

Click the download links for the required locus.

## 9.1.3 All loci by scheme

Loci can also be displayed by scheme with all schemes displayed.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

[Help](#)

### Download allele sequences

Select loci by scheme | Alphabetical list | All loci by scheme

**MLST**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
abcZ		DNA	728	Fixed: 433 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
adk		DNA	501	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-08
aroE		DNA	775	Fixed: 490 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
fumC		DNA	732	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-02
gdh		DNA	732	Fixed: 501 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-11
pdhC		DNA	747	Fixed: 480 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-25
pgm		DNA	749	Fixed: 450 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22

**Finotyping antigens**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
PorA VR1		peptide	264	Variable: No limits set	PorA variable region 1	K. Jolley	2015-06-16
PorA VR2		peptide	735	Variable: No limits set	PorA variable region 2	K. Jolley	2015-06-16
Feta VR		peptide	581	Variable: No limits set		I. Feavers	2015-06-26

**rpIF species**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
'rpIF		DNA	123	Fixed: 413 bp	50S ribosomal protein L6 (partial)	E. Watkins	2015-01-30

**ADP-heptose biosynthesis**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Aliases	Curator(s)	Last updated
NEIS0769 (hldA)		DNA	244	Variable: No limits set	D-beta-D-heptose-7-phosphate kinase	NMB0825; NMC0769; rfaE	C. Kahler	2015-05-18
NEIS0773 (hldD)		DNA	311	Variable: No limits set	ADP-D-beta-D heptose epimerase	NMB0828; NMC0773	C. Kahler	2015-05-17
NEIS2014 (gmhB)		DNA	216	Variable: No limits set	D-alpha,beta,D-Heptose 1,7 bisphosphate phosphatase	NMB2033; NMC2014	C. Kahler	2015-05-20
NEIS2055 (hldC)		DNA	206	Variable: No limits set	D-beta-D-heptose-1-phosphate adenyllyltransferase	NMB2076; NMC2055	C. Kahler	2015-05-21
NEIS2070 (gmhA)		DNA	230	Variable: No limits set	sedoheptulose-7-phosphate isomerase	NMB2090; NMC2070	C. Kahler	2015-05-21

Click the green download links for the required locus.

### 9.1.4 Download locus table

The locus table can be downloaded in tab-delimited text or Excel formats by clicking the links following table display.

- Genetic Information Processing
- Genomic islands
- Metabolism
- Typing
  - MLST
  - Finotyping antigens
  - rpIF species
  - Antigen genes
  - eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
  - eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
  - N. meningitidis cgMLST v1.0
- Other schemes
- Loci not in schemes

**MLST**

Locus	Download	Type	Alleles	Length	Full name/product	Curator(s)	Last updated
abcZ		DNA	728	Fixed: 433 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
adk		DNA	501	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-08
aroE		DNA	775	Fixed: 490 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22
fumC		DNA	732	Fixed: 465 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-02
gdh		DNA	732	Fixed: 501 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-11
pdhC		DNA	747	Fixed: 480 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-25
pgm		DNA	749	Fixed: 450 bp		O. Harrison, K. Jolley	2015-06-22

Download table [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

## 9.2 Scheme profile definitions

Scheme profiles, e.g. those for MLST, can be downloaded by clicking the appropriate link on the contents page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | PubMLST.org | Isolate Database

### Campylobacter locus/sequence definitions database

The Campylobacter PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of *C. jejuni* and *C. coli*. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- Sequence query - query an allele sequence.
- Batch sequence query - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- Sequence attribute search - find alleles by matching attributes.
- Browse MLST profiles
- Search MLST profiles
- List - find MLST profiles matched to entered list.
- Search by combinations of MLST alleles - including partial matching.
- Batch profile query - lookup MLST profiles copied from a spreadsheet.

**Downloads**

- Allele sequences
- MLST profiles**

**Option settings**

- Set general options

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 412175
- Number of profiles (MLST): 7841
- Last updated: 2015-06-17
- Profile update history
- About BIGSdb

**Export**

- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Sequence similarity - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- Sequence comparison - display a comparison between two sequences.
- Locus Explorer - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

If multiple schemes are available, you will need to select the scheme in the dropdown box and click ‘Download profiles’

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

### Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- Sequence query - query an allele sequence.
- Batch sequence query - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- Sequence attribute search - find alleles by matching attributes.
- Browse profiles
- Search profiles
- List - find profiles matched to entered list.
- Search by combinations of alleles - including partial matching.
- Batch profile query - lookup profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- Extract finetype from whole genome data

**Downloads**

- Allele sequences
- MLST

Download profiles

**Option settings**

- Set general options

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 519864
- Number of profiles: Show
- Last updated: 2015-06-26
- Profile update history
- About BIGSdb

**Export**

- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Sequence similarity - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- Sequence comparison - display a comparison between two sequences.
- Locus Explorer - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Profiles will be downloaded in tab-delimited format, e.g.

ST	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal_complex
1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II

2	1	3	4	7	1	1	3	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II
3	1	3	1	1	1	23	13	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II
4	1	3	3	1	4	2	3	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV
5	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	ST-5 complex/subgroup III
6	1	1	2	1	3	2	11	ST-5 complex/subgroup III
7	1	1	2	1	3	2	19	ST-5 complex/subgroup III
8	2	3	7	2	8	5	2	ST-8 complex/Cluster A4
9	2	3	8	10	8	5	2	ST-8 complex/Cluster A4
10	2	3	4	2	8	15	2	ST-8 complex/Cluster A4
11	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex
12	4	3	2	16	8	11	20	
13	4	10	15	7	8	11	1	ST-269 complex
14	4	1	15	7	8	11	1	ST-269 complex

---

**Data records**

---

Record pages for different types of data can be accessed following a query by clicking appropriate hyperlinks.

### **10.1 Isolate records**

An Isolate record page displays everything known about an isolate.



Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

## Full information on isolate M10 240474

### Projects

This isolate is a member of the following projects:

#### MRF Meningococcus Genome Library

The [MRF Meningococcus Genome Library](#) is a collaboration between Public Health England, The Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute and the University of Oxford, funded by the Meningitis Research Foundation.

Use of the MRF Genome Library data [must be cited](#) in any publication or presentation making use of it.



#### 899\_MRF

MRF-MGL isolates epi years 2010/2011 to 2011/2012 excluding Northern Ireland

#### E&W\_genogroup\_B\_MRF

All MRF Meningococcus Genome Library genogroup B isolates from England and Wales in 2010/11 and 2011/12

#### MRF\_no\_NI

All MRF genomes excluding Northern Ireland

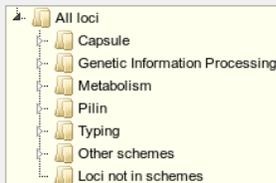
### Provenance/meta data

<b>id:</b> 18968	<b>species:</b> <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>
<b>isolate:</b> M10 240474	<b>serogroup:</b> B
<b>strain designation:</b> B: P1.19-1,15-11: F3-9: ST-269 (cc269)	<b>ENA accession:</b> <a href="#">ERR086224</a> <a href="#">→ www.ebi.ac.uk</a>
<b>country:</b> UK	<b>sender:</b> Dorothea Hill
<b>continent:</b> Europe	<b>curator:</b> Dorothea Hill, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: <a href="mailto:dorothea.hill@zoo.ox.ac.uk">dorothea.hill@zoo.ox.ac.uk</a> )
<b>region:</b> South East	<b>update history:</b> <a href="#">103 updates</a> <a href="#">show details</a>
<b>year:</b> 2010	<b>date entered:</b> 2012-02-15
<b>epidemiological year:</b> 07/2010-06/2011	<b>datestamp:</b> 2014-06-23
<b>disease:</b> invasive (unspecified/other)	

### Sequence bin

<b>contigs:</b> 275	<b>N90:</b> 6405
<b>total length:</b> 2195045 bp	<b>N95:</b> 3513
<b>max length:</b> 109859 bp	<b>loci tagged:</b> 1611
<b>mean length:</b> 7982 bp	<b>detailed breakdown:</b> <input type="button" value="Display"/>
<b>N50:</b> 34308	

### Schemes and loci



Navigate and select schemes within tree to display allele designations

Each record will have some or all of the following sections:

## 10.1.1 Projects

### Projects

This isolate is a member of the following projects:

#### MRF Meningococcus Genome Library

The [MRF Meningococcus Genome Library](#) is a collaboration between Public Health England, The Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute and the University of Oxford, funded by the Meningitis Research Foundation.

Use of the MRF Genome Library data [must be cited](#) in any publication or presentation making use of it.



This displays a list of projects that the isolate is a member of. Only projects that have a full description will be displayed.

## 10.1.2 Provenance metadata

### Provenance/meta data

<b>id:</b> 18968	<b>species:</b> Neisseria meningitidis
<b>isolate:</b> M10 240474	<b>serogroup:</b> B
<b>strain designation:</b> B: P1.19-1,15-11: F3-9: ST-269 (cc269)	<b>ENA accession:</b> <a href="#">ERR086224</a> → <a href="#">www.ebi.ac.uk</a>
<b>country:</b> UK	<b>sender:</b> Dorothea Hill
<b>continent:</b> Europe	<b>curator:</b> Dorothea Hill, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: <a href="mailto:dorothea.hill@zoo.ox.ac.uk">dorothea.hill@zoo.ox.ac.uk</a> )
<b>region:</b> South East	<b>update history:</b> <a href="#">103 updates</a> <a href="#">show details</a>
<b>year:</b> 2010	<b>date entered:</b> 2012-02-15
<b>epidemiological year:</b> 07/2010-06/2011	<b>timestamp:</b> 2014-06-23
<b>disease:</b> invasive (unspecified/other)	

This section includes:

- provenance fields
- housekeeping data
  - who sent the isolate
  - who last curated
  - record creation times
  - last update times
  - links to update history

The update link displays page with exact times of who and when updated the record.



Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

## Full information on isolate M10 240474

### Update history

[Back to isolate information](#)

Timestamp	Curator	Action
2014-06-23 09:44	Dorothea Hill	NEIS2363: new designation '28' (sequence bin scan) NEIS2363: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4836; 3070-5108 (sequence bin scan)
2014-06-17 10:55	Carina Brehony	gyrA: designation '1000' deleted
2014-06-16 16:17	Carina Brehony	gyrA: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4885; 23385-23909 (sequence bin scan)
2014-06-16 14:48	Carina Brehony	gyrA: new designation '12' (sequence bin scan)
2014-06-05 15:55	Carina Brehony	gyrA: new designation '1000'
2014-06-05 15:55	Carina Brehony	gyrA: designations '12,30' deleted
2014-05-30 13:26	Eloise Orton	gyrA: new designation '30' (sequence bin scan) gyrA: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4989; 25611-26135 (sequence bin scan)
2014-05-17 09:26	Auto Tagger	NEIS2155: new designation '244' (sequence bin scan) NEIS2155: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 5030; 977-1984 (sequence bin scan) pip: new designation '127' (sequence bin scan) pip: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4818; 35321-35736 (sequence bin scan) serC: new designation '123' (sequence bin scan) serC: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4765; 3629-4078 (sequence bin scan)
2014-03-16 11:15	Auto Tagger	NEIS0020: new designation '3' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0020: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4845; 4412-5980 (sequence bin scan) NEIS0036: new designation '8' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0036: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4977; 2774-3817 (sequence bin scan) NEIS0408: new designation '70' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0408: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4850; 28381-30666 (sequence bin scan) NEIS0409: new designation '25' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0409: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4850; 30685-31230 (sequence bin scan) NEIS0410: new designation '7' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0410: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4850; 31248-31895 (sequence bin scan) NEIS0411: new designation '2' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0411: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4850; 31896-32495 (sequence bin scan) NEIS0412: new designation '3' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0412: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4850; 32498-33613 (sequence bin scan) NEIS0721: new designation '14' (sequence bin scan) NEIS0721: sequence tagged. Seqbin id: 4950; 33102-34214 (sequence bin scan) NEIS1838: new designation '12' (sequence bin scan)

## 10.1.3 Publications

Publications (8) [show/hide](#)

- Bennett JS, Jolley KA, Sparing PF, Saunders NJ, Hart CA, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2007). Species status of *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*: evolutionary and epidemiological inferences from multilocus sequence typing. *BMC Biol* **5**:35 [576 isolates](#)
- Didelot X, Urwin R, Maiden MC, Falush D (2009). Genealogical typing of *Neisseria meningitidis*. *Microbiology* **155**:3176-86 [83 isolates](#)
- Jolley KA, Sun L, Moxon ER, Maiden MC (2004). Dam inactivation in *Neisseria meningitidis*: prevalence among diverse hyperinvasive lineages. *BMC Microbiol* **4**:34 [84 isolates](#)
- Jolley KA, Wilson DJ, Kriz P, McVean G, Maiden MC (2005). The influence of mutation, recombination, population history, and selection on patterns of genetic diversity in *Neisseria meningitidis*. *Mol Biol Evol* **22**:562-9 [376 isolates](#)
- Maiden MC, Bygraves JA, Feil E, Morelli G, Russell JE, Urwin R, Zhang Q, Zhou J, Zurth K, Caugant DA, Feavers IM, Achtman M, Spratt BG (1998). Multilocus sequence typing: a portable approach to the identification of clones within populations of pathogenic microorganisms. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* **95**:3140-5 [107 isolates](#)
- Thompson EA, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2003). Antigenic diversity of meningococcal enterobactin receptor FetA, a vaccine component. *Microbiology* **149**:1849-58 [107 isolates](#)
- Urwin R, Russell JE, Thompson EA, Holmes EC, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2004). Distribution of surface protein variants among hyperinvasive meningococci: implications for vaccine design. *Infect Immun* **72**:5955-62 [78 isolates](#)
- Wang JF, Caugant DA, Li X, Hu X, Poolman JT, Crowe BA, Achtman M (1992). Clonal and antigenic analysis of serogroup A *Neisseria meningitidis* with particular reference to epidemiological features of epidemic meningitis in the People's Republic of China. *Infect Immun* **60**:5267-82 [47 isolates](#)

This section includes full citation for papers linked to the isolate record. Each citation has a button that will return a dataset of all isolates linked to the paper.

If there are five or more references they will be hidden by default to avoid cluttering the page too much. Click the 'Show/hide' button to display them in this case.

### 10.1.4 Sequence bin summary

**Sequence bin**

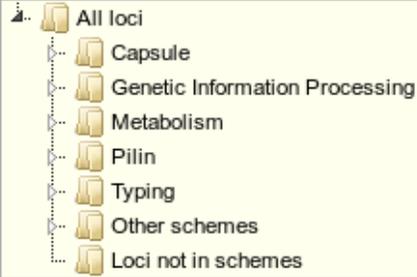
<b>contigs:</b> 275	<b>N90:</b> 6405
<b>total length:</b> 2195045 bp	<b>N95:</b> 3513
<b>max length:</b> 109859 bp	<b>loci tagged:</b> 1611
<b>mean length:</b> 7982 bp	<b>detailed breakdown:</b> <input type="button" value="Display"/>
<b>N50:</b> 34308	

This section contains basic statistics describing the sequence bin. Clicking the ‘Display’ button navigates to the *sequence bin record*.

### 10.1.5 Scheme and locus data

A hierarchical tree displays available schemes. Click within internal nodes to expand them.

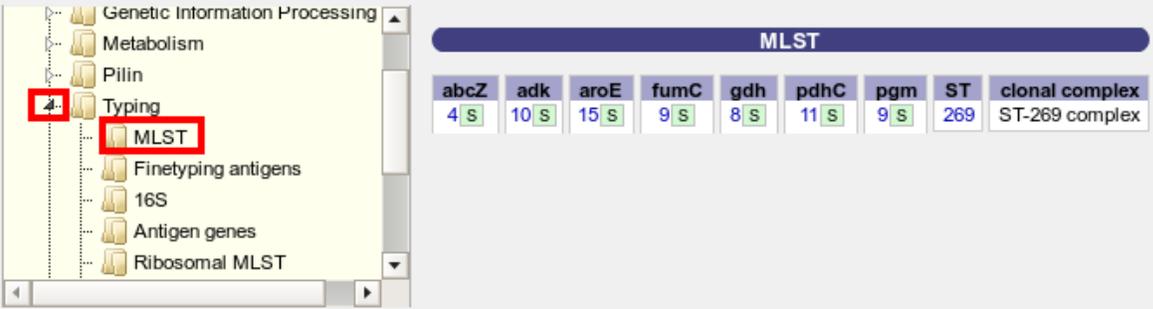
**Schemes and loci**



Navigate and select schemes within tree to display allele designations

Clicking any terminal node will display data available for a scheme or group of schemes.

**Schemes and loci**



MLST								
abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	ST	clonal complex
4 <a href="#">S</a>	10 <a href="#">S</a>	15 <a href="#">S</a>	9 <a href="#">S</a>	8 <a href="#">S</a>	11 <a href="#">S</a>	9 <a href="#">S</a>	269	ST-269 complex

Click an allele number within the scheme profile, will display the appropriate *allele definition record*. Clicking the green ‘S’ link will display the appropriate *sequence tag record*.

## 10.2 Allele definition records

An allele definition record displays information about a defined allele in a sequence definition database.



A sequence tag record displays information about the location within a contig of a region associated with a locus. The nucleotide sequence will be displayed along with upstream and downstream flanking sequence. The length of these flanking sequences can be modified within the *general options*.

If the tag is for a DNA locus and it is marked as a coding sequence, the three-frame translation will also be displayed.

## 10.4 Profile records


[Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

### Profile information for ST-11 (MLST)

ST	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
11	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex

sender: Paula Kriz, Paula Kriz and Keith Jolley  
 curator: Keith Jolley, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: [keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk](mailto:keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk))  
 date entered: 2001-02-07  
 datestamp: 2009-11-11

**Client database**

PubMLST isolates: Contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of *Neisseria* species. For every allelic profile in the profiles database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample. 2699 isolates

A profile record displays information about a scheme, e.g. MLST, profile. Each allele number within the profile will be hyperlinked. Clicking these will take you to the appropriate *allele definition record*.

If a *client database* has been setup for the database and an isolate has the profile, there will be a button to display all isolates that have the profile.

## 10.5 Sequence bin records

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: [i](#)

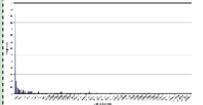
### Sequence bin for M10 240474

**Contig summary statistics**

- Number of contigs: 275
- Total length: 2195045
- Minimum length: 145
- Maximum length: 109859
- Mean length: 7982
- $\sigma$  length: 16244
- N50: 34308
- N90: 6405
- N95: 3513

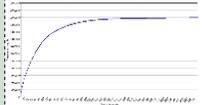
- [Download sequences \(FASTA format\)](#)
- [Download sequences with annotations \(EMBL format\)](#)

**Contig size distribution**



Click to enlarge

**Cumulative contig length**



Click to enlarge

[Download lengths](#)

Sequence	Sequencing method	Original designation	Length	Comments	Locus	Start	End	Direction	EMBL format	Artemis <a href="#">i</a>
4869	illumina	NODE_90_length_109787_cov_40.983086	109859		NEIS1151	488	1144	←	<a href="#">EMBL</a>	<a href="#">Artemis</a>
					NEIS1150	1141	2913	←		
					NEIS1149	3155	3733	→		
					NEIS1148	3896	4513	→		
					NEIS1147	4521	5384	→		
					NEIS1146	5397	5831	←		
					NEIS1145	6141	6869	→		
					NEIS1144	6892	7923	←		
					NEIS1143	8005	8313	←		
					NEIS1142	9288	10541	←		
					NEIS1140	10613	12241	←		
					NEIS1139	12391	12744	→		
					NEIS1138	12824	14362	→		
					NEIS1137	14426	15046	→		
					NEIS1136	15102	15392	←		
					NEIS1135	15585	16832	→		
					NEIS1134	16825	17520	→		

A sequence bin record contains information about that contigs associated with an isolate record. This includes:

- Number of contigs
- Total length
- Minimum length
- Maximum length
- N50, N90 and N95 values
- Size distribution charts

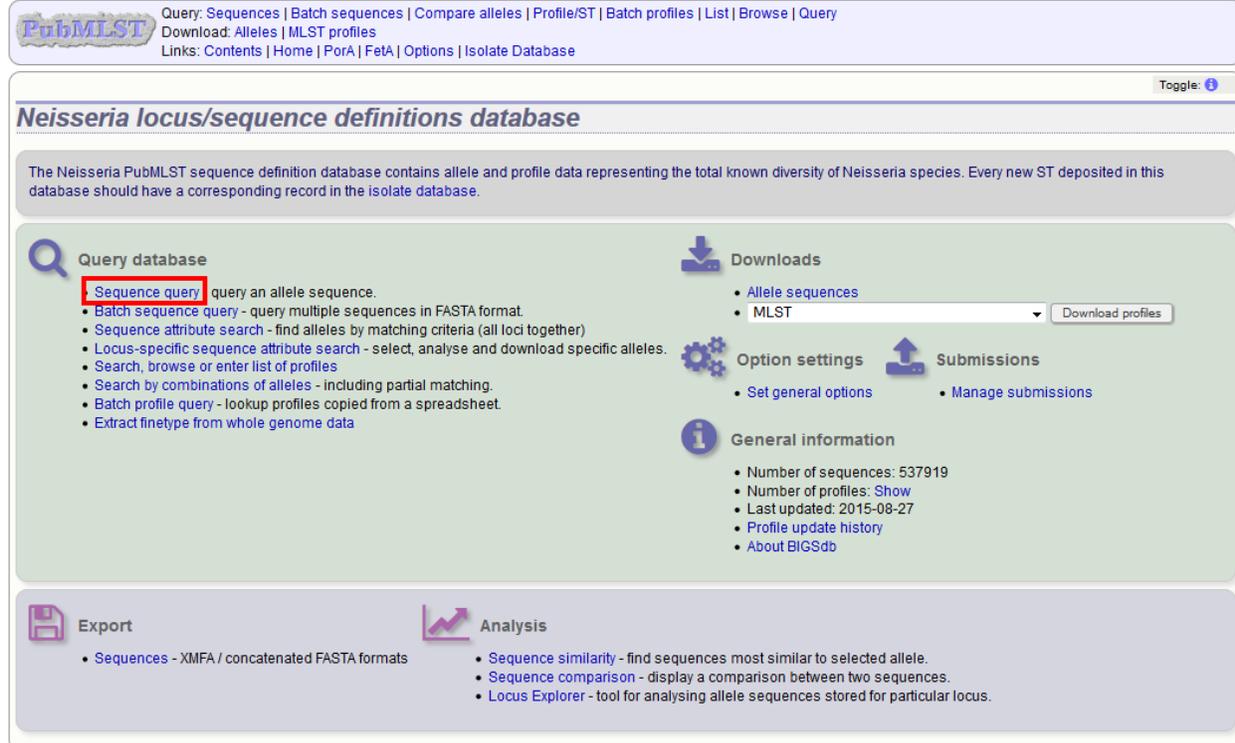
There are also links to download the contigs in FASTA or EMBL format.

Finally there is a table that shows the loci that are tagged on each contig. Individual contigs can also be downloaded in EMBL format.

## Querying data

### 11.1 Querying sequences to determine allele identity

Sequence queries are performed in the sequence definition database. Click ‘Sequence query’ from the contents page.



PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

Query database

- Sequence query** - query an allele sequence.
- Batch sequence query - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- Sequence attribute search - find alleles by matching criteria (all loci together)
- Locus-specific sequence attribute search - select, analyse and download specific alleles.
- Search, browse or enter list of profiles
- Search by combinations of alleles - including partial matching.
- Batch profile query - lookup profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- Extract finetype from whole genome data

Downloads

- Allele sequences
- MLST

Option settings

- Set general options

Submissions

- Manage submissions

General information

- Number of sequences: 537919
- Number of profiles: [Show](#)
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

Export

- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

Analysis

- Sequence similarity - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- Sequence comparison - display a comparison between two sequences.
- Locus Explorer - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Paste your sequence in to the box - there is no need to trim. Normally, you can leave the locus setting on ‘All loci’ - the software should identify the correct locus based on your sequence. Sometimes, it may be quicker, however, to select the specific locus or scheme (e.g. MLST) that a locus belongs to.

**Note:** If the locus you are querying is a shorter version of another, e.g. an MLST fragment of a gene where the full length gene is also defined, you will need to select the specific locus or the scheme from the dropdown box. Leaving the selection on ‘All loci’ will return a match to the longer sequence in preference to the shorter one.

Click ‘Submit’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

### Sequence query - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Please paste in your sequence to query against the database. Query sequences will be checked first for an exact match against the chosen (or all) loci - they do not need to be trimmed. The nearest partial matches will be identified if an exact match is not found. You can query using either DNA or peptide sequences. [?]

Please select locus/scheme: All loci Order results by: locus

Enter query sequence (single or multiple contigs up to whole genome in size)

```
GACGCGGTGCGCGATGAAAAAGTCAAAGTCATCAAGTCATTGAAGCCGCTGACCGTCGAA
TCTGTCAATGAAAATGTCGTGCGCGGACAAATATACCGCCGCAAGGCATGAACGSCAT
CTTGAAGAAATCAACTATCGGTTTGGCCAAACGACATCACGCAGGTCAAAAACATTGCCAT
TGAGGGCAAAACCACTTTTGGCTTTGGGCGCGGGCGCGGTGCGCGGCGTAATTCGGGT
TTTGAAGGACACCGCCCTGCCCGTATCGTGTTCGCAACCGCACCCACGCCAAAGCCGA
AGAATTGCGCGGGCTTTTCGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCCGATGGCGGATGTGAACGGCGGTTT
TGATAATCAATCAA
```

Alternatively upload FASTA file

Select FASTA file:  No file selected.

Action:

If an exact match is found, this will be indicated along with the start position of the locus within your sequence.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

### Sequence query - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Please paste in your sequence to query against the database. Query sequences will be checked first for an exact match against the chosen (or all) loci - they do not need to be trimmed. The nearest partial matches will be identified if an exact match is not found. You can query using either DNA or peptide sequences. [?]

Please select locus/scheme: MLST Order results by: locus

Enter query sequence (single or multiple contigs up to whole genome in size)

```
GACGCGGTGCGCGATGAAAAAGTCAAAGTCATCAAGTCATTGAAGCCGCTGACCGTCGAA
TCTGTCAATGAAAATGTCGTGCGCGGACAAATATACCGCCGCAAGGCATGAACGSCAT
CTTGAAGAAATCAACTATCGGTTTGGCCAAACGACATCACGCAGGTCAAAAACATTGCCAT
TGAGGGCAAAACCACTTTTGGCTTTGGGCGCGGGCGCGGTGCGCGGCGTAATTCGGGT
TTTGAAGGACACCGCCCTGCCCGTATCGTGTTCGCAACCGCACCCACGCCAAAGCCGA
AGAATTGCGCGGGCTTTTCGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCCGATGGCGGATGTGAACGGCGGTTT
TGATAATCAATCAACGGCACGCTTGGCGGCTTGAGCGGTGAGCTTCTTCCGCTCAGTCC
```

Alternatively upload FASTA file

Select FASTA file:  No file selected.

Action:

1 exact match found.

Allele	Length	Start position	End position	Flags	Comments
aroE: 8	490	136	625		

If only a partial match is found, the most similar allele is identified along with any nucleotide differences. The varying nucleotide positions are numbered both relative to the pasted in sequence and to the reference sequence. The start position of the locus within your sequence is also indicated.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

### Sequence query - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Please paste in your sequence to query against the database. Query sequences will be checked first for an exact match against the chosen (or all) loci - they do not need to be trimmed. The nearest partial matches will be identified if an exact match is not found. You can query using either DNA or peptide sequences. [?](#)

Please select locus/scheme: MLST Order results by: locus

Enter query sequence (single or multiple contigs up to whole genome in size)

```
GACGCGGTSCGCGATGAAAAAGTCAAAGTCATCAGTCATTGAAGCCGCTGACCGTCGAA
TCTGTCAATGAAAATGTCGTGCGCGGACAATATACCGCCCAAGGCATGAACGSCAT
CTTGAAGAAATCAACTATCGGTTTGGCCAAACGACATCACGCAGGTCAAAAACATTGCCAT
TGAGGGCAAAACCATTTTGGCTTTTGGCCCGGGCGCGGTGCGCGCGCTAATTCCGGT
TTTGAAGGACACCGCCCTGCCCGTATCGTGTGTCCTAACCGCACCCACGCCAAAGCCGA
AGAATTGGCGCGGCTTTTCGGCATTGAAGCCGTCCCGATGGCGGATGTGAACGGCGGTTT
TGATAATCATCATCAACGGCACGCTGCGCGCTAGAGCGGTACGCTTCTGCGGTACGTC
```

Alternatively upload FASTA file

Select FASTA file:  No file selected.

Closest match: *aroE*: 8

[Show alignment](#)

Differences

2 differences found. [?](#)

258 T → 353 A  
333 A → 406 G

The locus start point is at position 136 of your query sequence. [?](#)

As an alternative to pasting a sequence in to the box, you can also choose to upload sequences in FASTA format by clicking the file browse button.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

### Sequence query - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Please paste in your sequence to query against the database. Query sequences will be checked first for an exact match against the chosen (or all) loci - they do not need to be trimmed. The nearest partial matches will be identified if an exact match is not found. You can query using either DNA or peptide sequences. [?](#)

Please select locus/scheme: All loci Order results by: locus

Enter query sequence (single or multiple contigs up to whole genome in size)

Alternatively upload FASTA file

Select FASTA file:  No file selected.

### 11.1.1 Querying whole genome data

The sequence query is not limited to single genes. You can also paste or upload whole genomes - these can be in multiple contigs. If you select a specific scheme from the dropdown box, all loci belonging to that scheme will be checked (although only exact matches are reported for a locus if one of the other loci has an exact match). If all loci are matched, scheme fields will also be returned if these are defined. This, for example, enables you to identify the MLST sequence type of a genome in one step.

PubMLST

[Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Sequence query - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Please paste in your sequence to query against the database. Query sequences will be checked first for an exact match against the chosen (or all) loci - they do not need to be trimmed. The nearest partial matches will be identified if an exact match is not found. You can query using either DNA or peptide sequences. [?](#)

Please select locus/scheme Order results by

MLST locus

Enter query sequence (single or multiple contigs up to whole genome in size)

```
>4758|NODE_192_length_1326_cov_47.828808
TAGAACACACGCAATATTCAAAGATTATCTGAAGTCCGAGATTCTAGATTCCCGCTTTC
GCGGGAAATGACGAAAAGCAAGCCGTAGGTCGGATACTTGTATCCGACAAAAGCCTGCCAT
CTCAAAATAGCCGTCGGATTTCGAGAAATCCGACCTGCCAAAACCGGGCCGCGACGCTCCGGCC
GGCAGTTAGTACGCAAAATCGAAGAAACATCACAAAAGCCCGATTTCGGATTTTCCAAAT
CGGGCTTTTTGCGCCCGTTTTGTCAATCCCGTGAATATCCGCATGACAAAATAATAGTG
AATTACAAAATCAGGACAAAGCGACGAAGCCGACAGTACAGATAGTACGGTAAGG
```

Alternatively upload FASTA file

Select FASTA file:

No file selected.

7 exact matches found.

Allele	Length	Start position	End position	Flags	Comments
abcZ: 4	433	203051	203483		
adk: 10	465	938327	938791		
aroE: 15	490	1775325	1775814		
fumC: 9	465	1134240	1134704		
gdh: 8	501	961439	961939		
pdhC: 11	480	1341678	1342157		
pgm: 9	450	1416246	1416695		

MLST

ST	269
clonal complex	ST-269 complex

## 11.2 Searching for specific allele definitions

There are two query pages available that allow searching for specific allele definitions. The first allows querying of all loci together by criteria that are common to all. The second is a locus-specific attribute query that can search on any extended attributes that may be defined for a locus. This locus-specific query also allows you to paste in lists of alleles for download or analysis.

### 11.2.1 General (all loci) sequence attribute search

To retrieve specific allele designations, click ‘Sequence attribute search’ on a sequence definition database contents page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle:

## Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

Query database

- [Sequence query](#) - query an allele sequence.
- [Batch sequence query](#) - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- [Sequence attribute search](#) - find alleles by matching criteria (all loci together)
- [Locus-specific sequence attribute search](#) - select, analyse and download specific alleles.
- [Search, browse or enter list of profiles](#)
- [Search by combinations of alleles](#) - including partial matching.
- [Batch profile query](#) - lookup profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- [Extract finetype from whole genome data](#)

Downloads

- [Allele sequences](#)
- MLST

Option settings  Submissions

- [Set general options](#) • [Manage submissions](#)

General information

- Number of sequences: 537919
- Number of profiles: [Show](#)
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

Export

- [Sequences](#) - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

Analysis

- [Sequence similarity](#) - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- [Sequence comparison](#) - display a comparison between two sequences.
- [Locus Explorer](#) - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Enter your query using the dropdown search box - additional terms can be added by clicking the '+' button.

Designations can be queried using *standard operators*.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle:

## Query sequences for Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Some loci have additional fields which are not searchable from this general page. Search for these at the [locus-specific query](#) page. Use this page also for access to the sequence analysis or export plugins.

Also note that some loci in this database have allele ids defined as text strings. Queries using the '<' or '>' modifiers will work alphabetically rather than numerically unless you filter your search to a locus that uses integer allele ids using the drop-down list.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records). Matching sequences will be returned and you will then be able to update their display and query settings.

Search criteria

locus = abcZ +

Filter query by Action

Display

Order by: locus ascending

Display: 25 records per page

Click submit.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle: ?

### Query sequences for Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Some loci have additional fields which are not searchable from this general page. Search for these at the [locus-specific query](#) page. Use this page also for access to the sequence analysis or export plugins.

Also note that some loci in this database have allele ids defined as text strings. Queries using the '<' or '>' modifiers will work alphabetically rather than numerically unless you filter your search to a locus that uses integer allele ids using the drop-down list.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records). Matching sequences will be returned and you will then be able to update their display and query settings.

Search criteria

Combine searches with: AND

locus = abcZ + ?

allele id = 5

Display

Order by: locus ascending

Display: 25 records per page ?

Filter query by Action

Reset Submit

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

locus	allele id	sequence	sequence length	comments	flags
abcZ	5	TTTGATACCGTIGCC ... TCGTGGAACTCGATC	433		

Click the hyperlinked results to display allele records.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle: ?

### Query sequences for Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Some loci have additional fields which are not searchable from this general page. Search for these at the [locus-specific query](#) page. Use this page also for access to the sequence analysis or export plugins.

Also note that some loci in this database have allele ids defined as text strings. Queries using the '<' or '>' modifiers will work alphabetically rather than numerically unless you filter your search to a locus that uses integer allele ids using the drop-down list.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records). Matching sequences will be returned and you will then be able to update their display and query settings.

Search criteria

Combine searches with: AND

locus = abcZ + ?

allele id = 5

Display

Order by: locus ascending

Display: 25 records per page ?

Filter query by Action

Reset Submit

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

locus	allele id	sequence	sequence length	comments	flags
abcZ	<a href="#">5</a>	TTTGATACCGTIGCC ... TCGTGGAACTCGATC	433		

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

### Allele information - abcZ: 5

**Provenance/meta data**

locus: abcZ

allele: 5

sequences: TTIGATACCG TTGCCGAAGG TTGGGGCGAA AITCGCGAAT TATTGGCGCG TTATCAICAT GTCAGCCATG AGTTGGAAAA TGGTTCGAGT GAGGCTTITG TGAAAGAGCT TAACGAATG  
 CAACITGAAA TCGAAGCGAA GGACGGCTGG AAGCTGGATG CGSCAATCAA GCAGACTTGG GGTGAACCTG GTTTGCCAGA AAACGAAAAA ATCGGCRACC TCTCCGGCGG ACAGAAAAAG  
 CGTGTGGCC TAGCGCAGG TTGGGTGCG AAGCTTGATG TATTGCTGCT GGACGAACCG ACCAACCATT TGGACATTGA CCGGATTATG TGGCTGGAAA ATCTGCTTAA AGCGTTTGAA  
 GGCAGCCTGG TTGTATTAC CCACGACCGC CGTTTTTTGG ACAATATGCG CACGGGCAIC GTCGAACTCG ATC

length: 433  
 status: Sanger trace checked  
 date entered: 2001-02-07  
 datestamp: 2009-11-11  
 sender: Keith Jolley, University of Oxford, UK  
 curator: Man-Suen Chan, University of Oxford (E-mail: man-suen.chan@paediatrics.ox.ac.uk)

**Profiles containing this allele**

MLST:

**Isolate databases**

PubMLST isolates: Contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

Various search criteria can also be selected by combining with filters. Click the filter heading to display these.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle:

### Query sequences for Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Some loci have additional fields which are not searchable from this general page. Search for these at the [locus-specific query](#) page. Use this page also for access to the sequence analysis or export plugins.

Also note that some loci in this database have allele ids defined as text strings. Queries using the '<' or '>' modifiers will work alphabetically rather than numerically unless you filter your search to a locus that uses integer allele ids using the drop-down list.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records). Matching sequences will be returned and you will then be able to update their display and query settings.

Search criteria: allele id < 10

Display: Order by: locus ascending   
 Display: 25 records per page

Filter query by:

locus: abcZ

status:

sender:

curator:

allele flag:

Action:

9 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

locus	allele id	sequence	sequence length	comments	flags
abcZ	1	TTTGATACTGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	2	TTTGATAACCGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	3	TTTGATAACCGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	4	TTTGATAACCGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	5	TTTGATAACCGTTGCC ... TCGTGAACCTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	6	TTTGATAACCGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	7	TTTGATACTGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	8	TTTGATAACCGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		
abcZ	9	TTTGATAACCGTTGCC ... TTIGGAACTCGAIC	433		

## 11.2.2 Locus-specific sequence attribute search

Some loci have *extended attribute fields*. To query these, click ‘Locus-specific sequence attribute search’ on a sequence definition database contents page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database Toggle: ⓘ

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- Sequence query - query an allele sequence.
- Batch sequence query - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- Sequence attribute search - find alleles by matching criteria (all loci together)
- Locus-specific sequence attribute search** - select, analyse and download specific alleles.
- Search, browse or enter list of primes
- Search by combinations of alleles - including partial matching.
- Batch profile query - lookup profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- Extract finetype from whole genome data

**Downloads**

- Allele sequences
- MLST Download profiles

**Option settings** **Submissions**

- Set general options
- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 537919
- Number of profiles: [Show](#)
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Export**

- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Sequence similarity - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- Sequence comparison - display a comparison between two sequences.
- Locus Explorer - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Pick the required locus from the dropdown box.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Query PorA VR2 sequences - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database Help ⓘ Toggle: ⓘ

Locus: PorA\_VR2 Page will reload when changed

- Further information is available for this locus.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

**Allele fields**

allele id =

**Display**

Order by: allele id ascending

Display: 25 records per page

**Action**

Modify form options

The fields specific for that locus will be added to the dropdown query boxes.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Help Toggle:

### Query PorA VR2 sequences - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Locus: PorA\_VR2 Page will reload when changed

- Further information is available for this locus.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Allele fields: family = 2 + ? Display: Order by: allele id ascending Action: Reset Submit  
 Display: 25 records per page ?

84 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 > Last

locus	allele id	sequence	sequence length	comments	family	variant	old name	mAb1	mAb1 reactivity	mAb2	mAb2 reactivity	flags
PorA VR2	2	HFVQQTFPKSQPTLVP	15		2			MN16C13F4	+	AF202	-	
PorA VR2	2-1	HFVQQPPKPSQPTLVP	15		2	1	2b	MN16C13F4	-	AF202	+	
PorA VR2	2-10	HFVQQAPQSQSTLVP	15		2	10						
PorA VR2	2-11	HFVLQTFPKSQPTLVP	15		2	11						
PorA VR2	2-12	HFVQQIFPKSQPTLVP	15		2	12						
PorA VR2	2-13	YFVQQTFPKSQPTLVP	15		2	13		MN16C13F4	+			
PorA VR2	2-14	HFVQQKLSKPTLVP	15		2	14	33					
PorA VR2	2-15	HFVQQKSTSKPTLVP	15		2	15	33a (33-1)					
PorA VR2	2-16	HFVQQKPTSKPTLVP	15		2	16	33b (33-2)					
PorA VR2	2-17	HFVQQPTSEPTLVP	15		2	17	33c (33-3)					

The query form can be modified by clicking the ‘Modify form options’ tab:

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Help Toggle:

### Query abcZ sequences - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Locus: abcZ Page will reload when changed

- Further information is available for this locus.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Allele fields: allele id =  + ? Display: Order by: allele id ascending Action: Reset Submit  
 Display: 25 records per page ?

Modify form options

A list box can be added by clicking the ‘Show’ button for ‘Allele id list box’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Help | Toggle

### Query abcZ sequences - Neisseria profile/sequence definitions database

Locus: abcZ Page will reload when changed

- Further information is available for this locus.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Allele fields: allele id = [ ] +

Display: Order by: allele id ascending Display: 25 records per page

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Allele fields
- Allele id list box**
- Filters

Close the form modification tab and you can now enter a list of allele ids for retrieval.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Help | Toggle

### Query abcZ sequences - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

Locus: abcZ Page will reload when changed

- Further information is available for this locus.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Allele fields: allele id = [ ] +

Allele id list: 

1  
2  
3  
4  
5

Display: Order by: allele id ascending Display: 25 records per page

Action:

Various analysis and export options will be available for use on the retrieved sequences. These include FASTA output and *Locus Explorer* analysis.

• [Further information](#) is available for this locus.

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records).

Allele fields: allele id =  +

Allele id list: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Display: Order by: allele id ascending, Display: 25 records per page

Action:

5 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

locus	allele id	sequence	sequence length	comments	flags
abcZ	1	TTTGATACTGTTGCC ... TTGTCGAACTCGATC	433		
abcZ	2	TTTGATACCGTTGCC ... TTGTCGAACTCGATC	433		
abcZ	3	TTTGATACCGTTGCC ... TTGTTGAACTTGACC	433		
abcZ	4	TTTGATACCGTTGCC ... TTGTCGAACTCGATC	433		
abcZ	5	TTTGATACCGTTGCC ... TCGTCGAACTCGATC	433		

Analysis tools:

Export:

Analysis:

## 11.3 Browsing scheme profile definitions

If a sequence definition database has schemes defined that include a primary key field, i.e. collections of loci that together create profiles, e.g. for MLST, these can be browsed by clicking the link to ‘Search, browse or enter list of profiles’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle:

### Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

Query database

- Sequence query - query an allele sequence.
- Batch sequence query - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- Sequence attribute search - find alleles by matching criteria (all loci together)
- Locus-specific sequence attribute search - select, analyse and download specific alleles.
- Search, browse or enter list of profiles**
- Search by combinations of alleles - including partial matching.
- Batch profile query - lookup profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- Extract finetype from whole genome data

Downloads

- Allele sequences
- MLST

Option settings

- Set general options

Submissions

- Manage submissions

General information

- Number of sequences: 537919
- Number of profiles: [Show](#)
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- Profile update history
- About BIGSdb

Export

- Sequences - XMTA / concatenated FASTA formats

Analysis

- Sequence similarity - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- Sequence comparison - display a comparison between two sequences.
- Locus Explorer - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Leave query form fields blank (the display of these may vary depending on modification options set by the user). Choose the field to order the results by, the number of results per page to display, and click ‘Submit’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle: ⓘ

### Search or browse profiles - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Locus/scheme fields: ST =  + ⓘ

Display/sort options: Order by: ST ascending Display: 25 records per page ⓘ

Action: Reset Submit

Modify form options

Browsing all records.  
 10056 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

ST	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	ST-1 complex/subgroup III
2	3	1	4	7	1	1	3	ST-1 complex/subgroup III
3	3	1	1	1	1	23	13	ST-1 complex/subgroup III
4	3	1	3	1	4	2	3	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV
5	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	ST-5 complex/subgroup III
6	1	1	2	1	3	2	11	ST-5 complex/subgroup III
7	1	1	2	1	3	2	19	ST-5 complex/subgroup III
8	3	2	7	2	8	5	2	ST-8 complex/Cluster A4
9	3	2	8	10	8	5	2	ST-8 complex/Cluster A4
10	3	2	4	2	8	15	2	ST-8 complex/Cluster A4
11	3	2	4	3	8	4	6	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex
12	3	4	2	16	8	11	20	
13	10	4	15	7	8	11	1	ST-260 complex

Clicking the hyperlink for any profile will display full information about the profile.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Help ⓘ

### Profile information for ST-11 (MLST)

ST	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
11	3	2	4	3	8	4	6	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex

sender: Paula Kriz, Paula Kriz and Keith Jolley  
 curator: Keith Jolley, University of Oxford, UK (E-mail: keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk)  
 update history: 2 updates show details  
 date entered: 2001-02-07  
 datestamp: 2013-04-27

Client database

PubMLST isolates: Contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of *Neisseria* species. For every allelic profile in the profiles database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample. 1133 isolates

## 11.4 Querying scheme profile definitions

Click the link to ‘Search, browse or enter list of profiles’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle:

### Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- [Sequence query](#) - query an allele sequence.
- [Batch sequence query](#) - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- [Sequence attribute search](#) - find alleles by matching criteria (all loci together)
- [Locus specific sequence attribute search](#) - select, analyse and download specific alleles.
- [Search, browse or enter list of profiles](#)
- [Search by combinations of alleles](#) - including partial matching.
- [Batch profile query](#) - lookup profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- [Extract finetype from whole genome data](#)

**Downloads**

- [Allele sequences](#)
- MLST

**Option settings**

- [Set general options](#)
- [Manage submissions](#)

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 537919
- Number of profiles: [Show](#)
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Export**

- [Sequences](#) - XMTA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- [Sequence similarity](#) - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- [Sequence comparison](#) - display a comparison between two sequences.
- [Locus Explorer](#) - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Enter the search criteria you wish to search on. You can add search criteria by clicking the '+' button in the 'Locus/scheme fields' section. These can be combined using 'AND' or 'OR'.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle:

### Search or browse profiles - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

**Locus/scheme fields**

Combine searches with: AND

date entered	>	2013-02-01	+	i
sender (surname)	=	Jolley		

**Display/sort options**

Order by: ST  ascending

Display: 25 records per page

Modify form options

5051 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page:

ST	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
5001	6	12	12	352	9	18	9	
5002	5	2	9	9	9	6	8	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3
5003	5	9	6	143	5	119	18	
5004	8	7	185	26	10	1	16	ST-18 complex
5005	8	7	10	19	10	351	16	ST-18 complex
5006	8	13	10	19	10	1	9	ST-18 complex
5007	8	7	10	3	9	15	20	
5008	7	12	381	91	5	21	16	
5009	8	187	10	116	10	15	20	
5010	8	7	10	17	10	1	9	ST-18 complex
5011	3	7	72	26	10	1	16	

Each field can be queried using *standard operators*.

Clicking the hyperlink for any profile will display full information about the profile.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle: ⓘ

### Search or browse profiles - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Locus/scheme fields: Combine searches with: AND  
 date entered > 2013-02-01  
 sender (surname) = Jolley

Display/sort options: Order by: ST ascending  
 Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

Modify form options

5051 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

ST	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
5001	6	12	12	352	9	18	9	
5002	5	2	9	9	9	6	8	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3
5003	5	9	6	143	5	119	18	
5004	8	7	185	26	10	1	16	ST-18 complex
5005	8	7	10	19	10	351	16	ST-18 complex
5006	8	13	10	19	10	1	9	ST-18 complex
5007	8	7	10	3	9	15	20	

Other query options are available by clicking the ‘Modify form options’ tab.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle: ⓘ

### Search or browse profiles - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Locus/scheme fields: ST =

Display/sort options: Order by: ST ascending  
 Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

Modify form options

For example, you can enter a list of attributes to query on by clicking the ‘Show’ button next to ‘Attribute values list’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password Help Toggle

### Search or browse profiles - Neisseria profile/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Locus/scheme fields: ST = [ ] + ⓘ

Display/sort options: Order by: ST ascen Display: 25 records per page

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Locus/scheme field values
- Attribute values list
- Filters

A list box will appear within the page. Hide the form modification tab by clicking the 'X' in the corner or the purple tab again. Now you can choose the attribute to search on along with a list of values.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle ⓘ

### Search or browse profiles - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Locus/scheme fields: ST = [ ] + ⓘ

**Attribute values list**

Field: ST

1  
2  
3  
4

Display/sort options: Order by: ST ascending Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

4 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

ST	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II
2	3	1	4	7	1	1	3	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II
3	3	1	1	1	1	23	13	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II
4	3	1	3	1	4	2	3	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV

Analysis tools:  
Analysis: BURST  
Export: Sequences

List values will be combined with any other attributes entered in the query form allowing complex queries can be constructed.

You can also add filters to the form by again clicking the 'Modify form options' tab and selecting 'Filters'.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PoA | FeTA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) | Log out | Change password | Help | Toggle

### Search or browse profiles - Neisseria profile/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Locus/scheme fields: ST = [ ] + [i]

Attribute values list: Field: ST  
 1  
 2  
 3  
 4

Display/sort options: Order by: ST, Display: 25 records

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Locus/scheme field values
- Attribute values list
- Filters

Available filters will vary depending on the database. These will be combined with other query criteria or lists of attributes.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PoA | FeTA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle

### Search or browse profiles - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Locus/scheme fields: ST = [ ] + [i]

Attribute values list: Field: ST  
 1  
 2  
 3  
 4

**Filters**

Publication: [ ] [i]

clonal complex: ST-4 complex/subgroup IV [i]

Display/sort options: Order by: ST, ascending, Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset, **Submit**

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

ST	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	clonal complex
4	3	1	3	1	4	2	3	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV

Analysis tools:  
 Export: Sequences

## 11.5 Investigating allele differences

### 11.5.1 Sequence similarity

To find sequences most similar to a selected allele within a sequence definition database, click 'Sequence similarity' on the contents page.

**PubMLST** Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- [Sequence query](#) - query an allele sequence.
- [Batch sequence query](#) - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- [Sequence attribute search](#) - find alleles by matching criteria (all loci together)
- [Locus-specific sequence attribute search](#) - select, analyse and download specific alleles.
- [Search, browse or enter list of MLST profiles](#)
- [Search by combinations of MLST alleles](#) - including partial matching.
- [Batch profile query](#) - lookup MLST profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- [Extract finetype from whole genome data](#)

**Downloads**

- [Allele sequences](#)
- [MLST profiles](#)

**Option settings**

- [Set general options](#)

**Submissions**

- [Manage submissions](#)

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 124770
- Number of profiles (MLST): 10058
- Last updated: 2015-08-19
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Export**

- [Sequences](#) - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- [Sequence similarity](#) - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- [Sequence comparison](#) - display a comparison between two sequences.
- [Locus Explorer](#) - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Enter the locus and allele identifier of the sequence to investigate and the number of nearest matches you'd like to see, then press submit.

**PubMLST** Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Find most similar alleles - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

This page allows you to find the most similar sequences to a selected allele using BLAST.

**Select parameters** **Action**

Locus:

Allele:

Number of results:

A list of nearest alleles will be displayed, along with the percentage identity and number of gaps between the sequences.

PubMLST Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Find most similar alleles - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

This page allows you to find the most similar sequences to a selected allele using BLAST.

Select parameters Action

Locus:

Allele:

Number of results:

---

abcZ-5

Allele	% Identity	Mismatches	Gaps	Alignment	Compare
abcZ: 657	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 657"/>
abcZ: 453	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 453"/>
abcZ: 405	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 405"/>
abcZ: 404	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 404"/>
abcZ: 213	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 213"/>
abcZ: 166	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 166"/>
abcZ: 114	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 114"/>
abcZ: 103	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 103"/>
abcZ: 646	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 646"/>
abcZ: 671	99.77	1	0	433/433	<input type="button" value="Compare abcZ: 671"/>

Click the appropriate 'Compare' button to display a list of nucleotide differences and/or a sequence alignment.

PubMLST Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Allele sequence comparison - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

This tool allows you to select two alleles and highlight the nucleotide differences between them.

Select parameters Action

Locus:

Allele #1:

Allele #2:

---

Nucleotide differences between abcZ: 5 and abcZ: 453

Identity: 99.77 %

[Show alignment](#)

Differences: 1  
 300: G → A

## 11.5.2 Sequence comparison

To directly compare two sequences click 'Sequence comparison' from the contents page of a sequence definition database.

**PubMLST** Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- [Sequence query](#) - query an allele sequence.
- [Batch sequence query](#) - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- [Sequence attribute search](#) - find alleles by matching criteria (all loci together)
- [Locus-specific sequence attribute search](#) - select, analyse and download specific alleles.
- [Search, browse or enter list of MLST profiles](#)
- [Search by combinations of MLST alleles](#) - including partial matching.
- [Batch profile query](#) - lookup MLST profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- [Extract finetype from whole genome data](#)

**Downloads**

- [Allele sequences](#)
- [MLST profiles](#)

**Option settings**

- [Set general options](#)

**Submissions**

- [Manage submissions](#)

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 124770
- Number of profiles (MLST): 10058
- Last updated: 2015-08-19
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Export**

- [Sequences](#) - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- [Sequence similarity](#) - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- [Sequence comparison](#) - display a comparison between two sequences.
- [Locus Explorer](#) - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

Enter the locus and two allele identifiers to compare. Press submit.

**PubMLST** Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Allele sequence comparison - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions

This tool allows you to select two alleles and highlight the nucleotide differences between them.

**Select parameters** **Action**

Locus:

Allele #1:

Allele #2:

A list of nucleotide differences and/or an alignment will be displayed.

 Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

### Allele sequence comparison - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

This tool allows you to select two alleles and highlight the nucleotide differences between them.

Select parameters Action

Locus:

Allele #1:

Allele #2:

---

Nucleotide differences between abcZ: 5 and abcZ: 8

Identity: 90.53 %

[Show alignment](#)

Differences: 41

72: G → T  
78: A → G  
79: A → C  
81: T → C  
82: G → A  
83: G → A  
87: G → A  
88: A → G  
89: G → A  
90: T → C  
93: G → C  
95: C → T  
99: G → A  
102: G → A

See also:

*Locus explorer plugin.*

## 11.6 Browsing isolate data

Isolate records can be browsed by clicking the link to ‘Search or browse database’.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

[Search or browse database](#)

- Search by combinations of loci (profiles)
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 35423
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- [Update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

Leave query form fields blank (the display of these may vary depending on modification options set by the user). Choose the field to order the results by, the number of results per page to display, and click 'Submit'.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

### Search or browse Neisseria PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... +

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending Display: 25 records per page

Action:

35349 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

id	isolate	aliases	Isolate fields				species	serogroup	ST	MLST		Finotyping antigens		
			country	year	disease					clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR	
1	A4M1027	B1; NIBSC_2803; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5		
2	120M	B35; NIBSC_2822; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1		
3	M00242905		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1099		19	15			
4	M1027	B43; NIBSC_3076; Z1043	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV					
5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16			
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex					
7	7891	B54; NIBSC_2760; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1		
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14			
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex					
10	6748	B73; NIBSC_2784; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1		
11	129E	B92; NIBSC_2828; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6		
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16			
13	139M	B99; NIBSC_2795; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1		
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14			
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864						
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex					
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	474	ST-474 complex					

Clicking the hyperlink for any record will display full information about the profile.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Help | Toggle: 1 | Field help: id | Go

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... + | Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending | Action: Reset Submit | Modify form options

35349 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

Isolate fields										MLST		Finotyping antigens		
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR		
1	A4M1027	B1; NIBSC_2803; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5		
2	120M	B35; NIBSC_2822; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	5-2	10	F5-1		
3	M00242905		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	1099		19	15			
4	M1027	B43; NIBSC_3076; Z1043	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV					
5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16			
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	1101	ST-22 complex					
7	7891	B54; NIBSC_2760; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1		
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14			
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	114	ST-22 complex					
10	6748	B73; NIBSC_2784; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	18-1	3	F5-1		
11	129E	B92; NIBSC_2828; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	5-2	10	F3-6		
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16			
13	139M	B99; NIBSC_2795; Z1099	Philippines	1968		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	5-2	10	F5-1		
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	X	117			14			
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	E	864						
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	854	ST-18 complex					

## 11.7 Querying isolate data

The ‘Search or browse database’ page of an isolate database allows you to also search by combinations of provenance criteria, scheme and locus data, and more.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

### *Neisseria* PubMLST database

The *Neisseria* PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of *Neisseria* species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search or browse database**
  - Search by combinations of loci (profiles)
  - Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 35423
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

To start with, only one provenance field search box is displayed but more can be added by clicking the '+' button (highlighted). These can be linked together by 'and' or 'or'.

Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: ? Field help: id Go

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields

Combine with: AND

country = USA + ?

year > 1999

Action: Reset Submit

Display/sort options

Order by: id ascending

Display: 25 records per page

Modify form options

After the search has been submitted, the results will be displayed in a table.

Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: ? Field help: id Go

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields

Combine with: AND

country = USA + ?

year > 1999

Action: Reset Submit

Display/sort options

Order by: id ascending

Display: 25 records per page

Modify form options

300 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

Isolate fields							MLST		Finotyping antigens			
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
341	M7085		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex			
499	MDL01A0601		USA	2001	meningitis	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	Y	1378	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3			
500	MDL01A2447		USA	2001	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	Y	1379	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3			
866	MDO1227		USA	2001		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>		1624	ST-167 complex			
867	MDO1056		USA	2001		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>		1625	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3			
868	MDO1066		USA	2001		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>		1626	ST-269 complex			
2281	M7089		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	
2299	M7257		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	
2316	M7086		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	22	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2317	M7084		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	22	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2322	M7092		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	1065	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2323	M7100		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	1286	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2324	M7259		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	1066	ST-22 complex	6	3	

Each field can be queried using *standard operators*.

More search features are available by clicking the 'Modify form options' tab on the right-hand side of the screen.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle:  Field help:

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields

Combine with: **AND**

country = USA +

year > 1999

Display/sort options

Order by: **id** ascending

Display: **25** records per page

Action

300 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page:

Isolate fields <input type="button" value="i"/>							MLST		Finotyping antigens			
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
341	M7085		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex			
499	MDL01A0601		USA	2001	meningitis	Neisseria meningitidis	Y	1378	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3			
500	MDL01A2447		USA	2001	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	Y	1379	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3			
866	MDO1227		USA	2001		Neisseria meningitidis		1624	ST-167 complex			
867	MDO1056		USA	2001		Neisseria meningitidis		1625	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3			
868	MDO1066		USA	2001		Neisseria meningitidis		1626	ST-269 complex			
2281	M7089		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	
2299	M7257		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	
2316	M7086		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	22	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2317	M7084		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	22	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2322	M7092		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1065	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2323	M7100		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1286	ST-22 complex	6	3	
2324	M7259		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1066	ST-22 complex	6	3	

A tab will be displayed. Different options will be available here depending on the database. Queries will be combined from the values entered in all form sections. Possible options are:

- Provenance fields
  - Search by combination of provenance field values, e.g. country, year, sender.
- Allele designations/scheme field values
  - Search by combination of allele designations and/or scheme fields e.g. ST, clonal complex information.
- Allele designation status
  - Search by whether allele designation status is confirmed or provisional.
- Tagged sequence status
  - Search by whether tagged sequence data is available for a locus. You can also search by sequence flags.
- Attribute values list
  - Enter a list of values for any provenance field, locus, or scheme field.
- Filters
  - Various filters may be available, including
    - \* Publications
    - \* Projects
    - \* MLST profile completion status
    - \* Clonal complex
    - \* Sequence bin size
    - \* Inclusion/exclusion of *old versions*

Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help | Toggle: Field help: id

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields  
id = Enter value... +

Display/sort options  
Order by: id ascending  
Display: 25 records per page

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list
- Filters

If the interface is modified, a button to save options becomes available within the tab. If this is clicked, the modified form will be displayed the next time you go to the query page.

### 11.7.1 Query by allele designation/scheme field

Queries can be combined with allele designation/scheme field values.

Make sure that the allele designation/scheme field values fieldset is displayed by selecting it in the 'Modify form options' tab.

Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help | Toggle: Field help: id

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields  
id = Enter value... +

Allele designations/scheme fields  
= Enter value... +

Display/sort options  
Order by: id ascending  
Display: 25 records per page

Reset Submit

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list
- Filters

Designations can be queried using *standard operators*.

Additional search terms can be combined using the '+' button.

Add your search terms and click 'Submit'. Allele designation/scheme field queries will be combined with terms

entered in other sections.

Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: country = USA, year > 1999

Allele designations/scheme fields: ST (MLST) = 11

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending, Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset, Submit

10 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Isolate fields							MLST		Finotyping antigens			
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
341	M7085		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex			
2281	M7089		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	F1-1
2299	M7257		USA	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	
19369	M13519		USA	2005	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5-1	10-8	F3-6
19371	M15141		USA	2006	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	C	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5-1	10-8	
19374	M16917		USA	2007	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	NG	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5-1	10-8	
19377	M17661		USA	2008	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5-1	10-8	
19379	M18774		USA	2009	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	F1-94
34625	NM1495		USA	2003	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	C	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	F1-30
34640	NM313		USA	2003	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	C	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	F1-30

### 11.7.2 Query by allele designation count

Queries can be combined with counts of the total number of designations or for individual loci.

Make sure that the allele designation counts fieldset is displayed by selecting it in the ‘Modify form options’ tab.

Query: Search | Profile/ST  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value...

Display/sort options: Order by: id, Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset, Submit

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list
- Filters

For example, to find all isolates that have designations at >1000 loci, select ‘total designations > 1000’, then click ‘Submit’.

PubMLST Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help Toggle: Field help: id Go

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... +

Allele designation counts: Count of total designations > 1000 +

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

7473 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

Isolate fields								Seqbin size (bp)	Contigs	ST	MLST	Finotyping antigens		
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup				clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
1	A4/M1027	B1; NIBSC_2803; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	2069108	364	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5
2	120M	B35; NIBSC_2822; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	2059411	359	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
7	7891	B54; NIBSC_2760; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	2057385	199	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
10	6748	B73; NIBSC_2784; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4241338	652	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129E	B92; NIBSC_2828; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	2072690	272	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
13	129M	B99; NIBSC_2795	Philippines	1969	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	2141711	293	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1

You can also search for isolates where any isolate has a particular number of designations. Use the term 'any locus' to do this.

Finally, you can search for isolates with a specific number of designations at a specific locus.

PubMLST Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help Toggle: Field help: id Go

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... +

Allele designation counts: Count of abcZ > 1 +

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

Isolate fields								Seqbin size (bp)	Contigs	ST	MLST	Finotyping antigens		
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup				clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
34733	LNP15075		Burkina Faso	1997		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>		3316868	1010			20	10-1	F3-1

Analysis tools:

Breakdown: Fields Two Field Polymorphic sites Combinations Schemes/alleles Publications Sequence bin Tag status

Analysis: Codons Presence/Absence Genome Comparator BLAST

Export: Dataset Contigs Sequences

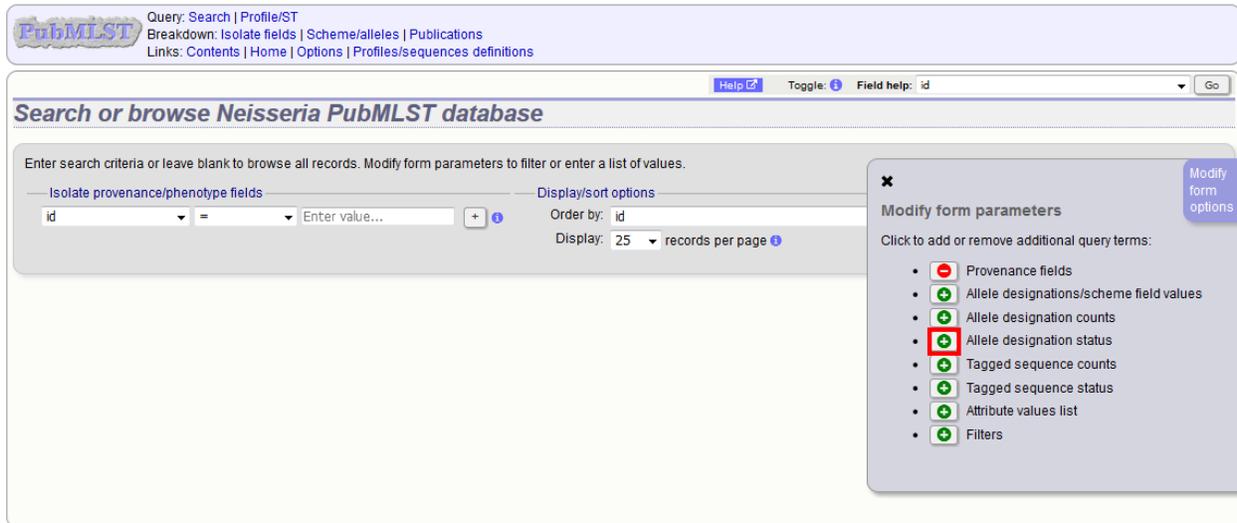
Additional search terms can be combined using the '+' button. Designation count queries will be combined with terms entered in other sections.

**Note:** Searches for ‘all loci’ with counts that include zero, e.g. ‘count of any locus = 0’ or with a ‘<’ operator are not supported. This is because such searches have to identify every isolate for which one or more loci are missing. In databases with thousands of loci this can be a very expensive database query.

### 11.7.3 Query by allele designation status

Allele designations can be queried based on their status, i.e. whether they are confirmed or provisional. Queries will be combined from the values entered in all form sections.

Make sure that the allele designation status fieldset is displayed by selecting it in the ‘Modify form options’ tab.



Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

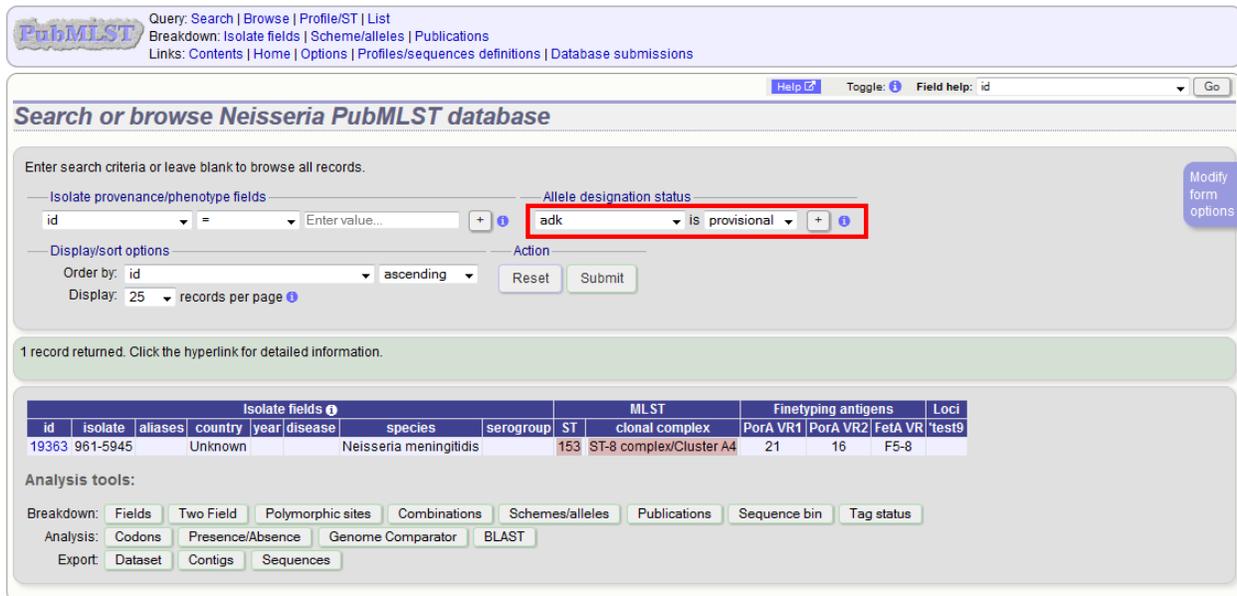
Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... +

Display/sort options: Order by: id, Display: 25 records per page

Modify form parameters

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list
- Filters

Select a locus from the dropdown box and either ‘provisional’ or ‘confirmed’. Additional query fields can be displayed by clicking the ‘+’ button. Click ‘Submit’.



Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications | Database submissions  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... +

Allele designation status: adk is provisional +

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending, Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

Isolate fields						MLST			Finotyping antigens			Locl	
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR	test9
19363	961-5945		Unknown			<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>		153	ST-8 complex/Cluster A4	21	16	F5-8	

Analysis tools:

Breakdown: Fields Two Field Polymorphic sites Combinations Schemes/alleles Publications Sequence bin Tag status

Analysis: Codons Presence/Absence Genome Comparator BLAST

Export: Dataset Contigs Sequences

Provisional allele designations are marked within the results tables with a pink background. Any scheme field designations that depend on the allele in question, e.g. a MLST ST, will also be marked as provisional.

## 11.7.4 Query by sequence tag count

Queries can be combined with counts of the total number of tags or for individual loci.

Make sure that the tagged sequence counts fieldset is displayed by selecting it in the ‘Modify form options’ tab.

The screenshot shows the 'Search or browse Neisseria PubMLST database' interface. A 'Modify form parameters' dialog box is open on the right side. The dialog has a title 'Modify form parameters' and a sub-header 'Click to add or remove additional query terms:'. Below this, there is a list of options with checkboxes and plus signs:

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list
- Filters

The 'Tagged sequence counts' option is highlighted with a red box. The main search form on the left shows 'Isolate provenance/phenotype fields' with a dropdown menu set to 'id' and a search box containing 'Enter value...'. The 'Display/sort options' section shows 'Order by: id' and 'Display: 25 records per page'. The 'Action' section has 'Reset' and 'Submit' buttons.

For example, to find all isolates that have sequence tags at >1000 loci, select ‘total tags > 1000’, then click ‘Submit’.

The screenshot shows the 'Search or browse Neisseria PubMLST database' interface. The search criteria are set to 'Count of total tags > 1000'. The search results are displayed as a table with 11 rows and 14 columns. The table is titled 'Isolate fields' and includes columns for 'id', 'isolate', 'aliases', 'country', 'year', 'disease', 'species', 'serogroup', 'Seqbin size (bp)', 'Contigs', 'ST', 'MLST', and 'Finotyping antigens'. The 'MLST' column is further divided into 'clonal complex', 'PorA VR1', 'PorA VR2', and 'FetA VR'. The search results show 7480 records returned (1 - 25 displayed).

id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	Seqbin size (bp)	Contigs	ST	MLST			
											clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
1	A4/M1027	B1; NIBSC_2803; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	2069108	364	4	ST-4	5-2	10	F1-5
2	120M	B35; NIBSC_2822; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	Neisseria meningitidis	A	2059411	359	1	complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F5-1
7	7891	B54; NIBSC_2760; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	2057385	199	5	ST-5	20	9	F3-1
10	6748	B73; NIBSC_2784; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4241338	652	1	ST-1	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129E	B92; NIBSC_2828; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	2072690	272	1	complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6

You can also search for isolates where any isolate has a particular number of sequence tags. Use the term ‘any locus’ to do this.

Finally, you can search for isolates with a specific number of tags at a specific locus.

Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help | Toggle: Field help: id

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... +

Tagged sequence counts: Count of BACT000065 (rpm) = 2 +

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

4564 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

Isolate fields								Seqbin size (bp)	Contigs	MLST		Finotyping antigens		
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup			ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
1	A4/M1027	B1; NIBSC_2803; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	2069108	364	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5
10	6748	B73; NIBSC_2784; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4241338	652	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
120	F4698	NIBSC_2731; Z3515	Saudi Arabia	1987	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4192894	638	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
369	M597	NIBSC_2781; Z4323	Israel	1988	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	C	2068928	344	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2-1	F5-5

Additional search terms can be combined using the '+' button. Sequence tag count queries will be combined with terms entered in other sections.

**Note:** Searches for 'all loci' with counts that include zero, e.g. 'count of any locus = 0' or with a '<' operator are not supported. This is because such searches have to identify every isolate for which one or more loci are not tagged. In databases with thousands of loci this can be a very expensive database query.

### 11.7.5 Query by tagged sequence status

Sequence tags identify the region of a contig within an isolate's sequence bin entries that correspond to a particular locus. The presence or absence of these tags can be queried as can whether or not the sequence has a flag associated with. These flags designate specific characteristics of the sequences. Queries will be combined from the values entered in all form sections.

Make sure that the tagged sequences status fieldset is displayed by selecting it in the 'Modify form options' tab.

PubMLST Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help | Toggle: Field help: id | Go

Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... +

Display/sort options: Order by: id | Display: 25 records per page

Modify form parameters

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list
- Filters

Select a specific locus in the dropdown box (or alternatively 'any locus') and a status. Available status values are:

- untagged
  - The locus has not been tagged within the sequence bin.
- tagged
  - The locus has been tagged within the sequence bin.
- complete
  - The locus sequence is complete.
- incomplete
  - The locus sequence is incomplete - normally because it continues beyond the end of a contig.
- flagged: any
  - The sequence for the locus has a flag set.
- flagged: none
  - The sequence for the locus does not have a flag set.
- flagged: <specific flag>
  - The sequence for the locus has the specific flag chosen.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... + ⓘ

Tagged sequence status: NEIS0001 (lpxC) IS flagged: internal stop codon + ⓘ

Display/sort options: Order by: id ascending, Display: 25 records per page

Action: Reset Submit

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

Isolate fields ⓘ							MLST		Finotyping antigens			
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
2077	153	alpha153	Germany	1999	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	E	60	ST-60 complex	5	2	F1-7

Analysis tools:  
 Breakdown: Fields Two Field Polymorphic sites Combinations Schemes/alleles Publications Sequence bin Tag status  
 Analysis: Codons Presence/Absence Genome Comparator BLAST  
 Export: Dataset Contigs Sequences

See also:

*Sequence tag flags*

### 11.7.6 Query by list of attributes

The query form can be modified with a list box in to which a list of values for a chosen attribute can be entered - this could be a list of ids, isolate names, alleles or scheme fields. This list will be combined with any other criteria or filter used on the page.

If the list box is not shown, add it by selecting it in the ‘Modify form options’ tab.

Query: [Search](#) | [Profile/ST](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields: id = Enter value... + ⓘ

Display/sort options: Order by: id, Display: 25 records per page

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list**
- Filters

Select the attribute to query and enter a list of values.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Help ? Toggle: Field help: id Go

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields  
id = Enter value... + ?

Attribute values list

Field: id

1  
2  
3  
4  
5

Display/sort options  
Order by: id ascending  
Display: 25 records per page

Action  
Reset Submit

5 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

id	isolate	aliases	Isolate fields				species	serogroup	MLST		Finotyping antigens		
			country	year	disease	ST			clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR	
1	A4/M1027	B1; NIBSC_2803; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5	
2	120M	B35; NIBSC_2822; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1	
3	M00242905		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	1099		19	15		
4	M1027	B43; NIBSC_3076; Z1043	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV				
5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16		

Analysis tools:

Breakdown: Fields Two Field Combinations Polymorphic sites Schemes/alleles Publications Sequence bin Tag status

Analysis: BURST Codons Presence/Absence Genome Comparator BLAST

Export: Dataset Contigs Sequences

## 11.7.7 Query filters

There are various filters that can additionally be applied to queries, or the filters can be applied solely on their own so that they filter the entire database.

Make sure that the filters fieldset is displayed by selecting it in the ‘Modify form options’ tab.

PubMLST Query: Search | Profile/ST  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help ? Toggle: Field help: id Go

### Search or browse *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Enter search criteria or leave blank to browse all records. Modify form parameters to filter or enter a list of values.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields  
id = Enter value... + ?

Display/sort options  
Order by: id  
Display: 25 records per page

**Modify form parameters**

Click to add or remove additional query terms:

- Provenance fields
- Allele designations/scheme field values
- Allele designation counts
- Allele designation status
- Tagged sequence counts
- Tagged sequence status
- Attribute values list
- Filters

The filters displayed will depend on the database and what has been defined within it. Common filters are:

- Publication - Select one or more publication that has been linked to isolate records.
- Project - Select one or more project that isolates belong to.

- Profile completion - This is commonly displayed for MLST schemes. Available options are:
  - complete - All loci of the scheme have alleles designated.
  - incomplete - One or more loci have not yet been designated.
  - partial - The scheme is incomplete, but at least one locus has an allele designated.
  - started - At least one locus has an allele designated. The scheme may be complete or partial.
  - not started - The scheme has no loci with alleles designated.
- Sequence bin - Specify whether any sequence data has been associated with a record. Specific threshold values may be selected if these have been *set up for the database*.
- Provenance fields - Dropdown list boxes of values for specific provenance fields may be present if set for the database. Users can choose to *add additional filters*.

## 11.8 Querying by allelic profile

If a scheme, such as MLST, has been defined for an isolate database it is possible to query the database against complete or partial allelic profiles. Even if no scheme is defined, queries can be made against all loci. This can also be done in sequence definition databases if the scheme has a primary key field defined.

On the index page, click ‘Search by combinations of loci (profiles)’ for any defined scheme. Enter either a partial (any combination of loci) or complete profile.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- [Search or browse database](#)
- [Search by combinations of loci \(profiles\)](#)
- [Projects](#) - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- [Set general options](#) - including isolate table field handling.
- [Set display and query options](#) for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- [Manage submissions](#)

**General information**

- [Isolates: 35423](#)
- [Last updated: 2015-08-27](#)
- [Update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Breakdown**

- [Single field](#)
- [Two field](#)
- [Unique combinations](#)
- [Scheme and alleles](#)
- [Publications](#)
- [Sequence bin](#)

**Export**

- [Export dataset](#)
- [Contigs](#)
- [Sequences](#) - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- [Codon usage](#)
- [Presence/absence status of loci](#)
- [Genome comparator](#)
- [BLAST](#)

**Miscellaneous**

- [Description of database fields](#)

If multiple schemes are defined, you may have to select the scheme you wish to query in the ‘Schemes’ dropdown box and click ‘Select’.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: ?

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database by combinations of loci

**Schemes**  
 Please select the scheme you would like to query:  
 MLST

Please enter your allelic profile below. Blank loci will be ignored. Autofill profile by searching remote database

abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	ST:
							<input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Autofill"/>

**Filters** **Options** **Display/sort options**

Project:   Search:  Order by:    
 Include old record versions Display:  records per page

**Action**

Enter the combination of alleles that you want to query for. Fields can be left blank.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: ?

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database by combinations of loci

**Schemes**  
 Please select the scheme you would like to query:  
 MLST

Please enter your allelic profile below. Blank loci will be ignored. Autofill profile by searching remote database

abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	ST:
2	3	4	3	8	4		<input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Autofill"/>

**Filters** **Options** **Display/sort options**

Project:   Search:  Order by:    
 Include old record versions Display:  records per page

**Action**

Alternatively, for scheme profiles, you can enter a primary key value (e.g. ST) and select 'Autofill' to automatically fill in the associated profile.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: ?

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database by combinations of loci

**Schemes**  
 Please select the scheme you would like to query:  
 MLST

Please enter your allelic profile below. Blank loci will be ignored. Autofill profile by searching remote database

abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm
9	6	9	9	9	6	9

ST: 44

**Filters** **Options** **Display/sort options**

Project:   Search:  Order by:

Include old record versions Display:  records per page

**Action**

Select the number of loci that you'd like to match in the options dropdown box. Available options are:

- Exact or nearest match
- Exact match only
- x or more matches
- y or more matches
- z or more matches

Where x,y, and z will range from n-1 to 1 where n is the number of loci in the scheme.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: ?

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database by combinations of loci

**Schemes**  
 Please select the scheme you would like to query:  
 MLST

Please enter your allelic profile below. Blank loci will be ignored. Autofill profile by searching remote database

abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm
9	6	9	9	9	6	9

ST: 44

**Filters** **Options** **Display/sort options**

Project:   Search:  Order by:

Include old record versions Display:  records per page

**Action**

Click 'Submit'.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: ?

### Search *Neisseria* PubMLST database by combinations of loci

Schemes

Please select the scheme you would like to query:

MLST

— Please enter your allelic profile below. Blank loci will be ignored. —  —

abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	ST	<input type="button" value="Autofill"/>
9	6	9	9	9	6	9	44	<input type="button" value="Autofill"/>

Filters  Include old record versions

Options Search:

Display/sort options Order by:  ascending

Display:  records per page

Action

Exact matches found (7 loci).

119 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page:

id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	MLST		Finotyping antigens		
								ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
<a href="#">41</a>	19		Germany	1999	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3			
<a href="#">70</a>	38		Germany	1999	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	NG	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3			
<a href="#">427</a>	NG E30	Z4692	Norway	1988	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	21	16	F1-7
<a href="#">774</a>	99 182		Canada	1999	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3			
<a href="#">792</a>	99-132		Canada	1999	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3			
<a href="#">975</a>	0069/93		Czech Republic	1993	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	NG	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	22	14-4	F1-7
<a href="#">1097</a>	3532	Z7184	The Netherlands	1975		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3		4	
<a href="#">1603</a>	0213/93		Czech Republic	1993	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	22	14-4	F1-19
<a href="#">1604</a>	0214/93		Czech Republic	1993	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	NG	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	22	14-4	F1-7
<a href="#">1633</a>	0244/93		Czech Republic	1993	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	B	44	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	22	14-4	F1-7

## 11.9 Retrieving isolates by linked publication

Click 'Publications' in the Breakdown section of the contents page.


[Query: Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
[Breakdown: Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

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### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search or browse database
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles)
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications**
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

A list of publications linked by isolates within the database will be displayed.


[Query: Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
[Breakdown: Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

---

### Publication breakdown of dataset

Filter query by: Author:  Year:  Display: Order by:   Display:  records per page

73 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page:

PubMed id	Year	Citation	Title	Isolates in database
<a href="#">17517841</a>	2007	Taha MK, Vázquez JA, Hong E, Bennett DE, Bertrand S, Bukovski S, Cafferkey MT, Carion F, Christensen JJ, Diggle M, Edwards G, Enríquez R, Fazio C, Frosch M, Heuberger S, Hoffmann S, Jolley KA, Kadlubowski M, Kechrid A, Kesanopoulos K, Kriz P, Lambertsen L, Levenet I, Musilek M, Paragi M, Saguer A, Skoczynska A, Stefanelli P, Thulin S, Tzanakaki G, Unemo M, Vogel U, Zarantonelli ML (2007) Antimicrob Agents Chemother <b>51</b> : 2784-92	Target gene sequencing to characterize the penicillin G susceptibility of Neisseria meningitidis.	<input type="button" value="1670 isolates"/>
<a href="#">18815379</a>	2008	Buckee CO, Jolley KA, Recker M, Penman B, Kriz P, Gupta S, Maiden MC (2008) Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A <b>105</b> : 15082-7	Role of selection in the emergence of lineages and the evolution of virulence in Neisseria meningitidis.	<input type="button" value="1054 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15776372</a>	2005	Claus H, Maiden MC, Wilson DJ, McCarthy ND, Jolley KA, Urwin R, Hessler F, Frosch M, Vogel U (2005) J Infect Dis <b>191</b> : 1263-71	Genetic analysis of meningococci carried by children and young adults.	<input type="button" value="822 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15528708</a>	2004	Yazdankhah SP, Kriz P, Tzanakaki G, Kremastinou J, Kalmusova J, Musilek M, Alvestad T, Jolley KA, Wilson DJ, McCarthy ND, Caugant DA, Maiden MC (2004) J Clin Microbiol <b>42</b> : 5146-53	Distribution of serogroups and genotypes among disease-associated and carried isolates of Neisseria meningitidis from the Czech Republic, Greece, and Norway.	<input type="button" value="667 isolates"/>
<a href="#">17825091</a>	2007	Bennett JS, Jolley KA, Sparling PF, Saunders NJ, Hart CA, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2007) BMC Biol <b>5</b> : 35	Species status of Neisseria gonorrhoeae: evolutionary and epidemiological inferences from multilocus sequence typing.	<input type="button" value="576 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15537808</a>	2005	Jolley KA, Wilson DJ, Kriz P, McVean G, Maiden MC (2005) Mol Biol Evol <b>22</b> : 562-9	The influence of mutation, recombination, population history, and selection on patterns of genetic diversity in Neisseria meningitidis.	<input type="button" value="378 isolates"/>
<a href="#">18375809</a>	2008	Russell JE, Urwin R, Gray SJ, Fox AJ, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2008) Microbiol <b>154</b> :	Molecular epidemiology of meningococcal disease in England and	<input type="button" value="323 isolates"/>

These can be filtered by author and/or year, and the sort order changed.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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### Publication breakdown of dataset

Filter query by: Author:  Year:  Display: Order by:   Display:  records per page Action:

13 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

PubMed id	Year	Citation	Title	Isolates in database
<a href="#">17517841</a>	2007	Taha MK, Vázquez JA, Hong E, Bennett DE, Bertrand S, Bukovski S, Cafferkey MT, Carion F, Christensen JJ, Diggie M, Edwards G, Enriquez R, Fazio C, Frosch M, Heuberger S, Hoffmann S, Jolley KA, Kadlubowski M, Kechrid A, Kesanopoulos K, Kriz P, Lambertsen L, Levenet I, Musilek M, Paragi M, Saguer A, Skoczynska A, Stefanelli P, Thulin S, Tzanakaki G, Unemo M, Vogel U, Zarantonelli ML (2007) Antimicrob Agents Chemother <b>51</b> : 2784-92	Target gene sequencing to characterize the penicillin G susceptibility of <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> .	<input type="button" value="1670 isolates"/>
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<a href="#">17825091</a>	2007	Bennett JS, Jolley KA, Sparling PF, Saunders NJ, Hart CA, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2007) BMC Biol <b>5</b> : 35	Species status of <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> : evolutionary and epidemiological inferences from multilocus sequence typing.	<input type="button" value="576 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15537808</a>	2005	Jolley KA, Wilson DJ, Kriz P, McVean G, Maiden MC (2005) Mol Biol Evol <b>22</b> : 562-9	The influence of mutation, recombination,	<input type="button" value="378 isolates"/>

To display the isolate records for any of the displayed publications, click the button to the right of the citation.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

### Publication breakdown of dataset

Filter query by: Author:  Year:  Display: Order by:   Display:  records per page Action:

13 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

PubMed id	Year	Citation	Title	Isolates in database
<a href="#">17517841</a>	2007	Taha MK, Vázquez JA, Hong E, Bennett DE, Bertrand S, Bukovski S, Cafferkey MT, Carion F, Christensen JJ, Diggie M, Edwards G, Enriquez R, Fazio C, Frosch M, Heuberger S, Hoffmann S, Jolley KA, Kadlubowski M, Kechrid A, Kesanopoulos K, Kriz P, Lambertsen L, Levenet I, Musilek M, Paragi M, Saguer A, Skoczynska A, Stefanelli P, Thulin S, Tzanakaki G, Unemo M, Vogel U, Zarantonelli ML (2007) Antimicrob Agents Chemother <b>51</b> : 2784-92	Target gene sequencing to characterize the penicillin G susceptibility of <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> .	<input type="button" value="1670 isolates"/>
<a href="#">18815379</a>	2008	Buckee CO, Jolley KA, Recker M, Penman B, Kriz P, Gupta S, Maiden MC (2008) Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A <b>105</b> : 15082-7	Role of selection in the emergence of lineages and the evolution of virulence in <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> .	<input type="button" value="1054 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15776372</a>	2005	Claus H, Maiden MC, Wilson DJ, McCarthy ND, Jolley KA, Urwin R, Hessler F, Frosch M, Vogel U (2005) J Infect Dis <b>191</b> : 1263-71	Genetic analysis of meningococci carried by children and young adults.	<input type="button" value="822 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15528708</a>	2004	Yazdankhah SP, Kriz P, Tzanakaki G, Kremastinou J, Kalmusova J, Musilek M, Alvestad T, Jolley KA, Wilson DJ, McCarthy ND, Caugant DA, Maiden MC (2004) J Clin Microbiol <b>42</b> : 5146-53	Distribution of serogroups and genotypes among disease-associated and carried isolates of <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> from the Czech Republic, Greece, and Norway.	<input type="button" value="667 isolates"/>
<a href="#">17825091</a>	2007	Bennett JS, Jolley KA, Sparling PF, Saunders NJ, Hart CA, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2007) BMC Biol <b>5</b> : 35	Species status of <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> : evolutionary and epidemiological inferences from multilocus sequence typing.	<input type="button" value="576 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15537808</a>	2005	Jolley KA, Wilson DJ, Kriz P, McVean G, Maiden MC (2005) Mol Biol Evol <b>22</b> : 562-9	The influence of mutation, recombination, population history, and selection on patterns of genetic diversity in <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> .	<input type="button" value="378 isolates"/>
<a href="#">15784588</a>	2005	Bennett JS, Griffiths DT, McCarthy ND, Sleeman KL, Jolley KA, Crook DW, Maiden MC (2005) Infect Immun <b>73</b> : 2424-32	Genetic diversity and carriage dynamics of <i>Neisseria lactamica</i> in infants.	<input type="button" value="271 isolates"/>
<a href="#">11101585</a>	2000	Inley KA, Kalmusova J, Feil EJ, Gupta S, Musilek M, Kriz P, Maiden MC (2000) J Clin Microbiol <b>38</b> : 4492-8	Carried meningococci in the Czech Republic: a	<input type="button" value="217 isolates"/>

The abstract of the paper will be displayed (if available), along with all isolates linked to it.



Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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## Publications cited in the Neisseria PubMLST database

Citation query (PubMed id: 17825091)

Bennett JS, Jolley KA, Sparing PF, Saunders NJ, Hart CA, Feavers IM, Maiden MC (2007) *BMC Biol* 5:35

**Species status of *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*: evolutionary and epidemiological inferences from multilocus sequence typing.**

The seven loci *Neisseria* MLST scheme was readily adapted to *N. gonorrhoeae* isolates, providing a highly discriminatory typing method. In addition, these data permitted phylogenetic and population genetic inferences to be made, including direct comparisons with *N. meningitidis* and *N. lactamica*. Examination of these data demonstrated that alleles were rarely shared among the three species. Analysis of variation at a single locus, *gdh*, provided a rapid means of identifying misclassified isolates and determining whether mixed cultures were present.

576 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

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Isolate fields										MLST		Finotyping antigens		
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR		
1	A4/M1027	B1; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5		
2	120M	B35; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1		
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1		
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1		
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6		
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1		
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5		
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1		
31	10	B269; Z1269	Burkina Faso	1963	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5		
34	20	B275; Z1275	Niger	1963	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F1-7		
35	26	B278; Z1278	Niger	1963	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13	F1-5		
46	255	B318; Z1318	Burkina Faso	1966	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7-2	13-1	F1-5		
52	243	B362; Z1362	Cameroon	1966		<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13	F1-5		
61	393	B392; Z1392	Greece	1968	carrier	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1		
64	254	B439; Z1439	Djibouti	1966	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F1-7		
67	S5611	B466; Z1466	Australia	1977	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1		
82	11-004	B503; Z1503	China	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-8		

## 11.10 User-configurable options

The BIGSdb user interface is configurable in a number of ways. Choices made are remembered between sessions. If the database requires you to log on, the options are associated with your user account, whereas if it is a public database, that you haven't logged in to, the options are associated with a browser cookie so they will be remembered if you connect from the same computer (using the same browser).

Most options are set by clicking the 'Set general options' link on the database contents page. Most of the available options are visible for isolate databases, whereas sequence definition databases have fewer available.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
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## Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search or browse database
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles)
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options** - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 35423
- Last updated: 2015-08-27
- [Update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

### 11.10.1 General options

The general options tab is displayed by default. If another tab is being shown, click the 'General options' header.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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## Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

**General options**

Display 25 records per page.

Page bar position: top and bottom

Display 100 nucleotides per line in sequence alignments.

Display 100 nucleotides of flanking sequence (where available).

Display locus aliases if set.

Enable tooltips (beginner's mode).

▶ Main results table

▶ Isolate record display

▶ Provenance field display

▶ Query filters

**Reset**

Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.

The general tab allows the following options to be modified:

- Records per page

- Page bar position
- Nucleotides per line - Some analyses display sequence alignments. This option allows you to set the width of these alignments so suit your display.
- Flanking sequence length - This sets the length of flanking sequence upstream and downstream of a particular locus that is included whenever a sequence is displayed. Flanking sequences are displayed fainter than the locus sequence.
- Locus aliases - Loci can have multiple names (aliases). Setting this option will display all alternative names in results tables.
- Tooltips (beginner's mode) - Most query forms have help available in the form of information tooltips. These can be switched on/off here. They can also be toggled off by clicking the Toggle: 'i' button at the top-right of the display of some pages.

Click 'Set options' to remember any changes you make.

### 11.10.2 Main results table

The 'main results table' tab contains options for the display of paged results following a query.

Click the 'Main results table' header to display the tab.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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### Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

▼ General options

Display 25 records per page.  
Page bar position: top and bottom  
Display 100 nucleotides per line in sequence alignments.  
Display 100 nucleotides of flanking sequence (where available).  
 Display locus aliases if set.  
 Enable tooltips (beginner's mode).

► Main results table  
► Isolate record display  
► Provenance field display  
► Query filters

**Reset**  
Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.

The 'main results table' tab will scroll up.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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[Help](#)

## Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

▸ General options

▼ Main results table

- Hyperlink allele designations where possible.
- Differentiate provisional allele designations.
- Display information about sequence bin records tagged with locus information (tooltip).
- Display sequence bin size.
- Display contig count.
- Display publications.

▸ Isolate record display

▸ Provenance field display

▸ Query filters

**Reset**

Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.

This tab allows the following options to be modified:

- Hyperlink allele designations - Hyperlinks point to an information page about the particular allele definition. Depending on the locus, these may exist on a different website.
- Differentiate provisional allele designations - Allele designations can be set as confirmed or provisional, usually depending on the method of assignment. Selecting this option will display provisional designations in a different colour to confirmed designations.
- Information about sequence bin records - Creates a tooltip that displays details about sequence tags corresponding to a locus.
- Sequence bin records - Displays a tooltip linking to the sequence tag if available.
- Sequence bin size - Displays the size of the sum of all contigs associated with each isolate record.
- Contig count - Displays the number of contigs associated with each isolate record.
- Publications - Displays citations with links to PubMed for each record.

### 11.10.3 Isolate record display

The 'isolate record display' tab contains options for the display of a full isolate record.

Click the 'Isolate record display' tab to display the tab.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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### Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

▼ General options

Display 25 records per page.  
 Page bar position: top and bottom  
 Display 100 nucleotides per line in sequence alignments.  
 Display 100 nucleotides of flanking sequence (where available).  
 Display locus aliases if set.  
 Enable tooltips (beginner's mode).  
 Set options

► Main results table  
 ► Isolate record display  
 ► Provenance field display  
 ► Query filters

**Reset**  
 Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.  
 Reset all to defaults

The 'Isolate record display' tab will scroll up.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

### Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

► General options  
 ► Main results table  
 ▼ Isolate record display

Differentiate provisional allele designations.  
 Display sender, curator and last updated details for allele designations (tooltip).  
 Display information about sequence bin records tagged with locus information (tooltip).  
 Display information about whether alleles have flags defined in sequence definition database (shown in sequence detail tooltip).  
 Display full information about sample records (tooltip).  
 Set options

► Provenance field display  
 ► Query filters

**Reset**  
 Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.  
 Reset all to defaults

This tab allows the following options to be modified:

- Differentiate provisional allele designations - Allele designations can be set as confirmed or provisional, usually depending on the method of assignment. Selecting this option will display provisional designations in a different colour to confirmed designations.

- Display sender, curator and last updated records - Displays a tooltip containing sender information next to each allele designation.
- Sequence bin information - Displays a tooltip with information about the position of the sequence if tagged within the sequence bin.
- Allele flags - Displays information about whether alleles have flags defined in sequence definition databases.
- Display full information about sample records - Used when the database is used as part of a basic laboratory information management system (LIMS). This option will display records of samples available for the displayed isolate.

### 11.10.4 Provenance field display

The 'provenance field display' tab contains checkboxes for fields to display in the main results table.

Click the 'Provenance field display' tab to display the tab.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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### Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

▼ General options

Display  records per page.  
 Page bar position:   
 Display  nucleotides per line in sequence alignments.  
 Display  nucleotides of flanking sequence (where available).  
 Display locus aliases if set.  
 Enable tooltips (beginner's mode).

▶ Main results table  
 ▶ Isolate record display  
 ▶ **Provenance field display**  
 ▶ Query filters

**Reset**  
 Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.

The 'Provenance field display' tab will scroll up.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
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### Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

- General options
- Main results table
- Isolate record display
- Provenance field display**
- Query filters

Select the isolate provenance fields that you wish to be displayed in the main results table following a query. Settings for displaying locus and scheme data can be made by performing a locus, scheme or scheme field query and then selecting the 'Customize' option.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isolate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> disease	<input type="checkbox"/> amoxicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> ciprofloxacin_range
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> aliases	<input type="checkbox"/> source	<input type="checkbox"/> sulphonamide	<input type="checkbox"/> pending_assembly
<input type="checkbox"/> strain_designation	<input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology	<input type="checkbox"/> ceftriaxone	<input type="checkbox"/> assembly_status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> species	<input type="checkbox"/> ceftriaxone_range	<input type="checkbox"/> ENA_accession
<input type="checkbox"/> continent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> serogroup	<input type="checkbox"/> chloramphenicol	<input type="checkbox"/> private_project
<input type="checkbox"/> region	<input type="checkbox"/> MLEE_designation	<input type="checkbox"/> chloramphenicol_range	<input type="checkbox"/> comments
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> year	<input type="checkbox"/> serotype	<input type="checkbox"/> cefotaxime	<input type="checkbox"/> sender
<input type="checkbox"/> epidemiological_year	<input type="checkbox"/> sero_subtype	<input type="checkbox"/> cefotaxime_range	<input type="checkbox"/> curator
<input type="checkbox"/> age_yr	<input type="checkbox"/> ET_no	<input type="checkbox"/> rifampicin	<input type="checkbox"/> date_entered
<input type="checkbox"/> age_mth	<input type="checkbox"/> penicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> rifampicin_range	<input type="checkbox"/> datestamp
<input type="checkbox"/> sex	<input type="checkbox"/> penicillin_range	<input type="checkbox"/> ciprofloxacin	

**Reset**  
 Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.

Some fields will be checked by default - these are defined during *database setup* (maindisplay option).

Check any fields that you wish to be displayed and then click 'Set options'. You can return to the default selection by clicking 'Default' followed by 'Set options'.

### 11.10.5 Query filters

The 'query filters' tab contains checkboxes for provenance fields and scheme completion status. Checking these results in drop-down list box filters appearing in the query page *filters fieldset*.

Click the 'Query filters' tab to display the tab.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

## Set database options

Here you can set options for your use of the website. Options are remembered between sessions and affect the current database (Neisseria PubMLST) only. If some of the options don't appear to set when you next go to a query page, try refreshing the page (Shift + Refresh) as some pages are cached by your browser.

▼ General options

Display  records per page.  
 Page bar position:   
 Display  nucleotides per line in sequence alignments.  
 Display  nucleotides of flanking sequence (where available).  
 Display locus aliases if set.  
 Enable tooltips (beginner's mode).

► Main results table

► Isolate record display

► Provenance field display

► **Query filters**

**Reset**

Click the reset button to remove all user settings for this database - this includes locus and scheme field preferences.

The 'Query filters' tab will scroll up.

► Main results table

► Isolate record display

► Provenance field display

▼ **Query filters**

Select the fields for which you would like dropdown lists containing known values on which to filter query results. These will be available in the filters section of the query interface.

<input type="checkbox"/> isolate	<input type="checkbox"/> ENA_accession	<input type="checkbox"/> LOS alpha chain transferases profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> country	<input type="checkbox"/> private_project	<input type="checkbox"/> LOS inner core transferases profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> continent	<input type="checkbox"/> comments	<input type="checkbox"/> LOS transport/export profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> region	<input type="checkbox"/> sender	<input type="checkbox"/> Lipid A biosynthesis: acyltransferases profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> year	<input type="checkbox"/> curator	<input type="checkbox"/> Lipid A biosynthesis: other profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> epidemiological_year	<input type="checkbox"/> date_entered	<input type="checkbox"/> N. meningitidis profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> age_yr	<input type="checkbox"/> datestamp	<input type="checkbox"/> Neisseria genus core genes profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> age_mth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MLST profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> Nucleotide excision repair profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> sex	<input type="checkbox"/> Finelytyping antigens profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> Pilus genes profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> disease	<input type="checkbox"/> 16S profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> Protein glycosylation profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> source	<input type="checkbox"/> ADP-heptose biosynthesis profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> Purine metabolism profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology	<input type="checkbox"/> Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> Pyrimidine metabolism profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> species	<input type="checkbox"/> Antibiotic resistance profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> Pyruvate dehydrogenase complex profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> serogroup	<input type="checkbox"/> Antigen genes profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> RNA polymerase profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> MLEE_designation	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup A profile completion	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ribosomal MLST profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> serotype	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup B profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> Small regulatory RNAs profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> sero_subtype	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup C profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> TCA cycle profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> ET_no	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup E profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> UDP-GlcNAc synthesis profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> penicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup H profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> UDP-glucose and UDP-galactose biosynthesis profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> penicillin_range	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup L profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> VirB T4SS profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> amoxicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup W profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> beta lactamase plasmid profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> sulphonamide	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup X profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> eMLST (20 locus partial genes) profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> ceftriaxone	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup Y profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> eMLST (20 locus whole genes) profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> ceftriaxone_range	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region A - Serogroup Z profile completion	<input type="checkbox"/> rpf species profile completion
<input type="checkbox"/> chloramphenicol	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region B profile completion	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Publications
<input type="checkbox"/> chloramphenicol_range	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region C profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> cefotaxime	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region C profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> cefotaxime_range	<input type="checkbox"/> Capsule Region D and D' profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> rifampicin	<input type="checkbox"/> Conjugative Plasmid profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> rifampicin_range	<input type="checkbox"/> DNA replication profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> ciprofloxacin	<input type="checkbox"/> Factor H-binding protein profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> ciprofloxacin_range	<input type="checkbox"/> Glycolysis profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> pending_assembly	<input type="checkbox"/> Gonococcal Genetic Island profile completion	
<input type="checkbox"/> assembly_status	<input type="checkbox"/> Iron acquisition profile completion	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Kdo addition profile completion	

A list of possible filters appears. Click any checkbox for a filter you would like to make available. Click ‘Set options’ when done. You can return to the default selection by clicking ‘Default’ followed by ‘Set options’.

### 11.10.6 Modifying locus and scheme display options

Whether or not loci, schemes or scheme fields are displayed in result tables, isolate records, or within query dropdown boxes can all be set with default options when first defined. These attributes can, however, be overridden by a user, and these selections will be remembered between sessions.

The procedure to modify these attributes is the same for locus, schemes or scheme fields, so the steps for loci will be demonstrated only.

Click the appropriate link on the isolate contents page.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search or browse database
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles)
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling
- Set display and query options for **locus, schemes or scheme fields**.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Either select the locus id by querying for it directly.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

### Query loci for Neisseria PubMLST database

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records). Matching loci will be returned and you will then be able to update their display and query settings.

Search criteria:  =

Display: Order by:     
 Display:  records per page

Filter query by:

1 record returned. Click the hyperlink for detailed information.

Customize:

id	data type	allele id	format	length	length varies	coding sequence	orf	genome position	isolate display*	main display*	query field*	analysis*
abcZ	DNA	integer	433	false	true	1	1176340	allele only	false	true	true	

\* Default values are displayed for this field. These may be overridden by user preference.

Designations can be queried using *standard operators*.

Alternatively, you can search by filtering loci by schemes. Click the ‘Filter query by’ header and select the scheme in the dropdown box.



[Query: Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
[Breakdown: Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: ?

### Query loci for *Neisseria* PubMLST database

Please enter your search criteria below (or leave blank and submit to return all records). Matching loci will be returned and you will then be able to update their display and query settings.

Search criteria

id  =   ?

Display

Order by: id  ascending

Display: 25  records per page ?

**Filter query by**

data type:

allele id format:

length varies:  ?

coding sequence:

orf:

match longest:  ?

pcr filter:  ?

probe filter:  ?

flag table:  ?

isolate display:

main display:  ?

query field:  ?

analysis:  ?

curator:  ?

**scheme: MLST**  ?

Action

7 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Customize

id	data type	allele id format	length	length varies	coding sequence	orf	genome position	isolate display*	main display*	query field*	analysis*
abcZ	DNA	integer	433	false	true	1	1176340	allele only	false	true	true
adk	DNA	integer	465	false	true	1	991951	allele only	false	true	true
aroE	DNA	integer	490	false	true	2	2079469	allele only	false	true	true
fumC	DNA	integer	465	false	true	1	1592943	allele only	false	true	true
gdh	DNA	integer	501	false	true	1	1514394	allele only	false	true	true
pdhC	DNA	integer	480	false	true	1	1453970	allele only	false	true	true
pgm	DNA	integer	450	false	true	1	965481	allele only	false	true	true

\* Default values are displayed for this field. These may be overridden by user preference.

Once loci have been selected, click Customize ‘locus options’.

7 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Customize

id	data type	allele id format	length	length varies	coding sequence	orf	genome position	isolate display*	main display*	query field*	analysis*
abcZ	DNA	integer	433	false	true	1	1176340	allele only	false	true	true
adk	DNA	integer	465	false	true	1	991951	allele only	false	true	true
aroE	DNA	integer	490	false	true	2	2079469	allele only	false	true	true
fumC	DNA	integer	465	false	true	1	1592943	allele only	false	true	true
gdh	DNA	integer	501	false	true	1	1514394	allele only	false	true	true
pdhC	DNA	integer	480	false	true	1	1453970	allele only	false	true	true
pgm	DNA	integer	450	false	true	1	965481	allele only	false	true	true

\* Default values are displayed for this field. These may be overridden by user preference.

You can then choose to add or remove individual loci from the selection by clicking the appropriate checkboxes. At the bottom of the page are a number of attributes that you can change - clicking ‘Change’ will affect all selected loci.

Possible options for loci are:

- isolate\_display - Sets how the locus is displayed within an isolate record:

- allele only - display only identifier
- sequence - display the full sequence
- hide - don't show at all
- main\_display - Sets whether the locus is displayed in the main results table following a query.
- query\_field - Sets whether the locus appears in dropdown list boxes to be used within queries.
- analysis - Sets whether the locus can be used in data analysis functions.

---

**Note:** Settings for loci can be overridden by those set for schemes that they are members of. For example, if you set a locus to be displayed within a main results table, but that locus is a member of a scheme and you set that scheme not to be displayed, then the locus will not be shown. Conversely, if you set a scheme to be displayed, but set its member locus not to be shown, then that locus will not be displayed (but other loci and scheme fields may be, depending on their independent settings).

---

## Data analysis plugins

### 12.1 Locus explorer

The locus explorer is a sequence definition database plugin. It can create schematics showing the polymorphic sites within a locus, calculate the GC content and generate aligned translated sequences.

Click 'Locus Explorer' from the sequence definition database contents page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Toggle: ⓘ

### Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database

The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database.

**Query database**

- Sequence query - query an allele sequence.
- Batch sequence query - query multiple sequences in FASTA format.
- Sequence attribute search - find alleles by matching attributes.
- Browse profiles
- Search profiles
- List - find profiles matched to entered list.
- Search by combinations of alleles - including partial matching.
- Batch profile query - lookup profiles copied from a spreadsheet.
- Extract finetype from whole genome data

**Downloads**

- Allele sequences
- MLST

**Option settings**

- Set general options

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Number of sequences: 519870
- Number of profiles: [Show](#)
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- [Profile update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Export**

- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Sequence similarity - find sequences most similar to selected allele.
- Sequence comparison - display a comparison between two sequences.
- Locus Explorer** - tool for analysing allele sequences stored for particular locus.

#### 12.1.1 Polymorphic site analysis

Select the locus you would like to analyse in the Locus dropdown box. The page will reload.

PubMLST Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

[Help](#)

### Locus Explorer - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Please select locus for analysis:

Locus: adk Page will reload when changed

<p>Select sequences</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;"> <p>1</p><p>2</p><p>3</p><p>4</p><p>5</p><p>6</p> </div> <p><input type="button" value="All"/> <input type="button" value="None"/></p>	<p>Select analysis</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Polymorphic Sites - Display polymorphic site frequencies and sequence schematic</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Codon - Calculate G+C content and codon usage</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Translate - Translate DNA to peptide sequences</p>	<p>Action</p> <p><input type="button" value="Submit"/></p>
---	---	--

Select the alleles that you would like to include in the analysis. Variable length loci are limited to 2000 sequences or fewer since these need to be aligned. Select 'Polymorphic Sites' in the Analysis selection and click 'Submit'.

PubMLST Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

[Help](#)

### Locus Explorer - *Neisseria* locus/sequence definitions

Please select locus for analysis:

Locus: adk Page will reload when changed

<p>Select sequences</p> <div style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;"> <p>496</p><p>497</p><p>498</p><p>499</p><p>500</p><p>501</p> </div> <p><input type="button" value="All"/> <input type="button" value="None"/></p>	<p>Select analysis</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Polymorphic Sites <small>Display polymorphic site frequencies and sequence schematic</small></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Codon - Calculate G+C content and codon usage</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Translate - Translate DNA to peptide sequences</p>	<p>Action</p> <p><input type="button" value="Submit"/></p>
--	--	--

If an alignment is necessary, the job will be submitted to the job queue and the analysis performed. If no alignment is necessary, then the analysis is shown immediately.

The first part of the page shows the schematic.



Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

[Help](#)

## Polymorphic site analysis

adk

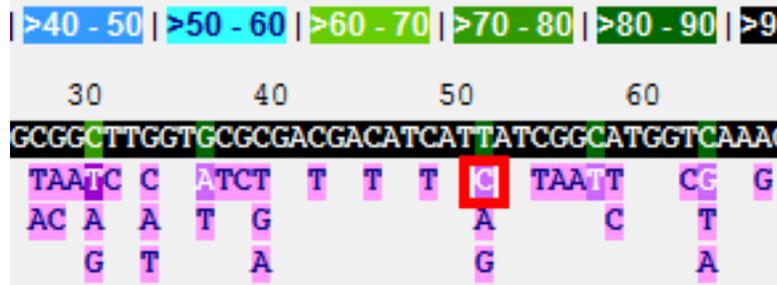
The colour codes represent the percentage of alleles that have a particular nucleotide at each position. Click anywhere within the sequence to drill down to allele and profile information. The width of the display can be altered by going to the options page - change this if the display goes off the page.

501 alleles included in analysis. 310 polymorphic sites found.

Key: [0 - 10](#) | [>10 - 20](#) | [>20 - 30](#) | [>30 - 40](#) | [>40 - 50](#) | [>50 - 60](#) | [>60 - 70](#) | [>70 - 80](#) | [>80 - 90](#) | [>90 - 100](#)



Clicking any of the sequence bases will calculate the exact frequencies of the different nucleotides at that position.



 Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

[Help](#) 

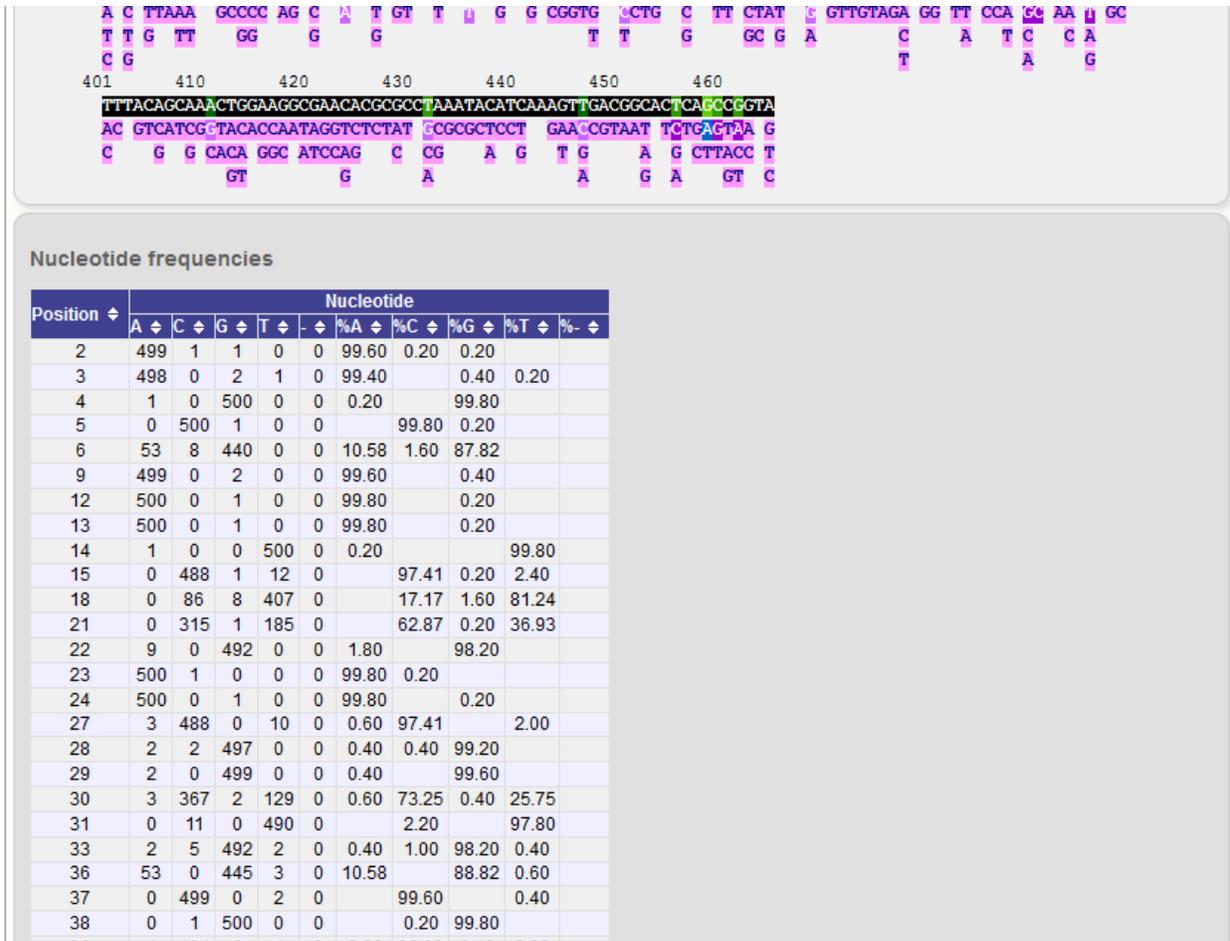
---

## Site Explorer

**adk position 51**  
501 alleles included in analysis.

Base	Number of alleles	Percentage of alleles	MLST profiles
T	401	80.04	11130 / 11407 (97.57%)
C	98	19.56	275 / 11407 (2.41%)
A (adk-351)	1	0.20	1 / 11407 (0.01%)
G (adk-413)	1	0.20	1 / 11407 (0.01%)

The second part of the page shows a table listing nucleotide frequencies at each of the variable positions.



See also:

- *Investigating allele differences.*
- *Polymorphism analysis following isolate query.*

### 12.1.2 Codon usage

Select the alleles that you would like to include in the analysis. Again, variable length loci are limited to 200 sequences or fewer since these need to be aligned. Click 'Codon'.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

---

**Locus Explorer - Neisseria locus/sequence definitions**

Please select locus for analysis:  
 Locus:  Page will reload when changed

Select sequences:   
 Analysis functions:  Display polymorphic site frequencies and sequence schematic  
 Calculate G+C content and codon usage  
 Translate DNA to peptide sequences

The GC content of the alleles will be determined and a table of the codon frequencies displayed.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

---

**Codon Usage**

adk  
 ORF used: 1  
 464 alleles included in analysis.

**GC content**  
 Coding: GC 52.47%  
 1st letter: GC 65.31%  
 2nd letter: GC 31.73%  
 3rd letter: GC 60.37%

**Codons**  
 Fraction: Proportion of usage of a given codon among its redundant set (i.e. the set of codons which code for this codon's amino acid).  
 Frequency: Usage of given codon per 1000 codons.

Codon	Amino acid	Fraction	Frequency	Number
GCA	A	0.262	17.353	1248
GCC	A	0.246	16.254	1169
GCG	A	0.389	25.751	1852
GCT	A	0.103	6.813	490
TGC	C	0.987	6.452	464
TGT	C	0.013	0.083	6
GAC	D	0.747	91.073	6550
GAT	D	0.253	30.812	2216
GAA	E	0.916	82.397	5926
GAG	E	0.084	7.564	544
TTC	F	0.594	15.295	1100
TTT	F	0.406	10.470	753
GGA	G	0.007	0.542	39
GGC	G	0.765	59.497	4279
GGG	G	0.001	0.042	3
GGT	G	0.227	17.659	1270
CAC	H	0.749	19.258	1385
CAT	H	0.251	6.438	463
ATA	I	0.001	0.083	6
ATC	I	0.000	0.000	0

### 12.1.3 Aligned translations

If a DNA coding sequence locus is selected, an aligned translation can be produced.

Select the alleles that you would like to include in the analysis. Again, variable length loci are limited to 200 sequences or fewer since these need to be aligned. Click 'Translate'.



PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search database - advanced queries.
- Browse database - peruse all records.
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles) - including partial matching.
- List query - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 34221
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field**
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Alternatively, a breakdown can be displayed of the dataset returned from a query by clicking the 'Fields' button in the Breakdown list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex			
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14	
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown: **Fields** Two Field Codons Polymorphic sites Combinations Schemes/alleles Publications Sequence bin Tag status

Analysis: BURST Presence/Absence Genome Comparator BLAST

Export: Dataset Contigs Sequences

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

A series of charts will be displayed. Pick the field to display from the list at the top.


Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#)

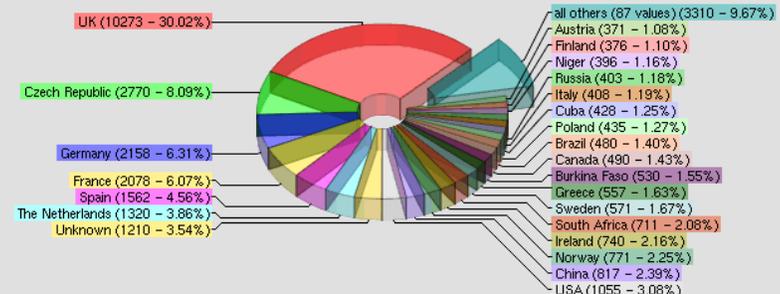
### Field breakdown of dataset

[Show options](#)

**Fields**

Select: [country](#) | [continent](#) | [region](#) | [year](#) | [epidemiological year](#) | [age yr](#) | [age mth](#) | [sex](#) | [disease](#) | [source](#) | [epidemiology](#) | [species](#) | [serogroup](#) | [MLEE designation](#) | [serotype](#) | [sero subtype](#) | [ET no](#) | [penicillin range](#) | [amoxicillin](#) | [ceftriaxone range](#) | [chloramphenicol range](#) | [cefotaxime range](#) | [rifampicin range](#) | [ciprofloxacin range](#)

**country**



Country	Count	Percentage
UK	10273	30.02%
Czech Republic	2770	8.09%
Germany	2158	6.31%
France	2078	6.07%
Spain	1562	4.56%
The Netherlands	1320	3.86%
Unknown	1210	3.54%
USA	1055	3.08%
China	817	2.33%
Norway	771	2.25%
Ireland	740	2.16%
South Africa	711	2.08%
Greece	557	1.63%
Burkina Faso	530	1.55%
Canada	490	1.43%
Brazil	480	1.40%
Poland	435	1.27%
Cuba	428	1.25%
Italy	408	1.19%
Russia	403	1.18%
Niger	396	1.16%
Finland	376	1.10%
Austria	371	1.08%
All others (87 values)	3310	9.67%

**Output format**

Select: [Table](#) | [Tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

The values used to generate the chart can be displayed or extracted by clicking the ‘Table’ link at the bottom of the page.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#)

### Field breakdown of dataset [Show options](#)

**Fields**

Select: [country](#) | [continent](#) | [region](#) | [year](#) | [epidemiological year](#) | [age yr](#) | [age mth](#) | [sex](#) | [disease](#) | [source](#) | [epidemiology](#) | [species](#) | [serogroup](#) | [MLEE designation](#) | [serotype](#) | [sero subtype](#) | [ET no](#) | [penicillin range](#) | [amoxicillin](#) | [ceftriaxone range](#) | [chloramphenicol range](#) | [cefotaxime range](#) | [rifampicin range](#) | [ciprofloxacin range](#)

**country**

**Output format**

Select: [Table](#) | [Tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

This displays a table that can be ordered by clicking the appropriate header.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

[Show options](#)

### Breakdown by country

115 values.

country	Frequency	Percentage
UK	7300	25.02%
Czech Republic	2684	9.20%
Germany	2123	7.28%
France	2047	7.02%
Spain	1481	5.08%
The Netherlands	1301	4.46%
USA	889	3.05%
China	789	2.70%
Norway	760	2.60%
South Africa	712	2.44%
Ireland	562	1.93%
Greece	554	1.90%
Unknown	500	1.71%
Burkina Faso	484	1.66%
Brazil	460	1.58%
Canada	437	1.50%
Cuba	428	1.47%
Poland	405	1.39%
Russia	402	1.38%
Austria	369	1.26%
Sweden	369	1.26%
Niger	368	1.26%
Belgium	362	1.24%
Italy	324	1.11%
Finland	312	1.07%
Denmark	307	1.05%
Japan	238	0.82%

The data can also be downloaded in tab-delimited text or Excel formats by clicking the appropriate links.


Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#)

**Field breakdown of dataset** [Show options](#)

**Fields**  
 Select: [country](#) | [continent](#) | [region](#) | [year](#) | [epidemiological year](#) | [age yr](#) | [age mth](#) | [sex](#) | [disease](#) | [source](#) | [epidemiology](#) | [species](#) | [serogroup](#) | [MLEE designation](#) | [serotype](#) | [sero subtype](#) | [ET no](#) | [penicillin range](#) | [amoxicillin](#) | [ceftriaxone range](#) | [chloramphenicol range](#) | [cefotaxime range](#) | [rifampicin range](#) | [ciprofloxacin range](#)

**country**

Country	Count	Percentage
UK	10273	30.02%
Czech Republic	2770	8.09%
Germany	2158	6.31%
France	2078	6.07%
Spain	1562	4.56%
The Netherlands	1320	3.86%
Unknown	1210	3.54%
all others (87 values)	3310	9.67%
Austria	371	1.08%
Finland	376	1.10%
Niger	396	1.16%
Russia	403	1.18%
Italy	408	1.19%
Cuba	426	1.25%
Poland	435	1.27%
Brazil	480	1.40%
Canada	490	1.43%
Burkina Faso	530	1.55%
Greece	557	1.63%
Sweden	571	1.67%
South Africa	711	2.08%
Ireland	740	2.16%
Norway	771	2.25%
China	817	2.38%
USA	1055	3.08%

**Output format**  
 Select: [Table](#) | [tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

## 12.3 Two field breakdown

The two field breakdown plugin displays a table breaking down one field against another, e.g. breakdown of serogroup by year.

The analysis can be selected for the whole database by clicking the ‘Two field breakdown’ link on the main contents page.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search database - advanced queries.
- Browse database - peruse all records.
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles) - including partial matching.
- List query - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 34221
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field**
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Alternatively, a two field breakdown can be displayed of the dataset returned from a query by clicking the ‘Two field’ button in the Breakdown list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

5	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	SI-22 complex					
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20		9	F3-1	
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex			14		
9	002184		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex					
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1		3	F5-1	
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2		10	F3-6	
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7		16		
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2		10	F5-1	
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117				14		
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864						
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex					
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex					
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex					
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7		13-1	F1-5	
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex					
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex					
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex					
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex					
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1		9	F3-1	
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex					

Analysis tools:

Breakdown: Fields **Two Field** Codons Polymorphic sites Combinations Schemes/alleles Publications Sequence bin Tag status

Analysis: BURST Presence/Absence Genome Comparator BLAST

Export: Dataset Contigs Sequences

Page: 1 2 3 4 > Last

Select the two fields you wish to breakdown and how you would like the values displayed (percentage/absolute values and totaling options).

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

### Two field breakdown of dataset Show options

Here you can create a table breaking down one field by another, e.g. breakdown of serogroup by year.

Select fields

Field 1: clonal complex (MLST)

Field 2: serogroup

Display:  values only  values and percentages  percentages only

Calculate percentages by:  dataset  row  column

Action:

Click submit. The breakdown will be displayed as a table. Bar charts will also be displayed provided the number of returned values for both fields are fewer than 30.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

### Two field breakdown of dataset Show options Help

Breakdown of clonal\_complex (MLST) by serogroup:

Selected options: Display values only.

Reverse  Values and percentages

clonal_complex (MLST)	serogroup											Total
	A	B	C	E	NG	W	X	Y	Z			
No value	1	3	1	1	4		1		1			12
ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	13											13
ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex			5									5
ST-162 complex					1			2				3
ST-167 complex				1	1	1						3
ST-174 complex					1							1
ST-178 complex							1					1
ST-18 complex			3									3
ST-198 complex					2							2
ST-22 complex						2						2
ST-226 complex			1									1
ST-23 complex/Cluster A3								1				1
ST-254 complex					1							1
ST-269 complex					1							1
ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			2									2
ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			6									6
ST-334 complex			1									1
ST-35 complex					1							1
ST-4 complex/subgroup IV			8									8
ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3			5			1						6
ST-461 complex			1									1
ST-5 complex/subgroup III			6									6
ST-53 complex					2							2
ST-60 complex					1							1
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>98</b>

Download: [Tab-delimited text](#) | [Excel format](#)

#### Charts

Click to enlarge.

Values

Percentages

The table values can be exported in a format suitable for copying in to a spreadsheet by clicking ‘Download as tab-delimited text’ underneath the table.

**Note:** The job will be submitted to the offline job queue if the query returns 10,000 or more isolates. In this case, the buttons to reverse the axes or to change whether values or percentages are shown will not be available.

## 12.4 Scheme and allele breakdown

The scheme and allele breakdown plugin displays the frequency of each allele and scheme field (e.g. ST or clonal complex).

The function can be selected for the whole database by clicking the ‘Scheme and allele breakdown’ link on the main contents page.

The screenshot shows the Neisseria PubMLST database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Query, Search, Browse, Profile/ST, List, Breakdown, Isolate fields, Scheme/alleles, Publications, and Links. Below this is a header for the 'Neisseria PubMLST database' with a descriptive paragraph. The main content area is divided into several sections: Query database, Option settings, Submissions, and General information. At the bottom, there is a 'Breakdown' section with a list of options: Single field, Two field, Unique combinations, Scheme and alleles (highlighted with a red box), Publications, and Sequence bin. Other sections include Export, Analysis, and Miscellaneous.

Alternatively, a breakdown can be displayed of the dataset returned from a query by clicking the ‘Schemes/alleles’ button in the Breakdown list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

1	A4/M1027	B1; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5
2	120M	B35; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
3	M00242905		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1099		19	15	
4	M1027	B43; Z1043	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV			
5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex			
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14	
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown: Fields Two Field Codons Polymorphic sites Combinations **Schemes/alleles** Publications Sequence bin Tag status

Analysis: BURST Presence/Absence Genome Comparator BLAST

Export: Dataset Contigs Sequences

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 > Last

A scheme tree is shown. Select any combination of schemes to analyse. Click 'Select'.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help [Show options](#)

### Scheme field and allele breakdown of dataset

Select schemes or groups of schemes within the tree. A breakdown of the individual fields and loci belonging to these schemes will then be performed.

Select schemes

- Pilin
- Typing**
- MLST**
- Finotyping antigens
- 16S
- Antigen genes

Action

Select

A table showing the number of unique values for each locus and scheme field will be displayed.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#)

### Scheme field and allele breakdown of dataset

[Show options](#)

Select schemes or groups of schemes within the tree. A breakdown of the individual fields and loci belonging to these schemes will then be performed.

Select schemes

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Genomic islands
- Lineage Schemes
- Metabolism
- Other

Action

Select

MLST

Field name	Fields		Locus	Alleles		
	Unique values	Analyse		Unique alleles	Analyse	Download
ST	547		abcZ	64		
clonal complex	43		adk	56		
			aroE	80		
			fumC	83		
			gdh	77		
			pdhC	82		
			pgm	68		

A detailed display of allele or field frequencies can be displayed by clicking the appropriate 'Breakdown' button.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#)

### Scheme field and allele breakdown of dataset

[Show options](#)

Select schemes or groups of schemes within the tree. A breakdown of the individual fields and loci belonging to these schemes will then be performed.

Select schemes

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Genomic islands
- Lineage Schemes
- Metabolism
- Other

Action

Select

MLST

Field name	Fields		Locus	Alleles		
	Unique values	Analyse		Unique alleles	Analyse	Download
ST	547		abcZ	64		
clonal complex	43		adk	56		
			aroE	80		
			fumC	83		
			gdh	77		
			pdhC	82		
			pgm	68		

The sorting of the table can be changed by clicking the appropriate header - this toggles between ascending and descending order.



Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#)

## Scheme field and allele breakdown of dataset

[Show options](#)

### Frequency table

Total: 985 isolates

clonal_complex	Frequency	Percentage
ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	186	18.88
ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	99	10.05
ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	63	6.40
ST-8 complex/Cluster A4	60	6.09
ST-22 complex	53	5.38
ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	51	5.18
ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	37	3.76
ST-269 complex	31	3.15
ST-5 complex/subgroup III	31	3.15
ST-23 complex/Cluster A3	25	2.54
ST-60 complex	24	2.44
ST-167 complex	18	1.83
ST-18 complex	14	1.42
ST-213 complex	13	1.32
ST-35 complex	12	1.22
ST-162 complex	9	0.91
ST-174 complex	9	0.91
ST-53 complex	8	0.81
ST-92 complex	8	0.81
ST-106 complex	7	0.71
ST-254 complex	7	0.71
ST-103 complex	6	0.61
ST-334 complex	6	0.61
ST-198 complex	5	0.51
ST-865 complex	5	0.51
ST-178 complex	4	0.41
ST-364 complex	4	0.41
ST-37 complex	4	0.41
ST-1157 complex	3	0.30

The table values can be exported in a format suitable for copying in to a spreadsheet by clicking the 'Tab-delimited text' button.

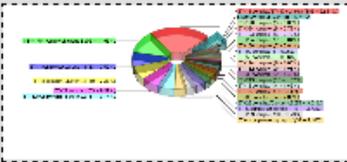
ST-33 complex	8	0.81
ST-92 complex	8	0.81
ST-106 complex	7	0.71
ST-254 complex	7	0.71
ST-103 complex	6	0.61
ST-334 complex	6	0.61
ST-198 complex	5	0.51
ST-865 complex	5	0.51
ST-178 complex	4	0.41
ST-364 complex	4	0.41
ST-37 complex	4	0.41
ST-1157 complex	3	0.30
ST-116 complex	3	0.30
ST-1494 complex (lactamica)	3	0.30
ST-4240/6688 complex	3	0.30
ST-624 complex (lactamica)	3	0.30
ST-1136 complex	2	0.20
ST-1540 complex (lactamica)	2	0.20
ST-212 complex	2	0.20
ST-461 complex	2	0.20
ST-613 complex (lactamica)	2	0.20
ST-750 complex	2	0.20
ST-226 complex	1	0.10
ST-282 complex	1	0.10
ST-595 complex (lactamica)	1	0.10
ST-640 complex (lactamica)	1	0.10

Download: Tab-delimited text

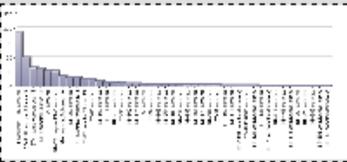
### Charts

Click to enlarge.

Pie chart



Bar chart



You can also download the sequences for alleles designated in the dataset for the loci belonging to the scheme by clicking the appropriate 'Download' button in the first results table.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#) [Show options](#)

### Scheme field and allele breakdown of dataset

Select schemes or groups of schemes within the tree. A breakdown of the individual fields and loci belonging to these schemes will then be performed.

Select schemes

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Genomic islands
- Lineage Schemes
- Metabolism
- ...

Action

Select

**MLST**

Fields			Alleles			
Field name	Unique values	Analyse	Locus	Unique alleles	Analyse	Download
ST	547		abcZ	64		
clonal complex	43		adk	56		
			aroE	80		
			fumC	83		
			gdh	77		
			pdhC	82		
			pgm	68		

Sequences will be served in FASTA format in order of frequency.

```
>2
TTTGATACCGTTGCCGAAGGTTTGGGTGAAATTCGCGATTTATTGCGCCGTTACCACCGC
GTCGGCCATGAGTTGGAAAACGGTTCGGGTGAGGCTTTGTTGAAAAGAACTCAACGAATTA
CAACTGAAATCGAAGCGAAGGACGGCTGGAAGCTGGATGCGGCAGTCAAGCAGACTTTG
GGGAACTCGGTTTGGCGAAAACGAAAAATCGGCAACCTTCCGGCGGTCAGAAAAAG
CGTGTCCGCTTGGCGCAGGCTTGGGTGCAGAAGCCCGACGTATTGCTGCTGGACGAACCG
ACCAACCATTGGATATCGACGCGATTATTTGGCTGGAAAATCTGCTCAAAGCGTTTGAA
GGCAGCTTGGTTGTGATTACCCACGACCGCCGTTTTTTGGACAATATCGCCACGCGGATT
GTCGAACTCGATC
>1
TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAAGGTTTGGGCGAAATTCGCGATTTATTGCGCCGTTATCATCAT
GTCAGCCATGAGTTGGAAAATGGTTCGAGTGAGGCTTATTGAAAGAGCTCAACGAATTG
CAACTTGAGATCGAAGCGAAGGACGGCTGGAAGTTGGATGCGGCGGTGAAGCAGACTTTG
GGCGAACTCGGTTTGGCGAAAACGAAAAATCGGCAACCTTCCGGCGGTCAGAAAAAG
CGCGTCGCCTTGGCGCAGGCTTGGGTGCAGAAGCCCGACGTATTGCTGCTCGATGAACCG
ACCAACCATTGGACATCGACGCGATTATTTGGTTGGAAAACCTGCTCAAAGCGTTTGAA
GGCAGCTTGGTTGTGATTACCCACGACCGCCGTTTTTTGGACAATATCGCCACGCGGATT
GTCGAACTCGATC
>4
TTTGATACCGTTGCCGAAGGTTTGGGCGAAATTCGTGATTTATTGCGCCGTTATCATCAT
GTCAGCCATGAGTTGGAAAATGGTTCGAGTGAGGCTTTGTTGAAAAGAACTCAACGAATTG
CAACTGAAATCGAAGCGAAGGACGGCTGGAAGCTGGATGCGGCAGTCAAGCAGACTTTG
GGGAACTCGGTTTGGCGAAAATGAAAAATCGGCAACCTTCCGGCGGTCAGAAAAAG
CGCGTCGCCTTGGCTCAGGCTTGGGTGCAAAGCCCGACGTATTGCTGCTGGACGAGCCG
ACCAACCATTGGATATCGACGCGATTATTTGGCTGGAAAATCTGCTCAAAGCGTTTGAA
```

```
GGCAGCTTGTTGTGATTACCCACGACCGCCGTTTTTTGGACAATATCGCCACGCGGATT
GTCGAACTCGATC
```

## 12.5 Sequence bin breakdown

The sequence bin breakdown plugin calculates statistics based on the number and length of contigs in the sequence bin as well as the number of loci tagged for an isolate record.

The function can be selected by clicking the ‘Sequence bin’ link on the Breakdown section of the main contents page.

The screenshot shows the Neisseria PubMLST database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List', 'Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications', and 'Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions'. Below this is a header for 'Neisseria PubMLST database' with a descriptive paragraph. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'Query database' (with links for search, browse, combinations, list query, and projects), 'Option settings' (with links for general options and display options), 'Submissions' (with a link for manage submissions), and 'General information' (with links for isolates, last updated, update history, and about BIGSdb). At the bottom, there is a 'Breakdown' section with a list of options: 'Single field', 'Two field', 'Unique combinations', 'Scheme and alleles', 'Publications', and 'Sequence bin' (which is highlighted with a red box). Other sections include 'Export' (with links for dataset, contigs, and sequences), 'Analysis' (with links for codon usage, presence/absence status, genome comparator, and BLAST), and 'Miscellaneous' (with a link for description of database fields).

Alternatively, it can be accessed following a query by clicking the ‘Sequence bin’ button in the Breakdown list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

The screenshot shows a table of isolate records with columns for ID, ST, Scheme, Country, Year, Phenotype, Species, Locus, ST-1, ST-2, ST-3, ST-4, ST-5, ST-6, ST-7, ST-8, ST-9, ST-10, ST-11, ST-12, ST-13, ST-14, ST-15, ST-16, ST-17, ST-18, ST-19, ST-20, ST-21, ST-22, ST-23, ST-24, ST-25, ST-26, ST-27, ST-28, ST-29, ST-30, ST-31, ST-32, ST-33, ST-34, ST-35, ST-36, ST-37, ST-38, ST-39, ST-40, ST-41, ST-42, ST-43, ST-44, ST-45, ST-46, ST-47, ST-48, ST-49, ST-50, ST-51, ST-52, ST-53, ST-54, ST-55, ST-56, ST-57, ST-58, ST-59, ST-60, ST-61, ST-62, ST-63, ST-64, ST-65, ST-66, ST-67, ST-68, ST-69, ST-70, ST-71, ST-72, ST-73, ST-74, ST-75, ST-76, ST-77, ST-78, ST-79, ST-80, ST-81, ST-82, ST-83, ST-84, ST-85, ST-86, ST-87, ST-88, ST-89, ST-90, ST-91, ST-92, ST-93, ST-94, ST-95, ST-96, ST-97, ST-98, ST-99, ST-100. Below the table is an 'Analysis tools' section with buttons for 'Breakdown: Fields', 'Two Field', 'Codons', 'Polymorphic sites', 'Combinations', 'Schemes/alleles', 'Publications', 'Sequence bin' (highlighted with a red box), and 'Tag status'. There are also buttons for 'Analysis: BURST', 'Presence/Absence', 'Genome Comparator', and 'BLAST', and 'Export: Dataset', 'Contigs', and 'Sequences'. At the bottom, there is a 'Page: 1 2 3 4 > Last' navigation bar.

Select the isolate records to analyse - these will be pre-selected if you accessed the plugin following a query. You

can also select loci and/or schemes which will be used to calculate the totals and percentages of loci designated and tagged. This may be useful as a guide to assembly quality if you use a scheme of core loci where a good assembly would be expected to include all member loci. To determine the total of all loci designated or tagged, click 'All loci' in the scheme tree.

There is also an option to determine the mean G+C content of the sequence bin of each isolate.

Click submit.

If there are fewer than 100 isolates selected, the table will be generated immediately. Otherwise it will be submitted to the job queue.

A table of sequence bin stats will be generated.

isolate id	isolate	Contigs	Total length	Min	Max	Mean	$\sigma$	N50 contig number	N50 contig length (L50)	N90 contig number	N90 contig length (L90)	N95 contig number	N95 contig length (L95)	Alleles designated	% Alleles designated	Loci tagged	% Loci tagged	Sequence bin
64	254	251	2054183	257	69510	8184	9379	42	15763	131	4488	162	2543	1817	75.8	1892	78.9	Display
67	S5611	194	2084213	255	103457	10744	14516	28	22332	94	6156	115	3531	1852	77.3	1898	79.2	Display
82	11-004	258	2055227	251	47478	7966	8518	45	13854	139	4751	167	2921	1830	76.3	1886	78.7	Display
84	IAL2229	188	2051679	256	96122	10914	13975	28	21515	93	6282	115	3629	1848	77.1	1896	79.1	Display

You can choose to export the data in tab-delimited text or Excel formats by clicking the appropriate link at the bottom of the table.

67	S5611	194	2084213	255	103457	10744	14516	28	22332	94	6156	115	3531	1852	77.3	1898	79.2	Display
82	11-004	258	2055227	251	47478	7966	8518	45	13854	139	4751	167	2921	1830	76.3	1886	78.7	Display
84	IAL2229	188	2051679	256	96122	10914	13975	28	21515	93	6282	115	3629	1848	77.1	1896	79.1	Display
90	CN100	236	2118544	261	73069	8977	11101	36	19065	119	4570	149	2839	1848	77.1	1898	79.2	Display

- Download in tab-delimited text format
- Download in Excel format

Click on the following charts to enlarge

**Number of contigs**  
Overall mean: 225.4;  $\sigma$ : 32.5

**Total length**  
Overall mean: 2072769.2;  $\sigma$ : 28828.2

**Mean contig length**  
Overall mean: 9357.0;  $\sigma$ : 1396.7

**Contig lengths**  
Overall mean: 9196.0;  $\sigma$ : 11481.9

[Download lengths](#)

Sequence bin records can also be accessed by clicking the 'Display' button for each row of the table.

Filter by:  Action:

Sequence method:    
 Project:    
 Experiment:

Loci selected: 2397

Isolate id	Isolate	Contigs	Total length	Min	Max	Mean	$\sigma$	N50 contig number	N50 contig length (L50)	N90 contig number	N90 contig length (L90)	N95 contig number	N95 contig length (L95)	Alleles designated	% Alleles designated	Loci tagged	% Loci tagged	Sequence bin
64	254	251	2054183	257	69510	8184	9379	42	15763	131	4488	162	2543	1817	75.8	1892	78.9	Display
67	S5611	194	2084213	255	103457	10744	14516	28	22332	94	6156	115	3531	1852	77.3	1898	79.2	Display
82	11-004	258	2055227	251	47478	7966	8518	45	13854	139	4751	167	2921	1830	76.3	1886	78.7	Display
84	IAL2229	188	2051679	256	96122	10914	13975	28	21515	93	6282	115	3629	1848	77.1	1896	79.1	Display
90	CN100	236	2118544	261	73069	8977	11101	36	19065	119	4570	149	2839	1848	77.1	1898	79.2	Display

- Download in tab-delimited text format
- Download in Excel format

Click on the following charts to enlarge

## 12.6 Genome comparator

Genome Comparator is an optional plugin that can be enabled for specific databases. It is used to compare whole genome data of isolates within the database using either the database defined loci or the coding sequences of an annotated genome as the comparator.

Output is equivalent to a whole genome MLST profile, a distance matrix calculated based on allelic differences and a NeighborNet graph generated from this distance matrix.

Genome Comparator can be accessed on databases where it is enabled from the contents page by clicking the 'Genome Comparator' link.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

## Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search database - advanced queries.
- Browse database - peruse all records.
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles) - including partial matching.
- List query - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 34221
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator**
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Alternatively, it can be accessed following a query by clicking the ‘Genome Comparator’ button at the bottom of the results table. Isolates with sequence data returned in the query will be automatically selected within the Genome Comparator interface.

19025	M10	240481	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1831		22	9	F3-3
19026	M10	240482	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	3754	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	7-2	4	F5-1
19027	M10	240484	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1097	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	17-1	23	F1-5
19028	M10	240485	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	275	ST-269 complex	22	9	F5-12
19029	M10	240487	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1049	ST-269 complex	19-1	15-11	F5-1
19030	M10	240489	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	461	ST-461 complex	19-2	13-1	F3-9
19031	M10	240490	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1161	ST-269 complex	22	9	F5-12
19032	M10	240498	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	41	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	7-2	4	F1-5
19958	M10	240476	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	9812	ST-213 complex	22	14	F5-5
19959	M10	240499	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	275	ST-269 complex	22	9	F5-12
19960	M10	240500	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	41	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	7-2	4	F1-5
19961	M10	240502	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	340	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	7-2	4	F1-5
19962	M10	240503	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	Y	23	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3	5-1	2-2	F1-96
19963	M10	240505	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	Y	1655	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3	5-1	10-10	F4-1
19964	M10	240507	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	Y	183	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3	21	16-5	deleted
19965	M10	240508	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1575		7-2	13-1	F1-7
19966	M10	240511	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	4713		22	9	F5-12
19967	M10	240512	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	41	ST-41/44 complex/Lineage 3	7-1	1	F1-5
19968	M10	240514	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	11	ST-11 complex/ET-37 complex	5	2	F1-1
19969	M10	240515	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	269	ST-269 complex	5-1	2-2	F5-1
19970	M10	240520	UK	2010	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	Y	1655	ST-23 complex/Cluster A3	5-1	10-1	F4-1

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:

### 12.6.1 Analysis using defined loci

Select the isolate genomes that you wish to analyse and then either the loci from the list or a set of schemes. Press submit.

The job will be submitted to the job queue and will start running shortly. Click the link to follow the job progress and view the output.

There will be a series of tables displaying variable loci, colour-coded to indicate allelic differences. Finally, there will be links to a distance matrix which can be loaded in to SplitsTree for further analysis and to a NeighborNet chart showing relatedness of isolates. Due to processing constraints on the web server, this NeighborNet is only calculated if 200 or fewer genomes are selected for analysis, but this can be generated in the stand-alone version of SplitsTree using the distance matrix if required.



Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

## Job status viewer

### Status

Job id:	BIGSdb_27748_1405410063_94241
Submit time:	2014-07-15 08:41:03
Status:	finished
Start time:	2014-07-15 08:41:05
Progress:	100%
Stop time:	2014-07-15 08:41:22
Total time:	17 seconds

### Output

#### Analysis against defined loci

Allele numbers are used where these have been defined, otherwise sequences will be marked as 'New#1', 'New#2' etc. Missing alleles are marked as 'X'. Truncated alleles (located at end of contig) are marked as 'T'.

Locus	644 (L93/4286)	662 (2837)	663 (2839)	664 (2838)	665 (2845)	666 (2843)	667 (2842)	669 (2846)	670 (2840)	671 (2844)	672 (2847)	698 (FAM18)
abcZ	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2
adk	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
aroE	4	19	4	4	4	4	4	4	19	19	19	4
fumC	3	3	3	3	24	23	23	3	3	3	3	3
gdh	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
pdhC	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	4	4	4	4	4
pgm	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

#### Loci with sequence differences among isolates:

Variable loci: 4

Locus	644 (L93/4286)	662 (2837)	663 (2839)	664 (2838)	665 (2845)	666 (2843)	667 (2842)	669 (2846)	670 (2840)	671 (2844)	672 (2847)	698 (FAM18)
abcZ	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2
aroE	4	19	4	4	4	4	4	4	19	19	19	4
fumC	3	3	3	3	24	23	23	3	3	3	3	3
pdhC	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	4	4	4	4	4

#### Exactly matching loci

These loci are identical in all isolates.

Matches: 3

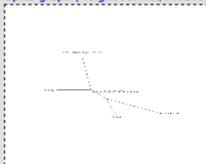
Locus	644 (L93/4286)	662 (2837)	663 (2839)	664 (2838)	665 (2845)	666 (2843)	667 (2842)	669 (2846)	670 (2840)	671 (2844)	672 (2847)	698 (FAM18)
adk	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
gdh	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
pgm	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

#### Unique strains

Unique strains: 5

Strain 1	Strain 2	Strain 3	Strain 4	Strain 5
644 (L93/4286)	662 (2837)	666 (2843)	665 (2845)	669 (2846)
663 (2839)	670 (2840)	667 (2842)		
664 (2838)	671 (2844)			
698 (FAM18)	672 (2847)			

- [Text output file](#)
- [Excel format](#)
- [Distance matrix \(Nexus format\)](#) - Suitable for loading in to [SplitsTree](#). Distances between taxa are calculated as the number of loci with different allele sequences
- [Splits graph \(Neighbour-net, PNG format\)](#)



(click to enlarge)

- [Splits graph \(Neighbour-net, SVG format\)](#) - This can be edited in [Inkscape](#) or other vector graphics editors
- [Locus presence frequency](#)
- [Locus presence frequency chart \(PNG format\)](#)



(click to enlarge)

- [Tar file containing output files](#)

Please note that job results will remain on the server for 7 days.

## 12.6.2 Analysis using annotated reference genome

Select the isolate genomes that you wish to analyse and then either enter a Genbank accession number for the reference genome, or select from the list of reference genomes (this list will only be present if the administrator has *set it up*). Selecting reference genomes will hide the locus and scheme selection forms.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Genome Comparator - *Neisseria* PubMLST Help Toggle:

Please select the required isolate ids and loci for comparison - use ctrl or shift to make multiple selections. In addition to selecting individual loci, you can choose to include all loci defined in schemes by selecting the appropriate scheme description. Alternatively, you can enter the accession number for an annotated reference genome and compare using the loci defined in that.

**Isolates**  
658) 890326  
659) A22  
660) 71/94  
661) 860800  
662) 2337  
663) 2839  
664) 2838  
665) 2845  
[All] [None] [Paste list]

**Include in identifiers**  
isolate  
country  
region  
year  
epidemiological year  
age yr  
age mth  
sex  
disease  
source

**Reference genome**  
Enter accession number:   
or choose annotated genome: **FAM18 (Nm)**  
or upload Genbank/EMBL/FASTA file:   No file selected.

**Parameters / options**  
Min % identity: 70  
Min % alignment: 50  
BLASTN word size: 15  
 Use TBLASTX  
 Use tagged designations if available  
 Disable HTML output

**Distance matrix calculation**  
With incomplete loci:  
 Completely exclude from analysis  
 Treat as distinct allele  
 Ignore in pairwise comparison  
 Exclude paralogous loci  
 paralogous in all isolates  
 paralogous in any isolate

**Alignments**  
 Produce alignments  
 Include ref sequences in alignment  
 Align all loci (not only variable)  
Aligner: MAFIT

**Core genome analysis**  
Core threshold (%): 90  
 Calculate mean distances

**Filter by**  
Sequence method:   
Project:   
Experiment:

**Action**

Output is similar to when comparing against defined loci, but this time every coding sequence in the annotated reference will be BLASTed against the selected genomes. Because allele designations are not defined, the allele found in the reference genome is designated allele 1, the next different sequence is allele 2 etc.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Job status viewer

**Status**

Job id: BIGSdb\_21911\_1405410488\_8452  
Submit time: 2014-07-15 08:48:08  
Status: finished  
Start time: 2014-07-15 08:48:34  
Progress: 100%  
Stop time: 2014-07-15 09:12:58  
Total time: 24 minutes and 24 seconds

**Output**

**Analysis by reference genome**

accession	AM421808
version	1
type	dna
length	2194961
description	Neisseria meningitidis serogroup C FAM18 complete genome.
coding regions	1975

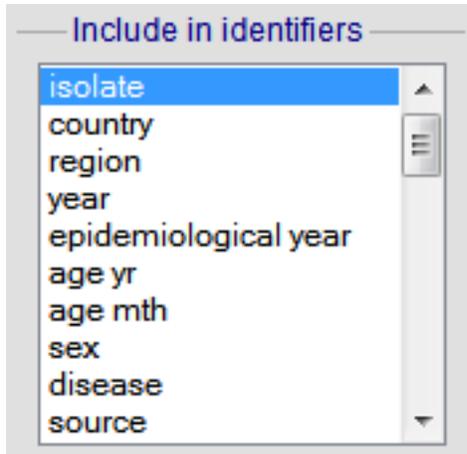
**All loci**

Each unique allele is defined a number starting at 1. Missing alleles are marked as 'X'. Truncated alleles (located at end of contig) are marked as 'T'.

Locus	Product	Sequence length	Genome position	Reference genome	644 (L93/4286)	662 (2837)	663 (2839)	664 (2838)	665 (2845)	666 (2843)	667 (2842)	669 (2846)	670 (2840)	671 (2844)	672 (2847)	698 (FAM18)
lpxC   envA   NMC0001	UDP-3-O-[3-hydroxymyristoyl] N-acetylglucosamine deacetylase	924	1261	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
pilS1   NMC0002	pilin (fragment)	291	3341	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
pilS2   NMC0003	truncated pilin	366	3675	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
fbp   NMC0004	peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase	330	4069	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	T	2	2	2	1
NMC0005	putative membrane protein	219	4476	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	1
NMC0006	putative glycerate dehydrogenase	954	4816	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
metG   NMC0007	methionyl-tRNA synthetase	2058	5843	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
glmS   NMC0008	glucosamine-fructose-6-phosphate aminotransferase [isomerizing]	1839	8016	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

### 12.6.3 Include in identifiers fieldset

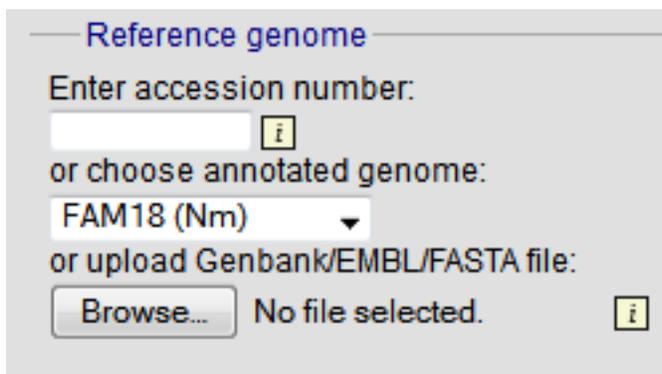
This selection box allows you to choose which isolate provenance fields will be included in the results table. This does not affect the output of the alignments as taxa names are limited in length by the alignment programs.



Multiple values can be selected by clicking while holding down Ctrl.

### 12.6.4 Reference genome fieldset

This section allows you to choose a reference genome to use as the source of comparator sequences.



There are three possibilities here:

1. Enter accession number - Enter a Genbank accession number of an annotated reference and Genome Comparator will automatically retrieve this from Genbank.
2. Select from list - The administrator may have selected some genomes to offer for comparison. If these are present, simply select from the list.
3. Upload genome - Click 'Browse' and upload your own reference. This can either be in Genbank, EMBL or FASTA format. Ensure that the filename ends in the appropriate file extension (.gb, .embl, .fas) so that it is recognized.

### 12.6.5 Parameters/options fieldset

This section allows you to modify BLAST parameters. This affects sensitivity and speed.

**Parameters / options**

Min % identity: 70

Min % alignment: 50

BLASTN word size: 15

Use TBLASTX

Use tagged designations if available

Disable HTML output

- Min % identity - This sets the threshold identity that a matching sequence has to be in order to be considered (default: 70%). Only the best match is used.
- Min % alignment - This sets the percentage of the length of reference allele sequence that the alignment has to cover in order to be considered (default: 50%).
- BLASTN word size - This is the length of the initial identical match that BLAST requires before extending a match (default: 20). Increasing this value improves speed at the expense of sensitivity. The default value gives good results in most cases. The default setting used to be 15 but the new default of 20 is almost as good (there was 1 difference among 2000 loci in a test run) but the analysis runs twice as fast.
- Use TBLASTX - This compares the six-frame translation of your nucleotide query sequence against the six-frame translation of the contig sequences. Sequences will be classed as identical if they result in the same translated sequence even if the nucleotide sequence is different. This is significantly slower than using BLASTN.

Additionally, two other options are available in this fieldset:

- Use tagged designations - When analysing using defined loci, Genome Comparator can use the designations stored within the database (this is the default). This is much quicker since it doesn't need to run BLAST against these sequences. If a designation is missing, BLAST will be run for that locus anyway.
- Disable HTML output - If running Genome Comparator against a large number of genomes, the resulting table may get so large that your web browser struggles to render it properly and may use up too much memory on your computer. Clicking this button prevents this output - this output is not required for further analysis since everything present in it is also generated in Excel format at the end. HTML output is automatically disabled when more than 150 genomes are analysed.

### 12.6.6 Distance matrix calculation fieldset

This section provides options for the treatment of incomplete and paralogous loci when generating the distance matrix.

**Distance matrix calculation**

With incomplete loci:

Completely exclude from analysis

Treat as distinct allele

Ignore in pairwise comparison

---

Exclude paralogous loci

paralogous in all isolates

paralogous in any isolate

For incomplete loci, i.e. those that continue beyond the end of a contig so are incomplete you can:

- Completely exclude from analysis - Any locus that is incomplete in at least one isolate will be removed from the analysis completely. Using this option means that if there is one bad genome with a lot of incomplete sequences in your analysis, a large proportion of the loci may not be used to calculate distances.
- Treat as a distinct allele - This treats all incomplete sequences as a specific allele 'I'. This varies from any other allele, but all incomplete sequences will be treated as though they were identical.
- Ignore in pairwise comparison (default) - This is probably the best option. In this case, incomplete alleles are only excluded from the analysis when comparing the particular isolate that has it. Other isolates with different alleles will be properly included. The effect of this option will be to shorten the distances of isolates with poorly sequenced genomes with the others.

Paralogous loci, i.e. those with multiple good matches, can be excluded from the analysis (default). This is the safest option since there is no guarantee that differences seen between isolates at paralogous loci are real if the alternative matches are equally good. NB: Loci are also only classed as paralogous when the alternative matches identify different sequences, otherwise multiple contigs of the same sequence region would result in false positives.

When paralogous loci are excluded, there are two further options:

- Exclude when paralogous in all isolates (default). Loci are only classed as paralogous when there are multiple hits in every genome (except if a genome is missing the locus entirely, in which case that genome is ignored in the calculation). This is generally the option that you will want to use with the default BLAST parameters since you can often expect multiple hits even when loci are not paralogous if you have used relaxed thresholds.
- Exclude when paralogous in any isolate. Unless you use stringent BLAST thresholds, this is likely to overestimate the number of paralogous loci, but may be useful if you are specifically looking for them.

### 12.6.7 Alignments fieldset

This section enables you to choose to produce alignments of the sequences identified.

The screenshot shows a section titled "Alignments" with the following options:

- Produce alignments i
- Include ref sequences in alignment
- Align all loci (not only variable)
- Aligner: MAFFT

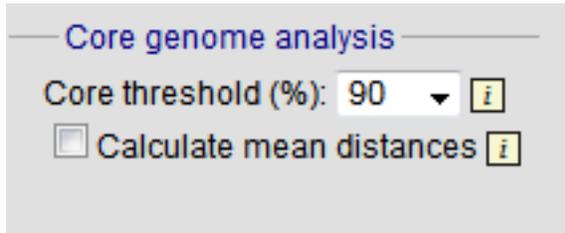
Available options are:

- Produce alignments - Selecting this will produce the alignment files, as well as XMFA and FASTA outputs of aligned sequences. This will result in the analysis taking approximately twice as long to run.
- Include ref sequences in alignment - When doing analysis using an annotated reference, selecting this will include the reference sequence in the alignment files.
- Align all loci - By default, only loci that vary among the isolates are aligned. You may however wish to align all if you would like the resultant XMFA and FASTA files to include all coding sequences.
- Aligner - There are currently two choices of alignment algorithm (provided they have both been installed)
  - MAFFT (default) - This is the preferred option as it is significantly quicker than MUSCLE, uses less memory, and produces comparable results.

- MUSCLE - This was originally the only choice. It is still included to enable previous analyses to be re-run and compared but it is recommended that MAFFT is used otherwise.

### 12.6.8 Core genome analysis fieldset

This section enables you to modify the inclusion threshold used to calculate whether or not a locus is part of the core genome (of the dataset).

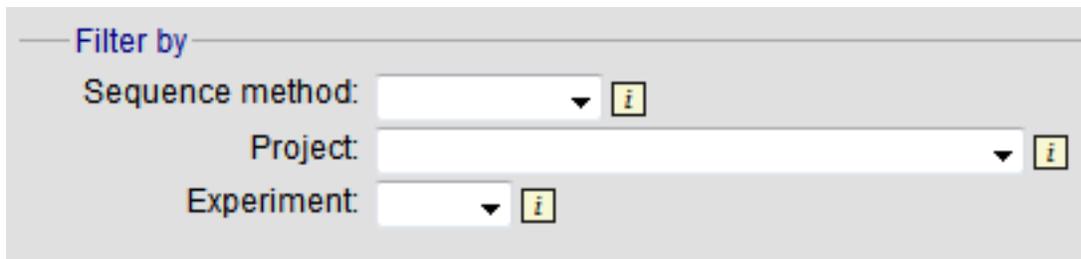


The default setting of 90% means that a locus is counted as core if it appears within 90% or more of the genomes in the dataset.

There is also an option to calculate the mean distance among sequences of the loci. Selecting this will also select the option to produce alignments.

### 12.6.9 Filter fieldset

This section allows you to further filter your collection of isolates and the contigs to include.



Available options are:

- Sequence method - Choose to only analyse contigs that have been generated using a particular method. This depends on the method being set when the contigs were uploaded.
- Project - Only include isolates belonging to the chosen project. This enables you to select all isolates and filter to a project.
- Experiment - Contig files can belong to an experiment. How this is used can vary between databases, but this enables you to only include contigs from a particular experiment.

### 12.6.10 Understanding the output

#### Distance matrix

The distance matrix is simply a count of the number of loci that differ between each pair of isolates. It is generated in NEXUS format which can be used as the input file for [SplitsTree](#). This can be used to generate NeighborNet, Split decomposition graphs and trees offline. If 200 isolates or fewer are included in the analysis, a Neighbor network is automatically generated from this distance matrix.

## Unique strains

The table of unique strains is a list of isolates that are identical at every locus. Every isolate is likely to be classed as unique if a whole genome analysis is performed, but with a constrained set of loci, such as those for MLST, this will group isolates that are indistinguishable at that level of resolution.

## 12.7 BLAST

The BLAST plugin enables you to BLAST a sequence against any of the genomes in the database, displaying a table of matches and extracting matching sequences.

The function can be accessed by selecting the 'BLAST' link on the Analysis section of the main contents page.

Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search database - advanced queries.
- Browse database - peruse all records.
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles) - including partial matching.
- List query - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 34221
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST**

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Alternatively, it can be accessed following a query by clicking the 'BLAST' button in the Analysis list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex			
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14	
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:

Select the isolate records to analyse - these will be pre-selected if you accessed the plugin following a query. Paste in a sequence to query - this be either a DNA or peptide sequence.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: [?]

### BLAST

Please select the required isolate ids to BLAST against (use ctrl or shift to make multiple selections) and paste in your query sequence. Nucleotide or peptide sequences can be queried.

**Isolates**

- 64) 254
- 67) S5611
- 82) 11-004
- 84) IAL2229
- 90) CN100
- 120) F4698
- 128) F6124
- 160) 1014

All  None

**Paste sequence**

```
GAAGCCTTGGGCGACGCGATGCCGCGTTCGGCTTCGGGCGATTGAAAACGCTGGCG
GCAAGCCTGAATAAAATCGCCACGACATCCGCTGCTGGCAAGCGCCCGCTGCGGT
TTGGGCGAAATCAAATCCCGGAAAACGAGCGGGTTCGTCCATCATGCCGGGCAAAGTC
AACCCGACCCAATGCGAAGCGATGACCATGGTGTGCTGCCAAGTGTTCGGCAACGAGTTC
ACCATCGGATGCCGGGCGGTGGGCAATTCGAGCTGAACGCTATATGCCCGTTATC
GCTTACAACCTCTTGCAATCCATCCGCTGTTGGGCGACGCGTGCACACGCTTCAACGAA
CACTGCGCGTGGGATCGAACCGTACCGGAAAAAATCGACTATTTCCTGCACCATTC
CTGATGCTGGTACTCGTTAAACCGTAAAAATCGGCTACGAAAAC
```

**Include in results table**

- country
- region
- year
- epidemiological year
- age yr
- age mth
- sex
- disease
- source
- epidemiology

**Parameters**

BLASTN word size: 11 [?]

BLASTN scoring: reward:2, penalty:-3, gap open:5, gap extend:2 [?]

Hits per isolate: 1 [?]

Flanking length (bp): 100 [?]

Use TBLASTX [?]

**Options**

Show 0% matches in table

**Restrict included sequences by**

Sequence method: [?]

Project: [?]

Experiment: [?]

**Action**

Click submit.

A table of BLAST results will be displayed.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: [?]

### BLAST

Please select the required isolate ids to BLAST against (use ctrl or shift to make multiple selections) and paste in your query sequence. Nucleotide or peptide sequences can be queried.

**Isolates**

- 1) A4M1027
- 2) 120M
- 7) 7891
- 10) 6748
- 11) 129
- 13) 139M
- 19) S3131
- 24) S4355

All  None

**Paste sequence**

```
GAAGCCTTGGGCGACGCGATGCCGCGTTCGGCTTCGGGCGATTGAAAACGCTGGCG
GCAAGCCTGAATAAAATCGCCACGACATCCGCTGCTGGCAAGCGCCCGCTGCGGT
TTGGGCGAAATCAAATCCCGGAAAACGAGCGGGTTCGTCCATCATGCCGGGCAAAGTC
AACCCGACCCAATGCGAAGCGATGACCATGGTGTGCTGCCAAGTGTTCGGCAACGAGTTC
ACCATCGGATGCCGGGCGGTGGGCAATTCGAGCTGAACGCTATATGCCCGTTATC
GCTTACAACCTCTTGCAATCCATCCGCTGTTGGGCGACGCGTGCACACGCTTCAACGAA
CACTGCGCGTGGGATCGAACCGTACCGGAAAAAATCGACTATTTCCTGCACCATTC
CTGATGCTGGTACTCGTTAAACCGTAAAAATCGGCTACGAAAAC
```

**Include in results table**

- country
- region
- year
- epidemiological year
- age yr
- age mth
- sex
- disease
- source
- epidemiology

**Parameters**

BLASTN word size: 11 [?]

BLASTN scoring: reward:2, penalty:-3, gap open:5, gap extend:2 [?]

Hits per isolate: 1 [?]

Flanking length (bp): 100 [?]

Use TBLASTX [?]

**Options**

Show 0% matches in table

**Restrict included sequences by**

Sequence method: [?]

Project: [?]

Experiment: [?]

**Action**

Isolate id	Isolate	% identity	Alignment length	Mismatches	Gaps	Seqbin id	Start	End	Orientation	E-value	Bit score
1	A4M1027	98.49	465	7	0	180177	19444	19908	extract ↗	0.0	807
2	120M	98.49	465	7	0	180583	4782	5246	extract ↖	0.0	807
7	7891	98.49	465	7	0	180965	19869	20333	extract →	0.0	807
10	6748	98.49	465	7	0	181186	19181	19645	extract →	0.0	807
11	129	98.49	465	7	0	181867	35889	36353	extract →	0.0	807
13	139M	98.49	465	7	0	182004	36775	37239	extract →	0.0	807
19	S3131	98.49	465	7	0	182318	19090	19554	extract →	0.0	807
24	S4355	98.49	465	7	0	215673	4534	4998	extract ↖	0.0	807
30	14	97.42	465	12	0	8	1363524	1363988	extract →	0.0	785
31	10	98.49	465	7	0	182380	5559	6023	extract →	0.0	807
34	20	98.49	465	7	0	182815	19783	20247	extract →	0.0	807
35	26	98.49	465	7	0	182880	18879	19343	extract →	0.0	807
46	255	98.49	465	7	0	183179	4982	5446	extract ↖	0.0	807
52	243	98.49	465	7	0	183381	4532	4996	extract ↖	0.0	807
61	393	98.49	465	7	0	183648	7217	7681	extract →	0.0	807
64	254	98.49	465	7	0	183818	4716	5180	extract ↖	0.0	807
67	S5611	98.49	465	7	0	184143	4804	5268	extract ↖	0.0	807
82	11-004	98.49	465	7	0	184297	19518	19982	extract →	0.0	807
84	IAL2229	98.49	465	7	0	184635	4530	4994	extract ↖	0.0	807
90	CN100	98.49	465	7	0	184814	5350	5814	extract ↖	0.0	807

Download FASTA | FASTA with flanking [?] | Table (tab-delimited text) | Excel format

Clicking any of the 'extract' buttons will display the matched sequence along with a translated sequence and flanking sequences.

181867	35889	36353	<a href="#">extract</a>	→	0.0	807
182004	36775	37239	<a href="#">extract</a>	→	0.0	807
182318	19090	19554	<a href="#">extract</a>	→	0.0	807
215673	4534	4998	<a href="#">extract</a>	←	0.0	807
8	1363524	1363988	<a href="#">extract</a>	→	0.0	785
182380	5559	6023	<a href="#">extract</a>	→	0.0	807
182815	19783	20247	<a href="#">extract</a>	→	0.0	807


[Query](#) | [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
[Breakdown: Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Extracted sequence: Seqbin id#:182318 (19090-19554)

sequence bin id#182318

sequence	Sotexa	CGGACGGGT	ITGAACAGC	ATCCGAAAT	CGCCGAAAT	GCCGCGCCA	AATGCGCGA	ATGTCGGG	ITGCGGTTG	TCAGCGGCG	GAACAAAT	GAAGCCTTG	GCGGACGGA	TGCCCGGTT	GCOCGTTGG
method		GCGCATGAA	AACGCTGGC	GCAAGCTGA	ATAAAATCG	CAACGACAT	CGCTGGCTG	CAAGCGGCC	GCGTGGGTT	ITGGCGAAA	TCAAAATCC	CGAAAACGAG	CGGGTTTGT	CCATCATGC	GGGCAAGTC
start	19090	AACCGACCC	AATGCGAAG	GATGACCAT	GTGTGCTGC	AAGTGTGCG	CAACGACGT	ACCATCGTA	TGGCGGGCG	GTCGGGCAAT	ITCGAGCTGA	ACGTCTATAT	GCCGTCATC	GCCTACAACC	TCTTGCATC
end	19554	CATCGGCTG	ITGGCGGAG	CGTGAACAG	CTTCAACGAA	CAGTGGCGC	TCGGCATTA	ACCGTACCG	GAAAAAATCG	ACTAATTCCT	GCACCATCC	CTGATGCTCG	TTACCGCGTT	AAACCGCAA	ATCGGTTACG
length	465	AAAAACCGC	CAAGTGCSC	AAAACCGCT	ACAAAACAA	CAAAATGTT	CGCGAACCG	CGTGTGAGT	GGGCTTGTCT	ACGGCGGAAG	AATTTGACGA	ACTGG			
orientation	→														
translation															

```

R H G F E Q P S R I R R K S R R Q T R R I V R L A V C Q R A E Q I * F1
G T G L N S H P E Y A E K A A A K L A E L S G L P F V S A P N K F F2
A R V * T A I P N T P K K P P P N S P N C P A C R L S A R R T N L F3
1 CGGCACGGGTTGAACAGCCATCCGGAATACCGGAAAAGCCGCCCAAACCTGCCGAATTGTCCGGGTTGCGGTTTGTGAGCGCGCCGAACAAATTT 100
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
S L G R T R C R R C R F G R I E N A G G K P E * N R Q R H P L A G F1
E A L G G R D A A V A A S G A L K T L A A S L N K I A N D I R W L A F2
K P W A D A M P P L P L R A H * K R W R Q A * I K S P T T S A G W F3
101 GAAGCCTTGGGCGGACGCGATCCCGGCTTGGCGCTTGGGGCGCATTGAAAACGCTGGCGCAAGCCTGAATAAAATGCGCAACGACATCCGCTGGCTGG 200
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
K R P A L R F G R N Q N P R K R A G F V H H A G Q S Q P D P M R S F1
S G P R C G L G E I K I P E N E P G S S I M P G K V N P T Q C E A F2
Q A A R A A V W A K S K S P K T S R V R P S C R A K S T R P N A K R F3
201 CAAGCGCGCGGCTGGGTTTGGGCAATCAAAATCCCGAAAACGAGCCGGTTGCTCCATGCGCGGCAAGTCAACCGCAACCCCAATCCGGAAGC 300
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
D D H G V L P S V R Q R R Y H R Y G G R V G Q F R A E R L Y A R H R F1
M I M V C C Q V F G N D V T I G M A G A S G N F E L N V Y M P V I F2
* P W C A A K C S A T T L P S V W R A R R A I S S * T S I C P S S F3
301 GATGACCATGGTGTGCTGCCAAGTGTTCGGCAAGCAGCTTACCAATCGTATGGCGGCGCGCTGGGCAATTTGAGCTGAACGCTATATGCCCGTCATC 400
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
L Q P L A I H P P V G R R V Q Q L Q R T L R R R H * T R T G K N R F1
A Y N L L Q S I R L L G D A C N S F N E H C A V G I E P V P E K I D F2
P T T S C N P S A C W A T R A T A S T N T A P S A L N P Y R K K S F3
401 GCCTACACCTTTGCAATCCATCCGCTGTGGCGACGCGTGCACAGCTTCAACGAACTGCGCGCTGCGCATTGAACCGTACCGGAAAATCG 500
    
```

At the bottom of the results table are links to export the matching sequences in FASTA format, (optionall) including flanking sequences. You can also export the table in tab-delimited text or Excel formats.

82	11-004	98.49	465	7	0	184297	19518	19982	<a href="#">extract</a>	←	0.0	807
84	IAL2229	98.49	465	7	0	184635	4530	4994	<a href="#">extract</a>	→	0.0	807
90	CN100	98.49	465	7	0	184814	5350	5814	<a href="#">extract</a>	←	0.0	807

[Download FASTA](#) | [FASTA with flanking](#) | [Table \(tab-delimited text\)](#) | [Excel format](#)

### 12.7.1 Include in results table fieldset

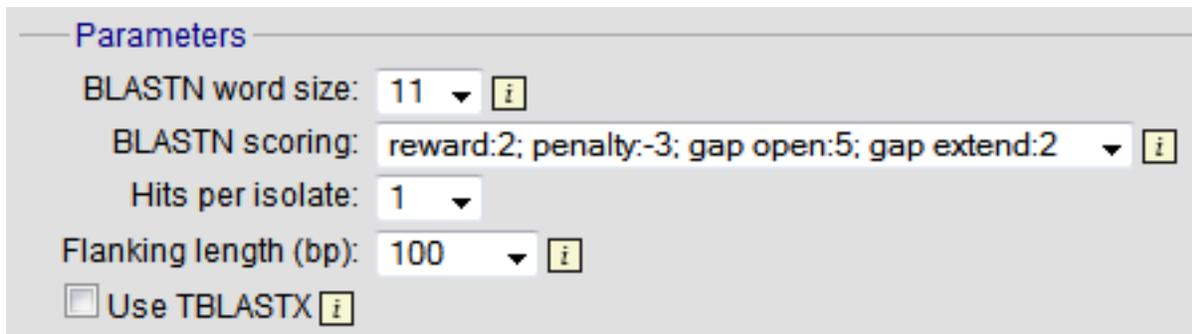
This selection box allows you to choose which isolate provenance fields will be included in the results table.



Multiple values can be selected by clicking while holding down Ctrl.

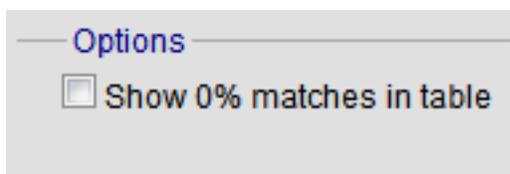
### 12.7.2 Parameters fieldset

This section allows you to modify BLAST parameters. This affects sensitivity and speed.



- BLASTN word size - This is the length of the initial identical match that BLAST requires before extending a match (default: 11). Increasing this value improves speed at the expense of sensitivity.
- BLASTN scoring - This is a dropdown box of combinations of identical base rewards; mismatch penalties; and gap open and extension penalties. BLASTN has a constrained list of allowed values which reflects the available options in the list.
- Hits per isolate - By default, only the best match is shown. Increase this value to the number of hits you'd like to see per isolate.
- Flanking length - Set the size of the upstream and downstream flanking sequences that you'd like to include.
- Use TBLASTX - This compares the six-frame translation of your nucleotide query sequence against the six-frame translation of the contig sequences. This is significantly slower than using BLASTN.

### 12.7.3 No matches



Click this option to create a row in the table indicating that a match was not found. This can be useful when screening a large number of isolates.

## 12.7.4 Filter fieldset

This section allows you to further filter your collection of isolates and the contig sequences to include.

Available options are:

- Sequence method - Choose to only analyse contigs that have been generated using a particular method. This depends on the method being set when the contigs were uploaded.
- Project - Only include isolates belonging to the chosen project. This enables you to select all isolates and filter to a project.
- Experiment - Contig files can belong to an experiment. How this is used can vary between databases, but this enables you to only include contigs from a particular experiment.

## 12.8 BURST

BURST is an algorithm used to group MLST-type data based on a count of the number of profiles that match each other at specified numbers of loci. The analysis is available for both sequence definition database and isolate database schemes that have primary key fields set. The algorithm has to be *specifically enabled* by an administrator. Analysis is limited to 1000 or fewer records.

The plugin can be accessed following a query by clicking the 'BURST' button in the Analysis list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex				
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1	
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14		
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex				
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1	
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6	
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16		
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1	
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14		
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864					
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex				
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex				
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex				
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5	
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex				
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex				
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex				
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex				
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1	
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex				

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:

If there multiple schemes that can be analysed, these can then be selected along with the group definition.

 Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

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### BURST analysis

This is the original BURST algorithm, developed by Ed Feil, first implemented by Man-Suen Chan. This version has been adapted for use as a plugin for the BIGSdb database software by Keith Jolley.

BURST analysis can be used to:

- Divide strains into groups according to their allelic profiles.
- Count the number of Single Locus Variants (SLV), Double Locus Variants (DLV) and Satellites (SAT) for each sequence type (ST).
- Identify the potential Ancestral Type (AT). These are shown with an asterisk next to their names in the results table.

Graphic representations of BURST groups can be saved in SVG format. This is a vector image format that can be manipulated and scaled in drawing packages, including the freely available [Inkscape](#).

**Options** **Action**

Select scheme: MLST

Group definition: profiles match at n-2 loci to any other member of the group [n = number of loci in scheme].

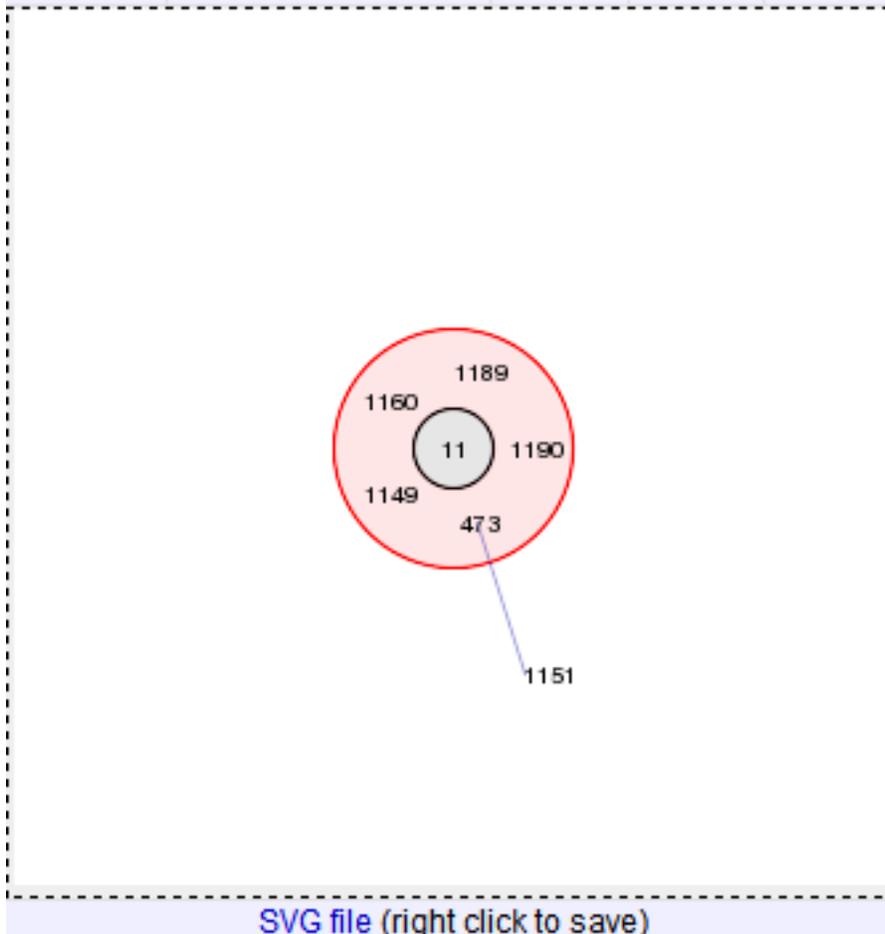
Shade variant rings  
 Hide variant names (useful for overview if names start to overlap)

Modifying the group definition affects the size of groups and how they link together. By default, the definition is  $n-2$  (where  $n$  is the number of loci), so for example on a 7 locus MLST scheme groups contain STs that match at 5 or more loci to any other member of the group.

Click Submit.

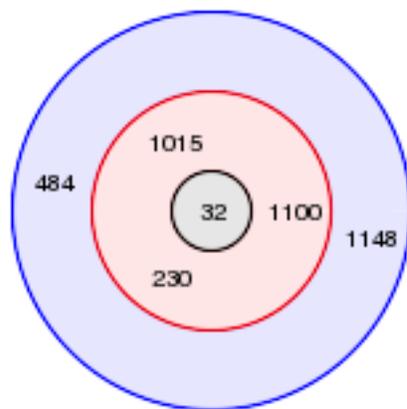
A series of tables will be displayed indicating the groups of profiles. Where one profile can be identified as a central genotype, i.e. the profile that has the greatest number of other profiles that are single locus variants (SLV), double locus variants (DLV) and so on, a graphical representation will be displayed. The central profile is indicated with an asterisk.

group: 2				
ST	Frequency	SLV	DLV	SAT
11*	37	5		1
473	1	2	4	
1149	19	1	4	1
1151	1	0	1	5
1160	1	2	3	1
1189	1	1	4	1
1190	1	1	4	1



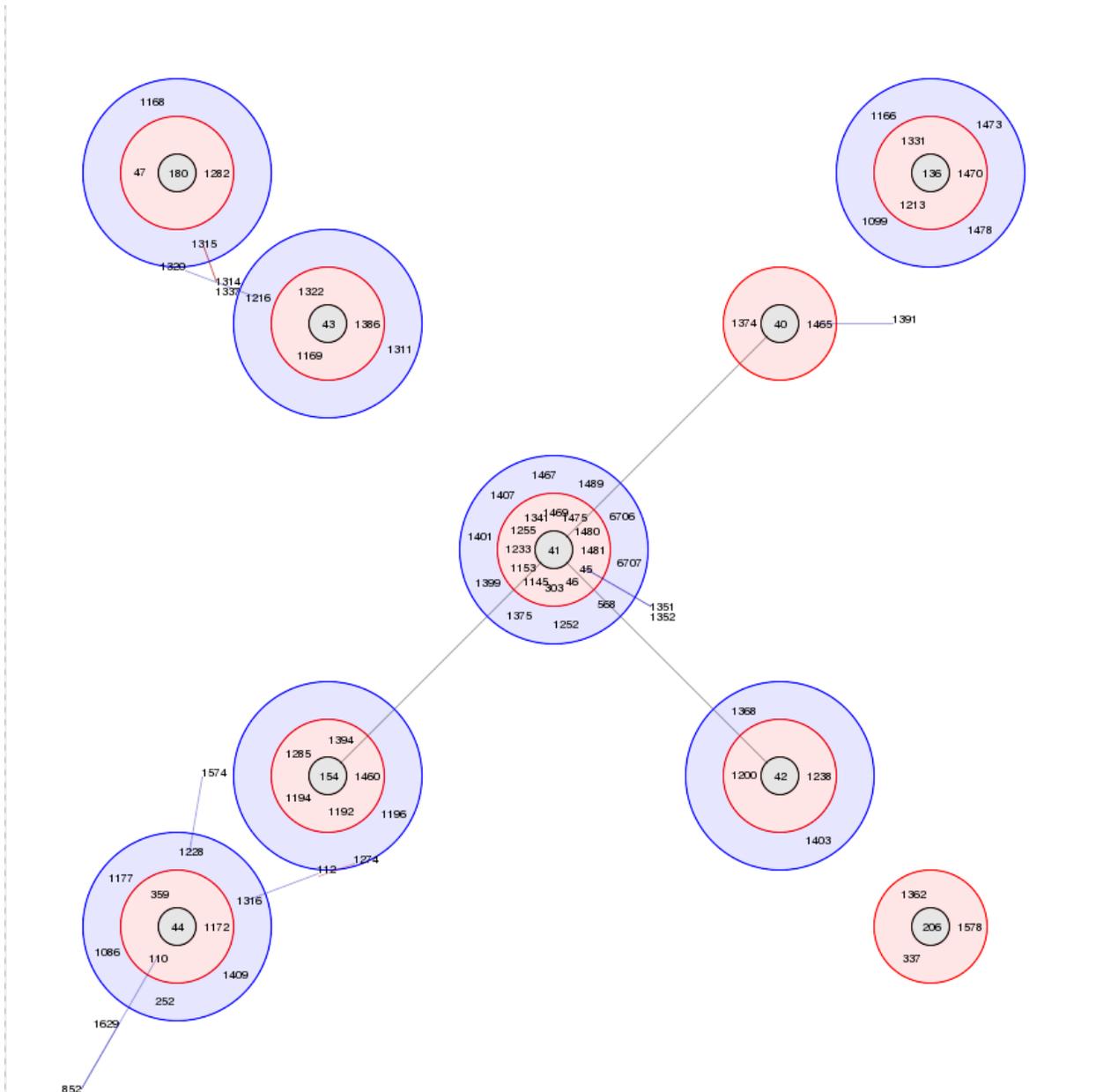
SLV profiles that match the central profile are shown within a red circle surrounding the central profile. Most distant profiles (triple locus variants) may be linked with a line. Larger groups may additionally have DLV profiles. These are shown in a blue circle.

group: 6				
ST	Frequency	SLV	DLV	SAT
32*	2	3	2	
230	1	1	3	1
484	1	0	3	2
1015	1	1	4	
1100	1	1	2	2
1148	1	0	4	1



[SVG file \(right click to save\)](#)

Groups can get very large, where linked profiles form sub-groups and an attempt is made to depict these.



## 12.9 Codon usage

The codon usage plugin for isolate databases calculates the absolute and relative synonymous codon usage by isolate and by locus.

The function can be selected by clicking the 'Codon usage' link in the Analysis section of the main contents page.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search database - advanced queries.
- Browse database - peruse all records.
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles) - including partial matching.
- List query - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 34221
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage**
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Alternatively, it can be accessed following a query by clicking the ‘Codons’ button in the Analysis list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16		
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex				
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1	
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14		
9	002184		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex				
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1	
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6	
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16		
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1	
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14		
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864					
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex				
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex				
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex				
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5	
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex				
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex				
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex				
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex				
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1	
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex				

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:

Enter the ids of the isolate records to analyse - these will be already entered if you accessed the plugin following a query. Select the loci you would like to analyse, either from the dropdown loci list, and/or by selecting one or more schemes.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

**Codon usage analysis** Toggle: [?]

This plugin will analyse the codon usage for individual loci and overall for an isolate. Only loci that have a corresponding database containing sequences, or with sequences tagged, can be included. It is important to note that correct identification of codons can only be achieved for loci for which the correct ORF has been set (if they are not in reading frame 1). Partial sequences from the sequence bin will not be analysed. Please check the loci that you would like to include. Output is limited to 500 records.

**Select ids**  
 Paste in list of ids to include, start a new line for each. Leave blank to include all ids.

**Include in identifier**

**Loci**

**Schemes**

**Sequence retrieval**  
 If both allele designations and tagged sequences exist for a locus, choose how you want these handled:

Use sequences tagged from the bin  
 Use allele sequence retrieved from external database  
 Do not include sequences with problem flagged (defined alleles will still be used)

**Codons**  
 Select codon order:  
 alphabetical  
 C or G ending codons first

**Action**

Click submit. The job will be submitted to the queue and will start running shortly. Click the link to follow the job progress and view the output.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

**Codon usage analysis** Toggle: [?]

This analysis has been submitted to the job queue.  
 Please be aware that this job may take some time depending on the number of sequences to analyse and how busy the server is.  
[Follow the progress of this job and view the output.](#)

Four tab-delimited text files will be created.

- Absolute frequency of codon usage by isolate
- Absolute frequency of codon usage by locus
- Relative synonymous codon usage by isolate
- Relative synonymous codon usage by locus

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

---

**Job status viewer**

Status

Job id:	BIGSdb_13269_1405586315_76138
Submit time:	2014-07-17 09:38:35
Status:	finished
Start time:	2014-07-17 09:38:39
Progress:	100%
Stop time:	2014-07-17 09:39:05
Total time:	26 seconds

Output

- Absolute frequency of codon usage by isolate
- Absolute frequency of codon usage by locus
- Relative synonymous codon usage (RSCU) by isolate
- Relative synonymous codon usage (RSCU) by locus
- Tar file containing output files

Please note that job results will remain on the server for 7 days.

## 12.10 Unique combinations

The Unique Combinations plugin calculates the frequencies of unique file combinations within an isolate dataset. Provenance fields, composite fields, allele designations and scheme fields can be combined.

The function can be selected by clicking the ‘Unique combinations’ link in the Breakdown section of the main contents page. This will run the analysis on the entire database.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

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**Neisseria PubMLST database**

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search database - advanced queries.
- Browse database - peruse all records.
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles) - including partial matching.
- List query - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 34221
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations**
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Alternatively, it can be accessed following a query by clicking the ‘Combinations’ button in the Breakdown list at the bottom of the results table. This will run the analysis on the dataset returned from the query. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex			
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14	
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:

Select the combination of fields to analyse, e.g. serogroup and finotyping antigens.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: [?]

### Frequencies of field combinations

Here you can determine the frequencies of unique field combinations in the dataset. Please select your combination of fields. Select loci either from the locus list or by selecting one or more schemes to include all loci (and/or fields) from a scheme.

Isolate fields:  id  serogroup  rifampicin  strain designation

isolate  MLEE designation  rifampicin range

aliases  serotype  ciprofloxacin  All

country  sero subtype  ciprofloxacin range

continent  ET no  pending assembly

region  penicillin  assembly status

year  penicillin range  ENA accession

epidemiological year  amoxicillin  private project

age yr  sulphamide  comments

age mth  ceftriaxone  sender

sex  ceftriaxone range  curator

disease  chloramphenicol  date entered

source  chloramphenicol range  datestamp

epidemiology  cefotaxime

species  cefotaxime range

Composite fields:  strain designation

Loci: \*16S\_rDNA, 16S\_rRNA (SSU\_rRNA), 23S\_rRNA, abcZ, abcZ (NEIS1015), aceF (NEIS1279), ackA2 (NEIS1727), acnA (NEIS1729)

Schemes: Metabolism, Pilin, Typing, MLST,  Finotyping antigens, 16S, Antigen genes

Include all fields from selected schemes  
 Include all loci from selected schemes

Click submit. When the analysis has completed you will see a table showing the unique combinations of the selected fields along with the frequency and percentage of the combination.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: [?]

### Frequencies of field combinations

Number of unique combinations: 2939

The percentages may add up to more than 100% if you have selected loci or scheme fields with multiple values for an isolate.

serogroup	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR	Frequency	Percentage
B	7-2	4	F1-5	625	5.65
W	5	2	F1-1	513	4.64
B	19	15	F5-1	385	3.48
C	5	2	F3-6	283	2.56
-	18-10	43	F3-14	281	2.54
B	7	16	F3-3	252	2.28
C	5-1	10-8	F3-6	222	2.01
B	22	9	F5-12	171	1.55
B	22	14	F5-5	167	1.51
A	5-2	10	F3-5	135	1.22
B	19-1	15-11	F5-1	107	0.97
Y	5-1	10-1	F4-1	96	0.87
-	5	2	F1-1	93	0.84
Y	5-2	10-1	F4-1	79	0.71
C	5	2	F5-8	79	0.71
W	18-1	3	F4-1	77	0.70
B	22-1	14	F4-1	77	0.70
C	5	2	F3-3	76	0.69
B	18-1	3	F1-5	72	0.65
Y	5-1	2-2	F5-8	69	0.62
B	19	15	F1-14	61	0.55
B	7-2	13-2	F1-5	61	0.55
B	7-2	16	F3-3	56	0.51

The table can be downloaded in tab-delimited text or Excel formats by clicking the links at the bottom of the page.

C	22	14-6	F1-7	1	0.01
B	19	13-2	F5-1	1	0.01
B	12-1	13-1	F3-29	1	0.01
NG	7-2	16-126	F3-3	1	0.01
B	7-2	30	F5-1	1	0.01
B	7	30-3	F1-14	1	0.01
B	5-1	10-10	F3-16	1	0.01
-	7-2	30-3	F1-7	1	0.01
C	5-2	10	F1-7	1	0.01
NG	18-1	3	F1-34	1	0.01
NG	22	14-6	F4-2	1	0.01
B	7-2	4	F1-88	1	0.01
NG	5-1	10-62	F1-3	1	0.01
Y	12-3	4	F4-1	1	0.01
NG	7-2	16	F1-104	1	0.01
X	12-1	16-52	F3-9	1	0.01
NG	18-4	35-34	F4-1	1	0.01

[Download as tab-delimited text](#)  
[Download in Excel format](#)

## 12.11 Polymorphisms

The Polymorphisms plugin generates a *Locus Explorer* polymorphic site analysis on the alleles designated in an isolate dataset following a query.

The analysis is accessed by clicking the 'Polymorphic sites' button in the Breakdown list at the bottom of a results table following a query.

10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:         >

Select the locus that you would like to analyse from the list.

PubMLST [Query](#) [Search](#) [Browse](#) [Profile/ST](#) [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: [?](#)

### Polymorphic site analysis

This tool will analyse the polymorphic sites in the selected locus for the current isolate dataset.

If more than 50 sequences have been selected, the job will be run by the offline job manager which may take a few minutes (or longer depending on the queue). This is because sequences may have gaps in them and consequently need to be aligned which is a processor- and memory- intensive operation.

Loci	Options	Action
<div style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">           *16S_rDNA            16S_rRNA (SSU_rRNA)            23S_rRNA            abcZ            abcZ (NEIS1015)            aceF (NEIS1279)            ackA2 (NEIS1727)            ackA (NEIS1729)         </div>	If both allele designations and tagged sequences exist for a locus, choose how you want these handled: <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Use allele sequence retrieved from external database <input type="radio"/> Use sequences tagged from the bin <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Analyse single example of each unique sequence <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Exclude incomplete sequences	<div style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">Analyse</div>

Click 'Analyse'.

A schematic of the locus is generated showing the polymorphic sites. A full description of this can be found in the *Locus Explorer polymorphic site analysis* section.



[Query: Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
[Breakdown: Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

[Help](#) | [Toggle](#)

---

### Polymorphic site analysis

The colour codes represent the percentage of alleles that have a particular nucleotide at each position. Click anywhere within the sequence to drill down to allele and profile information. The width of the display can be altered by going to the options page - change this if the display goes off the page.

17 alleles included in analysis. 81 polymorphic sites found.

**Key:** 0 - 10 | >10 - 20 | >20 - 30 | >30 - 40 | >40 - 50 | >50 - 60 | >60 - 70 | >70 - 80 | >80 - 90 | >90 - 100

```

1       10      20      30      40      50      60      70      80      90     100
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
TTTGATAACGGTTGCCGAAGGTTTGGCCGAAATTTCGGGATTATTCGCGCGTTATCAATCATGTCGGCATGAGTTGGAAAAAGGTTCCGGTGGAGGCTTTG
101     110     120     130     140     150     160     170     180     190     200
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
TGAAAGAACTCAACGAATTA CAACTTGAAATCGAAGCGAAGGACGGCTGGAAGCTGGATGCGGCAGTCAAGCAGACTTTGGGCGAACTCGGTTTGCCCGGA
201     210     220     230     240     250     260     270     280     290     300
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
AAACGAAAAAATCGGCAACCTTCCGGCGGTCAGAAAAAGCGGTGTCGCTTGGCGCAGGCTTGGGTGCAGAAAGCCCGACGTATTGCTGCTGGACGAAACCG
301     310     320     330     340     350     360     370     380     390     400
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
ACCAACCATTTGGATATGACGCGATTATTTGGTTGGAAAACTGCTCAAACGCTTTGAAGGCAGCTTGGTGTGATTACCCACGACCGCCGTTTTTTGG
401     410     420     430
|-----|-----|-----|
ACAATATCGCCACGGCGATTGTCGAACTCGATC

```

#### Nucleotide frequencies

Position ↕	Nucleotide									
	A ↕	C ↕	G ↕	T ↕	- ↕	%A ↕	%C ↕	%G ↕	%T ↕	%- ↕
9	0	14	0	3	0		82.35		17.65	
24	1	0	16	0	0	5.88		94.12		
27	0	10	0	7	0		58.82		41.18	
28	4	0	13	0	0	23.53		76.47		
30	16	0	1	0	0	94.12		5.88		
36	0	14	0	3	0		82.35		17.65	

## 12.12 Presence/absence

This plugin displays the status of loci for isolate records. It will show whether a locus has been designated with an allele name, has a sequence tag, or both.

The function can be selected by clicking the 'Presence/absence status of loci' link in the 'Analysis' section of the main contents page.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- Search database - advanced queries.
- Browse database - peruse all records.
- Search by combinations of loci (profiles) - including partial matching.
- List query - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- Projects - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- Set general options - including isolate table field handling.
- Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.

**Submissions**

- Manage submissions

**General information**

- Isolates: 34221
- Last updated: 2015-07-02
- Update history
- About BIGSdb

**Breakdown**

- Single field
- Two field
- Unique combinations
- Scheme and alleles
- Publications
- Sequence bin

**Export**

- Export dataset
- Contigs
- Sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- Codon usage
- Presence/absence status of loci**
- Genome comparator
- BLAST

**Miscellaneous**

- Description of database fields

Alternatively, it can be accessed following a query by clicking the 'Presence/Absence' button in the Analysis list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

5	M00240227	UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16		
6	M00282207	UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex				
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007	UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex			14	
9	002184		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:

Enter the ids of the isolate records to analyse - these will be already entered if you accessed the plugin following a query. Select the loci you would like to analyse, either from the dropdown loci list, and/or by selecting one or more schemes.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Export presence/absence status of loci - Neisseria PubMLST

This script will export data showing whether a locus has had an allele designated, a sequence tagged, or both. Please check the loci that you would like to include. Alternatively select one or more schemes to include all loci that are members of the scheme.

**Select ids**  
 Paste in list of ids to include, start a new line for each. Leave blank to include all ids.

**Include in identifier**

**Loci**

**Schemes**

**Options**

**Action**

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6

isolate  
country  
region  
year  
epidemiological year  
age yr  
age mth  
sex  
disease  
source

'16S\_rDNA  
16S\_rRNA (SSU\_rRNA)  
\_23S\_rRNA  
abcZ  
abcZ (NEIS1015)  
aceF (NEIS1279)  
ackA2 (NEIS1727)  
acnA (NEIS1729)

Genetic information Proc  
Metabolism  
Pilin  
Typing  
MLST  
Finotyping antigens  
16S  
Antigen genes

Mark present if:  
 either designations or tags set  
 allele designations defined  
 sequence tags defined

Symbol for present: O  
 Symbol for absent: X  
 Generate distance matrix

Submit

Click submit. The job will be submitted to the queue and will start running shortly. Click the link to follow the job progress and view the output.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Export presence/absence status of loci - Neisseria PubMLST

This analysis has been submitted to the job queue.

[Follow the progress of this job and view the output.](#)

When complete, a single text file will have been generated.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Job status viewer

Status

Job id: BIGSdb\_31442\_1405591304\_69061  
 Submit time: 2014-07-17 11:01:44  
 Status: finished  
 Start time: 2014-07-17 11:01:44  
 Progress: 100%  
 Stop time: 2014-07-17 11:01:49  
 Total time: 4 seconds

Output

[Main output file](#)

Please note that job results will remain on the server for 7 days.

This is a tab-delimited text file that uses 'O' to represent presence and 'X' to represent a missing locus designation or tag.

id	pgm	adk	abcZ	pdhC	gdh	fumC	aroE
1	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
2	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
3	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
4	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
5	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
6	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
7	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
8	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
9	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
10	o	o	o	o	o	o	o

### 12.12.1 Options

There are a number of options that can be selected to modify the output.

**Options**

Mark present if:

- either designations or tags set
- allele designations defined
- sequence tags defined

Symbol for present:

Symbol for absent:

Generate distance matrix [i](#)

With these you can change the symbols used and whether designations, or tags, or both are counted.

You can also choose to generate a distance matrix based on presence/absence.

## 12.13 Tag status

The tag status plugin displays a graphical representation of the status of loci designations or tags for isolate data. It is accessed following a query by clicking the ‘Tag status’ button in the Breakdown section at the bottom of the results table.

Isolate provenance/phenotype fields Display/sort options

id  Order by: id ascending

Display: 25 records per page

Action:

9 records returned. Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

id	Isolate fields				species	serogroup	ST	MLST		Finotyping antigens		
	isolate	aliases	country	year				disease	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FetA VR
1	A4/M1027	B1, Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5
2	120M	B35, Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicaemia	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup I/II	5-2	10	F5-1
3	M00242905		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1099		19	15	
4	M1027	B43, Z1043	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV			
5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex			
7	7891	B54, Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14	
9	002184		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Select the loci you would like to analyse.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List

Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications

Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle:

### Tag status

Select schemes or groups of schemes within the tree. A breakdown of the individual loci belonging to these schemes will then be performed.

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Metabolism
- Pilin
- Typing
- Other schemes

Select

You should see a series of bars representing loci. The colour of these bars designates whether they have an allele designation only, a sequence tag only, both designations or tags, or whether they have flags set.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

**Tag status** Toggle: [?]

Select schemes or groups of schemes within the tree. A breakdown of the individual loci belonging to these schemes will then be performed.

Bars represent loci by schemes arranged in alphabetical order. If a locus appears in more than one scheme it will appear more than once in this graphic. Click on the id hyperlink for a detailed breakdown for an isolate.

**Key**  
 Allele designated only | Sequence tagged only | Allele designated + sequence tagged | Flagged [?]

2463 loci selected:

id	Isolate
1	A4/M1027
2	120M
3	M00242905
4	M1027
5	M00240227
6	M00282207
7	7891
8	M00242007
9	0021/84

Hovering the mouse over the bars will indicate the scheme represented.

**Note:** Loci will be represented more than once if they are members of multiple selected schemes.

Clicking any of the isolate id hyperlinks navigates to a page that breaks down the exact status for all loci of that isolate.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

**Tag status: isolate id#1 (A4/M1027)** Toggle: [?]

Scheme	Locus	Allele designation(s)	Sequence tag
MLST	abcZ	1	
	adk	3	
	aroE	3	
	fumC	1	
	gdh	4	
	pdhC	2	
Finotyping antigens	pgm	3	
	PorA VR1	5-2	
	PorA VR2	10	
16S	FetA VR	F1-5	
	SSU rRNA (16S rRNA)	45	
ADP-heptose biosynthesis	NEIS0769 (hldA)	2	
	NEIS0773 (hldD)	2	
	NEIS2014 (gmhB)	2	
	NEIS2055 (hldC)	2	
	NEIS2070 (gmhA)		
Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis	NEIS0007	2	
	NEIS0164	2	
	NEIS0326	61	
	NEIS0381	2	
	NEIS0383	2	
	NEIS0672		internal stop codon
	NEIS0676	15	
	NEIS0681	5	
	NEIS0794	5	
	NEIS1277	3	
	NEIS1290 (gatC)	3	
	NEIS1291	13	
	NEIS1293	9	
	NEIS1361	3	
	NEIS1408	71	
	NEIS1436	5	
	NEIS1478	4	
NEIS1518	3		
NEIS1602	3		

There is a column each for allele designations and sequence tags. If an allele designation is defined, the allele identifier

is displayed. Cells shaded in blue show that the designation or tag is present, whereas red indicates that they are absent.

## Data export plugins

### 13.1 Isolate record export

You can export the entire isolate recordset by clicking the ‘Export dataset’ link in the Export section of the main contents page.

The screenshot shows the Neisseria PubMLST database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the PubMLST logo and links for Query, Search, Browse, Profile/ST, List, Breakdown, Isolate fields, Scheme/alleles, Publications, and Links: Contents, Home, Options, Profiles/sequences definitions. Below this is the title 'Neisseria PubMLST database' and a descriptive paragraph. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'Query database' (with search and list options), 'Option settings' (with general options and display options), 'Submissions' (with manage submissions), and 'General information' (with isolate count, last updated date, update history, and about BIGSdb). At the bottom, there are four main sections: 'Breakdown' (with single field, two field, unique combinations, scheme and alleles, publications, and sequence bin), 'Export' (with 'Export dataset' highlighted in a red box, contigs, and sequences - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats), 'Analysis' (with codon usage, presence/absence status of loci, genome comparator, and BLAST), and 'Miscellaneous' (with description of database fields).

Alternatively, you can export the recordsets of isolates returned from a database query by clicking the ‘Dataset’ button in the Export list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.

99 records returned (1 - 25 displayed). Click the hyperlinks for detailed information.

Page: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [>](#) [Last](#)

Isolate fields							ML ST			Finotyping antigens		
id	isolate	aliases	country	year	disease	species	serogroup	ST	clonal complex	PorA VR1	PorA VR2	FtaA VR
1	A4M1027	B1; Z1001	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	5-2	10	F1-5
2	120M	B35; Z1035	Pakistan	1967	meningitis and septicemia	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
3	M00242905		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1099		19	15	
4	M1027	B43; Z1043	USA	1937	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV			
5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex			
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14	
9	002184		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown: [Fields](#) [Two Field](#) [Polymorphic sites](#) [Combinations](#) [Schemes/alleles](#) [Publications](#) [Sequence bin](#) [Tag status](#)

Analysis: [BURST](#) [Codons](#) [Presence/Absence](#) [Genome Comparator](#) [BLAST](#)

Export: [Dataset](#) [Contigs](#) [Sequences](#)

Page: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [>](#) [Last](#)

Select the isolate fields and schemes to include.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Toggle: [?](#)

### Export dataset

This script will export the dataset in tab-delimited text, suitable for importing into a spreadsheet. Select which fields you would like included. Select loci either from the locus list or by selecting one or more schemes to include all loci (and/or fields) from a scheme.

**Isolate fields**

- id
- isolate
- aliases
- country
- continent
- region
- year
- epidemiological year
- age yr
- age mth
- sex
- disease
- source
- epidemiology
- species
- serogroup
- MLEE designation
- serotype
- sero subtype
- ET no
- penicillin
- penicillin range
- amoxicillin
- sulphonamide
- ceftriaxone
- ceftriaxone range
- chloramphenicol
- chloramphenicol range
- cefotaxime
- cefotaxime range
- rifampicin
- rifampicin range
- ciprofloxacin
- ciprofloxacin range
- pending assembly
- assembly status
- ENA accession
- private project
- comments
- sender
- curator
- date entered
- datestamp

[All](#) [None](#)

**Composite fields**

- strain designation

[All](#) [None](#)

**References**

- references
- PubMed id
- Full citation

**Loci**

- 16S\_rDNA
- 16S\_rRNA (SSU\_rRNA)
- 23S\_rRNA
- abcZ (NEIS1015)
- aceF (NEIS1279)
- ackA2 (NEIS1727)
- acnA (NEIS1729)

[All](#) [None](#)

**Schemes**

- Genetic information
- Metabolism
- Pilin
- Typing
- MLST
- Finotyping antigens
- 16S
- Antigen genes

Include all fields from selected schemes  
 Include all loci from selected schemes

**Options**

- Include locus common names
- Export allele numbers
- Use one row per field
- Include isolate field in row (used only with 'one row' option)
- Export full allele designation record (used only with 'one row' option)

**Molecular weights**

- Export protein molecular weights
- GTG/TTG at start codes for methionine

**Action**

[Submit](#)

Click Submit.

You can then download the data in tab-delimited text or Excel formats.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Toggle: [?]

### Export dataset

Please wait for processing to finish (do not refresh page).  
 Output files being generated ... done

Download: [Text file](#) | [Excel file \(right-click to save\)](#)

### 13.1.1 Advanced options

Options

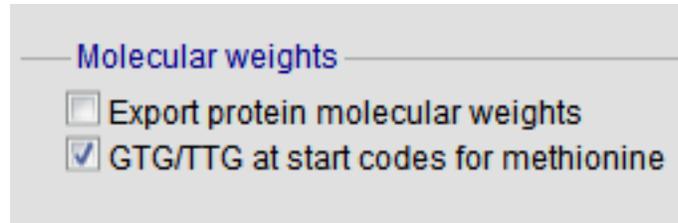
- Include locus common names
- Export allele numbers
- Use one row per field
- Include isolate field in row (used only with 'one row' option)
- Export full allele designation record (used only with 'one row' option)

The options fieldset has the following options.

- Include locus common names - any common name for the locus is displayed in parentheses following the primary name.
- Export allele numbers - the allele designation is included for any locus included.
- Use one row per field - this is an alternative output format where instead of each locus and field having a separate column, each field is export on a separate row.
- Include isolate field in row - the name of the isolate is included as a separate column when exporting in 'one row per field' fomrmat.
- Export full allele designation record - export sender, curator and datestamp information as separate rows when exporting allele designation data.

### 13.1.2 Molecular weight calculation

The plugin can also calculate the predicted molecular weight of the gene product of any allele designated in the dataset.



Click the ‘Export protein molecular weight’ checkbox. Additional columns (or rows depending on the output format) will be created to include the molecular weight data.

## 13.2 Sequence export

You can export the sequences for any set of loci designated in isolate records, or belonging to scheme profiles in the sequence definition database.

The sequence export function can be accessed by clicking the ‘Sequences’ link in the Export section of the contents page.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

### Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the [profiles/sequence definition database](#) there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- [Search database](#) - advanced queries.
- [Browse database](#) - peruse all records.
- [Search by combinations of loci \(profiles\)](#) - including partial matching.
- [List query](#) - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- [Projects](#) - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- [Set general options](#) - including isolate table field handling.
- [Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.](#)

**Submissions**

- [Manage submissions](#)

**General information**

- Isolates: 34218
- Last updated: 2015-06-30
- [Update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Breakdown**

- [Single field](#)
- [Two field](#)
- [Unique combinations](#)
- [Scheme and alleles](#)
- [Publications](#)
- [Sequence bin](#)

**Export**

- [Export dataset](#)
- [Contigs](#)
- **Sequences** - XMFA / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- [Codon usage](#)
- [Presence/absence status of loci](#)
- [Genome comparator](#)
- [BLAST](#)

**Miscellaneous**

- [Description of database fields](#)

Alternatively, you can access this function by clicking the ‘Sequences’ button in the Export list at the bottom of the results table. Please note that the list of functions here may vary depending on the setup of the database.



PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

### Job status viewer

Status

Job id:	BIGSdb_29565_1405601815_9307
Submit time:	2014-07-17 13:56:55
Status:	finished
Start time:	2014-07-17 13:57:10
Progress:	100%
Stop time:	2014-07-17 13:57:23
Total time:	12 seconds

Output

- XMFA output file (not aligned)
- Concatenated FASTA (not aligned)
- Tar file containing output files

Please note that job results will remain on the server for 7 days.

### 13.2.1 Aligning sequences

By default, sequences will be exported unaligned - this is very quick since no processing is required. You can choose to align the sequences by checking the 'Align sequences' checkbox.

Options

If both allele designations and tagged sequences exist for a locus, choose how you want these handled: i

Use sequences tagged from the bin  
 Use allele sequence retrieved from external database

Do not include sequences with problem flagged (defined alleles will still be used)  
 Do not include incomplete sequences

Include 0 bp flanking sequence i

Align sequences  
 Aligner: MAFFT

Translate sequences  
 Concatenate in frame

You can also choose to use MUSCLE or MAFFT as the aligner. MAFFT is the default choice and is usually much quicker than MUSCLE. Both produce comparable results.

## 13.3 Contig export

The contig export plugin can be accessed by clicking the 'Contigs' link in the Export section of the contents page of isolate databases.

Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#)

## Neisseria PubMLST database

The Neisseria PubMLST database contains data for a collection of isolates that represent the total known diversity of Neisseria species. For every allelic profile in the profiles/sequence definition database there is at least one corresponding isolate deposited here. Any isolate may be submitted to this database and consequently it should be noted that it does not represent a population sample.

**Query database**

- [Search database](#) - advanced queries.
- [Browse database](#) - peruse all records.
- [Search by combinations of loci \(profiles\)](#) - including partial matching.
- [List query](#) - find isolates by matching a field to an entered list.
- [Projects](#) - main projects defined in database.

**Option settings**

- [Set general options](#) - including isolate table field handling.
- [Set display and query options for locus, schemes or scheme fields.](#)

**Submissions**

- [Manage submissions](#)

**General information**

- Isolates: 34218
- Last updated: 2015-06-30
- [Update history](#)
- [About BIGSdb](#)

**Breakdown**

- [Single field](#)
- [Two field](#)
- [Unique combinations](#)
- [Scheme and alleles](#)
- [Publications](#)
- [Sequence bin](#)

**Export**

- [Export dataset](#)
- [Contigs](#)
- [Sequences](#) - XMF / concatenated FASTA formats

**Analysis**

- [Codon usage](#)
- [Presence/absence status of loci](#)
- [Genome comparator](#)
- [BLAST](#)

**Miscellaneous**

- [Description of database fields](#)

Alternatively, it can be accessed following a query by clicking the 'Contigs' button in the Export section at the bottom of the results table.

5	M00240227		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1100	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
6	M00282207		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	1101	ST-22 complex			
7	7891	B54; Z1054	Finland	1975	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	20	9	F3-1
8	M00242007		UK	2000	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1102	ST-18 complex		14	
9	0021/84		Czech Republic	1984	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	W	114	ST-22 complex			
10	6748	B73; Z1073	Canada	1971	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	18-1	3	F5-1
11	129	B92; Z1092	Germany	1964	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F3-6
12	0090/89		Czech Republic	1989	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	B	1015	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex	7	16	
13	139M	B99; Z1099	Philippines	1968		Neisseria meningitidis	A	1	ST-1 complex/subgroup III	5-2	10	F5-1
14	0120/95		Czech Republic	1995	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	X	117			14	
15	1		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	864				
16	2		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	854	ST-18 complex			
17	3		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	W	174	ST-174 complex			
18	4		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	19	ST-18 complex			
19	S3131	B213; Z1213	Ghana	1973	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	4	ST-4 complex/subgroup IV	7	13-1	F1-5
20	5		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
21	6		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	NG	198	ST-198 complex			
22	7		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	E	60	ST-60 complex			
23	8		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	32	ST-32 complex/ET-5 complex			
24	S4355	B227; Z1227	Denmark	1974	invasive (unspecified/other)	Neisseria meningitidis	A	5	ST-5 complex/subgroup III	5-1	9	F3-1
25	9		Germany	1999	carrier	Neisseria meningitidis	B	930	ST-334 complex			

Analysis tools:

Breakdown:

Analysis:

Export:

Page:

Select the isolates for which you wish to export contig data for. If the export function was accessed following a query, isolates returned in the query will be pre-selected.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions

Help Toggle:

### Contig analysis and export

Please select the required isolate ids from which contigs are associated - use Ctrl or Shift to make multiple selections. Please note that the total length of tagged sequence is calculated by adding up the length of all loci tagged within the contig - if these loci overlap then the total tagged length will be reported as being longer than it really is but it won't exceed the length of the contig.

**Isolates**

- 1) A4/M1027
- 2) 120M
- 7) 7891
- 10) 6748
- 11) 129E
- 13) 139M
- 19) S3131
- 24) S4355

**Options**

Identify contigs with  $\geq$  0 % of sequence untagged  
 FASTA header line: original designation

**Filter by**

Sequence method:   
 Project:   
 Experiment:   
 Minimum length:

**Action**

At its simplest, press submit.

A table will be produced with download links. Clicking these will produce the contigs in FASTA format.

Please select the required isolate ids from which contigs are associated - use Ctrl or Shift to make multiple selections. Please note that the total length of tagged sequence is calculated by adding up the length of all loci tagged within the contig - if these loci overlap then the total tagged length will be reported as being longer than it really is but it won't exceed the length of the contig.

**Isolates**

- 1) A4/M1027
- 2) 120M
- 7) 7891
- 10) 6748
- 11) 129E
- 13) 139M
- 19) S3131
- 24) S4355

**Options**

Identify contigs with  $\geq$  0 % of sequence untagged  
 FASTA header line: original designation

**Filter by**

Sequence method:   
 Project:   
 Experiment:   
 Minimum length:

**Action**

#### Contigs with $\geq$ 0% sequence length untagged

id	isolate	contigs	matching contigs		non-matching contigs	
			count	download	count	download
1	A4/M1027	364	364		0	
2	120M	359	359		0	
7	7891	199	199		0	
10	6748	652	652		0	

- [Download table in tab-delimited text format](#)
- [Batch download all contigs from selected isolates \(tar format\)](#)

You can also download all the data in a tar file by clicking the 'Batch download' link.

Please select the required isolate ids from which contigs are associated - use Ctrl or Shift to make multiple selections. Please note that the total length of tagged sequence is calculated by adding up the length of all loci tagged within the contig - if these loci overlap then the total tagged length will be reported as being longer than it really is but it won't exceed the length of the contig.

**Isolates**

- 1) A4/M1027
- 2) 120M
- 7) 7891
- 10) 6748
- 11) 129E
- 13) 139M
- 19) S3131
- 24) S4355

**Options**

Identify contigs with  $\geq$  0 % of sequence untagged

FASTA header line: original designation

**Action**

Reset Submit

**Filter by**

Sequence method:

Project:

Experiment:

Minimum length:

All None

**Contigs with  $\geq$ 0% sequence length untagged**

id	isolate	contigs	matching contigs		non-matching contigs	
			count	download	count	download
1	A4/M1027	364	364	<a href="#">↓</a>	0	
2	120M	359	359	<a href="#">↓</a>	0	
7	7891	199	199	<a href="#">↓</a>	0	
10	6748	652	652	<a href="#">↓</a>	0	

- Download table in tab-delimited text format
- Batch download all contigs from selected isolates (tar format)

### 13.3.1 Filtering by tagged status of contigs

You can also export contigs based on the percentage of the sequence that has been tagged. This is useful to find sequences to target for gene discovery.

In order to export contigs where at least half the sequence has been tagged (and also the remaining contigs in a separate file), select '50' in the dropdown box for %untagged.

**Options**

Identify contigs with  $\geq$  50 % of sequence untagged

FASTA header line: original designation

The resulting table has two download links for each isolate, one for contigs matching the condition, and one for contigs that don't match.

**Contigs with  $\geq$ 50% sequence length untagged**

id	isolate	contigs	matching contigs		non-matching contigs	
			count	download	count	download
1	A4/M1027	364	163	<a href="#">↓</a>	201	<a href="#">↓</a>
2	120M	359	81	<a href="#">↓</a>	278	<a href="#">↓</a>
7	7891	199	48	<a href="#">↓</a>	151	<a href="#">↓</a>
10	6748	652	393	<a href="#">↓</a>	259	<a href="#">↓</a>



## Submitting data using the submission system

The automated submission system allows users to submit data (new alleles, profiles, or isolates) to the database curators for assignment and upload to the database. The submission system is enabled on a per-database basis so will not always be available.

If the system is enabled, new submissions can be made by clicking the 'Manage submissions' link on the database front page.

The screenshot shows the Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Query, Sequences, Batch sequences, Compare alleles, Profile/ST, Batch profiles, List, Browse, and Query. Below this, there are links for Download: Alleles, MLST profiles, and Links: Contents, Home, PorA, FetA, Options, and Isolate Database. The main content area is titled "Neisseria locus/sequence definitions database" and includes a description: "The Neisseria PubMLST sequence definition database contains allele and profile data representing the total known diversity of Neisseria species. Every new ST deposited in this database should have a corresponding record in the isolate database." The interface is divided into several sections: "Query database" with links for Sequence query, Batch sequence query, Sequence attribute search, Browse profiles, Search profiles, List, Search by combinations of alleles, Batch profile query, and Extract finetype from whole genome data; "Downloads" with links for Allele sequences and MLST; "Option settings" with a link for Set general options; "Submissions" with a link for Manage submissions (highlighted with a red box); "General information" with statistics on sequences, profiles, and last updated date; "Export" with a link for Sequences; and "Analysis" with links for Sequence similarity, Sequence comparison, and Locus Explorer.

### 14.1 Registering a user account

You must have an account for the appropriate database in order to use the submission system. This will need to be set up by a curator, so contact them in the first instance.

## 14.2 Allele submission

New allele data can only be submitted from within the appropriate sequence definition database. Submissions consist of one or more new allele sequences for a single locus. You will need to create separate submissions for each locus - this is because different loci may be handled by different curators.

### 14.2.1 Start

Click the 'alleles' link under submission type on the submission management page.

PubMLST Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Manage submissions

**Submit new data**

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

**Submission type:**

- **alleles**
- MLST profiles

[Return to index page](#)

### 14.2.2 Select the submission locus

Select the locus from the locus list box:

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

## Manage submissions

**Submit new alleles**

You need to make a separate submission for each locus for which you have new alleles - this is because different loci may have different curators. You can submit any number of new sequences for a single locus as one submission. Sequences should be trimmed to the correct start/end sites for the selected locus.

**Filter loci by scheme**

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Metabolism
- Typing
- Other schemes
- Loci not in schemes

Filter

**Select locus**

- abcZ
- abcZ (NEIS1015)
- aceF (NEIS1279)
- acnA (NEIS1729)
- acnB (NEIS1492)
- adk
- adk (NEIS0767)
- aroE
- aroE (NEIS1810)

**Sequence details**

technology: Illumina  
read length: 100-199  
coverage: 20-49x  
assembly: de novo  
assembly software: Velvet

**FASTA or single sequence**

Action  
Submit

The locus list may be very long in some databases. It may be possible to filter these to those belonging to specific schemes. If the scheme tree is shown, select the appropriate scheme, e.g. 'MLST' and click 'Filter'.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password

## Manage submissions

**Submit new alleles**

You need to make a separate submission for each locus for which you have new alleles - this is because different loci may have different curators. You can submit any number of new sequences for a single locus as one submission. Sequences should be trimmed to the correct start/end sites for the selected locus.

**Filter loci by scheme**

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Metabolism
- Typing
  - MLST
- Finotyping antigens
- Antigen genes
- eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
- eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
- Other schemes
- Loci not in schemes

Filter

**Select locus**

- abcZ
- abcZ (NEIS1015)
- aceF (NEIS1279)
- acnA (NEIS1729)
- acnB (NEIS1492)
- adk
- adk (NEIS0767)
- aroE
- aroE (NEIS1810)

**Sequence details**

technology: Illumina  
read length: 100-199  
coverage: 20-49x  
assembly: de novo  
assembly software: Velvet

**FASTA or single sequence**

Action  
Submit

The locus list is now constrained making selection easier.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password

## Manage submissions

### Submit new alleles

You need to make a separate submission for each locus for which you have new alleles - this is because different loci may have different curators. You can submit any number of new sequences for a single locus as one submission. Sequences should be trimmed to the correct start/end sites for the selected locus.

Filter loci by scheme

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Metabolism
- Typing
  - MLST
  - Finotyping antigens
  - Antigen genes
  - eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
  - eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
  - Other schemes
  - Loci not in schemes

Filter

Select locus

- abcZ
- adk
- aroE
- fumC
- gdh
- pdhC
- pgm

Sequence details

technology: Illumina

read length: 100-199

coverage: 20-49x

assembly: de novo

assembly software: Velvet

FASTA or single sequence

Action

Submit

### 14.2.3 Enter details of sequencing method

There are a number of fields that must be filled in so that the curator knows how the sequence was obtained:

- technology - the sequencing platform used, allowed values are:
  - 454
  - Illumina
  - Ion Torrent
  - PacBio
  - Oxford Nanopore
  - Sanger
  - Solexa
  - SOLiD
  - other
  - unknown
- read length - this is the length of sequencing reads. This is a required field for Illumina data, and not relevant to Sanger sequencing. Allowed values are:
  - <100
  - 100-199
  - 200-299
  - 300-499
  - >500

- coverage - the mean number of reads covering each nucleotide position of the sequence. This is not relevant to Sanger sequencing, Allowed values are:
  - <20x
  - 20-49x
  - 50-99x
  - >100x
- assembly - the means of generating the submitted sequence from the sequencing reads. Allowed values are:
  - de novo
  - mapped
- assembly software - this is a free text field where you should enter the name of the software used to generate the submitted sequence.

## 14.2.4 Paste in sequence(s)

Paste in the new variant sequences to the box. This can either be a stand- alone sequence or multiple sequences in FASTA format. The sequences must be trimmed to the start and end points of the loci - check existing allele definitions if in doubt. The submission is likely to be rejected if sequences are not trimmed. Click submit.

PubMLST
[Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Manage submissions

**Submit new alleles**

You need to make a separate submission for each locus for which you have new alleles - this is because different loci may have different curators. You can submit any number of new sequences for a single locus as one submission. Sequences should be trimmed to the correct start/end sites for the selected locus.

Filter loci by scheme

- All loci
- Capsule
- Genetic Information Processing
- Metabolism
- Typing
  - MLST
  - Finetyping antigens
  - Antigen genes
  - eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
  - eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
  - Other schemes
  - Loci not in schemes

Select locus

- abcZ
- adk
- aroE
- fumC
- gdh
- pdhC
- pgm

Sequence details

technology!

read length!

coverage!

assembly!

assembly software!

FASTA or single sequence

```

>NM322
TTTGATACTGTCGCCGAAAGGTTTGGGCGAAAATTCGCGATTAT
TGCGCCGTTATCATCATGTCAGCCATGAGTTGGAAAATGGTTC
GAGTGAGGCCCTTATTGAAAGAGCTCAACGAATTGCAACTTGAG
ATCGAAGCGAAGGACCGCTGGAAGTTGGATCCGCGGTGAAGC
AGACTTTGGCGAACTCGSTTTGCCGAAAACGAAAAAATCGG
CAACCTCTCCGCGCTCAGAAAAAGCGGTCGCTTGGCGCAG
          
```

Action

The system will perform some basic checks on the submitted sequences. If any of the sequences have been defined previously they must be removed from the submission before you can proceed. Curators do not want to waste their time dealing with previously defined sequences.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith). Log out | Change password

### Manage submissions

**Error:**  
 Sequence 'NM432' has already been defined as abcZ-3.

**Submit new alleles**

You need to make a separate submission for each locus for which you have new alleles - this is because different loci may have different curators. You can submit any number of new sequences for a single locus as one submission. Sequences should be trimmed to the correct start/end sites for the selected locus.

Filter loci by scheme

- All loci
  - Capsule
  - Genetic Information Processing
  - Metabolism
  - Typing
    - MLST
    - Finotyping antigens
    - Antigen genes
    - eMLST (20 locus partial genes)
    - eMLST (20 locus whole genes)
    - Other schemes
    - Loci not in schemes

Select locus: abcZ

Sequence details

technology!: illumina  
 read length!: 100-199  
 coverage!: 20-49x  
 assembly!: de novo  
 assembly software!: Velvet

FASTA or single sequence

```
>NM322
TTTGATACTGTCGCCGAAGGTTGGGCGAA
ATTTCGCGAITTATTGCGCCGTTATCATCAT
GTCAGCCATGAGTTGGAAAATGGTTCGAGT
GAGGCCTTATTGAAAAGAGCTCAACGAATTG
CAACTTGAGATCGAAGCGAAGGACGGCTGG
```

Action: Submit

Assuming the preliminary checks have passed you will then be able to add additional information to your submission.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2). Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709114223\_7557\_43592

Sequences

You are submitting the following abcZ sequences: [Download](#)

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Status	Assigned allele
NM322	433	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	
NM21	433	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	

Sequence details

technology!: illumina  
 read length!: 100-199  
 coverage!: 20-49x  
 assembly!: de novo  
 assembly software!: Velvet

E-mail

Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com. Finalize submission!

E-mail submission updates

Supporting files

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. Upload files

Messages

Message: Append

## 14.2.5 Add message to curator

If you wish to enter a message to the curator, enter this in the messages box and click 'Append'.


Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith2\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Manage submissions

---

**Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709114223\_7557\_43592**

**Sequences**

You are submitting the following abcZ sequences: [Download](#) 

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Status	Assigned allele
NM322	433	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	
NM21	433	TTTGATACCCTTGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	

**Sequence details**

technology: Illumina

read length: 100-199

coverage: 20-49x

assembly: de novo

assembly software: Velvet

**E-mail** **Action**

Updates will be sent to [kajolley@gmail.com](mailto:kajolley@gmail.com). [Finalize submission!](#)

E-mail submission updates

**Supporting files**

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

**Messages**

The sequence variant NM322 has been seen in 3 isolates.

Message: [Append](#)

The message will be attached. A curator may respond to the message and attach their own, with the full conversation becoming part of the submission record.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password [Help](#)

## Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709114223\_7557\_43592

**Sequences**

You are submitting the following abcZ sequences: [Download](#) 

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Status	Assigned allele
NM322	433	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	
NM21	433	TTTGATAACCGTTGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	

**Sequence details**

technology: Illumina  
 read length: 100-199  
 coverage: 20-49x  
 assembly: de novo  
 assembly software: Velvet

**E-mail**

Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com. [Finalize submission!](#)

E-mail submission updates

**Supporting files**

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

**Messages**

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 10:44:46+00	Keith Jolley	The sequence variant NM322 has been seen in 3 isolates.

Message: [Append](#)

### 14.2.6 Add supporting files

Some submissions will require the attachment of supporting files. This will depend on the policies of the individual databases. Sequences determined by Sanger sequencing should normally have forward and reverse trace files attached. Files can be added to the submission by clicking the 'Browse' button in the 'Supporting files' section.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password [Help](#)

## Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709114223\_7557\_43592

**Sequences**

You are submitting the following abcZ sequences: [Download](#) 

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Status	Assigned allele
NM322	433	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGAATC	pending	
NM21	433	TTTGATACCGTTGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGAATC	pending	

**Sequence details**

technology: Illumina  
 read length: 100-199  
 coverage: 20-49x  
 assembly: de novo  
 assembly software: Velvet

**E-mail** Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com.  E-mail submission updates

**Action** [Finalize submission!](#)

**Supporting files**

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

**Messages**

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 10:44:46+00	Keith Jolley	The sequence variant NM322 has been seen in 3 isolates.

Message: [Append](#)

Select the file in the selection box, then click ‘Upload files’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709114223\_7557\_43592

**Sequences**

You are submitting the following abcZ sequences: [Download](#) 

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Status	Assigned allele
NM322	433	TTTGATACTGTTGCCGAACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGAATC	pending	
NM21	433	TTTGATACCGTTGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGAATC	pending	

**Sequence details**

technology: Illumina  
 read length: 100-199  
 coverage: 20-49x  
 assembly: de novo  
 assembly software: Velvet

**E-mail** Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com.  E-mail submission updates

**Action** [Finalize submission!](#)

**Supporting files**

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) abcZ.ace [Upload files](#)

**Messages**

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 10:44:46+00	Keith Jolley	The sequence variant NM322 has been seen in 3 isolates.

Message: [Append](#)

The file will be uploaded and shown in a table.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

## Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709114223\_7557\_43592

**Sequences**

You are submitting the following abcZ sequences: [Download](#) 

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Status	Assigned allele
NM322	433	TTTGATACTGTGGCCGACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	
NM21	433	TTTGATAACCGTTGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGATC	pending	

**Sequence details**

technology: Illumina  
 read length: 100-199  
 coverage: 20-49x  
 assembly: de novo  
 assembly software: Velvet

**E-mail**

Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com. [Finalize submission!](#)

E-mail submission updates

**Supporting files**

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

Filename	Size	Delete
abcZ.ace	1.7 MB	<input type="checkbox"/>

[Delete selected files](#)

**Messages**

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 10:44:46+00	Keith Jolley	The sequence variant NM322 has been seen in 3 isolates.

Message: [Append](#)

Files can be removed from the submission by checking the appropriate 'Delete' box and clicking 'Delete selected files'.

### 14.2.7 Finalize submission

Make sure the 'E-mail submission updates' box is checked if you wish to receive E-mail notification of the result of your submission. This setting is remembered between submissions.

Click 'Finalize submission!'.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709114223\_7557\_43592

**Sequences**  
 You are submitting the following abcZ sequences: [Download](#)

Identifier	Length	Sequence	Status	Assigned allele
NM322	433	TTTGATACITIGCCGAACG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGAIC	pending	
NM21	433	TTTGATACCGITIGCCGAAGG ... GCGGATTGTCGAACTCGAIC	pending	

**Sequence details**  
 technology: Illumina  
 read length: 100-199  
 coverage: 20-49x  
 assembly: de novo  
 assembly software: Velvet

**E-mail**  
 Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com.  
 E-mail submission updates

**Action**

**Supporting files**  
 Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

No files selected.

Filename	Size	Delete
abcZ.ace	1.7 MB	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Messages**

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 10:44:46+00	Keith Jolley	The sequence variant NM322 has been seen in 3 isolates.

Message:

Your submission will then be listed under ‘Pending submissions’ on your submission page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | Feta | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

**Submit new data**  
 Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

**Submission type:**

- alleles
- MLST profiles

**Pending submissions**  
 You have submitted the following submissions that are pending curation:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Type	Details
BIGSdb_20150709114223_7557_43592	2015-07-09	2015-07-09	alleles	2 abcZ sequences

[Return to index page](#)

## 14.3 Profile submission

### 14.3.1 Start

**Note:** Most MLST databases on PubMLST.org require you to submit an isolate record for each new ST that you wish to be defined. In these cases, you should add the isolate name to the id field of your profile submission and make a corresponding *isolate submission* containing the allelic profile.

Click the appropriate profiles link under submission type on the submission management page.

**PubMLST** Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Manage submissions

**Submit new data**

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

**Submission type:**

- [alleles](#)
- [MLST profiles](#)

[Return to index page](#)

Download the Excel submission template.

**PubMLST** Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Manage submissions

**Submit new MLST profiles**

Paste in your profiles for assignment using the template available below.

- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use 'Paste Special' ☺ Text' to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

— Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line) — Action

### 14.3.2 Paste in profile(s)

Fill in the template. The first column 'id' can be used to enter an identifier that is meaningful to you - it is used to report back the results but is not uploaded to the database. It can be left blank, or the entire column can be removed - in which case individual profiles will be identified by row number.

Copy and paste the entire contents of the submission worksheet. Click submit.


Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

#### Manage submissions

**Submit new MLST profiles**

Paste in your profiles for assignment using the template available below.

- Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet - use 'Paste Special' Text to paste the data.
- Download submission template (xlsx format)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

id	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm
8	5	3	2	6	43	32	
5	7	3	6	33	12	2	
3	2	4	3	8	4	6	

Submit

Some basic checks will be performed. These include whether the profile has already been assigned and whether each allele identifier exists. The submission cannot proceed if the checks fail.



[Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [FetA](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Manage submissions

---

**Error:**

Row 3: Profile has already been defined as ST-10018.

**Submit new MLST profiles**

Paste in your profiles for assignment using the template available below.

- Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet - use 'Paste Special' > 'Text' to paste the data.
- Download submission template (xlsx format)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

id	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm
8	5	32	2	6	43	32	
5	7	3	6	33	12	2	
3	2	4	3	8	4	6	

Action

Provided the checks pass, you will then be able to add additional information to your submission

### 14.3.3 Add message to curator

If you wish to enter a message to the curator, enter this in the messages box and click 'Append'.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709115437\_16625\_11378

**Profiles**  
 You are submitting the following MLST profiles: Download

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
Row 1	5	8	32	2	6	43	32	pending	
Row 2	7	5	3	6	33	12	2	pending	

**E-mail**  
 Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com.  E-mail submission updates

**Action**  
 Finalize submission!

**Supporting files**  
 Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.  
 Browse... No files selected. Upload files

**Messages**  
 Corresponding isolate data has already been submitted (ids 43721-43722).  
 Message: Append

The message will be attached. A curator may respond to the message and attach their own, with the full conversation becoming part of the submission record.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
 Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
 Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709115437\_16625\_11378

**Profiles**  
 You are submitting the following MLST profiles: Download

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
Row 1	5	8	32	2	6	43	32	pending	
Row 2	7	5	3	6	33	12	2	pending	

**E-mail**  
 Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com.  E-mail submission updates

**Action**  
 Finalize submission!

**Supporting files**  
 Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.  
 Browse... No files selected. Upload files

**Messages**

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 10:56:00+00	Keith Jolley	Corresponding isolate data has already been submitted (ids 43721-43722).

Message: Append

#### 14.3.4 Add supporting files

Some submissions may require the attachment of supporting files. These files can be added to the submission by clicking the 'Browse' button in the 'Supporting files' section.

Select the file in the selection box, then click 'Upload files'.

### 14.3.5 Finalize submission

Make sure the ‘E-mail submission updates’ box is checked if you wish to receive E-mail notification of the result of your submission. This setting is remembered between sessions.

Click ‘Finalize submission!’.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

#### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709115437\_16625\_11378

Profiles: You are submitting the following MLST profiles: [Download](#)

E-mail: Updates will be sent to kajolley@gmail.com. [Finalize submission!](#)

E-mail submission updates

Identifier	adk	abcZ	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	Status	Assigned ST
Row 1	5	8	32	2	6	43	32	pending	
Row 2	7	5	3	6	33	12	2	pending	

Supporting files: Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 10:56:00+00	Keith Jolley	Corresponding isolate data has already been submitted (ids 43721-43722).

Message: [Append](#)

Your submission will then be listed under ‘Pending submissions’ on your submission page.

PubMLST Query: Sequences | Batch sequences | Compare alleles | Profile/ST | Batch profiles | List | Browse | Query  
Download: Alleles | MLST profiles  
Links: Contents | Home | PorA | FetA | Options | Isolate Database

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith2) Log out | Change password Help

#### Manage submissions

Submit new data

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

Submission type:

- alleles
- MLST profiles

Pending submissions

You have submitted the following submissions that are pending curation:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Type	Details
BIGSdb_20150709115437_16625_11378	2015-07-09	2015-07-09	profiles	2 MLST profiles

[Return to index page](#)

## 14.4 Isolate submission

New isolate data can only be submitted from within the appropriate isolate database. You may be required to submit isolate data if you would like to get a new MLST sequence type defined, but this depends on individual database policy.

### 14.4.1 Start

Click the ‘isolates’ link under submission type on the submission management page.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Manage submissions

**Submit new data**

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

**Submission type:**

- isolates

[Return to index page](#)

Download the Excel submission template.



[Query: Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
[Breakdown: Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

---

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Manage submissions

### Submit new isolates

Paste in your isolates for addition to the database using the template available below.

- Enter aliases (alternative names) for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list.
- Enter references for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list of PubMed ids.
- You can also upload additional allele fields along with the other isolate data - simply create a new column with the locus name.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use 'Paste Special' > 'Text' to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

Action

### 14.4.2 Paste in isolate data

Fill in the template. Some fields are required and cannot be left blank. Check the 'Description of database fields' link on the database contents page to see a description of the fields and allowed values where these have been defined. Where allowed values have been set, the template will have dropdown boxes (although these require newer versions of Excel to work).

Some databases may have hundreds of loci defined, and most will not have a column in the template. You can add new columns for any loci that have been defined and for which you would like to include allelic information for. These locus names must be the primary locus identifier. A list of loci can be found in the 'allowed\_loci' tab of the Excel submission template.

Copy and paste the entire contents of the submission worksheet. Click submit.

PubMLST

[Query: Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
[Breakdown: Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Manage submissions

**Submit new isolates**

Paste in your isolates for addition to the database using the template available below.

- Enter aliases (alternative names) for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list.
- Enter references for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list of PubMed ids.
- You can also upload additional allele fields along with the other isolate data - simply create a new column with the locus name.
- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use 'Paste Special' > 'Text' to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

isolate	aliases	references	country	region	year	age_yr	age_mth	sex	Action		
disease	source	epidemiology	species	serogroup	MLEE	designation			<input type="button" value="Submit"/>		
serotype	sero	subtype	ET no	penicillin	penicillin	range					
amoxicillin	amoxicillin	sulphonamide	ceftriaxone	ceftriaxone	range						
chloramphenicol	chloramphenicol	range	cefotaxime	cefotaxime	range						
rifampicin	rifampicin	range	ciprofloxacin	ciprofloxacin	range						
pending assembly	pending assembly	comments	abc2	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh				
pdhC	pgm	FetA VR	PorA VR1	PorA VR2							
UK322	UK	UK	2015								
meningitis and septicaemia	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis								
B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2	
UK325	UK	UK	2015								
septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis									
B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2	

Some basic checks will be performed. These include checking all field values conform to allowed lists or data types. The submission cannot proceed if any checks fail.


Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Manage submissions

---

**Error:**

UK325 has problems - species: 'Neisseria meningitidis' is not on the list of allowed values for this field.

**Submit new isolates**

Paste in your isolates for addition to the database using the template available below.

- Enter aliases (alternative names) for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list.
- Enter references for your isolates as a semi-colon (;) separated list of PubMed ids.
- You can also upload additional allele fields along with the other isolate data - simply create a new column with the locus name.

- [Download tab-delimited header for your spreadsheet](#) - use 'Paste Special' ☑ Text to paste the data.
- [Download submission template \(xlsx format\)](#)

Please paste in tab-delimited text (include a field header line)

isolate	aliases	references	country	region	year	age_yr	age_mth	sex		
disease	source	epidemiology	species	serogroup	MLEE_designation					
serotype		sero_subtype	ET_no	penicillin	penicillin_range					
amoxicillin		sulphonamide	ceftriaxone	ceftriaxone_range						
chloramphenicol		chloramphenicol_range	cefotaxime	cefotaxime_range						
rifampicin		rifampicin_range	ciprofloxacin	ciprofloxacin_range						
pending_assembly		comments	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh			
pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2						
UK322		UK			2015					
meningitis	and septicaemia		blood		Neisseria meningitidis					
B										
	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325			UK		2015					
septicaemia		CSF			Neisseria meningitidis					
B										
	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

Action

Provided the checks pass, you will then be able to add additional information to your submission.

### 14.4.3 Add message to curator

If you wish to enter a message to the curator, enter this in the messages box and click 'Append'.

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

Isolates

You are submitting the following isolates: [Download](#) 

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

E-mail Action

Updates will be sent to keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk. [Finalize submission!](#)

E-mail submission updates

Supporting files

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

Messages

I think UK325 has a new MLST profile requiring definition of a new ST number. Thanks.

Message: [Append](#)

The message will be attached. A curator may respond to the message and attach their own, with the full conversation becoming part of the submission record.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

Isolates

You are submitting the following isolates: [Download](#) 

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

E-mail Action

Updates will be sent to keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk. [Finalize submission!](#)

E-mail submission updates

Supporting files

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 11:19:12+00	Keith Jolley	I think UK325 has a new MLST profile requiring definition of a new ST number. Thanks.

Message: [Append](#)

#### 14.4.4 Add supporting files

You can add any files required to support the submission. You may, for example, wish to include a genome sequence for an isolate record (contigs in FASTA format). If you are doing this, make sure that the filename can be unambiguously linked to the appropriate isolate record and *add a message*.

Files can be added to the submission by clicking the 'Browse' button in the 'Supporting files' section.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password [Help](#)

### Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

Isolates

You are submitting the following isolates: [Download](#) 

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

E-mail Action

Updates will be sent to keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk. [Finalize submission!](#)

E-mail submission updates

Supporting files

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 11:19:12+00	Keith Jolley	I think UK325 has a new MLST profile requiring definition of a new ST number. Thanks.

Message: [Append](#)

Select the file in the selection box, then click 'Upload files'.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) Log out | Change password [Help](#)

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UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
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[Browse...](#) UK325\_genome\_contigs.fas [Upload files](#)

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 11:19:12+00	Keith Jolley	I think UK325 has a new MLST profile requiring definition of a new ST number. Thanks.

Message: [Append](#)

The file will be uploaded and shown in a table.

PubMLST Query: Search | Browse | Profile/ST | List  
 Breakdown: Isolate fields | Scheme/alleles | Publications  
 Links: Contents | Home | Options | Profiles/sequences definitions | Database submissions

Logged in: Keith Jolley (keith) | Log out | Change password Help ?

### Manage submissions

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isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
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E-mail submission updates

Supporting files

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[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

Filename	Size	Delete
UK325_genome_contigs.fas	2 MB	<input type="checkbox"/>

[Delete selected files](#)

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 11:19:12+00	Keith Jolley	I think UK325 has a new MLST profile requiring definition of a new ST number. Thanks.

Message:  [Append](#)

Files can be removed from the submission by checking the appropriate ‘Delete’ box and clicking ‘Delete selected files’.

### 14.4.5 Finalize submission

Make sure the ‘E-mail submission updates’ box is checked if you wish to receive E-mail notification of the result of your submission. This setting is remembered between sessions.

Click ‘Finalize submission!’.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

## Manage submissions

Submission: BIGSdb\_20150709121747\_1342\_99624

Isolates

You are submitting the following isolates: [Download](#) 

isolate	country	disease	source	species	serogroup	abcZ	adk	aroE	fumC	gdh	pdhC	pgm	FetA_VR	PorA_VR1	PorA_VR2
UK322	UK	meningitis and septicaemia	blood	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	8	4	6	F1-5	5	2
UK325	UK	septicaemia	CSF	Neisseria meningitidis	B	2	3	4	3	18	4	6	F1-5	5-1	2

E-mail: Updates will be sent to [keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk](mailto:keith.jolley@zoo.ox.ac.uk). Finalize submission!

E-mail submission updates

Supporting files

Please upload any supporting files required for curation. Ensure that these are named unambiguously or add an explanatory note so that they can be linked to the appropriate submission item. Individual filesize is limited to 32 MB.

[Browse...](#) No files selected. [Upload files](#)

Filename	Size	Delete
UK325_genome_contigs.fas	2 MB	<input type="checkbox"/>

[Delete selected files](#)

Messages

Timestamp	User	Message
2015-07-09 11:19:12+00	Keith Jolley	I think UK325 has a new MLST profile requiring definition of a new ST number. Thanks.

Message: [Append](#)

Your submission will then be listed under ‘Pending submissions’ on your submission page.

PubMLST Query: [Search](#) | [Browse](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [List](#)  
 Breakdown: [Isolate fields](#) | [Scheme/alleles](#) | [Publications](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [Profiles/sequences definitions](#) | [Database submissions](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

## Manage submissions

Submit new data

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

Submission type:

- isolates

Pending submissions

You have submitted the following submissions that are pending curation:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Type	Details
<a href="#">BIGSdb_20150709121747_1342_99624</a>	2015-07-09	2015-07-09	isolates	2 isolates

[Return to index page](#)

## 14.5 Removing submissions from your notification list

Once a submission has been closed by a curator, the results will be displayed in your ‘Manage submissions’ area. You can remove submissions once you have noted the result by clicking the ‘Remove’ link.


[Query: Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
[Download: Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
[Links: Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [PorA](#) | [Feta](#) | [Options](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith2\)](#) | [Log out](#) | [Change password](#) [Help](#)

### Manage submissions

**Submit new data**

Data submitted here will go in to a queue for handling by a curator or by an automated script. You will be able to track the status of any submission.

**Submission type:**

- [alleles](#)
- [MLST profiles](#)

**Recently closed submissions**

You have submitted the following submissions which are now closed:

Submission id	Submitted	Updated	Type	Details	Outcome	Remove
<a href="#">BIGSdb_20150714071515_10601_27668</a>	2015-07-14	2015-07-14	alleles	3 NEIS0001 (lpxC) sequences	😊	<span style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px;">✖</span>

[Return to index page](#)

Alternatively, submissions will be removed automatically a specified period of time after closure. By default, this time is 90 days, but this can vary depending on the site configuration.

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## RESTful Application Programming Interface (API)

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The REST API allows third-party applications to retrieve data stored within BIGSdb databases or to send new submissions to database curators. To use the REST API, your application will make a HTTP request and parse the response. The response format is JSON (except for routes that request a FASTA or CSV file).

Access to protected resources, i.e. those requiring an account, can be accessed via the API using *OAuth authentication*.

### 15.1 Passing additional/optional parameters

Optional parameters can be passed as arguments to the query URL by adding a '?' followed by the first argument and its value (separated by a '='). Additional parameters are separated by a '&', e.g.

[http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates?page=2&page\\_size=100](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates?page=2&page_size=100)

### 15.2 Resources

- *GET / or /db* - List site resources
- *GET /db/{database}* - List database resources
- *GET /db/{database}/loci* - List loci
- *GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus}* - Retrieve locus record
- *GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus}/alleles* - Retrieve list of alleles defined for a locus
- *GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus}/alleles\_fasta* - Download alleles in FASTA format
- *GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus}/alleles/{allele\_id}* - Retrieve full allele information
- *GET /db/{database}/schemes* - List schemes
- *GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}* - Retrieve scheme information
- *GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/fields/{field}* - Retrieve information about scheme field
- *GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/profiles* - List allelic profiles defined for scheme
- *GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/profiles\_csv* - Download allelic profiles in CSV (tab-delimited) format
- *GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/profiles/{profile\_id}* - Retrieve allelic profile record
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates* - Retrieve list of isolate records

- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}* - Retrieve isolate record
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/allele\_designations* - Retrieve list of allele designations
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/allele\_designations/{locus}* - Retrieve full allele designation record
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/allele\_ids* - Retrieve allele identifiers
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/allele\_designations* - Retrieve scheme allele designation records
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/allele\_ids* - Retrieve list of scheme allele identifiers
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/contigs* - Retrieve list of contigs
- *GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/contigs\_fasta* - Download contigs in FASTA format
- *GET /db/{database}/contigs/{contig\_id}* - Retrieve contig record
- *GET /db/{database}/fields* - Retrieve list of isolate provenance field descriptions
- *GET /db/{database}/users/{user\_id}* - Retrieve user information
- *GET /db/{database}/projects* - Retrieve list of projects
- *GET /db/{database}/projects/{project\_id}* - Retrieve project information
- *GET /db/{database}/projects/{project\_id}/isolates* - Retrieve list of isolates belonging to a project
- *GET /db/{database}/submissions* - Retrieve list of submissions
- *POST /db/{database}/submissions* - Create new submission
- *GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}* - Retrieve submission record
- *DELETE /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}* - Delete submission record
- *GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/messages* - Retrieve submission correspondence
- *POST /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/messages* - Add submission correspondence
- *GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files* - retrieve list of supporting files uploaded for submission
- *POST /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files* - Upload submission supporting file
- *GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files/{filename}* - Download submission supporting file
- *DELETE /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files/{filename}* - Delete submission supporting file

### 15.2.1 GET / or /db - List site resources

**Required route parameters:** None

**Optional query parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** <http://rest.pubmlst.org/>

**Response:** List of resource groupings (ordered by name). Groups may consist of paired databases for sequence definitions and isolate data, or any set of related resources. Each group contains:

- name [string] - short name (usually a single word)
- description [string] - fuller description
- databases [array] - list of database objects, each consists of three key/value pairs:
  - name [string] - name of database config

- description [string] - short description of resource
- href [string] - URI to access resource

### 15.2.2 GET /db/{database} - List database resources

These will vary depending on whether the resource is an isolate or a sequence definition database.

**Required route parameter:** database [string] - Database configuration name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates)

**Response:** Object containing a subset of the following key/value pairs:

- *fields* [string] - URI to isolate provenance field information
- *isolates* [string] - URI to isolate records
- *schemes* [string] - URI to list of schemes
- *loci* [string] - URI to list of loci
- *projects* [string] - URI to list of projects

### 15.2.3 GET /db/{database}/loci - List loci

**Required route parameter:** database [string] - Database configuration name

**Optional parameters:**

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/loci](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/loci)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of loci.
- loci [array] - List of *URIs to defined locus records*. Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the *page\_size* parameter.
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results
  - last - URI to last page of results
  - return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

## 15.2.4 GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus} - Retrieve locus record

Provides information about a locus, including links to allele sequences (in seqdef databases).

### Required route parameters:

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- locus [string] - Locus name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/loci/abcZ](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/loci/abcZ)

**Response:** Object containing a subset of the following key/value pairs:

- id [string] - locus name
- data\_type [string] - 'DNA' or 'peptide'
- allele\_id\_format [string] - 'integer' or 'text'
- allele\_id\_regex [string] - regular expression constraining allele ids
- common\_name [string]
- aliases [array] - list of alternative names of the locus
- length\_varies [boolean]
- length [integer] - length if alleles are of a fixed length
- coding\_sequence [boolean]
- orf [integer] - 1-6
- schemes [array] - list of scheme objects, each consisting of:
  - scheme [string] - URI to scheme information
  - description [string]
- min\_length [integer] (seqdef databases) - minimum length for variable length loci
- max\_length [integer] (seqdef databases) - maximum length for variable length loci
- alleles [string] (seqdef databases) - *URI to list of allele records*
- alleles\_fasta [string] (seqdef databases) - *URI to FASTA file of all alleles of locus*
- curators [array] (seqdef databases) - list of *URIs to user records* of curators of the locus
- publications [array] (seqdef databases) - list of PubMed id numbers of papers describing the locus
- full\_name [string] (seqdef databases)
- product [string] (seqdef databases)
- description [string] (seqdef databases)
- extended\_attributes [array] (seqdef databases) - list of extended attribute objects. Each consists of a subset of the following fields:
  - field [string] - field name
  - value\_format [string] - 'integer', 'text', or 'boolean'
  - value\_regex [string] - regular expression constraining value
  - description [string] - description of field

- length [integer] - maximum length of field
- required [boolean]
- allowed\_values [array] - list of allowed values
- genome\_position [integer] (isolate databases)

### 15.2.5 GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus}/alleles - Retrieve list of alleles defined for a locus

#### Required route parameters:

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- locus [string] - Locus name

#### Optional parameters:

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/loci/abcZ/alleles](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/loci/abcZ/alleles)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of alleles
- alleles [array] - List of *URIs to defined allele records*. Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the page\_size parameter.
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results
  - last - URI to last page of results
  - return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### 15.2.6 GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus}/alleles\_fasta - Download alleles in FASTA format

#### Required route parameters:

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- locus [string] - Locus name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/loci/abcZ/alleles\\_fasta](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/loci/abcZ/alleles_fasta)

**Response:** FASTA format file of allele sequences

### 15.2.7 GET /db/{database}/loci/{locus}/alleles/{allele\_id} - Retrieve full allele information

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- locus [string] - Locus name
- allele\_id [string] - Allele identifier

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/loci/abcZ/alleles/5](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/loci/abcZ/alleles/5)

**Response:** Object containing the following key/value pairs:

- locus [string] - *URI to locus description*
- allele\_id [string] - allele identifier
- sequence [string] - sequence
- status [string] - either 'Sanger trace checked', 'WGS: manual extract', 'WGS: automated extract', or 'unchecked'
- sender [string] - *URI to user details* of sender
- curator [string] - *URI to user details* of curator
- date\_entered [string] - record creation date (ISO 8601 format)
- datestamp [string] - last updated date (ISO 8601 format)

### 15.2.8 GET /db/{database}/schemes - List schemes

**Required route parameter:** database [string] - Database configuration name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/schemes](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/schemes)

**Response:**

- records [integer] - Number of schemes
- schemes [array] - list of scheme objects, each containing:
  - scheme [string] - *URI to scheme information*
  - description [string]

### 15.2.9 GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id} - Retrieve scheme information

Includes links to allelic profiles (in seqdef databases, if appropriate). **Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- scheme\_id [integer] - Scheme id number

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/schemes/1](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/schemes/1)

**Response:** Object containing a subset of the following key/value pairs:

- id [integer]
- description [string]
- locus\_count [integer] - number of loci belonging to scheme
- loci [array] - list of *URLs to locus descriptions*
- has\_primary\_key\_field [boolean]
- fields [array] - list of *URLs to scheme field descriptions*
- primary\_key\_field [string] - *URI to primary key field description*
- profiles [string] - URI to list of profile definitions (only seqdef databases)
- profiles\_csv [string] - URI to tab-delimited file of all scheme profiles
- curators [array] (seqdef databases) - list of *URLs to user records* of curators of the scheme

### 15.2.10 GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/fields/{field} - Retrieve information about scheme field

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- scheme\_id [integer] - Scheme id number
- field [string] - Field name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/schemes/1/fields/ST](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/schemes/1/fields/ST)

**Response:** Object containing the following key/value pairs:

- field [string] - field name
- type [string] - data type of field (integer or text)
- primary\_key [boolean] - true if field is the scheme primary key

### 15.2.11 GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/profiles - List allelic profiles defined for scheme

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- scheme\_id [integer] - Scheme id

**Optional parameters:**

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/schemes/1/profiles](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/schemes/1/profiles)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of profiles

- profiles [array] - List of URIs to defined profile records. Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the `page_size` parameter.
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results
  - last - URI to last page of results
  - return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### **15.2.12 GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/profiles\_csv - Download allelic profiles in CSV (tab-delimited) format**

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- scheme\_id [integer] - Scheme id

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/schemes/1/profiles\\_csv](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/schemes/1/profiles_csv)

**Response:** Tab-delimited text file of allelic profiles

### **15.2.13 GET /db/{database}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/profiles/{profile\_id} - Retrieve allelic profile record**

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- scheme\_id [integer] - Scheme id
- profile\_id [string/integer] - Profile id

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/schemes/1/profiles/11](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/schemes/1/profiles/11)

**Response:** Object containing the following key/value pairs:

- *primary\_key\_term* [string/integer] - The field name is the primary key, e.g. ST. The value is the primary key value (primary\_id used as an argument).
- *alleles* [object] - *list of URIs to allele descriptions*
- *other\_scheme\_fields* [string/integer] - Each scheme field will have its own value if defined. The field name is the name of the field.
- *sender* [string] - *URI to user details* of sender
- *curator* [string] - *URI to user details* of curator
- *date\_entered* [string] - record creation date (ISO 8601 format)
- *timestamp* [string] - last updated date (ISO 8601 format)

### 15.2.14 GET /db/{database}/isolates - Retrieve list of isolate records

**Required route parameter:** database [string] - Database configuration name

**Optional parameters:**

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of isolates
- isolates [array] - List of URIs to isolate records. Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the page\_size parameter.
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results
  - last - URI to last page of results
  - return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### 15.2.15 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id} - Retrieve isolate record

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1)

**Response:** Object containing some or all of the following key/value pairs:

- provenance [object] - set of key/value pairs. Keys are defined by calling the */fields route*. The fields will vary by database but will always contain the following:
  - id [integer]
  - sender [string] - *URI to user details* of sender
  - curator [string] - *URI to user details* of curator
  - date\_entered [string] - record creation date (ISO 8601 format)
  - datestamp [string] - last updated date (ISO 8601 format)
- publications [array] (seqdef databases) - list of PubMed id numbers of papers that refer to the isolate
- sequence\_bin [object] - consists of the following key/value pairs:
  - contigs\_fasta [string] - *URI to FASTA file containing all the contigs belonging to this isolate*
  - contigs [string] - *URI to list of contig records*

- contig\_count [integer] - number of contigs
- total\_length [integer] - total length of contigs
- allele\_designations [object] - consists of the following key/value pairs:
  - allele\_ids - *URI to list of all allele\_id values* defined for the isolate
  - designation\_count - number of allele designations defined for the isolate
  - full\_designations - *URI to list of full allele designation records*
- schemes [array] - list of scheme objects, each containing the following:
  - description [string] - description of scheme
  - loci\_designated\_count [integer] - number of loci within scheme that have an allele designated for this isolate.
  - allele\_ids [string] - *URI to list of all allele\_id values defined for this scheme* for this isolate
  - full\_designations [string] - *URI to list of full allele designation records* for this isolate
  - fields [object] - consisting of key/value pairs where the key is the name of each scheme field
- projects [array] - list of project objects, each containing the following:
  - id [string] - *URI to project information*
  - description [string] - description of project
- new\_version [string] - URI to newer version of record
- old\_version [string] - URI to older version of record

### **15.2.16 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/allele\_designations - Retrieve list of allele designation records**

#### **Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier

#### **Optional parameters:**

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1/allele\\_designations](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1/allele_designations)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of allele designations
- allele\_designations [array] - List of *URIs to allele designation records*. Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the page\_size parameter.
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results

- last - URI to last page of results
- return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### 15.2.17 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/allele\_designations/{locus} - Retrieve full allele designation record

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier
- locus [string] - Locus name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1/allele\\_designations/BACT000065](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1/allele_designations/BACT000065)

**Response:** List of allele\_designation objects (there may be multiple designations for the same locus), each containing:

- locus [string] - *URI to locus description*
- allele\_id [string]
- method [string] - either 'manual' or 'automatic'
- status [string] - either 'confirmed' or 'provisional'
- comments [string]
- sender [string] - *URI to user details* of sender
- curator [string] - *URI to user details* of curator
- timestamp [string] - last updated date (ISO 8601 format)

### 15.2.18 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/allele\_ids - Retrieve allele identifiers

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier

**Optional parameters:**

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1/allele\\_ids](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1/allele_ids)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of allele id objects
- allele\_ids [array] - List of allele id objects, each consisting of a key/value pair where the key is the locus name. Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the page\_size parameter.
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:

- previous - URI to previous page of results
- next - URI to next page of results
- first - URI to first page of results
- last - URI to last page of results
- return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### **15.2.19 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/allele\_designations - Retrieve scheme allele designation records**

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier
- scheme\_id [integer] - Scheme identifier

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1/schemes/1/allele\\_designations](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1/schemes/1/allele_designations)

**Response:**

- records [int] - Number of allele designation objects
- allele\_designations [array] - List of *allele designation objects* for each locus in the specified scheme that has been designated.

### **15.2.20 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/schemes/{scheme\_id}/allele\_ids - Retrieve list of scheme allele identifiers**

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier
- scheme\_id [integer] - Scheme identifier

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1/schemes/1/allele\\_ids](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1/schemes/1/allele_ids)

**Response:**

- records [int] - Number of allele id objects
- allele\_ids [array] - List containing allele id objects for each locus in the specified scheme that has been designated. Each allele\_id object contains a key which is the name of the locus with a value that may be either a string, integer or array of strings or integers (required where there are multiple designations for a locus). The data type depends on the allele\_id\_format set for the specific locus.

### **15.2.21 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/contigs - Retrieve list of contigs**

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name

- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier

**Optional parameters:**

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1/contigs](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1/contigs)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of contigs
- contigs [array] - List of *URIs to contig records* Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the page\_size parameter.
- paging [object] - **Some or all of the following:**
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results
  - last - URI to last page of results
  - return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### 15.2.22 GET /db/{database}/isolates/{isolate\_id}/contigs\_fasta - Download contigs in FASTA format

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- isolate\_id [integer] - Isolate identifier

**Optional parameter:**

- header [string] - either 'original\_designation' or 'id' (default is 'id'). This selects whether the FASTA header lines contain the originally uploaded FASTA headers or the sequence bin id numbers.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/isolates/1/contigs\\_fasta?header=original\\_designation](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/isolates/1/contigs_fasta?header=original_designation)

**Response:** FASTA format file of isolate contig sequences

### 15.2.23 GET /db/{database}/contigs/{contig\_id} - Retrieve contig record

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- contig\_id [integer] - Contig identifier

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/contigs/180062](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/contigs/180062)

**Response:** Contig object consisting of the following key/value pairs:

- id [integer] - contig identifier
- isolate\_id [integer] - isolate identifier

- sequence [string] - contig sequence
- length [integer] - length of contig sequence
- method [string] - sequencing method
- sender [string] - *URI to user details* of sender
- curator [string] - *URI to user details* of curator
- date\_entered [string] - record creation date (ISO 8601 format)
- timestamp [string] - last updated date (ISO 8601 format)

### 15.2.24 GET /db/{database}/fields - Retrieve list of isolate provenance field descriptions

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/fields](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/fields)

**Response:** Array of field objects, each consisting of some or all of the following key/value pairs:

- name [string] - name of field
- type [string] - data type (int, text, date, float)
- length [integer] - maximum length of field
- required [boolean] - true if field value is required
- min [integer] - minimum value for integer values
- max [integer] - maximum value for integer values
- regex [string] - regular expression that constrains the allowed value of the field
- comments [string]
- allowed values [array] - list of allowed values for the field [string]

### 15.2.25 GET /db/{database}/users/{user\_id} - Retrieve user information

Users may be data submitters or curators.

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- user\_id [integer] - User id number

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/users/2](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/users/2)

**Response:** Object containing the following key/value pairs:

- id [integer] - user id number
- first\_name [string]
- surname [string]

- affiliation [string] - institutional affiliation
- email [string] - E-mail address

### 15.2.26 GET /db/{database}/projects - Retrieve list of projects

**Required route parameter:** database [string] - Database configuration name

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/projects](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/projects)

**Response:**

- projects [array] - List of project objects, each containing:
  - project [string] - *URI to project information*
  - description [string]
  - isolate\_count [integer] - number of isolates in project

### 15.2.27 GET /db/{database}/projects/{project\_id} - Retrieve project information

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- project\_id [integer] - Project id number

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/projects/3](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/projects/3)

**Response:** Object containing a subset of the following key/value pairs:

- id [integer]
- description [string]
- isolates [string] - *URI to list of URIs of member isolate records.*

### 15.2.28 GET /db/{database}/projects/{project\_id}/isolates - Retrieve list of isolates belonging to a project

**Required route parameter:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- project\_id [integer] - Project id number

**Optional parameters:**

- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/projects/3/isolates](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/projects/3/isolates)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of isolates in the project

- isolates [array] - List of URIs to isolate records. Pages are 100 records by default. Page size can be modified using the `page_size` parameter.
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results
  - last - URI to last page of results
  - return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### 15.2.29 GET /db/{database}/submissions - retrieve list of submissions

**Required route parameter:** database [string] - Database configuration name

**Optional parameters:**

- type [string] - either 'alleles', 'profiles' or 'isolates'
- status [string] - either 'closed' or 'pending'
- page [integer]
- page\_size [integer]
- return\_all [integer] - Set to non-zero value to disable paging.

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_isolates/submissions](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_isolates/submissions)

**Response:** Object containing:

- records [int] - Number of submissions
- submissions [array] - List of *URIs to submission records*
- paging [object] - Some or all of the following:
  - previous - URI to previous page of results
  - next - URI to next page of results
  - first - URI to first page of results
  - last - URI to last page of results
  - return\_all - URI to page containing all results (paging disabled)

### 15.2.30 POST /db/{database}/submissions - create new submission

**Required route parameter:** database [string] - Database configuration name

**Required additional parameters:**

- type [string] - either:
  - alleles (sequence definition databases only)
  - profiles (sequence definition databases only)
  - isolates (isolate databases only)

The following are required with the specified database type:

#### Allele submissions

- locus [string] - name of locus
- technology [string] - name of sequencing technology: either '454', 'Illumina', 'Ion Torrent', 'PacBio', 'Oxford Nanopore', 'Sanger', 'Solexa', 'SOLiD', or 'other'
- read\_length [string] - read length of sequencing: either '<100', '100-199', '200-299', '300-499', '>500', or any positive integer (only required for Illumina)
- coverage [string] - mean coverage of sequencing: either '<20x', '20-49x', '50-99x', '>100x', or any positive integer (only required for Illumina)
- assembly [string] - assembly method: either 'de novo' or 'mapped'
- software [string] - name of assembly software
- sequences [string] - either single raw sequence or multiple sequences in FASTA format

#### Profile submissions

- scheme\_id [int] - scheme id number
- profiles [string] - tab-delimited profile data - this should include a header line containing the name of each locus

#### Isolate submissions

- isolates [string] - tab-delimited isolate data - this should include a header line containing each field or locus included

#### Optional parameters:

- message [string] - correspondence to the curator
- email [int] - set to 1 to enable E-mail updates (E-mails will be sent to the registered user account address).

**Response:** Object containing:

- submission - *URI to submission record*

### 15.2.31 GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id} - Retrieve submission record

#### Required route parameters:

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- submission\_id [string] - Submission id

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb\\_20151013081836\\_14559\\_14740](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb_20151013081836_14559_14740)

**Response:** Object containing some of the following:

- id [string] - Submission id
- type [string] - Either 'alleles', 'profiles', 'isolates'
- date\_submitted [string] - Submission date (ISO 8601 format)
- datestamp [string] - Last updated date (ISO 8601 format)
- submitter [string] - *URI to user details* of submitter

- curator [string] - *URI to user details* of curator
- status [string] - either 'started', 'pending', or 'closed'
- outcome [string] - either 'good' (data uploaded), 'bad' (data rejected), or 'mixed' (parts of submission accepted)
- correspondence [array] - List of correspondence objects in time order. Each contains:
  - user [string] *URI to user details* of user
  - timestamp [string]
  - message [string]

#### **Allele submissions**

- locus [string] - name of locus
- technology [string] - name of sequencing technology: either '454', 'Illumina', 'Ion Torrent', 'PacBio', 'Oxford Nanopore', 'Sanger', 'Solexa', 'SOLiD', or 'other'
- read\_length [string] - read length of sequencing: either '<100', '100-199', '200-299', '300-499', '>500', or any positive integer (only required for Illumina)
- coverage [string] - mean coverage of sequencing: either '<20x', '20-49x', '50-99x', '>100x', or any positive integer (only required for Illumina)
- assembly [string] - assembly method: either 'de novo' or 'mapped'
- software [string] - name of assembly software
- seqs [array] - List of sequence objects each containing:
  - seq\_id [string] - Sequence identifier
  - assigned\_id [string] - Allele identifier if uploaded to the database (otherwise undefined)
  - status [string] - Either 'pending', 'assigned', or 'rejected'
  - sequence [string]

#### **Profile submissions**

- scheme [string] - *URI to scheme information*
- profiles [array] - List of profile record objects. Each contains:
  - profile\_id [string] - Record identifier
  - assigned\_id [string] - Profile identifier if uploaded to the database (otherwise undefined)
  - status [string] - Either 'pending', 'assigned', or 'rejected'
  - designations [object] containing key/value pairs for each locus containing the allele identifier

#### **Isolate submissions**

- isolates [array] - List of isolate record objects. Each contains key/value pairs for included fields.

### **15.2.32 DELETE /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id} - Delete submission record**

You must be the owner and the record must be closed.

#### **Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name

- submission\_id [string] - Submission id

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb\\_20151013081836\\_14559\\_14740](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb_20151013081836_14559_14740)

**Response:** message [string] - 'Submission deleted.'

### 15.2.33 GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/messages - Retrieve submission correspondence

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- submission\_id [string] - Submission id

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb\\_20151013081836\\_14559\\_14740/me](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb_20151013081836_14559_14740/me)

**Response:** Array of correspondence objects in time order. Each contains:

- user [string] *URI to user details* of user
- timestamp [string]
- message [string]

### 15.2.34 POST /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/messages - Add submission correspondence

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- submission\_id [string] - Submission id

**Required additional parameter:**

- message [string] - Message text

**Optional parameters:** None

**Response:** message [string] - 'Message added.'

### 15.2.35 GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files - Retrieve list of supporting files uploaded for submission

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- submission\_id [string] - Submission id

**Optional parameters:** None

**Example request URI:** [http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb\\_20151013081836\\_14559\\_14740/file](http://rest.pubmlst.org/db/pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef/submissions/BIGSdb_20151013081836_14559_14740/file)

**Response:** Array of URIs to files

### 15.2.36 POST /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files - Upload submission supporting file

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- submission\_id [string] - Submission id

**Required additional parameters:**

- filename [string] - Name of file to store within submission
- upload [base64 encoded data] - Raw file data

**Optional parameters:** None

**Response:** message [string] - 'File uploaded.'

### 15.2.37 GET /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files/{filename} - Download submission supporting file

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- submission\_id [string] - Submission id
- filename [string] - Name of file

**Optional parameters:** None

**Response:** File download

### 15.2.38 DELETE /db/{database}/submissions/{submission\_id}/files/{filename} - Delete submission supporting file

**Required route parameters:**

- database [string] - Database configuration name
- submission\_id [string] - Submission id
- filename [string] - Name of file

**Optional parameters:** None

**Response:** message [string] - 'File deleted.'

## 15.3 Authentication

Protected resources, i.e. those requiring a user to log in, can be accessed via the API using OAuth (1.0A) authentication (see [IETF RFC5849](#) for details). Third-party client software has to be registered with the BIGSdb site before they can access authenticated resources. The overall three-legged flow works as follows:

1. *Developer signs up* and gets a consumer key and consumer secret specific to their application.
2. Application *gets a request token* and directs user to authorization page on BIGSdb.

3. BIGSdb *asks user for authorization* for application to access specific resource using their credentials. A verifier code is provided.
4. The application exchanges the request token and OAuth verifier code for an *access token and secret* (these do not expire but may be revoked by the user or site admin).
5. Application uses access token/secret to *request session token* (this is valid for 12 hours).
6. All calls to *access protected resources* are signed using the session token/secret and consumer key/secret.

It is recommended that application developers use an OAuth library to generate and sign requests.

### 15.3.1 Developer sign up to get a consumer key

Application developers should apply to the site administrator of the site running BIGSdb. The administrator can *generate a key and secret* using a script - both of these will need to be used by the application to sign requests.

The client id is usually a 24 character alphanumeric string. The secret is usually a 42 character alphanumeric (including punctuation) string, e.g.

- **client\_id:** efKXmqp2D0EBIMBkZaGC2IPf
- **client\_secret:** F\$M)\_+fQ2AFFB2YBDFf9fpHF^qSWJdmmN%L4Fxf5Gur3

### 15.3.2 Getting a request token

- **Relative URL:** /db/{database}/oauth/get\_request\_token
- **Supported method:** GET

The application uses the consumer key to obtain a request token. The request token is a temporary token used to initiate user authorization for the application and will expire in 60 minutes. The request needs to contain the following parameters and to be signed using the consumer secret:

- `oauth_consumer_key`
- `oauth_request_method` ('GET')
- `oauth_request_url` (request URL)
- `oauth_signature_method` ('HMAC-SHA1')
- `oauth_signature`
- `oauth_timestamp` (UNIX timestamp - seconds since Jan 1 1970) - this must be within 600 seconds of the current time.
- `oauth_callback` ('oob' for desktop applications)
- `oauth_nonce` (random string)
- `oauth_version` ('1.0')

If the application has been registered and has been granted permission to access the specific resource, a JSON response will be returned containing the following parameters:

- **oauth\_token**
  - This is the request token. It is usually a 32 character alphanumeric string.
  - e.g. fKFm0WNhCfbEX8zQm6qhDA8K23FOWDGE
- **oauth\_token\_secret**

- This is the secret associated with the request token. It is usually a 32 character alphanumeric string.
- e.g. aZ0fncP7i5w5jlebdK5zyQ4vrRRVcdnv
- **oauth\_callback\_confirmed**
  - This parameter is always set to true.

### 15.3.3 Getting user authorization

Once a request token has been obtained, this can be used by the end user to grant permission to access a specific resource to the application. The application should direct the user to the client authorization page (authorizeClient) specific to a database within BIGSdb, e.g. [http://pubmlst.org/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=pubmlst\\_neisseria\\_seqdef&page=authorizeClient&oauth\\_token=fKFm0WNhCfbEX8zQm6qhDA8K23FOWI](http://pubmlst.org/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=pubmlst_neisseria_seqdef&page=authorizeClient&oauth_token=fKFm0WNhCfbEX8zQm6qhDA8K23FOWI)

The user will be asked if they wish to grant access to the application on their behalf:

PubMLST Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [PubMLST.org](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

### Authorize client software to access your account

Do you wish for the following application to access data on your behalf?

Application	Resource	Action
testApp version 1.0	Aeromonas locus/sequence definitions	<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Authorize"/>

You will be able to revoke access for this application at any time.

If they authorize the access, they will be presented with a verifier code. This should be entered in to the client application which will use this together with the request token to request an access token.



Query: [Sequences](#) | [Batch sequences](#) | [Compare alleles](#) | [Profile/ST](#) | [Batch profiles](#) | [List](#) | [Browse](#) | [Query](#)  
 Download: [Alleles](#) | [MLST profiles](#)  
 Links: [Contents](#) | [Home](#) | [Options](#) | [PubMLST.org](#) | [Isolate Database](#)

Logged in: [Keith Jolley \(keith\)](#). [Log out](#) | [Change password](#)

## Authorize client software to access your account

You have authorized **testApp version 1.0** to access **Aeromonas locus/sequence definitions** on your behalf.

Enter the following verification code when asked by testApp.

**Verification code: 2qaMxNrP**

This code is valid for 60 minutes.

The verifier code is valid for 60 minutes.

### 15.3.4 Getting an access token

- **Relative URL:** /db/{database}/oauth/get\_access\_token
- **Supported method:** GET

The application uses the request token, verifier code and its consumer key to obtain an access token. The access token does not expire but can be revoked by both the end user or the site administrator. The request needs to contain the following parameters and to be signed using the consumer secret and request token secret:

- `oauth_consumer_key`
- `oauth_request_method` ('GET')
- `oauth_request_url` (request URL)
- `oauth_signature_method` ('HMAC-SHA1')
- `oauth_signature`
- `oauth_token` (request token)
- `oauth_timestamp` (UNIX timestamp - seconds since Jan 1 1970) - this must be within 600 seconds of the current time.
- `oauth_nonce` (random string)
- `oauth_version` ('1.0')

If the application has been registered and has been granted permission to access the specific resource, a JSON response will be returned containing the following parameters:

- **oauth\_token**
  - This is the access token. It is usually a 32 character alphanumeric string.
  - e.g. SDrC74ZVl5SYSqY8lWZqrRxnyDnNGVFO
- **oauth\_token\_secret**
  - This is the secret associated with the access token. It is usually a 32 character alphanumeric string.
  - e.g. tYl2SPzgiO02lRVzW4JR1ez6Vvm4gVyv

### 15.3.5 Getting a session token

- **Relative URL:** /db/{database}/oauth/get\_session\_token
- **Supported method:** GET

The application uses the access token and its consumer key to obtain a session token. The session token is valid for 12 hours before it expires. The request needs to contain the following parameters and to be signed using the consumer secret and access token secret:

- `oauth_consumer_key`
- `oauth_request_method` ('GET')
- `oauth_request_url` (request URL)
- `oauth_signature_method` ('HMAC-SHA1')
- `oauth_signature`
- `oauth_token` (access token)
- `oauth_timestamp` (UNIX timestamp - seconds since Jan 1 1970) - this must be within 600 seconds of the current time.
- `oauth_nonce` (random string)
- `oauth_version` ('1.0')

If the application has been registered and has been granted permission to access the specific resource, a JSON response will be returned containing the following parameters:

- **oauth\_token**
  - This is the session token. It is usually a 32 character alphanumeric string.
  - e.g. H8CjIS8Ikq6hwCUqUfF114pTaCY18Ljw
- **oauth\_token\_secret**
  - This is the secret associated with the session token. It is usually a 32 character alphanumeric string.
  - e.g. RfponbaNPO7tkZ2miHFISk0pMndePNEJ

### 15.3.6 Accessing protected resources

- **Supported method:** GET

The application uses the session token and its consumer key to access a protected resource. The request needs to contain the following parameters and to be signed using the consumer secret and session token secret:

- `oauth_consumer_key`

- `oauth_request_method` ('GET')
- `oauth_request_url` (request URL)
- `oauth_signature_method` ('HMAC-SHA1')
- `oauth_signature`
- `oauth_token` (session token)
- `oauth_timestamp` (UNIX timestamp - seconds since Jan 1 1970) - this must be within 600 seconds of the current time.
- `oauth_nonce` (random string)
- `oauth_version` ('1.0')



---

## Frequently asked questions (FAQs)

---

### 16.1 General

#### 1. What is the minimum specification of hardware required to run BIGSdb?

The software will run on very modest hardware - a number of PubMLST mirrors have been set up on virtual machines with 1 processor core and 4 GB RAM. This should be considered an absolute minimum specification though. For an installation with only local users, the following minimum is recommended:

- 4 processor cores
- 16 GB RAM
- 50 GB partition for temporary files
- 100 GB partition for databases

As usual, the more RAM that is available the better. Ideally you would want enough RAM that the whole database(s) can reside in memory (an approximation is roughly twice the total size of your contigs), although this is not absolutely required.

Offline jobs, such as *Genome Comparator* will use a processor core each, so if you want to run multiple jobs in parallel then you may want more cores (and memory). Tagging of new genomes using the offline *autotagger* can be run in multi-threaded mode so the more cores available the faster this will be.

As a comparison, the PubMLST site is run on two machines - separate web and database servers. All offline jobs and tagging of genomes is performed on the database server. These have the following specification:

- web server: 16 cores, 64GB RAM
- database server: 64 cores, 1TB RAM, 3TB RAID 10 local storage

### 16.2 Installation

#### 1. BIGSdb is accumulating files in various temp directories - is this normal and how do I clean them out?

See: *Periodically delete temporary files*.

#### 2. BIGSdb is complaining of an invalid script path - what does this mean?

In your database config.xml file system tag are two attributes - `script_path_includes` and `curate_path_includes`. These contain regexes that the web url to your script (`bigfdb.pl` and `bigscurate.pl`)

respectively) must match. This prevents somebody from accessing a private database using an instance of bigsdb.pl that is not in a protected directory if you're using apache authentication.

So, if you access the script from <http://localhost/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl> then you can set script\_path\_includes to something like "/bigsdb/" (which is the default), or "/cgi-bin/" or just "/" if you don't care about this check.

## 16.3 Administration

### 1. How can I make some isolates public but not others?

The easiest way to do this is to set up two or more separate configuration directories that refer to the database. The URLs to access these will differ by the value of the 'db' attribute, which refers to the name of the configuration directory (in /etc/bigsdb/dbases/). The database view accessed by each of these configurations can be different as can the access restrictions.

*Example:*

We have a database 'bigsdb\_test' that contains data, only some of which we wish to make publicly available. The isolates to make public are all members of a project. First we can make a view of the isolates table that contains only isolates within this project.

For isolates in project id 3, create a database view by logging in to psql as the postgresql user. We will name this view 'public':

```
sudo su postgres
psql bigsdb_test

CREATE VIEW public AS SELECT * FROM isolates WHERE id IN (SELECT isolate_id
  FROM project_members WHERE project_id=3);
GRANT SELECT ON public TO apache;
```

Create a private configuration that can access everything in the database in /etc/bigsdb/dbases/test\_private. This will be accessible from [http://IP\\_ADDRESS/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=test\\_private](http://IP_ADDRESS/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=test_private).

The important attributes to set in the system tag of the config.xml file in this directory are::

```
view="isolates"
read_access="authenticated_users"
```

This means that anyone with an account can log in and view all the isolates (because the view is set to the isolates table).

Now create a public configuration in /etc/bigsdb/dbases/test\_public. This will be accessible from [http://IP\\_ADDRESS/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=test\\_public](http://IP_ADDRESS/cgi-bin/bigsdb/bigsdb.pl?db=test_public). It is better to create a symlink to the private config.xml and then override the attributes that are different. So create a symlink to the private config file:

```
cd /etc/bigsdb/dbases/test_public
sudo ln -s ../test_private/config.xml .
```

You can now override the view and access settings. Within /etc/bigsdb/dbases/test\_public, create a file called system.overrides and add the following:

```
view="public"
read_access="public"
```

See also *Restricting particular configurations to specific user accounts*.

## 17.1 Query operators

Various query forms have operators for use with field values. Available operators are:

- =
  - Exact match (case-insensitive).
- contains
  - Match to a partial string (case-insensitive), e.g. searching for clonal complex ‘contains’ st-11 would return all STs belonging to the ST-11 complex.
- starts with
  - Match to values that start with the search term (case-insensitive).
- ends with
  - Match to values that end with the search term (case-sensitive).
- >
  - Greater than the search term.
- <
  - Less than the search term.
- NOT
  - Match to values that do not equal the search term (case-insensitive).
- NOT contain
  - Match to values that do not contain the search term (case-insensitive).

## 17.2 Sequence tag flags

Sequences tagged in the sequence bin can have features indicated by specific flags. The presence of these flags can be queried. These are a superset of *flags available for allele sequences*. Available flags are:

- ambiguous read
  - Genome sequence contains ambiguous nucleotides in coding sequence.

- apparent misassembly
  - Sequence has a region of very high identity to existing allele in one region but looks completely different in another.
- atypical
  - Catch-all term for a sequence that is unusual compared to other alleles of locus.
- contains IS element
  - Coding sequence is interrupted by insertion sequence.
- downstream fusion
  - No stop codon present resulting in translation continuing.
- frameshift
  - Frameshift in sequence relative to other alleles, not resulting in internal stop codon.
- internal stop codon
  - Frameshift in sequence relative to other alleles, resulting in internal stop codon.
- no start codon
  - No apparent start codon in immediate vicinity of usual start.
- phase variable: off
  - Coding sequence has a homopolymeric run with a frameshift resulting in a stop codon preventing complete translation.
- truncated
  - Coding sequence is unusually short resulting in a truncated protein (not the same as running off the end of a contig).
- upstream fusion
  - No apparent start codon in immediate vicinity of usual start, likely due to a gene fusion (sequence is transcribed together with upstream coding sequence).

### 17.3 Allele sequence flags

Sequences can be flagged with specific attributes - these are searchable when doing a sequence attribute query. These are a subset of *flags available for tagged sequences*. These are mainly for use with whole genome MLST type data. Multiple flags can be selected by Ctrl-clicking the list. Available flags are:

- atypical
  - Catch-all term for a sequence that is unusual compared to other alleles of locus.
- contains IS element
  - Coding sequence is interrupted by insertion sequence.
- downstream fusion
  - No stop codon present resulting in translation continuing.
- frameshift
  - Frameshift in sequence relative to other alleles, not resulting in internal stop codon.

- internal stop codon
  - Frameshift in sequence relative to other alleles, resulting in internal stop codon.
- no start codon
  - No apparent start codon in immediate vicinity of usual start.
- phase variable: off
  - Coding sequence has a homopolymeric run with a frameshift resulting in a stop codon preventing complete translation.
- truncated
  - Coding sequence is unusually short resulting in a truncated protein (not the same as running off the end of a contig).
- upstream fusion
  - No apparent start codon in immediate vicinity of usual start, likely due to a gene fusion (sequence is transcribed together with upstream coding sequence).



---

**Database schema**

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- Sequence definition database
- Isolate database



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