
schematics-xml Documentation

Release 0.2.1

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1	Contents	3
2	License	9
3	Author	11
	Python Module Index	13

Python schematics models for converting to and from XML.

Contents

1.1 Installation

You can install `schematics-xml` either via the Python Package Index (PyPI) or from github.

To install using pip;

```
$ pip install schematics-xml
```

From github;

```
$ pip install git+https://github.com/alexhayes/schematics-xml.git
```

Currently *schematics-xml* only supports Python 3 - if you'd like feel free to submit a PR adding support for Python 2, however note that I love type annotations and any Python 2 PR will need to include a stub file.

1.2 Usage

Simply inherit `XMLModel`.

```
from schematics_xml import XMLModel

class Person(XMLModel):
    name = StringType()

john = Person(dict(name='John'))

xml = john.to_xml()
```

XML now contains;

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<person>
  <name>John</name>
</person>
```

And back the other way;

```
john = Person.from_xml(xml)
```

1.2.1 Root Node

To set the root node simply define class property `xml_root`, as follows;

```
from schematics_xml import XMLModel

class Animal(XMLModel):
    kind = StringType()

    @property
    def xml_root(self):
        return self.kind

garfield = Animal(dict(kind='cat'))

xml = garfield.to_xml()
```

XML now contains;

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<cat>
  <kind>cat</kind>
</cat>
```

1.2.2 Encoding

By default the encoding returned `XMLModel.to_xml()` is `UTF-8` however this can be changed either by setting the `xml_encoding` attribute on the model or by setting the `encoding` kwarg when calling `XMLModel.to_xml()`.

```
from schematics_xml import XMLModel

class Animal(XMLModel):
    xml_encoding = 'UTF-8'
    kind = StringType()

garfield = Animal(dict(kind='cat'))

xml = garfield.to_xml()
```

XML now contains;

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<cat>
  <animal>cat</animal>
</cat>
```

1.3 Developer Documentation

1.3.1 Contributions

Contributions are more than welcome!

To get setup do the following;


```
mkvirtualenv --python=/usr/bin/python3.5 schematics-xml
git clone https://github.com/alexhayes/schematics-xml.git
cd schematics-xml
pip install -r requirements/dev.txt
pip install Django>=1.9,<1.10
```

1.3.2 Running Tests

Once you've checked out you should be able to run the tests;

```
tox
```

Or run all environments at once using detox;

```
detox
```

1.3.3 Creating Documentation

```
cd docs
make clean html
```

1.4 Internal Module Reference

Release 0.2.1

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1.4.1 schematics_xml package

Subpackages

schematics_xml.tests package

Submodules

schematics_xml.tests.test_models module

Module contents

Submodules

schematics_xml.models module

schematics_xml.models

Base models that provide to/from XML methods.

```
class schematics_xml.models.XMLModel (raw_data=None,      trusted_data=None,      deserial-  
                                     ize_mapping=None, init=True, partial=True, strict=True,  
                                     validate=False, app_data=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `schematics.models.Model`

A model that can convert it's fields to and from XML.

```
classmethod from_xml (xml: str) → schematics.models.Model
```

Convert XML into a model.

Parameters `xml` – A string of XML that represents this Model.

```
primitive_to_xml (primitive: dict, parent: 'lxml.etree._Element'=None)
```

```
primitive_value_to_xml (key, parent, value)
```

```
to_xml (role: str=None, app_data: dict=None, encoding: str=None, **kwargs) → str
```

Return a string of XML that represents this model.

Currently all arguments are passed through to `schematics.Model.to_primitive`.

Parameters

- **role** – schematics Model to_primitive role parameter.
- **app_data** – schematics Model to_primitive app_data parameter.
- **encoding** – xml encoding attribute string.
- **kwargs** – schematics Model to_primitive kwargs parameter.

```
xml_encoding = 'UTF-8'
```

Override this attribute to set the encoding specified in the XML returned by `XMLModel.to_xml()`.

```
xml_root
```

Override this attribute to set the XML root returned by `XMLModel.to_xml()`.

```
schematics_xml.models.ensure_lists_in_model (raw_data: dict, model_cls: schematics_xml.models.XMLModel)
```

Ensure that single item lists are represented as lists and not dicts.

In XML single item lists are converted to dicts by `xmltodict` - there is essentially no way for `xmltodict` to know that it *should* be a list not a dict.

Parameters

- **raw_data** –
- **model_cls** –

```
schematics_xml.models.ensure_lists_in_value (value: 'typing.Any', field: schematics.types.base.BaseType)
```

```
schematics_xml.models.field_has_type (needle: schematics.types.base.BaseType, field: schematics.types.base.BaseType) → bool
```

Return True if field haystack contains a field of type needle.

Parameters

- **needle** – A schematics field class to search for.
- **haystack** – An instance of a schematics field within a model.

```
schematics_xml.models.model_has_field_type (needle: schematics.types.base.BaseType, haystack: schematics.models.Model) → bool
```

Return True if haystack contains a field of type needle.

Iterates over all fields (and into field if appropriate) and searches for field type *needle* in model *haystack*.

Parameters

- **needle** – A schematics field class to search for.
- **haystack** – A schematics model to search within.

Module contents

Python schematics models for converting to and from XML.

class `schematics_xml.VersionInfo` (*major, minor, micro, releaselevel, serial*)

Bases: `tuple`

major

Alias for field number 0

micro

Alias for field number 2

minor

Alias for field number 1

releaselevel

Alias for field number 3

serial

Alias for field number 4

1.4.2 schematics_xml

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S

`schematics_xml`, [7](#)
`schematics_xml.models`, [5](#)
`schematics_xml.tests`, [5](#)

E

ensure_lists_in_model() (in module schematics_xml.models), 6
 ensure_lists_in_value() (in module schematics_xml.models), 6

F

field_has_type() (in module schematics_xml.models), 6
 from_xml() (schematics_xml.models.XMLModel class method), 6

M

major (schematics_xml.VersionInfo attribute), 7
 micro (schematics_xml.VersionInfo attribute), 7
 minor (schematics_xml.VersionInfo attribute), 7
 model_has_field_type() (in module schematics_xml.models), 6

P

primitive_to_xml() (schematics_xml.models.XMLModel method), 6
 primitive_value_to_xml() (schematics_xml.models.XMLModel method), 6

R

releaselevel (schematics_xml.VersionInfo attribute), 7

S

schematics_xml (module), 7
 schematics_xml.models (module), 5
 schematics_xml.tests (module), 5
 serial (schematics_xml.VersionInfo attribute), 7

T

to_xml() (schematics_xml.models.XMLModel method), 6

V

VersionInfo (class in schematics_xml), 7

X

xml_encoding (schematics_xml.models.XMLModel attribute), 6
 xml_root (schematics_xml.models.XMLModel attribute), 6
 XMLModel (class in schematics_xml.models), 5