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# **ADG - Automated Diagram Generator Documentation**

*Release 1.0.1*

**ADG Dev Team**

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### 1.1 Description

ADG is a tool generating diagrams and producing their expressions for given many-body formalisms. Diagrammatic rules from the formalism are combined with graph theory objects to produce diagrams and expressions in a fast, simple and error-safe way.

The only input consists in the theory and order of interest, and the N-body character of the operators of interest. The main output is a LaTeX file containing the diagrams, their associated expressions and additional informations that can be compiled by ADG if needed. Other computer-readable files may be produced as well.

### 1.2 Status

As for now, the code is capable of handling two different formalisms, i.e. Many-Body Perturbation Theory (MBPT) and Bogoliubov Many-Body Perturbation Theory (BMBPT).

- For MBPT, the code generates all Hartree-Fock energy diagrams at any given order along with their expression and additional information (conjugate diagram, excitation level. . .).
- For BMBPT, the code generates all diagrams for a generic observable commuting with the Hamiltonian, along with their time-dependent and time-integrated expressions.

### 1.3 Future developments

Extensions under discussions are diagrams and expressions for Particle-Number Projected BMBPT as well as diagrams and expressions generation for Gorkov Self-Consistent Green's Functions (GSCGF).



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## Install ADG on your computer

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### 2.1 Install

To install ADG, download the source files and run

```
pip2 install <project_folder>
```

or alternatively

```
python2 setup.py install
```

If you want to install ADG in develop mode, then run

```
pip2 install -e <project_folder>
```

### 2.2 Dependencies

In order to run the code, you will need a Python2 install  $\geq 2.7.1$  and the following Python libraries:

- networkx  $\geq 2.0$  and  $< 2.3$
- numpy  $< 1.17.0$
- scipy  $< 1.3.0$

If you want ADG to compile the LaTeX output file, you will need a Latex install with the PDFLaTeX compiler and the feynmp and feynmp-auto packages installed, which are standard packages in most recent distributions.





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## Generate diagrams with ADG

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### 3.1 Run ADG

To run the program and generate BMBPT diagrams at order 4 for example, use

```
adg -o 4 -t BMBPT -d -c
```

where the `-o` flag is for the order, `-t` for the type of theory, `-d` indicates you want the diagrams to be drawn and `-c` that you want ADG to compile the LaTeX output.

You can alternatively run the program in interactive mode by typing

```
adg -i
```

Finally, to obtain more information on all the available flags, use

```
adg -h
```

### 3.2 CLI options

#### 3.2.1 Generic options:

- |                          |                                   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>-o, --order</b>       | order of the diagrams [1-9]       |
| <b>-t, --theory</b>      | theory of interest: MBPT or BMBPT |
| <b>-i, --interactive</b> | execute ADG in interactive mode   |

#### 3.2.2 BMBPT options:

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>-can, --canonical</b>         | consider only canonical diagrams                              |
| <b>-nobs, --nbody_observable</b> | maximal n-body character of the observable [1-3], default = 2 |
| <b>-3NF, --with_3NF</b>          | use two and three-body forces for BMBPT diagrams              |
| <b>-dt, --draw_tsd</b>           | draw Time-Structure Diagrams                                  |

### 3.2.3 MBPT option:

`-cd, --cd_output` produce computer-readable output for automated frameworks

### 3.2.4 Run management options:

`-d, --draw_diags` draw the diagrams using FeynMF

`-c, --compile` compile the LaTeX output file with PDFLaTeX

## 3.3 Output files

The output of the program is stored in a folder named after the theory, and a subfolder named after the order, e.g. `/MBPT/Order-4`. In the case of BMBPT, suffixes are added depending on the n-body forces of the observable, and if three-body forces were used or only canonical diagrams computed, i.e. for our previous example, results would be stored under `BMBPT/Order-4_2body_observable`.

The main output file of the program, called `result.tex`, is a LaTeX file containing the expressions of the diagrams along other basic infos on their structure, and, if flag `-d` has been used, drawing instructions. The file is automatically compiled and produces a PDF file `result.pdf` when using the `-c` file.

A list of the adjacency matrices associated with the diagrams is printed separately in the `adj_matrices.list` file to allow for an easy use with another many-body diagrams code.

In the case of a MBPT calculations, it is possible to produce output specifically tailored for automated calculations framework by using the `-cd` flag. The associated output files use `CD_` as a prefix.

## 4.1 Main script

Main routine of the Automated Diagram Generator.

```
adg.main.main()
    Launch the ADG program.
```

## 4.2 Run & CLI management

Routines handling the run of ADG.

```
adg.run.attribute_directory(commands)
    Create missing directories and return the working directory.
```

**Parameters** `commands` (*Namespace*) – Flags for the run management.

**Returns** Path to the result folder.

**Return type** (str)

```
>>> com = argparse.Namespace()
>>>
>>> com.theory, com.order = 'BMBPT', 4
>>> com.with_3NF, com.nbody_observable, com.canonical = False, 2, False
>>>
>>> attribute_directory(com)
'BMBPT/Order-4_2body_observable'
>>>
>>> com.theory, com.order = 'BMBPT', 5
>>> com.with_3NF, com.nbody_observable, com.canonical = True, 3, False
>>>
>>> attribute_directory(com)
'BMBPT/Order-5_3body_observable_with3N'
>>>
>>> com.theory, com.order = 'MBPT', 3
>>> com.with_3NF, com.nbody_observable, com.canonical = False, 2, False
>>>
```

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```
>>> attribute_directory (com)
'MBPT/Order-3'
```

`adg.run.clean_folders` (*directory, commands*)

Delete temporary files and folders.

#### Parameters

- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the output folder.
- **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags to manage the program's run.

`adg.run.compile_manager` (*directory, pdiag*)

Compile the program's LaTeX output file.

#### Parameters

- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the output folder.
- **pdiag** (*bool*) – True if one wants to draw the diagrams.

`adg.run.create_feynmanmp_files` (*diagrams, theory, directory, diag\_type*)

Create and move the appropriate feynmanmp files to the right place.

#### Parameters

- **diagrams** (*list*) – The studied diagrams.
- **theory** (*str*) – Name of the theory of interest.
- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the result folder.
- **diag\_type** (*str*) – Type of studied diagrams used for drawing.

`adg.run.generate_diagrams` (*commands*)

Return a list with diagrams of the appropriate type.

**Parameters** **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags for the run management.

**Returns** All the diagrams of the appropriate Class and order.

**Return type** (*list*)

`adg.run.interactive_interface` (*commands*)

Run the interactive interface mode, return the appropriate commands.

**Parameters** **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags for the run management.

**Returns** Flags initialized through keyboard input.

**Return type** (*Namespace*)

`adg.run.order_diagrams` (*diagrams, commands*)

Return the ordered unique diagrams with a dict of numbers per type.

#### Parameters

- **diagrams** (*list*) – The diagrams of the appropriate Class.
- **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags for the run management.

**Returns** First element is the list of ordered and unique diagrams. Second element is a dict with the number of diagrams per type.

**Return type** (*tuple*)

`adg.run.parse_command_line` ()

Return run commands from the Command Line Interface.

**Returns** Appropriate commands to manage the program's run.

**Return type** (*Namespace*)

`adg.run.prepare_drawing_instructions` (*directory, commands, diagrams, diagrams\_time*)  
Write FeynMP files for the different diagrams.

**Parameters**

- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the output folder.
- **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags for the run management.
- **diagrams** (*list*) – All the diagrams of interest.
- **diagrams\_time** (*list*) – All the associated TSDs if appropriate.

`adg.run.print_diags_numbers` (*commands, diags\_nbs*)  
Print the number of diagrams for each major type.

**Parameters**

- **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags for the run management.
- **diags\_nbs** (*dict*) – The number of diagrams for each major type.

`adg.run.write_file_header` (*latex\_file, commands, diags\_nbs*)  
Write the header of the result tex file.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – LaTeX output file of the program.
- **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags to manage the program's run.
- **diags\_nbs** (*dict*) – Number of diagrams per major type.

## 4.3 Generic Diagram

Routines and class for all types of diagrams, inherited by others.

**class** `adg.diag.Diagram` (*nx\_graph*)

Bases: `object`

Describes a diagram with its related properties.

**graph**

The actual graph.

**Type** `NetworkX MultiDiGraph`

**unsorted\_degrees**

The degrees of the graph vertices

**Type** `tuple`

**degrees**

The ascendingly sorted degrees of the graph vertices.

**Type** `tuple`

**unsort\_io\_degrees**

The list of in- and out-degrees for each vertex of the graph, stored in a (in, out) tuple.

**Type** `tuple`

**io\_degrees**

The sorted version of `unsort_io_degrees`.

**Type** `tuple`

**max\_degree**

The maximal degree of a vertex in the graph.

**Type** int

**tags**

The tag numbers associated to a diagram.

**Type** list

**adjacency\_mat**

The adjacency matrix of the graph.

**Type** NumPy array

**write\_graph** (*latex\_file*, *directory*, *write\_time*)

Write the graph of the diagram to the LaTeX file.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.
- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the result folder.
- **write\_time** (*bool*) – (Here to emulate polymorphism).

`adg.diag.check_vertex_degree` (*matrices*, *three\_body\_use*, *nbody\_max\_observable*, *canonical\_only*, *vertex\_id*)

Check the degree of a specific vertex in a set of matrices.

**Parameters**

- **matrices** (*list*) – Adjacency matrices.
- **three\_body\_use** (*bool*) – True if one uses three-body forces.
- **nbody\_max\_observable** (*int*) – Maximum body number for the observable.
- **canonical\_only** (*bool*) – True if one draws only canonical diagrams.
- **vertex\_id** (*int*) – The position of the studied vertex.

```
>>> test_matrices = [[[0, 1, 2], [1, 0, 1], [0, 2, 0]], [2, 0, 2], [1,
↪ 2, 3], [1, 0, 0]], [[0, 1, 3], [2, 0, 8], [2, 1, 0]]]
>>> check_vertex_degree(test_matrices, True, 3, False, 0)
>>> test_matrices
[[[0, 1, 2], [1, 0, 1], [0, 2, 0]], [2, 0, 2], [1, 2, 3], [1, 0, 0]]]
>>> check_vertex_degree(test_matrices, False, 2, False, 0)
>>> test_matrices
[[[0, 1, 2], [1, 0, 1], [0, 2, 0]]]
```

`adg.diag.draw_diagram` (*directory*, *result\_file*, *diagram\_index*, *diag\_type*)

Copy the diagram feynmanmp instructions in the result file.

**Parameters**

- **directory** (*str*) – The path to the output folder.
- **result\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.
- **diagram\_index** (*int*) – The number associated to the diagram.
- **diag\_type** (*str*) – The type of diagram used here.

`adg.diag.extract_denom` (*start\_graph*, *subgraph*)

Extract the appropriate denominator using the subgraph rule.

**Parameters**

- **start\_graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The studied graph.
- **subgraph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The subgraph used for this particular denominator factor.

**Returns** The denominator factor for this subgraph.

**Return type** (str)

`adg.diag.feynmf_generator` (*graph*, *theory\_type*, *diagram\_name*)  
Generate the feynmanmp instructions corresponding to the diagram.

**Parameters**

- **graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The graph of interest.
- **theory\_type** (*str*) – The name of the theory of interest.
- **diagram\_name** (*str*) – The name of the studied diagram.

`adg.diag.label_vertices` (*graphs\_list*, *theory\_type*)  
Account for different status of vertices in operator diagrams.

**Parameters**

- **graphs\_list** (*list*) – The Diagrams of interest.
- **theory\_type** (*str*) – The name of the theory of interest.

`adg.diag.no_trace` (*matrices*)  
Select matrices with full 0 diagonal.

**Parameters** **matrices** (*list*) – A list of adjacency matrices.

**Returns** The adjacency matrices without non-zero diagonal elements.

**Return type** (list)

```
>>> test_matrices = [[[0, 1, 2], [2, 0, 1], [5, 2, 0]],      [[2, 2, 2], [1, 2, 1],
↳3], [0, 0, 0]],      [[0, 1, 3], [2, 0, 8], [2, 1, 0]]]
>>> no_trace(test_matrices)
[[[0, 1, 2], [2, 0, 1], [5, 2, 0]], [[0, 1, 3], [2, 0, 8], [2, 1, 0]]]
>>> no_trace()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/lib/python2.7/doctest.py", line 1315, in __run
    compileflags, 1) in test.globs
  File "<doctest __main__.no_trace[4]>", line 1, in <module>
    no_trace()
TypeError: no_trace() takes exactly 1 argument (0 given)
```

`adg.diag.print_adj_matrices` (*directory*, *diagrams*)  
Print a computer-readable file with the diagrams' adjacency matrices.

**Parameters**

- **directory** (*str*) – The path to the output directory.
- **diagrams** (*list*) – All the diagrams.

`adg.diag.propagator_style` (*prop\_type*)  
Return the FeynMF definition for the appropriate propagator type.

**Parameters** **prop\_type** (*str*) – The type of propagators used in the diagram.

**Returns** The FeynMF definition for the propagator style used.

**Return type** (str)

`adg.diag.to_skeleton` (*graph*)  
Return the bare skeleton of a graph, i.e. only non-redundant links.

**Parameters** **graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The graph to be turned into a skeleton.

**Returns** The skeleton of the initial graph.

**Return type** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*)

`adg.diag.topologically_distinct_diagrams` (*diagrams*)  
Return a list of diagrams all topologically distinct.

**Parameters** `diagrams` (*list*) – The Diagrams of interest.

**Returns** Topologically unique diagrams.

**Return type** (*list*)

## 4.4 MBPT diagram

Routines and class for Many-Body Perturbation Theory diagrams.

**class** `adg.mbpt.MbptDiagram` (*mbpt\_graph, tag\_num*)

Bases: `adg.diag.Diagram`

Describes a MBPT diagram with its related properties.

**incidence**

The incidence matrix of the graph.

**Type** NumPy array

**excitation\_level**

The single, double, etc., excitation character.

**Type** int

**complex\_conjugate**

The tag number of the diagram's complex conjugate. -1 is the graph has none.

**Type** int

**expr**

The MBPT expression associated to the diagram.

**Type** str

**cd\_expr**

The expression associated to the diagram in a computer-readable format.

**Type** str

**attribute\_expression** ()

Initialize the expression associated to the diagram.

**attribute\_ph\_labels** ()

Attribute the appropriate qp labels to the graph's propagators.

**calc\_excitation** ()

Return an integer coding for the excitation level of the diag.

**Returns** The singles / doubles / etc. character of the graph.

**Return type** (int)

**cd\_denominator** ()

Return the computer-readable denominator of the graph.

**Returns** The graph denominator tailored for automated frameworks.

**Return type** (str)

**cd\_numerator** ()

Return the computer-readable numerator.

**Returns** The graph numerator tailored for automated frameworks.

**Return type** (str)

**count\_hole\_lines** ()

Return an integer for the number of hole lines in the graph.



**Returns** The number of holes in the diagram.

**Return type** (int)

**extract\_denominator** ()

Return the denominator for a MBPT graph.

**Returns** The denominator of the diagram.

**Return type** (str)

**extract\_numerator** ()

Return the numerator associated to a MBPT graph.

**Returns** The numerator of the diagram.

**Return type** (str)

**is\_complex\_conjug\_of** (*test\_diagram*)

Return True if self and test\_diagram are complex conjugate.

**Parameters** **test\_diagram** (*MbptDiagram*) – A diagram to compare with.

**Returns** The complex conjugate status of the pair of diagrams.

**Return type** (bool)

**loops\_number** ()

Return the number of loops in the diagram as an integer.

**Returns** The number of loops in the graph.

**Return type** (int)

**write\_graph** (*latex\_file, directory, write\_time*)

Write the graph of the diagram to the LaTeX file.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.
- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the result folder.
- **write\_time** (*bool*) – (Here to emulate polymorphism).

**write\_section** (*result, commands, diags\_nbs*)

Write sections for MBPT result file.

**Parameters**

- **result** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file to be written in.
- **commands** (*dict*) – The flags associated with run management.
- **diags\_nbs** (*dict*) – A dict with the number of diagrams per excitation level type.

`adg.mbpt.attribute_conjugate` (*diagrams*)

Attribute to each diagram its complex conjugate.

The diagrams involved in conjugate pairs receive the tag associated to their partner in the `complex_conjugate` attribute.

**Parameters** **diagrams** (*list*) – The topologically unique MbptDiagrams.

`adg.mbpt.diagrams_generation` (*order*)

Generate the diagrams for the MBPT case.

**Parameters** **order** (*int*) – The perturbative order of interest.

**Returns** A list of NumPy arrays with the diagrams adjacency matrices.

**Return type** (list)

```

>>> diagrams_generation(2) # doctest: +NORMALIZE_WHITESPACE
[array([[0, 2], [2, 0]])]
>>> diagrams_generation(3) # doctest: +NORMALIZE_WHITESPACE
[array([[0, 2, 0], [0, 0, 2], [2, 0, 0]]),
 array([[0, 1, 1], [1, 0, 1], [1, 1, 0]]),
 array([[0, 0, 2], [2, 0, 0], [0, 2, 0]])]
>>> diagrams_generation(1)
[]

```

`adg.mbpt.extract_cd_denom` (*start\_graph*, *subgraph*)  
Extract the computer-readable denominator using the subgraph rule.

#### Parameters

- **start\_graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The studied graph.
- **subgraph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The subgraph for this particular factor.

**Returns** The denominator factor associated to this subgraph.

**Return type** (str)

`adg.mbpt.order_diagrams` (*diagrams*)  
Order the MBPT diagrams and return the number of diags for each type.

**Parameters** **diagrams** (*list*) – The unordered MbptDiagrams.

**Returns** First element are the ordered MbptDiagrams. Second element is the number of diagrams for each excitation level type.

**Return type** (tuple)

`adg.mbpt.print_cd_output` (*directory*, *diagrams*)  
Print a computer-readable file for automated frameworks.

#### Parameters

- **directory** (*str*) – The path to the output directory.
- **diagrams** (*list*) – All the MbptDiagrams.

`adg.mbpt.write_diag_exp` (*latex\_file*, *mbpt\_diag*)  
Write the expression associated to a diagram in the LaTeX file.

#### Parameters

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file to be written in.
- **mbpt\_diag** (*MbptDiagram*) – The diagram which expression is being written.

`adg.mbpt.write_header` (*tex\_file*, *diags\_nbs*)  
Write the appropriate header for the LaTeX file for MBPT diagrams.

#### Parameters

- **tex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file to be written in.
- **diags\_nbs** (*dict*) – A dict with the number of diagrams per excitation level type.

## 4.5 BMBPT Diagram

Routines and class for Bogoliubov MBPT diagrams.

**class** `adg.bmbpt.BmbptFeynmanDiagram` (*nx\_graph*, *tag\_num*)  
Bases: `adg.diag.Diagram`

Describes a BMBPT Feynman diagram with its related properties.

**two\_or\_three\_body**

The 2 or 3-body character of the vertices.

**Type** int

**time\_tag**

The tag number associated to the diagram's associated TSD.

**Type** int

**tsd\_is\_tree**

The tree or non-tree character of the associated TSD.

**Type** bool

**feynman\_exp**

The Feynman expression associated to the diagram.

**Type** str

**diag\_exp**

The Goldstone expression associated to the diagram.

**Type** str

**vert\_exp**

The expression associated to the vertices.

**Type** list

**hf\_type**

The Hartree-Fock, non-Hartree-Fock or Hartree-Fock for the energy operator only character of the graph.

**Type** str

**attribute\_expressions** (*time\_diag*)

Attribute the correct Feynman and Goldstone expressions.

**Parameters** **time\_diag** (`TimeStructureDiagram`) – The associated TSD.

**attribute\_qp\_labels** ()

Attribute the appropriate qp labels to the graph's propagators.

**extract\_integral** ()

Return the integral part of the Feynman expression of the diag.

**Returns** The integral part of its Feynman expression.

**Return type** (str)

**extract\_numerator** ()

Return the numerator associated to a BMBPT graph.

**Returns** The numerator of the graph.

**Return type** (str)

**has\_crossing\_sign** ()

Return True for a minus sign associated with crossing propagators.

Use the fact that all lines propagate upwards and the canonical representation of the diagrams and vertices.

**Returns**

**Encode for the sign factor associated with crossing propagators.**

**Return type** (bool)

**multiplicity\_symmetry\_factor** ()

Return the symmetry factor associated with propagators multiplicity.

**Returns** The symmetry factor associated with equivalent lines.

**Return type** (str)

**time\_tree\_denominator** (*time\_graph*)

Return the denominator for a time-tree graph.

**Parameters** **time\_graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – Its associated time-structure graph.

**Returns** The denominator of the graph.

**Return type** (str)

**vertex\_exchange\_sym\_factor** ()

Return the symmetry factor associated with vertex exchange.

**Returns** The symmetry factor for vertex exchange.

**Return type** (str)

**vertex\_expression** (*vertex*)

Return the expression associated to a given vertex.

**Parameters** **vertex** (*int*) – The vertex of interest in the graph.

**write\_diag\_exps** (*latex\_file, norder*)

Write the expressions associated to a diagram in the LaTeX file.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX outputfile of the program.
- **norder** (*int*) – The order in BMBPT formalism.

**write\_graph** (*latex\_file, directory, write\_time*)

Write the BMBPT graph and its associated TSD to the LaTeX file.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.
- **directory** (*str*) – The path to the result folder.
- **write\_time** (*bool*) – True if we want informations on the associated TSDs.

**write\_section** (*result, commands, diags\_nbs*)

Write section and subsections for BMBPT result file.

**Parameters**

- **result** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.
- **commands** (*dict*) – The flags associated with run management.
- **diags\_nbs** (*dict*) – The number of diagrams per type.

**write\_tsd\_info** (*diagrams\_time, latex\_file*)

Write info related to the BMBPT associated TSD to the LaTeX file.

**Parameters**

- **diagrams\_time** (*list*) – The associated TSDs.
- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.

**write\_vertices\_values** (*latex\_file, mapping*)

Write the qp energies associated to each vertex of the diag.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.

- **mapping** (*dict*) – A mapping between the vertices in the diagram and the vertices in its equivalent TSD, since permutations between vertices are possible.

`adg.bmbpt.check_unconnected_spawn` (*matrices, max\_filled\_vertex, length\_mat*)

Exclude some matrices that would spawn unconnected diagrams.

#### Parameters

- **matrices** (*list*) – The adjacency matrices to be checked.
- **max\_filled\_vertex** (*int*) – The furthest vertex until which the matrices have been filled.
- **length\_mat** (*int*) – The size of the square matrices.

```
>>> mats = [[ [0, 2, 0], [2, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]], [ [0, 2, 1], [2, 0, 1], [0, 1], [0, 0, 0]] ]
>>>
>>> check_unconnected_spawn(mats, 1, 3)
>>> mats
[[ [0, 2, 1], [2, 0, 1], [0, 0, 0]] ]
```

`adg.bmbpt.diagrams_generation` (*p\_order, three\_body\_use, nbody\_obs, canonical*)

Generate diagrams for BMBPT from bottom up.

#### Parameters

- **p\_order** (*int*) – The BMBPT perturbative order of the studied diagrams.
- **three\_body\_use** (*bool*) – Flag for the use of three-body forces.
- **nbody\_obs** (*int*) – N-body character of the observable of interest.
- **canonical** (*bool*) – True if one draws only canonical diagrams.

**Returns** NumPy arrays encoding the adjacency matrices of the graphs.

**Return type** (list)

```
>>> diagrams_generation(1, False, 2, False) #doctest: +NORMALIZE_WHITESPACE
[array([[0, 4], [0, 0]]), array([[0, 2], [0, 0]])]
>>> diagrams_generation(1, True, 3, False) #doctest: +NORMALIZE_WHITESPACE
[array([[0, 6], [0, 0]]), array([[0, 4], [0, 0]]), array([[0, 2], [0, 0]])]
>>> diagrams_generation(2, False, 2, True) #doctest: +NORMALIZE_WHITESPACE
[array([[0, 2, 2], [0, 0, 2], [0, 0, 0]]),
 array([[0, 1, 1], [0, 0, 3], [0, 0, 0]])]
```

`adg.bmbpt.order_diagrams` (*diagrams*)

Order the BMBPT diagrams and return number of diags for each type.

**Parameters** *diagrams* (*list*) – Possibly redundant `BmbptFeynmanDiagrams`.

#### Returns

First element is the list of topologically unique, ordered diagrams. Second element is a dict with the number of diagrams for each major type.

**Return type** (tuple)

`adg.bmbpt.produce_expressions` (*diagrams, diagrams\_time*)

Produce and store the expressions associated to the BMBPT diagrams.

#### Parameters

- **diagrams** (*list*) – The list of all `BmbptFeynmanDiagrams`.
- **diagrams\_time** (*list*) – Their associates TSDs.

`adg.bmbpt.write_header` (*tex\_file, commands, diags\_nbs*)

Write overall header for BMBPT result file.

**Parameters**

- **tex\_file** (*file*) – The output LaTeX file of the program.
- **commands** (*Namespace*) – Flags for the program run.
- **diags\_nbs** (*dict*) – The number of diagrams per type.

## 4.6 Time-Structure Diagram

Module with functions relative to time-structure diagrams, called by ADG.

**class** `adg.tsd.TimeStructureDiagram` (*bmbpt\_diag, tag\_num*)

Bases: `adg.diag.Diagram`

Describes a time-structure diagram with its related properties.

**perms**

The permutations on the vertices for all the BMBPT diagrams associated to this TSD.

**Type** dict

**equivalent\_trees**

The tag numbers of the equivalent tree TSDs associated to a non-tree TSD.

**Type** list

**is\_tree**

The tree or non-tree character of a TSD.

**Type** bool

**expr**

The Goldstone denominator associated to the TSD.

**Type** str

**draw\_equivalent\_tree\_tsd** (*latex\_file*)

Draw the equivalent tree TSDs for a given non-tree TSD.

**Parameters** **latex\_file** (*file*) – The output LaTeX file of the program.

**resummation\_power** ()

Calculate the resummation power of the tree TSD.

**Returns** The resummation power associated to the TSD.abs

**Return type** (int)

**treat\_cycles** ()

Find and treat cycles in a TSD diagram.

**Returns** The unique tree TSDs associated to a non-tree TSD.

**Return type** (list)

**write\_graph** (*latex\_file, directory, write\_time*)

Write the graph of the diagram to the LaTeX file.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.
- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the result folder.
- **write\_time** (*bool*) – (Here to emulate polymorphism).

`adg.tsd.disentangle_cycle` (*time\_graph, cycle\_nodes*)

Separate a cycle in a sum of tree diagrams.

**Parameters**

- **time\_graph** (*NetworkXn MultiDiGraph*) – A time-structure diagram.
- **cycle\_nodes** (*tuple*) – Integers encoding the positions of the end nodes of the cycle.

**Returns** New graphs produced from treating the cycles in the TSD.

**Return type** (list)

`adg.tsd.equivalent_labelled_tsds` (*equivalent\_trees, labelled\_tsds*)

Return the list of labelled TSDs corresponding to equivalent TSDs.

**Parameters**

- **equivalent\_trees** (*list*) – The equivalent tree TSDs of a non-tree TSD.
- **labelled\_tsds** (*list*) – The labelled TSDs obtained from BMBPT diagrams.

**Returns** The list of tag numbers of the equivalent TSDs.

**Return type** (str)

`adg.tsd.find_cycle` (*graph*)

Return start and end nodes for an elementary cycle.

**Parameters** **graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – A TSD with cycle(s) to be treated.

**Returns** Positions of the two end nodes of a cycle in the graph.

**Return type** (tuple)

`adg.tsd.time_structure_graph` (*graph*)

Return the time-structure graph associated to the graph.

**Parameters** **graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The BMBPT graph of interest.

**Returns** The time-structure diagram.

**Return type** (NetworkX MultiDiGraph)

`adg.tsd.treat_tsds` (*diagrams\_time*)

Order TSDs, produce their expressions, return also number of trees.

**Parameters** **diagrams\_time** (*list*) – All the associated TSDs.

**Returns** List of TSDs, number of tree TSDs

**Return type** (tuple)

`adg.tsd.tree_time_structure_den` (*time\_graph*)

Return the denominator associated to a tree time-structure graph.

**Parameters** **time\_graph** (*NetworkX MultiDiGraph*) – The TSD of interest.

**Returns** The denominator associated to the TSD.

**Return type** (str)

`adg.tsd.write_section` (*latex\_file, directory, pdiag, time\_diagrams, nb\_tree\_tsds*)

Write the appropriate section for tsd diagrams in the LaTeX file.

**Parameters**

- **latex\_file** (*file*) – The LaTeX output file of the program.
- **directory** (*str*) – Path to the output folder.
- **pdiag** (*bool*) – True if diagrams are to be drawn.
- **time\_diagrams** (*list*) – The ensemble of TSDs.
- **nb\_tree\_tsds** (*int*) – Number of tree TSDs.





## CHAPTER 5

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### Developers Team

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They have been involved in the making of ADG over the past years:

- Pierre Arthuis - University of Surrey (previously Irfu, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay & CEA, DAM, DIF)
- Thomas Duguet - Irfu, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay & KU Leuven, IKS
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- Alexander Tichai - ESNT, Irfu, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay



## CHAPTER 6

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### Citing

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If you use ADG in your research work, we kindly ask you to cite the following paper: P. Arhuis, T. Duguet, A. Tichai, R.-D. Lasserri and J.-P. Ebran, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **240**, 202-227 (2019). It is available under the following [DOI](#).



# CHAPTER 7

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## License

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```
Copyright (C) 2018-2019 ADG Dev Team
Pierre Arthuis
Thomas Duguet
Jean-Paul Ebran
Raphaël-David Lasserri
Alexander Tichai
```



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