

---

# **prov Documentation**

***Release 2.0.0***

**Trung Dong Huynh**

**Nov 01, 2020**



---

## Contents

---

|          |                                       |           |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction</b>                   | <b>3</b>  |
| 1.1      | Features . . . . .                    | 3         |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Installation</b>                   | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Usage</b>                          | <b>7</b>  |
| 3.1      | Simple PROV document . . . . .        | 7         |
| 3.2      | PROV document with a bundle . . . . . | 8         |
| 3.3      | More examples . . . . .               | 8         |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Contributing</b>                   | <b>9</b>  |
| 4.1      | Types of Contributions . . . . .      | 9         |
| 4.2      | Get Started! . . . . .                | 10        |
| 4.3      | Pull Request Guidelines . . . . .     | 11        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>prov</b>                           | <b>13</b> |
| 5.1      | prov package . . . . .                | 13        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Credits</b>                        | <b>17</b> |
| 6.1      | Development Lead . . . . .            | 17        |
| 6.2      | Contributors . . . . .                | 17        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>History</b>                        | <b>19</b> |
| 7.1      | 2.0.0 (2020-11-01) . . . . .          | 19        |
| 7.2      | 1.5.3 (2018-11-20) . . . . .          | 19        |
| 7.3      | 1.5.2 (2018-02-06) . . . . .          | 19        |
| 7.4      | 1.5.1 (2017-07-18) . . . . .          | 19        |
| 7.5      | 1.5.0 (2016-10-19) . . . . .          | 20        |
| 7.6      | 1.4.0 (2015-08-13) . . . . .          | 20        |
| 7.7      | 1.3.2 (2015-06-17) . . . . .          | 20        |
| 7.8      | 1.3.1 (2015-02-27) . . . . .          | 20        |
| 7.9      | 1.3.0 (2015-02-03) . . . . .          | 20        |
| 7.10     | 1.2.0 (2014-12-19) . . . . .          | 21        |
| 7.11     | 1.1.0 (2014-08-21) . . . . .          | 21        |
| 7.12     | 1.0.1 (2014-08-18) . . . . .          | 21        |
| 7.13     | 1.0.0 (2014-07-15) . . . . .          | 21        |

|                             |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| <b>8 Indices and tables</b> | <b>23</b> |
| <b>Python Module Index</b>  | <b>25</b> |
| <b>Index</b>                | <b>27</b> |

Contents:



A library for W3C Provenance Data Model supporting PROV-O (RDF), PROV-XML, PROV-JSON import/export

- Free software: MIT license
- Documentation: <http://prov.readthedocs.io/>.
- Python 3 only.

## 1.1 Features

- An implementation of the [W3C PROV Data Model](#) in Python.
- In-memory classes for PROV assertions, which can then be output as [PROV-N](#)
- Serialization and deserialization support: [PROV-O](#) (RDF), [PROV-XML](#) and [PROV-JSON](#).
- Exporting PROV documents into various graphical formats (e.g. PDF, PNG, SVG).
- Convert a PROV document to a [Networkx MultiDiGraph](#) and back.

### 1.1.1 Uses

See a [short tutorial](#) for using this package.

This package is used extensively by [ProvStore](#), a free online repository for provenance documents.



## CHAPTER 2

---

### Installation

---

At the command line:

```
$ easy_install prov
```

Or, if you have virtualenvwrapper installed:

```
$ mkvirtualenv prov  
$ pip install prov
```



### 3.1 Simple PROV document

```
import prov.model as prov
import datetime

document = prov.ProvDocument()

document.set_default_namespace('http://anotherexample.org/')
document.add_namespace('ex', 'http://example.org/')

e2 = document.entity('e2', (
    (prov.PROV_TYPE, "File"),
    ('ex:path', "/shared/crime.txt"),
    ('ex:creator', "Alice"),
    ('ex:content', "There was a lot of crime in London last month"),
))

a1 = document.activity('a1', datetime.datetime.now(), None, {prov.PROV_TYPE: "edit"})
# References can be qnames or ProvRecord objects themselves
document.wasGeneratedBy(e2, a1, None, {'ex:fct': "save"})
document.wasAssociatedWith('a1', 'ag2', None, None, {prov.PROV_ROLE: "author"})
document.agent('ag2', {prov.PROV_TYPE: 'prov:Person', 'ex:name': "Bob"})

document.get_provn() # =>

# document
#   default <http://anotherexample.org/>
#   prefix ex <http://example.org/>
#
#   entity(e2, [prov:type="File", ex:creator="Alice",
#               ex:content="There was a lot of crime in London last month",
#               ex:path="/shared/crime.txt"])
#   activity(a1, 2014-07-09T16:39:38.795839, -, [prov:type="edit"])
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
# wasGeneratedBy(e2, a1, -, [ex:fct="save"])
# wasAssociatedWith(a1, ag2, -, [prov:role="author"])
# agent(ag2, [prov:type="prov:Person", ex:name="Bob"])
# endDocument
```

## 3.2 PROV document with a bundle

```
import prov.model as prov

document = prov.ProvDocument()

document.set_default_namespace('http://example.org/0/')
document.add_namespace('ex1', 'http://example.org/1/')
document.add_namespace('ex2', 'http://example.org/2/')

document.entity('e001')

bundle = document.bundle('e001')
bundle.set_default_namespace('http://example.org/2/')
bundle.entity('e001')

document.get_provn() # =>

# document
# default <http://example.org/0/>
# prefix ex2 <http://example.org/2/>
# prefix ex1 <http://example.org/1/>
#
# entity(e001)
# bundle e001
#   default <http://example.org/2/>
#
#   entity(e001)
#   endBundle
# endDocument

document.serialize() # =>

# {"prefix": {"default": "http://example.org/0/", "ex2": "http://example.org/2/", "ex1
↪": "http://example.org/1/"}, "bundle": {"e001": {"prefix": {"default": "http://
↪example.org/2/"}, "entity": {"e001": {}}}}, "entity": {"e001": {}}}
```

## 3.3 More examples

See `prov/tests/examples.py`

Contributions are welcome, and they are greatly appreciated! Every little bit helps, and credit will always be given. You can contribute in many ways:

## 4.1 Types of Contributions

### 4.1.1 Report Bugs

Report bugs at <https://github.com/trungdong/prov/issues>.

If you are reporting a bug, please include:

- Your operating system name and version.
- Any details about your local setup that might be helpful in troubleshooting.
- Detailed steps to reproduce the bug.

### 4.1.2 Fix Bugs

Look through the GitHub [issues](#) for bugs. Anything tagged with “bug” is open to whoever wants to implement it.

### 4.1.3 Implement Features

Look through the GitHub [issues](#) for features. Anything tagged with “feature” is open to whoever wants to implement it.

### 4.1.4 Write Documentation

We could always use more documentation, whether as part of the official prov docs, in docstrings, or even on the web in blog posts, articles, and such.

### 4.1.5 Submit Feedback

The best way to send feedback is to file an issue at <https://github.com/trungdong/prov/issues>.

If you are proposing a feature:

- Explain in detail how it would work.
- Keep the scope as narrow as possible, to make it easier to implement.
- Remember that this is a volunteer-driven project, and that contributions are welcome :)

## 4.2 Get Started!

Ready to contribute? Here's how to set up *prov* for local development.

1. Fork the *prov* repo on GitHub.
2. Clone your fork locally:

```
$ git clone git@github.com:your_name_here/prov.git
```

3. Install your local copy into a virtualenv. Assuming you have virtualenvwrapper installed, this is how you set up your fork for local development:

```
$ mkvirtualenv prov
$ cd prov/
$ pip install -r requirements-dev.txt
```

4. Create a branch for local development:

```
$ git checkout -b name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

Now you can make your changes locally.

5. When you're done making changes, check that your changes pass flake8 and the tests, including testing other Python versions with tox:

```
$ flake8 prov tests
$ python setup.py test
$ tox
```

6. Commit your changes and push your branch to GitHub:

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -m "Your detailed description of your changes."
$ git push origin name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

7. Submit a pull request through the GitHub website.

## 4.3 Pull Request Guidelines

Before you submit a pull request, check that it meets these guidelines:

1. The pull request should include tests.
2. If the pull request adds functionality, the docs should be updated. Put your new functionality into a function with a docstring, and add the feature to the list in README.rst.
3. The pull request should work for Python 3.6+ and for PyPy3. Check [https://travis-ci.org/trungdong/prov/pull\\_requests](https://travis-ci.org/trungdong/prov/pull_requests) and make sure that the tests pass for all supported Python versions. (See [pyenv](#) for help on setting up multiple versions of Python locally for testing.)





## 5.1 prov package

### 5.1.1 Subpackages

#### prov.serializers package

##### Module contents

`prov.serializers.get` (*format\_name*)

Returns the serializer class for the specified format. Raises a `DoNotExist`

**class** `prov.serializers.Serializer` (*document=None*)

Bases: `object`

Serializer for PROV documents.

**deserialize** (*stream*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Abstract method for deserializing.

**Parameters** *stream* – Stream object to deserialize the document from.

**document = None**

PROV document to serialise.

**serialize** (*stream*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Abstract method for serializing.

**Parameters** *stream* – Stream object to serialize the document into.

#### prov.serializers.provjson module

## prov.serializers.provn module

```
class prov.serializers.provn.ProvNSerializer (document=None)
    Bases: prov.serializers.Serializer
    PROV-N serializer for ProvDocument

    deserialize (stream, **kwargs)
        Abstract method for deserializing.

        Parameters stream – Stream object to deserialize the document from.

    serialize (stream, **kwargs)
        Serializes a prov.model.ProvDocument instance to a PROV-N.

        Parameters stream – Where to save the output.
```

## prov.serializers.provrdf module

## prov.serializers.provxml module

### 5.1.2 Submodules

#### 5.1.3 prov.constants module

#### 5.1.4 prov.dot module

#### 5.1.5 prov.graph module

#### 5.1.6 prov.identifier module

```
class prov.identifier.Identifier (uri)
    Bases: object
    Base class for all identifiers and also represents xsd:anyURI.

    provn_representation ()
        PROV-N representation of qualified name in a string.

    uri
        Identifier's URI.

class prov.identifier.Namespace (prefix, uri)
    Bases: object
    PROV Namespace.

    contains (identifier)
        Indicates whether the identifier provided is contained in this namespace.

        Parameters identifier – Identifier to check.

        Returns bool

    prefix
        Namespace prefix.

    qname (identifier)
        Returns the qualified name of the identifier given using the namespace prefix.
```

**Parameters** `identifier` – Identifier to resolve to a qualified name.

**Returns** `QualifiedName`

**uri**

Namespace URI.

**class** `prov.identifier.QualifiedName(namespace, localpart)`

Bases: `prov.identifier.Identifier`

Qualified name of an identifier in a particular namespace.

**localpart**

Local part of qualified name.

**namespace**

Namespace of qualified name.

**provn\_representation()**

PROV-N representation of qualified name in a string.

### 5.1.7 prov.model module

#### 5.1.8 Module contents

**exception** `prov.Error`

Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

Base class for all errors in this package.

`prov.read(source, format=None)`

Convenience function returning a `ProvDocument` instance.

It does a lazy format detection by simply using try/except for all known formats. The deserializers should fail fairly early when data of the wrong type is passed to them thus the try/except is likely cheap. One could of course also do some more advanced format auto-detection but I am not sure that is necessary.

The downside is that no proper error messages will be produced, use the format parameter to get the actual traceback.



### 6.1 Development Lead

- Trung Dong Huynh (@trungdong)

### 6.2 Contributors

- Satrajit Ghosh (prov.serializers.provrdf module)
- Lion Krischer (prov.serializers.provxml module and Python 3 support)
- Sam Millar



### 7.1 2.0.0 (2020-11-01)

- Removed support for EOL Python 2
- Testing against Python 3.6+ and Pypy3

### 7.2 1.5.3 (2018-11-20)

- Reorganised source code to /src
- Added Python 3.7 support
- Removed Python 3.3 support due to end-of-life
- plus minor improvements and bug fixes

### 7.3 1.5.2 (2018-02-06)

- Fixed association relation in RDF serialisation
- Fixed compatibility with networkx 2.0+

### 7.4 1.5.1 (2017-07-18)

- Replaced pydotplus with pydot (see #111)
- Fixed datetime and bundle error in RDF serialisation
- Tested against Python 3.6

- Improved documentation

## 7.5 1.5.0 (2016-10-19)

- Added: Support for **PROV-O** (RDF) serialization and deserialization
- Added: *direction* option for `prov.dot.prov_to_dot()`
- Added: `prov.graph.graph_to_prov()` to convert a **MultiDiGraph** back to a `ProvDocument`
- Testing with Python 3.5
- Various minor bug fixes and improvements

## 7.6 1.4.0 (2015-08-13)

- Changed the type of qualified names to `prov:QUALIFIED_NAME` (fixed #68)
- Removed `XSD QName` class and stopped supporting parsing `xsd:QName` as qualified names
- Replaced `pydot` dependency with `pydotplus`
- Removed support for Python 2.6
- Various minor bug fixes and improvements

## 7.7 1.3.2 (2015-06-17)

- Added: `prov-compare` script to check equivalence of two PROV files (currently supporting JSON and XML)
- Fixed: deserialising Python 3's bytes objects (issue #67)

## 7.8 1.3.1 (2015-02-27)

- Fixed unicode issue with deserialising text contents
- Set the correct version requirement for `six`
- Fixed format selection in `prov-convert` script

## 7.9 1.3.0 (2015-02-03)

- Python 3.3 and 3.4 supported
- Updated `prov-convert` script to support XML output
- Added missing test JSON and XML files in distributions



## 7.10 1.2.0 (2014-12-19)

- Added: `prov.graph.prov_to_graph()` to convert a `ProvDocument` to a `MultiDiGraph`
- Added: PROV-N serializer
- Fixed: None values for empty formal attributes in PROV-N output (issue #60)
- Fixed: PROV-N representation for `xsd:dateTime` (issue #58)
- Fixed: Unintended merging of Identifier and QualifiedName values
- Fixed: Cloning the records when creating a new document from them
- Fixed: incorrect `SoftwareAgent` records in XML serialization

## 7.11 1.1.0 (2014-08-21)

- Added: Support for `PROV-XML` serialization and deserialization
- A `ProvRecord` instance can now be used as the value of an attributes
- Added: convenient assertions methods for `ProvEntity`, `ProvActivity`, and `ProvAgent`
- Added: `prov.model.ProvDocument.update()` and `prov.model.ProvBundle.update()`
- Fixed: Handling default namespaces of bundles when flattened

## 7.12 1.0.1 (2014-08-18)

- Added: Default namespace inheritance for bundles
- Fixed: `prov.model.NamespaceManager.valid_qualified_name()` did not support `XSDQName`
- Added: Convenience `prov.read()` method with a lazy format detection
- Added: Convenience `plot()` method on the `ProvBundle` class (requiring `matplotlib`).
- Changed: The previous `add_record()` method renamed to `new_record()`
- Added: `add_record()` function which takes one argument, a `ProvRecord`, has been added
- Fixed: Document flattening (see `flattened()`)
- Added: `__hash__()` function added to `ProvRecord` (**at risk**: to be removed as `ProvRecord` is expected to be mutable)
- Added: `extra_attributes` added to mirror existing `formal_attributes`

## 7.13 1.0.0 (2014-07-15)

- The underlying data model has been rewritten and is **incompatible** with pre-1.0 versions.
- References to PROV elements (i.e. entities, activities, agents) in relation records are now `QualifiedName` instances.
- A document or bundle can have multiple records with the same identifier.
- PROV-JSON serializer and deserializer are now separated from the data model.

- Many tests added, including round-trip PROV-JSON encoding/decoding.
- For changes pre-1.0, see CHANGES.txt.

## CHAPTER 8

---

### Indices and tables

---

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`



### p

- `prov`, [15](#)
- `prov.constants`, [14](#)
- `prov.identifier`, [14](#)
- `prov.serializers`, [13](#)
- `prov.serializers.provn`, [14](#)



**C**

`contains()` (*prov.identifier.Namespace* method), 14

**D**

`deserialize()` (*prov.serializers.provn.ProvNSerializer* method), 14

`deserialize()` (*prov.serializers.Serializer* method), 13

`document` (*prov.serializers.Serializer* attribute), 13

**E**

`Error`, 15

**G**

`get()` (*in module prov.serializers*), 13

**I**

`Identifier` (*class in prov.identifier*), 14

**L**

`localpart` (*prov.identifier.QualifiedName* attribute), 15

**N**

`Namespace` (*class in prov.identifier*), 14

`namespace` (*prov.identifier.QualifiedName* attribute), 15

**P**

`prefix` (*prov.identifier.Namespace* attribute), 14

`prov` (*module*), 15

`prov.constants` (*module*), 14

`prov.identifier` (*module*), 14

`prov.serializers` (*module*), 13

`prov.serializers.provn` (*module*), 14

`provn_representation()`  
(*prov.identifier.Identifier* method), 14

`provn_representation()`  
(*prov.identifier.QualifiedName* method), 15

`ProvNSerializer` (*class in prov.serializers.provn*), 14

**Q**

`qname()` (*prov.identifier.Namespace* method), 14

`QualifiedName` (*class in prov.identifier*), 15

**R**

`read()` (*in module prov*), 15

**S**

`serialize()` (*prov.serializers.provn.ProvNSerializer* method), 14

`serialize()` (*prov.serializers.Serializer* method), 13

`Serializer` (*class in prov.serializers*), 13

**U**

`uri` (*prov.identifier.Identifier* attribute), 14

`uri` (*prov.identifier.Namespace* attribute), 15