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# **limeclient Documentation**

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## Importing Files

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The LIME Pro API supports importing simple text files.

### 1.1 File Recommendations

The first line of the file should contain names for the columns in the rest of the file.

The file should preferably be encoded using UTF-8.

### 1.2 Concepts

In order to start an import, we need to define three major components, an import file, an import configuration, and an import job.

**The import file** contains not only the contents of the file itself, but also some additional information, such as what delimiter is used to separate the columns.

**The import configuration** contains information about what file to import, what type of LIME objects we want to import the file to, and how to map what's in the file to fields on the fields and relation of that LIME type.

Finally, when **the import job** is created it will start the actual import as soon as it can. The import job will then contain the status of the import, and any errors that might have occurred during the process.

### 1.3 Importing a file

Let's say we have the following file containing information about people we want to add to LIME:

```
name;e-mail;ship;rank
Ripley;ellen@nostromo.com;Nostromo;Warrant Officer
Dallas;dallas@weyland.com;Nostromo;Captain
Ash;ash@weyland.com;Nostromo;Science Officer
...
```

We have a LIME database that contains information about employees and ships, and we've been tasked with importing this file in to LIME.

We install the latest version of limeclient, create a module called weyland.py.

## 1.4 Authenticating

First of all, we need to authenticate ourselves with the LIME Pro server. If we're using the API-client this done by creating an instance of `LimeClient` and logging in:

```
from limeclient import LimeClient

client = LimeClient('https://myserver:2134', 'weyland_db')
with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    # Do stuff here...
```

This will start a new session in LIME that will automatically be closed when program is finished.

If you're importing data to a hosted LIME installation, you should not pass the database name argument.

## 1.5 Uploading a file

Once we've authenticated ourselves, it's time for us to tell LIME about the file we want to import.

```
with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    with open('nostromo_crew.txt') as content:
        f = ImportFiles(c).create(filename='nostromo_crew.txt',
                                   content=content)

        f.delimiter = ';'
        f.save()
```

Here we uploaded a file to LIME, which returns with a file object populated with default values. We then told LIME a little bit more about how it should interpret the file, and saved the new information on the server.

## 1.6 Retrieving the LIME data type

The second piece of information we need before we can start configuring how to interpret the content of the file is an object that represents the data type in LIME.

If the information in the file contains information about people we might want to load the 'crew' `LimeTypes`:

```
with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    with open('nostromo_crew.txt') as content:
        f = ImportFiles(c).create(filename='nostromo_crew.txt',
                                   content=content)

        f.delimiter(';')
        f.save()

    crew = LimeTypes(c).get_by_name('crew')
```

## 1.7 Creating an import configuration

With that we have enough information to start configuring our import:

```
with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    with open('nostromo_crew.txt') as content:
        f = ImportFiles(c).create(filename='nostromo_crew.txt',
```



```

                                content=content)
    f.delimiter(';')
    f.save()

    crew = LimeTypes(c).get_by_name('crew')

    config = ImportConfigs(c).create(lime_type=crew, importfile=f)

```

## 1.8 Behavior

We can tell LIME what it should do for each row it finds in our import file.

**config.behavior = ImportConfig.CreateAndUpdate** Update existing objects if they match what's in the file, and create new objects if nothing matches. This is the default value for a new `ImportConfig`

**config.behavior = ImportConfig.OnlyUpdate** Only update objects that match what's in the import file. Don't create any new objects.

**config.behavior = ImportConfig.OnlyCreate** Create a new object for each row in the import file. Don't try to match against existing objects in LIME.

## 1.9 Mapping

For each row in the file to import, LIME needs to know what to do with the data. We tell LIME how to accomplish this by telling it how to map each column to something a field or relation of the data type we're import to.

The LIME API supports three types of mappings: mappings of simple types, such as strings and numbers, mappings option fields where the value can be one of several predefined values, and finally relations to other types of entities in LIME, such as persons being related to companies.

### 1.10 Adding a simple field mapping

In our example, the name and e-mail of the crew members are simple types, so we add simple field mappings for those. We also mark the name field as a key field, meaning that we will use this when determining if this row matches an existing object in LIME.

```

with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    # ...

    crew = LimeTypes(c).get_by_name('crew')

    config = ImportConfigs(c).create(lime_type=crew, importfile=f)

    name = SimpleFieldMapping(field=crew.fields['name'],
                              column='name',
                              key=False)
    config.add_mapping(name)

    email = SimpleFieldMapping(field=crew.fields['email'],
                               column='e-mail',
                               key=True)
    config.add_mapping(email)

```

We can specify ‘key=True’ for multiple mappings. In that case all values must match for the import to consider updating a person in LIME instead of adding a new.

## 1.11 Adding a mapping to an option field

You can map a column in the import file to an option field in LIME by adding an `OptionFieldMapping` to your import configuration.

Within the `OptionFieldMapping`, you specify how a value in a column translates to one of the possible values of an option field in LIME.

```
with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    # ...

    field = crew.fields['rank']
    position = OptionFieldMapping(field=field, column='rank')
    position.default = field.option_by_key('Engineer')
    position.map_option(column_val='Captain',
                        option=field.option_by_key('Captain'))
    position.map_option(column_val='Warrant Officer',
                        option=field.option_by_key('Warrant Officer'))
    config.add_mapping(position)
```

In the example above we first say that any values for the ‘rank’ column that haven’t been explicitly mapped, we should assume that the crew member is engineer.

We then proceed to explicitly map the values for captain and warrant officer.

## 1.12 Mapping relations

Finally, we need to import the ship of each crew member in the file. ‘Ship’ is a separate table in the LIME database and we need to tell the import about this:

```
with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    # ...

    crew = LimeTypes(c).get_by_name('crew')

    # ...

    relation = crew.relations['ship']
    ship = relation.related
    relation_mapping = RelationMapping(column='ship', relation=relation,
                                      key_field=ship.fields['name'])
    config.add_mapping(relation_mapping)

    config.save()
```

We ask the lime type for the relation to the ship type, we use that to get a hold of the actual ship type. We then tell the importer that the ‘ship’ column contains names of ships.

Now, we can save the import configuration and are ready to start the import.

## 1.13 Starting an import job

We can now start the import job:

```
with client.login(user=args.user, password=args.password) as c:
    # ...

    job = ImportJobs(c).create(config)

    for i in range(10):
        time.sleep(1)
        job = job.refresh()
        print('Current job status: {}'.format(job.status))
        if job.has_errors:
            print('Oh noes! Errors!')
            print(job.errors.errors[:10])
        if job.status != 'pending' and job.status != 'running':
            break
```

This tells LIME to put the import job on a queue. We then proceed to poll the status of the job. If something goes wrong, the ten first errors will be printed to the console.



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## Import API

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This part of the documentation covers the different classes and methods available in limeclient.

### 2.1 LimeClient

**class** limeclient.**LimeClient** (*host, database=None, debug=False, verify\_ssl\_cert=True*)  
 Handles all communication with LIME's API

#### Parameters

- **host** – name of host to connect to
- **database** – name of database to logon to. Should not be specified when logging on to a hosted LIME solution.
- **debug** – if *True*, print traffic to stdout. Defaults to *False*
- **verify\_ssl\_cert** – if *False*, ignore SSL certificate verification. Defaults to *True*.

**login** (*user=None, password=None*)  
 Log in to LIME.

`LimeClient` should be used as a context manager. That way logging out and closing a session will be done automatically, even if an error is encountered.

```
client = LimeClient('localhost', 'mydatabase')
with client.login('user', 'pass') as c:
    # do stuff
```

### 2.2 LimeTypes

**class** limeclient.**LimeTypes** (*lime\_client*)  
 Retrieve type information about entities in LIME Pro.

**Parameters** **lime\_client** – a logged in `LimeClient` instance

**get\_by\_name** (*name*)  
 Retrieve a `LimeType` given its name in LIME Pro.

**Parameters** **name** – name in LIME Pro (e.g. 'company')

**get\_by\_url** (*url*)  
 Retrieve a `LimeType` given its url.

**Parameters** `url` – this is the url that uniquely identifies an lime type.

```
class limeclient.LimeType(hal, lime_client)
    Represents a type of object in LIME Pro.

    name
        Name of lime type.

    is_system
        True if this is a system type.

    fields
        Retrieve all fields for this lime type.

    relations
        Retrieve all relations (Relation) for this lime type.
```

### 2.2.1 Field Types

```
class limeclient.SimpleField(hal, lime_client)
    Represents a simple field type.

    label
    length
    localname
    name
    readonly
    required
    type

class limeclient.OptionField(hal, lime_client)
    Represents an option field type.

    label
    localname
    name
    readonly
    required
    type

    option_by_id(id)
        Retrieve an Option value given its id.

    option_by_key(key)
        Retrieve an Option value given its key.

    option_by_localname(localname)
        Retrieve an Option value given its local name.

    options
        All possible Option values for this field.
```

```
class limeclient.Option(raw)
    Represents a possible value for an OptionField.

    id
        Id of the option value

    key
        Key of the option value

    localname
        Local name of the option value
```

## 2.2.2 Relations

```
class limeclient.Relation(hal, lime_client)
    Represents a relation to another lime type in LIME Pro.

    localname

    name

    related
        The related LimeType
```

## 2.3 ImportFiles

```
class limeclient.ImportFiles(lime_client)
    Handles uploading of import files to LIME

    Parameters lime_client – a logged in LimeClient instance

    create(filename, content)
        Upload an import file to LIME. Returns an ImportFile instance
```

### Parameters

- **filename** – name of uploaded file
- **content** – a file object containing the data to import

```
class limeclient.ImportFile(hal, lime_client)
    Represents a file to import to LIME.
```

### Parameters

- **hal** – representation of an import file as returned from LIME.
- **hal** – lime\_client LimeClient to use for communication with LIME

### delimiter

Use this to set the delimiter used in the file so LIME knows how to parse it.

### filename

The name of the file.

### headers

Returns the headers (ImportFileHeaders) of the file.

### save()

Save the file information in LIME.

**class** limeclient.**ImportFileHeaders** (*hal*, *lime\_client*)  
Contains the headers of a parsed import file.

**Parameters**

- **hal** – representation of an import file as returned from LIME.
- **hal** – lime\_client `LimeClient` to use for communication with LIME

**headers**

A list of the header names in the file

## 2.4 Import Configuration

**class** limeclient.**ImportConfigs** (*lime\_client*)  
Manages creation of `ImportConfig` instances in LIME

**Parameters** **lime\_client** – a logged in `LimeClient` instance

**create** (*lime\_type*, *importfile*)  
Create a new `ImportConfig` instance in LIME.

**Parameters**

- **lime\_type** – `LimeType` instance that references what type of data to import
- **importfile** – `ImportFile` instance to import

**class** limeclient.**ImportConfig** (*hal*, *lime\_client*)  
Used for configuring an import.

**Parameters**

- **hal** – representation of an import file as returned from LIME.
- **hal** – lime\_client `LimeClient` to use for communication with LIME

**behavior**

Determines how the import handles existing objects in LIME Pro. Can be one of the following:

- `ImportConfig.CreateAndUpdate`
- `ImportConfig.UpdateOnly`
- `ImportConfig.CreateOnly`

**add\_mapping** (*mapping*)  
Add information about how to map a column in the import file to data in LIME.

**Parameters** **mapping** – One of `SimpleFieldMapping`, `OptionFieldMapping`, or `RelationMapping`.

**static create** (*lime\_client*, *lime\_type*, *importfile*)  
Create a new instance of `ImportConfig`

**Parameters**

- **lime\_client** – a logged in `LimeClient` instance
- **lime\_type** – `LimeType` instance that references what type of data to import
- **importfile** – `ImportFile` instance to import



**save()**

Save the import configuration in LIME.

**validate()**

Ask LIME to validate the import configuration. Returns an `ImportConfigStatus` instance.

## 2.4.1 Mapping

The following types can be passed to `ImportConfig.add_mapping()` to define how columns in the import file should be mapped to fields in LIME Pro:

**class** `limeclient.SimpleFieldMapping` (*column, field, key=False*)

Maps a column to a simple field on the object we want to import to.

### Parameters

- **column** – Name of column in import file
- **field** – the field we want to map to
- **key** – if *True*, the value of this column will be used to find existing objects in LIME Pro.

**class** `limeclient.OptionFieldMapping` (*column, field*)

Maps a column to a simple field on the object we want to import to.

### Parameters

- **column** – Name of column in import file
- **field** – the field we want to map to

### default

The value to give the field if none of the mappings apply for the value in the column.

**map\_option** (*column\_val, option*)

Map a value for a column to an option for a field.

### Parameters

- **column\_val** – a value of the column in the import file
- **option** – a `Option` instance. The option value to map to.

**class** `limeclient.RelationMapping` (*column, relation, key\_field*)

Use the value in a column to find a related object in LIME Pro.

### Parameters

- **column** – column that we want to map
- **relation** – the `Relation` that we want to map.
- **key\_field** – the field of the related type that we will match against to find related objects.

## 2.5 Import Jobs

**class** `limeclient.ImportJobs` (*lime\_client*)

Handles the creation of a new import job.

**Parameters** `lime_client` – a logged in `LimeClient` instance

**create** (*import\_config*)

Create a new `ImportJob`. This indicates to the server that it can start executing the job as soon as possible.

**Parameters** `import_config` – a ready `ImportConfig` instance.

**get** (*url*)

Retrieve an existing `ImportJob` from the server.

**Parameters** `url` – the url that identifies the job on the server.

**class** `limeclient.ImportJob` (*hal, lime\_client*)

Represents an import job on the server.

**Parameters** `lime_client` – a logged in `LimeClient` instance

**created\_time**

Time when the job was created.

**started\_time**

Time when job was actually started.

**completed\_time**

Time when job was completed.

**created\_count**

Number of new items created.

**updated\_count**

Number of already existing items that were updated.

**errors\_count**

Number of errors encountered.

**status**

Current status of the job. Can be one of 'pending', 'running', 'done', 'done\_with\_errors', or 'failed'

**errors**

Retrieve a `ImportJobErrors` that contains all errors for this job

**has\_errors**

Determine if this job has encountered any errors.

**refresh** ()

Retrieve a fresh version of the import job from the server.

**class** `limeclient.ImportJobErrors` (*hal, lime\_client*)

**count**

The number of errors encountered during the job.

**errors**

A collection of all errors, grouped by rows in the imported file.

Example:

```
[{'row': 4, 'errors': ["Value of field 'name' is longer than the allowed 32 characters"]}]
```

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