
mork Documentation

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mork: A project for installing packages across the virtualenv boundary.

1.1 Summary

Mork_ is a library designed for installing and querying python packages inside virtual environments.

1.1.1 See What's Installed

```
>>> import mork
>>> venv = mork.VirtualEnv.from_project_path('/home/user/git/pipenv')
>>> dists = venv.get_distributions()
>>> [dist for dist in dists][:3]
[wheel 0.31.1 (/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs1lW/lib/python3.7/site-packages),
↳ Werkzeug 0.14.1 (/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs1lW/lib/python3.7/site-
↳ packages), vistir 0.1.4 (/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs1lW/lib/python3.7/site-
↳ packages)]
```

1.1.2 Install A Package

```
>>> from requirementslib.models.requirements import Requirement
>>> r = Requirement.from_line("requests")
>>> venv.install(r, editable=False)
```

1.1.3 Uninstall a Package

```
>>> pkg = "pytz"
>>> with venv.uninstall(pkg, auto_confirm=True) as uninstall:
    if uninstall.paths:
        cleaned = pkg
>>> print("Removed package: %s" % cleaned)
```

1.1.4 Display Information about Python

```
>>> venv.python
'/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs1lW/bin/python'
>>> venv.python_version
'3.7'
```

1.1.5 Run Commands Inside the Virtualenv

```
>>> cmd = venv.run("env")
>>> [line for line in cmd.out.splitlines() if line.startswith("VIRTUAL_ENV")]
['VIRTUAL_ENV=/user/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs1lW']
>>> cmd = venv.run_py(["import os; print(os.environ.get('VIRTUAL_ENV'))"])
Deactivating virtualenv...
>>> cmd.out
'/home/user/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs1lW\n'
>>> with venv.activated():
    print(os.environ["VIRTUAL_ENV"])
/home/hawk/.virtualenvs/pipenv-MfOPs1lW
```

[Read the documentation.](#)

CHAPTER 2

mork package

```
class mork.VirtualEnv(venv_dir)
```

Bases: `object`

```
activated(include_extras=True, extra_dists=[])
```

A context manager which activates the virtualenv.

Parameters `extra_dists` (*list*) – Paths added to the context after the virtualenv is activated.

This context manager sets the following environment variables:

- `PYTHONUSERBASE`
- `VIRTUAL_ENV`
- `PYTHONIOENCODING`
- `PYTHONDONTWRITEBYTECODE`

In addition, it activates the virtualenv inline by calling `activate_this.py`.

base_paths

```
classmethod filter_sources(requirement, sources)
```

```
classmethod from_project_path(path)
```

Utility for finding a virtualenv location based on a project path

```
get_distributions()
```

Retrives the distributions installed on the library path of the virtualenv

Returns A set of distributions found on the library path

Return type iterator

```
get_monkeypatched_pathset()
```

Returns a monkeypatched `UninstallPathset` for using to uninstall packages from the virtualenv

Returns A patched `UninstallPathset` which enables uninstallation of venv packages

Return type `pip._internal.req.req_uninstall.UninstallPathset`

get_setup_install_args (*pkgname*, *setup_py*, *develop=False*)

Get setup.py install args for installing the supplied package in the virtualenv

Parameters

- **pkgname** (*str*) – The name of the package to install
- **setup_py** (*str*) – The path to the setup file of the package
- **develop** (*bool*) – Whether the package is in development mode

Returns The installation arguments to pass to the interpreter when installing

Return type `list`

classmethod **get_sys_path** (*python_path*)

Get the `sys.path` data for a given python executable.

Parameters **python_path** (*str*) – Path to a specific python executable.

Returns The system path information for that python runtime.

Return type `list`

get_working_set ()

Retrieve the working set of installed packages for the virtualenv.

Returns The working set for the virtualenv

Return type `pkg_resources.WorkingSet`

classmethod **get_workon_home** ()

initial_working_set

install (*req*, *editable=False*, *sources=[]*)

Install a package into the virtualenv

Parameters

- **req** (`requirementslib.models.requirement.Requirement`) – A requirement to install
- **editable** (*bool*) – Whether the requirement is editable, defaults to False
- **sources** (*list*) – A list of pip sources to consult, defaults to []

Returns A return code, 0 if successful

Return type `int`

is_installed (*pkgname*)

Given a package name, returns whether it is installed in the virtual environment

Parameters **pkgname** (*str*) – The name of a package

Returns Whether the supplied package is installed in the environment

Return type `bool`

libdir

classmethod **normalize_path** (*path*)

paths

python

Path to the virtualenv python

python_version

pyversion

classmethod resolve_dist (*dist, working_set*)

Given a local distribution and a working set, returns all dependencies from the set.

Parameters

- **dist** (`pkg_resources.Distribution`) – A single distribution to find the dependencies of
- **working_set** (`pkg_resources.WorkingSet`) – A working set to search for all packages

Returns A set of distributions which the package depends on, including the package

Return type `set(pkg_resources.Distribution)`

run (*cmd, cwd='.'*)

Run a command with `Popen` in the context of the virtualenv

Parameters

- **cmd** (*str or list*) – A command to run in the virtual environment
- **cwd** (*str*) – The working directory in which to execute the command, defaults to `os.curdir`

Returns A finished command object

Return type `Popen`

run_py (*cmd, cwd='.'*)

Run a python command in the virtualenv context.

Parameters

- **cmd** (*str or list*) – A command to run in the virtual environment - runs with `python -c`
- **cwd** (*str*) – The working directory in which to execute the command, defaults to `os.curdir`

Returns A finished command object

Return type `Popen`

classmethod safe_import (*name*)

Helper utility for reimporting previously imported modules while inside the venv

script_basedir

Path to the virtualenv scripts dir

scripts_dir

setuptools_install (*chdir_to, pkg_name, setup_py_path=None, editable=False*)

Install an sdist or an editable package into the virtualenv

Parameters

- **chdir_to** (*str*) – The location to change to
- **setup_py_path** (*str*) – The path to the setup.py, if applicable defaults to None

- **editable** (*bool*) – Whether the package is editable, defaults to False

sys_path

The system path inside the virtualenv

Returns The `sys.path` from the virtualenv

Return type `list`

sys_prefix

The prefix run inside the context of the virtualenv

Returns The python prefix inside the virtualenv

Return type `sys.prefix`

system_paths**uninstall** (*pkgname*, **args*, ***kwargs*)

A context manager which allows uninstallation of packages from the virtualenv

Parameters **pkgname** (*str*) – The name of a package to uninstall

```
>>> venv = VirtualEnv("/path/to/venv/root")
>>> with venv.uninstall("pytz", auto_confirm=True, verbose=False) as _
↳ uninstaller:
    cleaned = uninstaller.paths
>>> if cleaned:
    print("uninstalled packages: %s" % cleaned)
```

2.1 Submodules

2.1.1 mork.virtualenv module

class `mork.virtualenv.PatchedUninstaller`

Bases: `object`

class `mork.virtualenv.VirtualEnv` (*venv_dir*)

Bases: `object`

activated (*include_extras=True*, *extra_dists=[]*)

A context manager which activates the virtualenv.

Parameters **extra_dists** (*list*) – Paths added to the context after the virtualenv is activated.

This context manager sets the following environment variables:

- `PYTHONUSERBASE`
- `VIRTUAL_ENV`
- `PYTHONIOENCODING`
- `PYTHONDONTWRITEBYTECODE`

In addition, it activates the virtualenv inline by calling `activate_this.py`.

base_paths**classmethod** `filter_sources` (*requirement*, *sources*)

classmethod `from_project_path(path)`

Utility for finding a virtualenv location based on a project path

get_distributions()

Retrives the distributions installed on the library path of the virtualenv

Returns A set of distributions found on the library path

Return type `iterator`

get_monkeypatched_pathset()

Returns a monkeypatched `UninstallPathset` for using to uninstall packages from the virtualenv

Returns A patched `UninstallPathset` which enables uninstallation of venv packages

Return type `pip._internal.req.req_uninstall.UninstallPathset`

get_setup_install_args(pkgname, setup_py, develop=False)

Get setup.py install args for installing the supplied package in the virtualenv

Parameters

- **pkgname** (`str`) – The name of the package to install
- **setup_py** (`str`) – The path to the setup file of the package
- **develop** (`bool`) – Whether the package is in development mode

Returns The installation arguments to pass to the interpreter when installing

Return type `list`

classmethod `get_sys_path(python_path)`

Get the `sys.path` data for a given python executable.

Parameters **python_path** (`str`) – Path to a specific python executable.

Returns The system path information for that python runtime.

Return type `list`

get_working_set()

Retrieve the working set of installed packages for the virtualenv.

Returns The working set for the virtualenv

Return type `pkg_resources.WorkingSet`

classmethod `get_workon_home()`

initial_working_set

install(req, editable=False, sources=[])

Install a package into the virtualenv

Parameters

- **req** (`requirementslib.models.requirement.Requirement`) – A requirement to install
- **editable** (`bool`) – Whether the requirement is editable, defaults to False
- **sources** (`list`) – A list of pip sources to consult, defaults to []

Returns A return code, 0 if successful

Return type `int`

is_installed (*pkgname*)

Given a package name, returns whether it is installed in the virtual environment

Parameters **pkgname** (*str*) – The name of a package

Returns Whether the supplied package is installed in the environment

Return type `bool`

libdir

classmethod **normalize_path** (*path*)

paths

python

Path to the virtualenv python

python_version

pyversion

classmethod **resolve_dist** (*dist*, *working_set*)

Given a local distribution and a working set, returns all dependencies from the set.

Parameters

- **dist** (`pkg_resources.Distribution`) – A single distribution to find the dependencies of
- **working_set** (`pkg_resources.WorkingSet`) – A working set to search for all packages

Returns A set of distributions which the package depends on, including the package

Return type `set(pkg_resources.Distribution)`

run (*cmd*, *cwd*='.')

Run a command with `Popen` in the context of the virtualenv

Parameters

- **cmd** (*str* or *list*) – A command to run in the virtual environment
- **cwd** (*str*) – The working directory in which to execute the command, defaults to `os.curdir`

Returns A finished command object

Return type `Popen`

run_py (*cmd*, *cwd*='.')

Run a python command in the virtualenv context.

Parameters

- **cmd** (*str* or *list*) – A command to run in the virtual environment - runs with `python -c`
- **cwd** (*str*) – The working directory in which to execute the command, defaults to `os.curdir`

Returns A finished command object

Return type `Popen`

classmethod **safe_import** (*name*)

Helper utility for reimporting previously imported modules while inside the venv

script_basedir

Path to the virtualenv scripts dir

scripts_dir

setuptools_install (*chdir_to*, *pkg_name*, *setup_py_path*=None, *editable*=False)

Install an sdist or an editable package into the virtualenv

Parameters

- **chdir_to** (*str*) – The location to change to
- **setup_py_path** (*str*) – The path to the setup.py, if applicable defaults to None
- **editable** (*bool*) – Whether the package is editable, defaults to False

sys_path

The system path inside the virtualenv

Returns The `sys.path` from the virtualenv

Return type `list`

sys_prefix

The prefix run inside the context of the virtualenv

Returns The python prefix inside the virtualenv

Return type `sys.prefix`

system_paths

uninstall (*pkgname*, **args*, ***kwargs*)

A context manager which allows uninstallation of packages from the virtualenv

Parameters **pkgname** (*str*) – The name of a package to uninstall

```
>>> venv = VirtualEnv("/path/to/venv/root")
>>> with venv.uninstall("pytz", auto_confirm=True, verbose=False) as _
↳ uninstaller:
    cleaned = uninstaller.paths
>>> if cleaned:
    print("uninstalled packages: %s" % cleaned)
```


CHAPTER 3

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