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# **keras\_ssg\_lasso Documentation**

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```
class ssgl_classifiers.SSGL_LogisticRegression(dim_input, n_classes, groups, indices_sparse, alpha=0.5, lbda=0.01, n_iter=500, batch_size=256, optimizer='sgd', verbose=0)
```

Semi-Sparse Group Lasso Logistic Regression classifier.

The loss function to minimize is:

$$L(X, y, \beta) + (1 - \alpha)\lambda \sum_{l=1}^m \sqrt{p_l} \|\beta^l\|_2 + \alpha\lambda \|\beta\|_1$$

where  $L$  is the logistic loss and  $p_l$  is the number of variables in group  $l$ .

#### Parameters

- **dim\_input** (*int*) – Dimension of the input feature space.
- **n\_classes** (*int*) – Number of classes for the classification problem.
- **groups** (*list of numpy arrays*) – Affiliation of input dimensions to groups. numpy array of shape (*dim\_input*, ). Each group is defined by an integer, each input dimension is attributed to a group.
- **indices\_sparse** (*array-like*) – numpy array of shape (*dim\_input*, ) in which a zero value means the corresponding input dimension should not be included in the per-dimension sparsity penalty and a one value means the corresponding input dimension should be included in the per-dimension sparsity penalty.
- **alpha** (*float in the range [0, 1], default 0.5*) – Relative importance of per-dimension sparsity with respect to group sparsity (parameter  $\alpha$  in the optimization problem above).
- **lbda** (*float, default 0.01*) – Regularization parameter (parameter  $\lambda$  in the optimization problem above).
- **n\_iter** (*int, default 500*) – Number of training epochs for the gradient descent.
- **batch\_size** (*int, default 256*) – Size of batches to be used during both training and test.
- **optimizer** (*Keras Optimizer, default "sgd"*) – Optimizer to be used at training time. See <https://keras.io/optimizers/> for more details.
- **verbose** (*int, default 0*) – Verbose level to be used for keras model (0: silent, 1: verbose).

#### weights\_

numpy.ndarray of shape (*dim\_input*, *n\_classes*) – Logistic Regression weights.

#### biases\_

numpy.ndarray of shape (*n\_classes*, ) – Logistic Regression biases.

#### fit(X, y)

Learn Logistic Regression weights.

#### Parameters

- **X** (*array-like, shape=(n\_samples, dim\_input)*) – Training samples.
- **y** (*array-like, shape=(n\_samples, n\_classes)*) – Training labels (formatted as a binary matrix, as returned by a standard One Hot Encoder, see <http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.preprocessing.OneHotEncoder.html> for more details).

**fit\_predict** (*X*, *y*)

Fit the model using *X* and *y* and then use the fitted model to predict *X*.

Utility function equivalent to calling fit and then predict on the same data.

**Parameters**

- **X** (*array-like*, *shape*=(*n\_samples*, *dim\_input*)) – Training samples.
- **y** (*array-like*, *shape*=(*n\_samples*, *n\_classes*)) – Training labels (formatted as a binary matrix, as returned by a standard One Hot Encoder, see <http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.preprocessing.OneHotEncoder.html> for more details).

**Returns labels** – Array of class indices.

**Return type** array, *shape*=(*n\_samples*,)

**predict** (*X*)

Predict the class of samples in *X*.

**Parameters X** (*array-like*, *shape*=(*n\_samples*, *dim\_input*)) – Samples to predict.

**Returns labels** – Array of class indices.

**Return type** array, *shape*=(*n\_samples*,)

**predict\_proba** (*X*)

Predict the probability of each class for samples in *X*.

**Parameters X** (*array-like*, *shape*=(*n\_samples*, *dim\_input*)) – Samples to predict.

**Returns probas** – Array of class probabilities.

**Return type** array, *shape*=(*n\_samples*, *n\_classes*)

```
class ssgl_classifiers.SSGL_MultiLayerPerceptron(dim_input, n_classes, hidden_layers,  
                                                  groups, indices_sparse, alpha=0.5,  
                                                  lbda=0.01, n_iter=500, batch_size=256,  
                                                  optimizer='sgd', activation='relu',  
                                                  verbose=0)
```

Bases: *ssgl\_classifiers.SSGL\_LogisticRegression*

Semi-Sparse Group Lasso Multi Layer Perceptron classifier.

**Parameters**

- **dim\_input** (*int*) – Dimension of the input feature space.
- **n\_classes** (*int*) – Number of classes for the classification problem.
- **hidden\_layers** (*tuple (or list) of ints*) – Number of neurons in the hidden layers.
- **groups** (*list of numpy arrays*) – List of groups. Each group is defined by a numpy array of shape (*dim\_input*, ) in which a zero value means the corresponding input dimension is not included in the group and a one value means the corresponding input dimension is part of the group.
- **indices\_sparse** (*array-like*) – numpy array of shape (*dim\_input*, ) in which a zero value means the corresponding input dimension should not be included in the per-dimension sparsity penalty and a one value means the corresponding input dimension should be included in the per-dimension sparsity penalty.

- **alpha** (*float in the range [0, 1], default 0.5*) – Relative importance of per-dimension sparsity with respect to group sparsity (parameter  $\alpha$  in the optimization problem above).
- **lbda** (*float, default 0.01*) – Regularization parameter (parameter  $\lambda$  in the optimization problem above).
- **n\_iter** (*int, default 500*) – Number of training epochs for the gradient descent.
- **batch\_size** (*int, default 256*) – Size of batches to be used during both training and test.
- **optimizer** (*Keras Optimizer, default "sgd"*) – Optimizer to be used at training time. See <https://keras.io/optimizers/> for more details.
- **activation** (*Keras Activation function, default "relu"*) – Activation function to be used for hidden layers. See <https://keras.io/activations/> for more details.
- **verbose** (*int, default 0*) – Verbose level to be used for keras model (0: silent, 1: verbose).

**weights\_**

*list of arrays* – Multi Layer Perceptron weights.

**biases\_**

*list of arrays* – Multi Layer Perceptron biases.

**class** `ssgl_classifiers.SSGL_WeightRegularizer` (*l1\_reg=0.0, l2\_reg=0.0, groups=None, indices\_sparse=None*)

Bases: `keras.regularizers.Regularizer`

Semi-Sparse Group Lasso weight regularizer.

#### Parameters

- **l1\_reg** (*float, default 0.*) – Per-dimension sparsity penalty parameter.
- **l2\_reg** (*float, default 0.*) – Group sparsity penalty parameter.
- **groups** (*list of numpy arrays or None, default None.*) – List of groups. Each group is defined by a numpy array of shape (*dim\_input*, ) in which a zero value means the corresponding input dimension is not included in the group and a one value means the corresponding input dimension is part of the group. None means no group sparsity penalty groups numbering must starts at 0 with a continuous increment of 1 ([0,1,2,3...]). Features of the same group must be contiguous.
- **indices\_sparse** (*array-like or None, default None.*) – numpy array of shape (*dim\_input*, ) in which a zero value means the corresponding input dimension should not be included in the per-dimension sparsity penalty and a one value means the corresponding input dimension should be included in the per-dimension sparsity penalty. None means no per-dimension sparsity penalty.





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