
CiteXtract

Release 0.0.3

Jul 15, 2019

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The goal of CiteXtract is to bring structure to the references found on ArXiv papers. In order to start with CiteXtract, continue to the *getting started* page.

1.1 Installation

The installation of CiteXtract is done by the following command:

```
pip install citextract
```

CiteXtract is automatically tested on Python 3.5 or newer.

1.2 Extracting references

In order to extract references, the following code is used:

```
from citextract.models.refextract import RefXtractor

refextractor = RefXtractor().load()
text = """This is a test sentence.\n[1] Jacobs, K. 2019. This is a test title. In_
↳Proceedings of Some Journal."""
refs = refextractor(text)
print(refs)
```

This might produce the following output:

```
[ '[1] Jacobs, K. 2019. This is a test title. In Proceedings of Some Journal.' ]
```

In the code, the RefXtract model is initialized and the model parameters are downloaded from the internet. Then, the model is executed on an example text. It returns a list of the found references in the text.

1.3 Extracting titles

In order to extract titles from references, the following code is used:

```
from citextract.models.titleextract import TitleXtractor

titleextractor = TitleXtractor().load()
ref = """[1] Jacobs, K. 2019. This is a test title. In Proceedings of Some Journal."""
title = titleextractor(ref)
print(title)
```

This might produce the following output:

```
'This is a test title.'
```

In the code, the TitleXtract model is initialized and the model parameters are downloaded from the internet. Then, the model is executed on an example text. It returns a string of the found title in the reference.

1.4 Converting arXiv PDF to text

In order to get content for the RefXtract model, one can download a PDF from arXiv by using the following code:

```
from citextract.utils.pdf import convert_pdf_url_to_text

pdf_url = 'https://arxiv.org/pdf/some_file.pdf'
text = convert_pdf_url_to_text(pdf_url)
```

1.5 Further reading

The module documentation contains pointers to the different classes and methods that can be used.

1.5.1 citextract package

Subpackages

`citextract.models` package

Submodules

`citextract.models.refxtract` module

RefXtract package.

class `citextract.models.refxtract.BiRNN` (*input_size*, *hidden_size*, *num_layers=1*,
num_classes=2, *device=None*)
Bases: `sphinx.ext.autodoc.importer._MockObject`

Bidirectional RNN model.

forward (*x*)

Forward-propagate the given input.

Parameters *x* (`torch.Tensor`) – The tensor of size [batch_size, sequence_length, input_size] to forward-propagate.

Returns The output, which has a shape of [batch_size, sequence_length, num_classes].

Return type torch.Tensor

class citextract.models.refxtract.**RefXtractPreprocessor** (*device=None*)

Bases: object

Preprocessor class for preprocessing textual data.

get_vocab_size ()

Compute the size of the vocabulary.

Returns Size of the vocabulary.

Return type int

map_char (*char*)

Map a given character to a normalized class representant.

Parameters **char** (*str*) – The char to map.

Returns The mapped character.

Return type str

mapped_char_to_id (*mapped_char*)

Map a character to an numerical identifier.

mapped_char [str] The mapped character that should be converted to its numerical representation.

Returns The numerical representation of the character.

Return type int

class citextract.models.refxtract.**RefXtractText** (*text, idx*)

Bases: object

Simple helper class which contains the text and char indices of a given input.

class citextract.models.refxtract.**RefXtractor** (*model=None, preprocessor=None, device=None*)

Bases: object

RefXtractor class.

load (*model_uri=None, ignore_cache=False*)

Load model parameters from the internet.

Parameters

- **model_uri** (*str*) – The model URI to load from.
- **ignore_cache** (*bool*) – When true, all caches are ignored and the model parameters are forcefully downloaded.

Returns The wrapper itself.

Return type *RefXtractor*

citextract.models.refxtract.build_refxtract_model (*preprocessor, embed_size=128, hidden_size=128, device=None*)

Build an instance of the RefXtract model.

Parameters

- **preprocessor** (*RefXtractPreprocessor*) – The preprocessor to use.
- **embed_size** (*int*) – The number of embedding neurons to use.

- **hidden_size** (*int*) – The number of hidden neurons to use.
- **device** (*torch.device*) – The device to compute on.

Returns A RefXtract model instance.

Return type `torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential`

`citextract.models.refxtract.extract_references` (*text, preprocessor, model*)
Extract references from a given text.

Parameters

- **text** (*str*) – The text to extract the references from.
- **preprocessor** (`RefXtractPreprocessor`) – The preprocessor to use.
- **model** (*torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential*) – The model to use.

Returns A list containing the found references.

Return type `list`

`citextract.models.refxtract.preprocess_reference_text` (*text*)
Preprocess a PDF text.

Parameters **text** (*str*) – The text (possibly from a converted PDF) to preprocess.

Returns

A tuple consisting of the following elements: - `has_reference_section` : A boolean which is true when the text contained the string 'reference'

(not case-sensitive), false otherwise.

- `reference_section` : A string containing the reference section.
- `non_reference_section` : A string containing the text which was not in the reference section.

Return type `tuple`

`citextract.models.titlextract` module

The TitleXtract model.

class `citextract.models.titlextract.TitleTagging` (*input_size, hidden_size, n_layers, n_classes, device*)

Bases: `sphinx.ext.autodoc.importer._MockObject`

TitleTagging model.

forward (*x*)

Forward-propagate the input data.

Parameters **x** (*torch.Tensor*) – The input tensor of size (batch_size, sequence_length, input_size).

Returns The output tensor of size (batch_size, sequence_length, n_classes).

Return type `torch.Tensor`

class `citextract.models.titlextract.TitleXtractPreprocessor` (*device=None*)

Bases: `object`

TitleXtract preprocessor.

map_text_chars (*text*)

Map text to numerical character representations.

Parameters **text** (*str*) – The text to map.

Returns The tensor representing the mapped characters.

Return type torch.Tensor

map_text_targets (*text, title*)

Align and map the targets of a text.

Parameters

- **text** (*str*) – The text to map.
- **title** (*str*) – The title (substring of the text) to map.

Returns A tensor representing the characters of the text for which an element is 1 if and only if a character is both represented by the text and by the title, 0 otherwise.

Return type torch.Tensor

class citextract.models.titleextract.**TitleExtractor** (*model=None, preprocessor=None, device=None*)

Bases: object

TitleExtractor wrapper class.

load (*model_uri=None, ignore_cache=False*)

Load model parameters from the internet.

Parameters

- **model_uri** (*str*) – The model URI to load from.
- **ignore_cache** (*bool*) – When true, all caches are ignored and the model parameters are forcefully downloaded.

Returns The wrapper itself.

Return type *TitleExtractor*

citextract.models.titleextract.build_titleextract_model (*preprocessor, embed_size=32, hidden_size=64, device=None*)

Build an instance of the TitleXtract model.

Parameters

- **preprocessor** (*TitleExtractorPreprocessor*) – The preprocessor to use.
- **embed_size** (*int*) – The number of embedding neurons to use.
- **hidden_size** (*int*) – The number of hidden neurons to use.
- **device** (*torch.device*) – The device to compute on.

Returns A RefXtract model instance.

Return type torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential

Module contents

Model definitions for the CiteXtract project.

citextract.utils package

Submodules

citextract.utils.model module

Model utilities.

`citextract.utils.model.load_model_params(model, model_name, model_uri, ignore_cache=False, device=None)`

Load model parameters from disk or from the web.

Parameters

- **model** (*torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential*) – The model instance to load the parameters for.
- **model_name** (*str*) – The name of the model which should be loaded.
- **model_uri** (*str*) – Part of the URL or full URL to the model parameters. If not specified, then the latest version is pulled from the internet.
- **ignore_cache** (*bool*) – When true, all caches are ignored and the model parameters are forcefully downloaded.
- **device** (*torch.device*) – The device to use.

Returns The loaded PyTorch model instance.

Return type `torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential`

Raises `ValueError` – When the model name is not supported.

citextract.utils.pdf module

PDF utilities for converting PDF to a usable format.

`citextract.utils.pdf.convert_pdf_file_to_text(path)`

Convert a PDF file to text.

Parameters **path** (*str*) – Path to the PDF file.

Returns The text found in the PDF file.

Return type `str`

`citextract.utils.pdf.convert_pdf_url_to_text(pdf_url)`

Convert a PDF URL to text.

Parameters **pdf_url** (*str*) – The URL to parse.

Returns The text which was found in the PDF document.

Return type `str`

Module contents

Utilities for the CiteXtract project.

Module contents

CiteXtract - Bringing structure to the papers on ArXiv.

2.1 0.0.3

- Bugfix of filename clashes for PDF to text method.

2.2 0.0.2

- Implementation of the core features.
- Implementation of the PDF utilities.
- Added CircleCI support.
- Added Docker Cloud support.
- Added ReadTheDocs support.

2.3 0.0.1

- Initial version with no features.

CHAPTER 3

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