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# bqplot Documentation

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**Bloomberg LP**

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# CHAPTER 1

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## Introduction

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bqplot is a Grammar of Graphics-based interactive plotting framework for the Jupyter notebook.

In bqplot, every single attribute of the plot is an interactive widget. This allows the user to integrate any plot with IPython widgets to create a complex and feature rich GUI from just a few simple lines of Python code.

### 1.1 Goals

- provide a unified framework for 2-D visualizations with a pythonic API.
- provide a sensible API for adding user interactions (panning, zooming, selection, etc)

Two APIs are provided

- Users can build custom visualizations using the internal object model, which is inspired by the constructs of the Grammar of Graphics (figure, marks, axes, scales), and enrich their visualization with our Interaction Layer.
- Or they can use the context-based API similar to Matplotlib's pyplot, which provides sensible default choices for most parameters.

### 1.2 Installation

Using pip:

```
pip install bqplot
jupyter nbextension enable --py --sys-prefix bqplot # can be skipped for notebook
→version 5.3 and above
```

Using conda

```
conda install -c conda-forge bqplot
```

# CHAPTER 2

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## Usage

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### 2.1 Examples

Using the pyplot API

```
import numpy as np
from bqplot import pyplot as plt

plt.figure(1, title='Line Chart')
np.random.seed(0)
n = 200
x = np.linspace(0.0, 10.0, n)
y = np.cumsum(np.random.randn(n))
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.show()
```

[ widget ] Using the bqplot internal object model

```
import numpy as np
from IPython.display import display
from bqplot import (
    OrdinalScale, LinearScale, Bars, Lines, Axis, Figure
)

size = 20
np.random.seed(0)

x_data = np.arange(size)

x_ord = OrdinalScale()
y_sc = LinearScale()

bar = Bars(x=x_data, y=np.random.randn(2, size), scales={'x': x_ord, 'y': y_sc}, type='stacked')
```

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```
line = Lines(x=x_data, y=np.random.randn(size), scales={'x': x_ord, 'y': y_sc},
             stroke_width=3, colors=['red'], display_legend=True, labels=['Line chart
              ↵'])

ax_x = Axis(scale=x_ord, grid_lines='solid', label='X')
ax_y = Axis(scale=y_sc, orientation='vertical', tick_format='0.2f',
             grid_lines='solid', label='Y')

Figure(marks=[bar, line], axes=[ax_x, ax_y], title='API Example',
       legend_location='bottom-right')
```

[ widget ]

# CHAPTER 3

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## API Reference Documentation

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### 3.1 BQPlot Package

Each plot starts with a *Figure* object. A *Figure* has a number of *Axis* objects (representing scales) and a number of *Mark* objects. *Mark* objects are a visual representation of the data. Scales transform data into visual properties (typically a number of pixels, a color, etc.).

```
from bqplot import *
from IPython.display import display

x_data = range(10)
y_data = [i ** 2 for i in x_data]

x_sc = LinearScale()
y_sc = LinearScale()

ax_x = Axis(label='Test X', scale=x_sc, tick_format='0.0f')
ax_y = Axis(label='Test Y', scale=y_sc,
            orientation='vertical', tick_format='0.2f')

line = Lines(x=x_data,
             y=y_data,
             scales={'x': x_sc, 'y': y_sc},
             colors=['red', 'yellow'])

fig = Figure(axes=[ax_x, ax_y], marks=[line])

display(fig)
```

#### 3.1.1 Figure

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<i>Figure</i> (**kwargs)	Main canvas for drawing a chart.
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## bqplot.figure.Figure

**class** bqplot.figure.Figure(\*\*kwargs)

Main canvas for drawing a chart.

The Figure object holds the list of Marks and Axes. It also holds an optional Interaction object that is responsible for figure-level mouse interactions, the “interaction layer”.

Besides, the Figure object has two reference scales, for positioning items in an absolute fashion in the figure canvas.

### **title**

title of the figure

**Type** string (default: '')

### **axes**

list containing the instances of the axes for the figure

**Type** List of Axes (default: [])

### **marks**

list containing the marks which are to be appended to the figure

**Type** List of Marks (default: [])

### **interaction**

optional interaction layer for the figure

**Type** *Interaction* or None (default: None)

### **scale\_x**

Scale representing the x values of the figure

**Type** *Scale*

### **scale\_y**

Scale representing the y values of the figure

**Type** *Scale*

### **padding\_x**

Padding to be applied in the horizontal direction of the figure around the data points, proportion of the horizontal length

**Type** Float (default: 0.0)

### **padding\_y**

Padding to be applied in the vertical direction of the figure around the data points, proportion of the vertical length

**Type** Float (default: 0.025)

### **legend\_location**

‘bottom-left’, ‘bottom’, ‘bottom-right’, ‘right’ } location of the legend relative to the center of the figure

**Type** {‘top-right’, ‘top’, ‘top-left’, ‘left’,

### **background\_style**

CSS style to be applied to the background of the figure

**Type** Dict (default: {})

**legend\_style**

CSS style to be applied to the SVG legend e.g, {‘fill’: ‘white’}

**Type** Dict (default: {})

**legend\_text**

CSS style to be applied to the legend text e.g., {‘font-size’: 20}

**Type** Dict (default: {})

**title\_style**

CSS style to be applied to the title of the figure

**Type** Dict (default: {})

**animation\_duration**

Duration of transition on change of data attributes, in milliseconds.

**Type** nonnegative int (default: 0)

**Layout Attributes****fig\_margin**

Dictionary containing the top, bottom, left and right margins. The user is responsible for making sure that the width and height are greater than the sum of the margins.

**Type** dict (default: {top=60, bottom=60, left=60, right=60})

**min\_aspect\_ratio**

minimum width / height ratio of the figure

**Type** float

**max\_aspect\_ratio**

maximum width / height ratio of the figure

**Type** float

**save\_png:**

Saves the figure as a PNG file

**save\_svg:**

Saves the figure as an SVG file

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**Note:** The aspect ratios stand for width / height ratios.

- If the available space is within bounds in terms of min and max aspect ratio, we use the entire available space.
- If the available space is too oblong horizontally, we use the client height and the width that corresponds max\_aspect\_ratio (maximize width under the constraints).
- If the available space is too oblong vertically, we use the client width and the height that corresponds to min\_aspect\_ratio (maximize height under the constraint). This corresponds to maximizing the area under the constraints.

Default min and max aspect ratio are both equal to 16 / 9.

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**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_class(className)</code>	Adds a class to the top level element of the widget.
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>remove_class(className)</code>	Removes a class from the top level element of the widget.
<code>save_png([filename])</code>	Saves the Figure as a PNG file
<code>save_svg([filename])</code>	Saves the Figure as an SVG file
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.

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Table 2 – continued from previous page

<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.
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## Attributes

<code>animation_duration</code>	An int trait.
<code>axes</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>background_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>fig_margin</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>interaction</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>layout</code>	
<code>legend_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>legend_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>legend_text</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>marks</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>max_aspect_ratio</code>	A float trait.
<code>min_aspect_ratio</code>	A float trait.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>padding_x</code>	A float trait.
<code>padding_y</code>	A float trait.
<code>scale_x</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>scale_y</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>title</code>	A trait for unicode strings.
<code>title_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## 3.1.2 Scales

<code>Scale(**kwargs)</code>	The base scale class.
<code>LinearScale(**kwargs)</code>	A linear scale.
<code>LogScale(**kwargs)</code>	A log scale.
<code>DateScale(**kwargs)</code>	A date scale, with customizable formatting.
<code>OrdinalScale(**kwargs)</code>	An ordinal scale.
<code>ColorScale(**kwargs)</code>	A color scale.
<code>DateColorScale(**kwargs)</code>	A date color scale.
<code>OrdinalColorScale(**kwargs)</code>	An ordinal color scale.
<code>GeoScale(**kwargs)</code>	The base projection scale class for Map marks.

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Table 4 – continued from previous page

<code>Mercator(**kwargs)</code>	A geographical projection scale commonly used for world maps.
<code>AlbersUSA(**kwargs)</code>	A composite projection of four Albers projections meant specifically for the United States.
<code>Gnomonic(**kwargs)</code>	A perspective projection which displays great circles as straight lines.
<code>Stereographic(**kwargs)</code>	A perspective projection that uses a bijective and smooth map at every point except the projection point.

## bqplot.scales.Scale

**class** `bqplot.scales.Scale(**kwargs)`

The base scale class.

Scale objects represent a mapping between data (the domain) and a visual quantity (The range).

### **scale\_types**

A registry of existing scale types.

**Type** dict (class-level attribute)

### **domain\_class**

traitlet type used to validate values in of the domain of the scale.

**Type** type (default: Float)

### **reverse**

whether the scale should be reversed.

**Type** bool (default: False)

### **allow\_padding**

indicates whether figures are allowed to add data padding to this scale or not.

**Type** bool (default: True)

### **precedence**

attribute used to determine which scale takes precedence in cases when two or more scales have the same rtype and dtype.

**Type** int (class-level attribute)

### **\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.

Continued on next page

Table 5 – continued from previous page

<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>domain_class</code>	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.

Continued on next page

Table 6 – continued from previous page

<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>precedence</code>	
<code>reverse</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>scale_types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.scales.LinearScale

**class** `bqplot.scales.LinearScale(**kwargs)`

A linear scale.

An affine mapping from a numerical domain to a numerical range.

### **min**

if not None, min is the minimal value of the domain

**Type** float or None (default: None)

### **max**

if not None, max is the maximal value of the domain

**Type** float or None (default: None)

### **rtype**

This attribute should not be modified. The range type of a linear scale is numerical.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

### **dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

### **precedence**

attribute used to determine which scale takes precedence in cases when two or more scales have the same rtype and dtype. default\_value is 2 because for the same range and domain types, LinearScale should take precedence.

**Type** int (class-level attribute, default\_value=2)

### **stabilized**

if set to False, the domain of the scale is tied to the data range if set to True, the domain of the scale is updated only when the data range is beyond certain thresholds, given by the attributes mid\_range and min\_range.

**Type** bool (default: False)

### **mid\_range**

Proportion of the range that is spanned initially. Used only if stabilized is True.

**Type** float (default: 0.8)

### **min\_range**

Minimum proportion of the range that should be spanned by the data. If the data span falls beneath that level, the scale is reset. min\_range must be <= mid\_range. Used only if stabilized is True.

**Type** float (default: 0.6)

### **\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

allow_padding	A boolean (True, False) trait.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
domain_class	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
max	A float trait.
mid_range	A float trait.
min	A float trait.
min_range	A float trait.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
rtype	
scale_types	
stabilized	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.LogScale

**class** bqplot.scales.**LogScale**(\*\*kwargs)

A log scale.

A logarithmic mapping from a numerical domain to a numerical range.

**min**

if not None, min is the minimal value of the domain

**Type** float or None (default: None)

**max**

if not None, max is the maximal value of the domain

**Type** float or None (default: None)

**rtype**

This attribute should not be modified by the user. The range type of a linear scale is numerical.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the frontend.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the frontend, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
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Table 10 – continued from previous page

comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
domain_class	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<i>max</i>	A float trait.
<i>min</i>	A float trait.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>rtype</i>	
scale_types	
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.DateScale

**class** bqplot.scales.DateScale(\*\*kwargs)

A date scale, with customizable formatting.

An affine mapping from dates to a numerical range.

**min**

if not None, min is the minimal value of the domain

**Type** Date or None (default: None)

**max**

if not None, max is the maximal value of the domain

**Type** Date (default: None)

**domain\_class**

traitlet type used to validate values in of the domain of the scale.

**Type** type (default: Date)

**rtype**

This attribute should not be modified by the user. The range type of a linear scale is numerical.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the frontend.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the frontend, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
----------------------------	--------------------------------

Continued on next page

Table 12 – continued from previous page

comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
domain_class	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
max	A datetime trait type.
min	A datetime trait type.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
rtype	
scale_types	
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.OrdinalScale

**class** bqplot.scales.**OrdinalScale** (\*\*kwargs)

An ordinal scale.

A mapping from a discrete set of values to a numerical range.

### domain

The discrete values mapped by the ordinal scale

**Type** list (default: [])

### rtype

This attribute should not be modified by the user. The range type of a linear scale is numerical.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

### dtype

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

### \_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)

Public constructor

## Methods

__init__(**kwargs)	Public constructor
add_traits(**traits)	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
class_own_trait_events(name)	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
class_own_traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
class_trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
class_traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.

Continued on next page

Table 13 – continued from previous page

<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>domain</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>domain_class</code>	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.

Continued on next page

Table 14 – continued from previous page

log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>rtype</i>	
scale_types	
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.ColorScale

**class** bqplot.scales.**ColorScale** (\*\*kwargs)

A color scale.

A mapping from numbers to colors. The relation is affine by part.

**scale\_type**

scale type

**Type** {‘linear’}

**colors**

list of colors

**Type** list of colors (default: [])

**min**

if not None, min is the minimal value of the domain

**Type** float or None (default: None)

**max**

if not None, max is the maximal value of the domain

**Type** float or None (default: None)

**mid**

if not None, mid is the value corresponding to the mid color.

**Type** float or None (default: None)

**scheme**

Colorbrewer color scheme of the color scale.

**Type** string (default: ‘RdYlGn’)

**rtype**

The range type of a color scale is ‘Color’. This should not be modified.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

**\_\_init\_\_** (\*\*kwargs)

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

allow_padding	A boolean (True, False) trait.
colors	An instance of a Python list.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
domain_class	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
max	A float trait.
mid	A float trait.
min	A float trait.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
rtype	
scale_type	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
scale_types	
scheme	A trait for unicode strings.
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.DateColorScale

**class** bqplot.scales.DateColorScale(\*\*kwargs)

A date color scale.

A mapping from dates to a numerical domain.

**min**

if not None, min is the minimal value of the domain

**Type** Date or None (default: None)

**max**

if not None, max is the maximal value of the domain

**Type** Date or None (default: None)

**mid**

if not None, mid is the value corresponding to the mid color.

**Type** Date or None (default: None)

**rtype**

This attribute should not be modified by the user. The range type of a color scale is ‘Color’.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

allow_padding	A boolean (True, False) trait.
colors	An instance of a Python list.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
domain_class	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
max	A datetime trait type.
mid	A datetime trait type.
min	A datetime trait type.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>rtype</i>	
scale_type	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
scale_types	
scheme	A trait for unicode strings.
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.OrdinalColorScale

**class** bqplot.scales.OrdinalColorScale (\*\*kwargs)

An ordinal color scale.

A mapping from a discrete set of values to colors.

### **domain**

The discrete values mapped by the ordinal scales.

**Type** list (default: [])

### **rtype**

This attribute should not be modified by the user. The range type of a color scale is ‘color’.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

### **dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

### **\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
add_traits(**traits)	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.

Continued on next page

Table 19 – continued from previous page

<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>colors</code>	An instance of a Python list.

Continued on next page

Table 20 – continued from previous page

comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<i>domain</i>	An instance of a Python list.
domain_class	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
max	A float trait.
mid	A float trait.
min	A float trait.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>rtype</i>	
scale_type	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
scale_types	
scheme	A trait for unicode strings.
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.GeoScale

**class** bqplot.scales.**GeoScale**(*\*\*kwargs*)

The base projection scale class for Map marks.

The GeoScale represents a mapping between topographic data and a 2d visual representation.

**\_\_init\_\_**(*\*\*kwargs*)

Public constructor

### Methods

<b>__init__</b> ( <i>**kwargs</i> )	Public constructor
<b>add_traits</b> ( <i>**traits</i> )	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events</b> ( <i>name</i> )	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits</b> ( <i>**metadata</i> )	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names</b> ( <i>**metadata</i> )	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits</b> ( <i>**metadata</i> )	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state</b> ([ <i>drop_defaults</i> , <i>widgets</i> ])	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state</b> ([ <i>key</i> , <i>drop_defaults</i> ])	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened</b> ( <i>comm</i> , <i>msg</i> )	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.

Continued on next page

Table 21 – continued from previous page

<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>domain_class</code>	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>precedence</code>	
<code>reverse</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>scale_types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.scales.Mercator

**class** `bqplot.scales.Mercator(**kwargs)`

A geographical projection scale commonly used for world maps.

The Mercator projection is a cylindrical map projection which ensures that any course of constant bearing is a straight line.

### **scale\_factor**

Specifies the scale value for the projection

**Type** float (default: 190)

### **center**

Specifies the longitude and latitude where the map is centered.

**Type** tuple (default: (0, 60))

### **rotate**

Degree of rotation in each axis.

**Type** tuple (default: (0, 0))

### **rtype**

This attribute should not be modified. The range type of a geo scale is a tuple.

**Type** (Number, Number) (class-level attribute)

### **dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)

### **\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits

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Table 23 – continued from previous page

<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>center</code>	An instance of a Python tuple.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>domain_class</code>	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>precedence</code>	
<code>reverse</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>rotate</code>	An instance of a Python tuple.
<code>rtype</code>	
<code>scale_factor</code>	A float trait.
<code>scale_types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

**bqplot.scales.AlbersUSA****class** bqplot.scales.**AlbersUSA**(*\*\*kwargs*)

A composite projection of four Albers projections meant specifically for the United States.

**scale\_factor**

Specifies the scale value for the projection

**Type** float (default: 1200)**translate****Type** tuple (default: (600, 490))**rtype**

This attribute should not be modified. The range type of a geo scale is a tuple.

**Type** (Number, Number) (class-level attribute)**dtype**

the associated data type / domain type

**Type** type (class-level attribute)**\_\_init\_\_(*\*\*kwargs*)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b>__init__(<i>**kwargs</i>)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(<i>**traits</i>)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(<i>name</i>)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(<i>**metadata</i>)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(<i>**metadata</i>)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(<i>**metadata</i>)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([<i>drop_defaults</i>, <i>widgets</i>])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([<i>key</i>, <i>drop_defaults</i>])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(<i>comm</i>, <i>msg</i>)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(<i>name</i>)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(<i>change</i>)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(<i>handler</i>[, <i>names</i>, <i>type</i>])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_displayed(<i>callback</i>[, <i>remove</i>])</b>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<b>on_msg(<i>callback</i>[, <i>remove</i>])</b>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.

Continued on next page

Table 25 – continued from previous page

<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>domain_class</code>	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>precedence</code>	
<code>reverse</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>rtype</code>	
<code>scale_factor</code>	A float trait.
<code>scale_types</code>	
<code>translate</code>	An instance of a Python tuple.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.scales.Gnomonic

```
class bqplot.scales.Gnomonic(**kwargs)
A perspective projection which displays great circles as straight lines.
```

The projection is neither equal-area nor conformal.

`scale_factor`

Specifies the scale value for the projection

**Type** float (default: 145)

**center**

Specifies the longitude and latitude where the map is centered.

**Type** tuple (default: (0, 60))

**precision**

Specifies the threshold for the projections adaptive resampling to the specified value in pixels.

**Type** float (default: 0.1)

**clip\_angle**

Specifies the clipping circle radius to the specified angle in degrees.

**Type** float (default: 89.999)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<b>on_msg(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<b>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</b>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_widget_constructed(callback)</b>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<b>open()</b>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.

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Table 27 – continued from previous page

send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

allow_padding	A boolean (True, False) trait.
center	An instance of a Python tuple.
clip_angle	A float trait.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
domain_class	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
precedence	
precision	A float trait.
reverse	A boolean (True, False) trait.
rtype	
scale_factor	A float trait.
scale_types	
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.scales.Stereographic

```
class bqplot.scales.Stereographic(**kwargs)
```

A perspective projection that uses a bijective and smooth map at every point except the projection point.

The projection is not an equal-area projection but it is conformal.

### scale\_factor

Specifies the scale value for the projection

Type float (default: 250)

**rotate**

Degree of rotation in each axis.

**Type** tuple (default: (96, 0))

**center**

Specifies the longitude and latitude where the map is centered.

**Type** tuple (default: (0, 60))

**precision**

Specifies the threshold for the projections adaptive resampling to the specified value in pixels.

**Type** float (default: 0.1)

**clip\_angle**

Specifies the clipping circle radius to the specified angle in degrees.

**Type** float (default: 90.)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<b>on_msg(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<b>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</b>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_widget_constructed(callback)</b>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.

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Table 29 – continued from previous page

<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_padding</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>center</code>	An instance of a Python tuple.
<code>clip_angle</code>	A float trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>domain_class</code>	A trait whose value must be a subclass of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>precedence</code>	
<code>precision</code>	A float trait.
<code>reverse</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>rotate</code>	An instance of a Python tuple.
<code>rtype</code>	
<code>scale_factor</code>	A float trait.
<code>scale_types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

### 3.1.3 Marks

<code>Mark(**kwargs)</code>	The base mark class.
<code>Lines(**kwargs)</code>	Lines mark.
<code>FlexLine(**kwargs)</code>	Flexible Lines mark.
<code>Scatter(**kwargs)</code>	Scatter mark.

Continued on next page

Table 31 – continued from previous page

<i>Hist</i> (**kwargs)	Histogram mark.
<i>Bars</i> (**kwargs)	Bar mark.
<i>Graph</i> (**kwargs)	Graph with nodes and links.
<i>GridHeatMap</i> (**kwargs)	GridHeatMap mark.
<i>HeatMap</i> (**kwargs)	HeatMap mark.
<i>Label</i> (**kwargs)	Label mark.
<i>OHLC</i> (**kwargs)	Open/High/Low/Close marks.
<i>Pie</i> (**kwargs)	Piechart mark.
<i>Map</i> (**kwargs)	Map mark.

## bqplot.marks.Mark

**class** bqplot.marks.**Mark** (\*\*kwargs)

The base mark class.

Traitlet mark attributes may be decorated with metadata.

### Data Attribute Decoration

Data attributes are decorated with the following values:

**scaled: bool** Indicates whether the considered attribute is a data attribute which must be associated with a scale in order to be taken into account.

**rtype: string** Range type of the associated scale.

**atype: string** Key in bqplot's axis registry of the recommended axis type to represent this scale. When not specified, the default is 'bqplot.Axis'.

#### display\_name

Holds a user-friendly name for the trait attribute.

**Type** string

#### mark\_types

A registry of existing mark types.

**Type** dict (class-level attribute)

#### scales

A dictionary of scales holding scales for each data attribute. - If a mark holds a scaled attribute named 'x', the scales dictionary must have a corresponding scale for the key 'x'. - The scale's range type should be equal to the scaled attribute's range type (rtype).

**Type** Dict of scales (default: {})

#### scales\_metadata

A dictionary of dictionaries holding metadata on the way scales are used by the mark. For example, a linear scale may be used to count pixels horizontally or vertically. The content of this dictionary may change dynamically. It is an instance-level attribute.

**Type** Dict (default: {})

#### preserve\_domain

Indicates if this mark affects the domain(s) of the specified scale(s). The keys of this dictionary are the same as the ones of the "scales" attribute, and values are boolean. If a key is missing, it is considered as False.

**Type** dict (default: {})

**display\_legend**

Display toggle for the mark legend in the general figure legend

**Type** bool (default: False)

**labels**

Labels of the items of the mark. This attribute has different meanings depending on the type of mark.

**Type** list of unicode strings (default: [])

**apply\_clip**

Indicates whether the items that are beyond the limits of the chart should be clipped.

**Type** bool (default: True)

**visible**

Visibility toggle for the mark.

**Type** bool (default: True)

**selected\_style**

CSS style to be applied to selected items in the mark.

**Type** dict (default: {})

**unselected\_style**

CSS style to be applied to items that are not selected in the mark, when a selection exists.

**Type** dict (default: {})

**selected**

Indices of the selected items in the mark.

**Type** list of integers or None (default: None)

**tooltip**

Widget to be displayed as tooltip when elements of the scatter are hovered on

**Type** DOMWidget or None (default: None)

**tooltip\_style**

Styles to be applied to the tooltip widget

**Type** Dictionary (default: {‘opacity’: 0.9})

**enable\_hover**

Boolean attribute to control the hover interaction for the scatter. If this is false, the on\_hover custom msg is not sent back to the python side

**Type** Bool (default: True)

**interactions**

Dictionary listing the different interactions for each mark. The key is the event which triggers the interaction and the value is the kind of interactions. Keys and values can only take strings from separate enums for each mark.

**Type** Dictionary (default: {‘hover’: ‘tooltip’})

**tooltip\_location**

Enum specifying the location of the tooltip. ‘mouse’ places the tooltip at the location of the mouse when the tooltip is activated and ‘center’ places the tooltip at the center of the figure. If tooltip is linked to a click event, ‘mouse’ places the tooltip at the location of the click that triggered the tooltip to be visible.

**Type** {‘mouse’, ‘center’} (default: ‘mouse’)

`__init__(**kwargs)`  
Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.

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<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>apply_clip</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>display_legend</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>interactions</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>labels</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales_metadata</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>tooltip_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tooltip_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unselected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.marks.Lines

`class bqplot.marks.Lines(**kwargs)`

Lines mark.

In the case of the Lines mark, scales for ‘x’ and ‘y’ MUST be provided.

`icon`

Font-awesome icon for the respective mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

`name`

User-friendly name of the mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**colors**

List of colors of the Lines. If the list is shorter than the number of lines, the colors are reused.

**Type** list of colors (default: CATEGORY10)

**close\_path**

Whether to close the paths or not.

**Type** bool (default: False)

**fill**

Fill in the area defined by the curves

**Type** {'none', 'bottom', 'top', 'inside', 'between'}

**fill\_colors**

Fill colors for the areas. Defaults to stroke-colors when no color provided

**Type** list of colors (default: [])

**opacities**

Opacity for the lines and patches. Defaults to 1 when the list is too short, or the element of the list is set to None.

**Type** list of floats (default: [])

**fill\_opacities**

Opacity for the areas. Defaults to 1 when the list is too short, or the element of the list is set to None.

**Type** list of floats (default: [])

**stroke\_width**

Stroke width of the Lines

**Type** float (default: 2)

**labels\_visibility**

Visibility of the curve labels

**Type** {'none', 'label'}

**curves\_subset**

If set to None, all the lines are displayed. Otherwise, only the items in the list will have full opacity, while others will be faded.

**Type** list of integers or None (default: [])

**line\_style**

Line style.

**Type** {'solid', 'dashed', 'dotted', 'dash\_dotted'}

**interpolation**

Interpolation scheme used for interpolation between the data points provided. Please refer to the [svg interpolate](#) documentation for details about the different interpolation schemes.

**Type** {'linear', 'basis', 'cardinal', 'monotone'}

**marker**

'triangle-up', 'arrow', 'rectangle', 'ellipse'

Marker shape

**Type** {'circle', 'cross', 'diamond', 'square', 'triangle-down',

**marker\_size**

Default marker size in pixels

**Type** nonnegative int (default: 64)**Data Attributes****x**

abscissas of the data points (1d or 2d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])**y**

ordinates of the data points (1d or 2d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])**color**

colors of the different lines based on data. If it is [], then the colors from the colors attribute are used. Each line has a single color and if the size of colors is less than the number of lines, the remaining lines are given the default colors.

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: None)**Notes**

**The fields which can be passed to the default tooltip are:** name: label of the line index: index of the line being hovered on color: data attribute for the color of the line

**The following are the events which can trigger interactions:** click: left click of the mouse hover: mouse-over an element

**The following are the interactions which can be linked to the above events:** tooltip: display tooltip

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b><u>__init__</u>(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.

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has_trait(name)	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
hold_sync()	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
hold_trait_notifications()	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
notify_change(change)	Called when a property has changed.
observe(handler[, names, type])	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_background_click(callback[, remove])	
on_click(callback[, remove])	
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_element_click(callback[, remove])	
on_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_click(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

apply_clip	A boolean (True, False) trait.
close_path	A boolean (True, False) trait.
color	A numpy array trait type.
colors	An instance of a Python list.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
curves_subset	An instance of a Python list.
display_legend	A boolean (True, False) trait.

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<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>fill</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>fill_colors</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>fill_opacities</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>icon</code>	
<code>interactions</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>interpolation</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>labels</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>labels_visibility</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>line_style</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>marker</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>marker_size</code>	An int trait.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>name</code>	
<code>opacities</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales_metadata</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>stroke_width</code>	A float trait.
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>tooltip_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tooltip_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unselected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	
<code>x</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>y</code>	A numpy array trait type.

## bqplot.marks.FlexLine

```
class bqplot.marks.FlexLine(**kwargs)
Flexible Lines mark.
```

In the case of the FlexLines mark, scales for ‘x’ and ‘y’ MUST be provided. Scales for the color and width data attributes are optional. In the case where another data attribute than ‘x’ or ‘y’ is provided but the corresponding scale is missing, the data attribute is ignored.

### `name`

user-friendly name of the mark

**Type** string (class-level attributes)

### `colors`

List of colors for the Lines

**Type** list of colors (default: CATEGORY10)

**stroke\_width**

Default stroke width of the Lines

**Type** float (default: 1.5)

**Data Attributes****x**

abscissas of the data points (1d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**y**

ordinates of the data points (1d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**color**

Array controlling the color of the data points

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**width**

Array controlling the widths of the Lines.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</b>	

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<code>on_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>apply_clip</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>color</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>colors</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>display_legend</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>icon</code>	
<code>interactions</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>labels</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>name</code>	
<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.

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scales	An instance of a Python dict.
scales_metadata	An instance of a Python dict.
selected	An instance of a Python list.
selected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
<i>stroke_width</i>	A float trait.
tooltip	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
tooltip_location	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
tooltip_style	An instance of a Python dict.
unselected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
visible	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	
<i>width</i>	A numpy array trait type.
<i>x</i>	A numpy array trait type.
<i>y</i>	A numpy array trait type.

## bqplot.marks.Scatter

```
class bqplot.marks.Scatter(**kwargs)
    Scatter mark.
```

In the case of the Scatter mark, scales for ‘x’ and ‘y’ MUST be provided. The scales of other data attributes are optional. In the case where another data attribute than ‘x’ or ‘y’ is provided but the corresponding scale is missing, the data attribute is ignored.

### icon

Font-awesome icon for that mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

### name

User-friendly name of the mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

### marker

‘triangle-up’, ‘arrow’, ‘rectangle’, ‘ellipse’}

Marker shape

**Type** {‘circle’, ‘cross’, ‘diamond’, ‘square’, ‘triangle-down’,

### colors

List of colors of the markers. If the list is shorter than the number of points, the colors are reused.

**Type** list of colors (default: [‘steelblue’])

### default\_colors

Same as *colors*, deprecated as of version 0.8.4

**Type** Deprecated

### stroke

Stroke color of the marker

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**stroke\_width**

Stroke width of the marker

**Type** Float (default: 1.5)

**default\_opacities**

Default opacities of the markers. If the list is shorter than the number of points, the opacities are reused.

**Type** list of floats (default: [1.0])

**default\_skew**

Default skew of the marker. This number is validated to be between 0 and 1.

**Type** float (default: 0.5)

**default\_size**

Default marker size in pixel. If size data is provided with a scale, default\_size stands for the maximal marker size (i.e. the maximum value for the ‘size’ scale range)

**Type** nonnegative int (default: 64)

**drag\_size**

Ratio of the size of the dragged scatter size to the default scatter size.

**Type** nonnegative float (default: 5.)

**names**

Labels for the points of the chart

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: None)

**display\_names**

Controls whether names are displayed for points in the scatter

**Type** bool (default: True)

**enable\_move**

Controls whether points can be moved by dragging. Refer to restrict\_x, restrict\_y for more options.

**Type** bool (default: False)

**restrict\_x**

Restricts movement of the point to only along the x axis. This is valid only when enable\_move is set to True. If both restrict\_x and restrict\_y are set to True, the point cannot be moved.

**Type** bool (default: False)

**restrict\_y**

Restricts movement of the point to only along the y axis. This is valid only when enable\_move is set to True. If both restrict\_x and restrict\_y are set to True, the point cannot be moved.

**Type** bool (default: False)

## Data Attributes

**x:** **numpy.ndarray** (default: []) abscissas of the data points (1d array)

**y:** **numpy.ndarray** (default: []) ordinates of the data points (1d array)

**color:** **numpy.ndarray or None** (default: None) color of the data points (1d array). Defaults to default\_color when not provided or when a value is NaN

**opacity:** **numpy.ndarray or None** (default: None) opacity of the data points (1d array). Defaults to default\_opacity when not provided or when a value is NaN

**size: numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)** size of the data points. Defaults to default\_size when not provided or when a value is NaN

**skew: numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)** skewness of the markers representing the data points. Defaults to default\_skew when not provided or when a value is NaN

**rotation: numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)** orientation of the markers representing the data points. The rotation scale's range is [0, 180] Defaults to 0 when not provided or when a value is NaN.

## Notes

**The fields which can be passed to the default tooltip are:** All the data attributes index: index of the marker being hovered on

**The following are the events which can trigger interactions:** click: left click of the mouse hover: mouse-over an element

**The following are the interactions which can be linked to the above events:** tooltip: display tooltip add: add new points to the scatter (can only linked to click)

`__init__(**kwargs)`

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_drag(callback[, remove])</code>	

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<code>on_drag_end(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_drag_start(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>apply_clip</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>color</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>colors</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>default_colors</code>	
<code>default_opacities</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>default_size</code>	An int trait.
<code>default_skew</code>	A float trait.
<code>display_legend</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>display_names</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>drag_color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>drag_size</code>	A float trait.
<code>enable_delete</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_move</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.

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<code>fill</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>hovered_point</code>	An int trait.
<code>hovered_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>icon</code>	
<code>interactions</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>labels</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>marker</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>name</code>	
<code>names</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>names_unique</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>opacity</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>restrict_x</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>restrict_y</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>rotation</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales_metadata</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>size</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>skew</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>stroke</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
<code>stroke_width</code>	A float trait.
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>tooltip_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tooltip_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unhovered_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unselected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>update_on_move</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	
<code>x</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>y</code>	A numpy array trait type.

## bqplot.marks.Hist

```
class bqplot.marks.Hist(**kwargs)
```

Histogram mark.

In the case of the Hist mark, scales for ‘sample’ and ‘count’ MUST be provided.

`icon`

font-awesome icon for that mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**name**

user-friendly name of the mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**bins**

number of bins in the histogram

**Type** nonnegative int (default: 10)

**normalized**

Boolean attribute to return normalized values which sum to 1 or direct counts for the *count* attribute. The scale of *count* attribute is determined by the value of this flag.

**Type** bool (default: False)

**colors**

List of colors of the Histogram. If the list is shorter than the number of bins, the colors are reused.

**Type** list of colors (default: CATEGORY10)

**stroke**

Stroke color of the histogram

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**opacities**

Opacity for the bins of the histogram. Defaults to 1 when the list is too short, or the element of the list is set to None.

**Type** list of floats (default: [])

**midpoints**

midpoints of the bins of the histogram. It is a read-only attribute.

**Type** list (default: [])

**Data Attributes****sample**

sample of which the histogram must be computed.

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**count**

number of sample points per bin. It is a read-only attribute.

**Type** numpy.ndarray (read-only)

**Notes**

The fields which can be passed to the default tooltip are: midpoint: mid-point of the bin related to the rectangle hovered on count: number of elements in the bin hovered on bin\_start: start point of the bin bin\_end: end point of the bin index: index of the bin

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.

Continued on next page

Table 40 – continued from previous page

unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.
-----------------------	--

## Attributes

apply_clip	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>bins</i>	An int trait.
<i>colors</i>	An instance of a Python list.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<i>count</i>	A numpy array trait type.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
display_legend	A boolean (True, False) trait.
enable_hover	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>icon</i>	
interactions	An instance of a Python dict.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
labels	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
mark_types	
<i>midpoints</i>	An instance of a Python list.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
<i>name</i>	
<i>normalized</i>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>opacities</i>	An instance of a Python list.
preserve_domain	An instance of a Python dict.
<i>sample</i>	A numpy array trait type.
scales	An instance of a Python dict.
scales_metadata	An instance of a Python dict.
selected	An instance of a Python list.
selected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
<i>stroke</i>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, '#A80’
tooltip	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
tooltip_location	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
tooltip_style	An instance of a Python dict.
unselected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
visible	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.marks.Bars

```
class bqplot.marks.Bars(**kwargs)
Bar mark.
```

In the case of the Bars mark, scales for ‘x’ and ‘y’ MUST be provided. The scales of other data attributes are optional. In the case where another data attribute than ‘x’ or ‘y’ is provided but the corresponding scale is

missing, the data attribute is ignored.

**icon**

font-awesome icon for that mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**name**

user-friendly name of the mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**color\_mode**

enum attribute to specify if color should be the same for all bars with the same x or for all bars which belong to the same array in Y ‘group’ means for every x all bars have same color. ‘element’ means for every dimension of y, all bars have same color. ‘auto’ picks ‘group’ and ‘element’ for 1-d and 2-d values of Y respectively.

**Type** {‘auto’, ‘group’, ‘element’}

**type**

whether 2-dimensional bar charts should appear grouped or stacked.

**Type** {‘stacked’, ‘grouped’}

**colors**

list of colors for the bars.

**Type** list of colors (default: [‘steelblue’])

**orientation**

Specifies whether the bar chart is drawn horizontally or vertically. If a horizontal bar chart is drawn, the x data is drawn vertically.

**Type** {‘horizontal’, ‘vertical’}

**padding**

attribute to control the spacing between the bars value is specified as a percentage of the width of the bar

**Type** float (default: 0.05)

**stroke**

stroke color for the bars

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**opacities**

Opacities for the bars. Defaults to 1 when the list is too short, or the element of the list is set to None.

**Type** list of floats (default: [])

**base**

reference value from which the bars are drawn. defaults to 0.0

**Type** float (default: 0.0)

**align**

alignment of bars with respect to the tick value

**Type** {‘center’, ‘left’, ‘right’}

**Data Attributes****x**

abscissas of the data points (1d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**y**

ordinates of the values for the data points

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**color**

color of the data points (1d array). Defaults to default\_color when not provided or when a value is NaN

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

## Notes

**The fields which can be passed to the default tooltip are:** All the data attributes index: index of the bar being hovered on sub\_index: if data is two dimensional, this is the minor index

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</b>	
<b>on_click(callback[, remove])</b>	
<b>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<b>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</b>	
<b>on_hover(callback[, remove])</b>	
<b>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</b>	
<b>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</b>	

Continued on next page

Table 42 – continued from previous page

on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<i>align</i>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<i>apply_clip</i>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>base</i>	A float trait.
<i>color</i>	A numpy array trait type.
<i>color_mode</i>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<i>colors</i>	An instance of a Python list.
<i>comm</i>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<i>cross_validation_lock</i>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<i>display_legend</i>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>enable_hover</i>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<i>icon</i>	
<i>interactions</i>	An instance of a Python dict.
<i>keys</i>	An instance of a Python list.
<i>labels</i>	An instance of a Python list.
<i>log</i>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<i>mark_types</i>	
<i>model_id</i>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<i>name</i>	
<i>opacities</i>	An instance of a Python list.
<i>orientation</i>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<i>padding</i>	A float trait.
<i>preserve_domain</i>	An instance of a Python dict.

Continued on next page

Table 43 – continued from previous page

scales	An instance of a Python dict.
scales_metadata	An instance of a Python dict.
selected	An instance of a Python list.
selected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
stroke	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
tooltip	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
tooltip_location	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
tooltip_style	An instance of a Python dict.
type	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
unselected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
visible	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	
x	A numpy array trait type.
y	A numpy array trait type.

**bqplot.marks.Graph**

```
class bqplot.marks.Graph(**kwargs)
```

Graph with nodes and links.

**node\_data**

list of node attributes for the graph

**Type** List

**link\_matrix**

link data passed as 2d matrix

**Type** numpy.ndarray of shape(len(nodes), len(nodes))

**link\_data**

list of link attributes for the graph

**Type** List

**charge**

charge of force layout. Will be ignored when x and y data attributes are set

**Type** int (default: -300)

**link\_distance**

link distance in pixels between nodes. Will be ignored when x and y data attributes are set

**Type** float (default: 100)

**link\_type**

Enum representing link type

**Type** {‘arc’, ‘line’, ‘slant\_line’} (default: ‘arc’)

**directed**

directed or undirected graph

**Type** bool (default: True)

**highlight\_links**

highlights incoming and outgoing links when hovered on a node

**Type** bool (default: True)

**colors**

list of node colors

**Type** list (default: CATEGORY10)

**Data Attributes**

**x**

abscissas of the node data points (1d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**y**

ordinates of the node data points (1d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**color**

color of the node data points (1d array).

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**link\_color**

link data passed as 2d matrix

**Type** numpy.ndarray of shape(len(nodes), len(nodes))

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.

Continued on next page

Table 44 – continued from previous page

on_background_click(callback[, remove])	
on_click(callback[, remove])	
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_element_click(callback[, remove])	
on_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_click(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

apply_clip	A boolean (True, False) trait.
charge	An int trait.
color	A numpy array trait type.
colors	An instance of a Python list.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
directed	A boolean (True, False) trait.
display_legend	A boolean (True, False) trait.
enable_hover	A boolean (True, False) trait.
highlight_links	A boolean (True, False) trait.
hovered_point	An int trait.
hovered_style	An instance of a Python dict.
interactions	An instance of a Python dict.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
labels	An instance of a Python list.
link_color	A numpy array trait type.

Continued on next page

Table 45 – continued from previous page

<code>link_data</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>link_distance</code>	A float trait.
<code>link_matrix</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>link_type</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>node_data</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales_metadata</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>tooltip_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tooltip_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unhovered_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unselected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	
<code>x</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>y</code>	A numpy array trait type.

## bqplot.marks.GridHeatMap

```
class bqplot.marks.GridHeatMap(**kwargs)
    GridHeatMap mark.
```

Alignment: The tiles can be aligned so that the data matches either the start, the end or the midpoints of the tiles. This is controlled by the align attribute.

Suppose the data passed is a m-by-n matrix. If the scale for the rows is Ordinal, then alignment is by default the mid points. For a non-ordinal scale, the data cannot be aligned to the mid points of the rectangles.

If it is not ordinal, then two cases arise. If the number of rows passed is m, then align attribute can be used. If the number of rows passed is m+1, then the data are the boundaries of the m rectangles.

If rows and columns are not passed, and scales for them are also not passed, then ordinal scales are generated for the rows and columns.

### `row_align`

This is only valid if the number of entries in `row` exactly match the number of rows in `color` and the `row_scale` is not `OrdinalScale`. `start` aligns the row values passed to be aligned with the start of the tiles and `end` aligns the row values to the end of the tiles.

**Type** `Enum(['start', 'end'])`

### `column_align`

This is only valid if the number of entries in `column` exactly match the number of columns in `color` and the `column_scale` is not `OrdinalScale`. `start` aligns the column values passed to be aligned with the start of the tiles and `end` aligns the column values to the end of the tiles.

**Type** `Enum(['start', 'end'])`

**anchor\_style**

Controls the style for the element which serves as the anchor during selection.

**Type** dict (default: {'fill': 'white', 'stroke': 'blue'})

**Data Attributes****color**

color of the data points (2d array). The number of elements in this array correspond to the number of cells created in the heatmap.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**row**

labels for the rows of the *color* array passed. The length of this can be no more than 1 away from the number of rows in *color*. This is a scaled attribute and can be used to affect the height of the cells as the entries of *row* can indicate the start or the end points of the cells. Refer to the property *row\_align*. If this property is None, then a uniformly spaced grid is generated in the row direction.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**column**

labels for the columns of the *color* array passed. The length of this can be no more than 1 away from the number of columns in *color*. This is a scaled attribute and can be used to affect the width of the cells as the entries of *column* can indicate the start or the end points of the cells. Refer to the property *column\_align*. If this property is None, then a uniformly spaced grid is generated in the column direction.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.

Continued on next page

Table 46 – continued from previous page

notify_change(change)	Called when a property has changed.
observe(handler[, names, type])	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_background_click(callback[, remove])	
on_click(callback[, remove])	
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_element_click(callback[, remove])	
on_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_click(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

anchor_style	An instance of a Python dict.
apply_clip	A boolean (True, False) trait.
color	A numpy array trait type.
column	A numpy array trait type.
column_align	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
display_legend	A boolean (True, False) trait.
enable_hover	A boolean (True, False) trait.
interactions	An instance of a Python dict.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
labels	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.

Continued on next page

Table 47 – continued from previous page

mark_types	
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
null_color	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, '#A80’
opacity	A float trait.
preserve_domain	An instance of a Python dict.
<i>row</i>	A numpy array trait type.
<i>row_align</i>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
scales	An instance of a Python dict.
scales_metadata	An instance of a Python dict.
selected	An instance of a Python list.
selected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
stroke	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, '#A80’
tooltip	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
tooltip_location	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
tooltip_style	An instance of a Python dict.
unselected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
visible	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.marks.HeatMap

```
class bqplot.marks.HeatMap(**kwargs)
HeatMap mark.
```

### Data Attributes

#### color

color of the data points (2d array).

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

#### x

labels for the columns of the *color* array passed. The length of this has to be the number of columns in *color*. This is a scaled attribute.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

#### y

labels for the rows of the *color* array passed. The length of this has to be the number of rows in *color*. This is a scaled attribute.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

#### \_\_init\_\_ (\*\*kwargs)

Public constructor

### Methods

<u>__init__</u> (**kwargs)	Public constructor
add_traits(**traits)	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.

Continued on next page

Table 48 – continued from previous page

class_own_trait_events(name)	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
class_own_traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
class_trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
class_traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
close()	Close method.
close_all()	
get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
get_state([key, drop_defaults])	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
get_view_spec()	
handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
has_trait(name)	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
hold_sync()	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
hold_trait_notifications()	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
notify_change(change)	Called when a property has changed.
observe(handler[, names, type])	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_background_click(callback[, remove])	
on_click(callback[, remove])	
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_element_click(callback[, remove])	
on_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_click(callback[, remove])	
on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])	
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

apply_clip	A boolean (True, False) trait.
color	A numpy array trait type.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
display_legend	A boolean (True, False) trait.
enable_hover	A boolean (True, False) trait.
interactions	An instance of a Python dict.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
labels	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
mark_types	
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
null_color	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, '#A80’
preserve_domain	An instance of a Python dict.
scales	An instance of a Python dict.
scales_metadata	An instance of a Python dict.
selected	An instance of a Python list.
selected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
tooltip	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
tooltip_location	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
tooltip_style	An instance of a Python dict.
unselected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
visible	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	
x	A numpy array trait type.
y	A numpy array trait type.

## bqplot.marks.Label

**class** bqplot.marks.Label(\*\*kwargs)

Label mark.

### x\_offset

horizontal offset in pixels from the stated x location

**Type** int (default: 0)

### y\_offset

vertical offset in pixels from the stated y location

**Type** int (default: 0)

### text

text to be displayed

**Type** string (default: '')

**default\_size**

font size in px, em or ex

**Type** string (default: ‘14px’)

**font\_weight**

font weight of the caption

**Type** {‘bold’, ‘normal’, ‘bolder’}

**drag\_size**

Ratio of the size of the dragged label font size to the default label font size.

**Type** nonnegative float (default: 1.)

**align**

alignment of the text with respect to the provided location enable\_move: Bool (default: False) Enable the label to be moved by dragging. Refer to restrict\_x, restrict\_y for more options.

**Type** {‘start’, ‘middle’, ‘end’}

**restrict\_x**

Restricts movement of the label to only along the x axis. This is valid only when enable\_move is set to True. If both restrict\_x and restrict\_y are set to True, the label cannot be moved.

**Type** bool (default: False)

**restrict\_y**

Restricts movement of the label to only along the y axis. This is valid only when enable\_move is set to True. If both restrict\_x and restrict\_y are set to True, the label cannot be moved.

**Type** bool (default: False)

**Data Attributes****x**

horizontal position of the labels, in data coordinates or in figure coordinates

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**y**

vertical position of the labels, in data coordinates or in figure coordinates

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**color**

label colors

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**size**

label sizes

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**rotation**

label rotations

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**opacity**

label opacities

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

---

`__init__(**kwargs)`  
Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_drag(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_drag_end(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_drag_start(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.

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Table 50 – continued from previous page

set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

align	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
apply_clip	A boolean (True, False) trait.
color	A numpy array trait type.
colors	An instance of a Python list.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
default_opacities	An instance of a Python list.
default_size	A float trait.
display_legend	A boolean (True, False) trait.
drag_size	A float trait.
enable_delete	A boolean (True, False) trait.
enable_hover	A boolean (True, False) trait.
enable_move	A boolean (True, False) trait.
font_unit	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
font_weight	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
hovered_point	An int trait.
hovered_style	An instance of a Python dict.
icon	
interactions	An instance of a Python dict.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
labels	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
mark_types	
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
name	
opacity	A numpy array trait type.
preserve_domain	An instance of a Python dict.
restrict_x	A boolean (True, False) trait.
restrict_y	A boolean (True, False) trait.
rotate_angle	A float trait.
rotation	A numpy array trait type.
scales	An instance of a Python dict.
scales_metadata	An instance of a Python dict.
selected	An instance of a Python list.

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Table 51 – continued from previous page

<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>size</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>text</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>tooltip_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tooltip_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unhovered_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unselected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>update_on_move</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	
<code>x</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>x_offset</code>	An int trait.
<code>y</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>y_offset</code>	An int trait.

## bqplot.marks.OHLC

**class** `bqplot.marks.OHLC(**kwargs)`

Open/High/Low/Close marks.

**icon**

font-awesome icon for that mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**name**

user-friendly name of the mark

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

**marker**

marker type

**Type** {‘candle’, ‘bar’}

**stroke**

stroke color of the marker

**Type** color (default: None)

**stroke\_width**

stroke width of the marker

**Type** float (default: 1.0)

**colors**

fill colors for the markers (up/down)

**Type** List of colors (default: [‘limegreen’, ‘red’])

**opacities**

Opacities for the markers of the OHLC mark. Defaults to 1 when the list is too short, or the element of the list is set to None.

**Type** list of floats (default: [])

**format**

description of y data being passed supports all permutations of the strings ‘ohlc’, ‘oc’, and ‘hl’

**Type** string (default: ‘ohlc’)

**Data Attributes****x**

abscissas of the data points (1d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarray

**y**

Open/High/Low/Close ordinates of the data points (2d array)

**Type** numpy.ndarrays

**Notes**

**The fields which can be passed to the default tooltip are:** x: the x value associated with the bar/candle open: open value for the bar/candle high: high value for the bar/candle low: low value for the bar/candle close: close value for the bar/candle index: index of the bar/candle being hovered on

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b><u>__init__</u>(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</b>	
<b>on_click(callback[, remove])</b>	

Continued on next page

Table 52 – continued from previous page

<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>apply_clip</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>colors</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>display_legend</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>format</code>	A trait for unicode strings.
<code>icon</code>	
<code>interactions</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>labels</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>marker</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>name</code>	
<code>opacities</code>	An instance of a Python list.

Continued on next page

Table 53 – continued from previous page

<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales_metadata</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>stroke</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
<code>stroke_width</code>	A float trait.
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>tooltip_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tooltip_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unselected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	
<code>x</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>y</code>	A numpy array trait type.

## bqplot.marks.Pie

**class** `bqplot.marks.Pie(**kwargs)`

Piechart mark.

### **colors**

list of colors for the slices.

**Type** list of colors (default: CATEGORY10)

### **stroke**

stroke color for the marker

**Type** color (default: ‘white’)

### **opacities**

Opacities for the slices of the Pie mark. Defaults to 1 when the list is too short, or the element of the list is set to None.

**Type** list of floats (default: [])

### **sort**

sort the pie slices by descending sizes

**Type** bool (default: False)

### **x**

horizontal position of the pie center, in data coordinates or in figure coordinates

**Type** Float (default: 0.5) or *Date*

### **y**

vertical y position of the pie center, in data coordinates or in figure coordinates

**Type** Float (default: 0.5)

### **radius**

radius of the pie, in pixels

**Type** Float

**inner\_radius**

inner radius of the pie, in pixels

**Type** Float

**start\_angle**

start angle of the pie (from top), in degrees

**Type** Float (default: 0.0)

**end\_angle**

end angle of the pie (from top), in degrees

**Type** Float (default: 360.0)

**display\_labels**

label display options

**Type** {'none', 'inside', 'outside'} (default: 'inside')

**display\_values**

if True show values along with labels

**Type** bool (default: False)

**values\_format**

format for displaying values

**Type** string (default: '.2f')

**label\_color**

color of the labels

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**font\_size**

label font size in px, em or ex

**Type** string (default: '14px')

**font\_weight**

label font weight

**Type** {'bold', 'normal', 'bolder'} (default: 'normal')

**Data Attributes****sizes**

proportions of the pie slices

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**color**

color of the data points. Defaults to colors when not provided.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

**Notes**

The fields which can be passed to the default tooltip are: : the x value associated with the bar/candle open: open value for the bar/candle high: high value for the bar/candle low: low value for the bar/candle close: close value for the bar/candle index: index of the bar/candle being hovered on

`__init__(**kwargs)`  
Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.

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Table 54 – continued from previous page

<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>apply_clip</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>color</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>colors</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>display_labels</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>display_legend</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>display_values</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>end_angle</code>	A float trait.
<code>font_size</code>	A trait for unicode strings.
<code>font_weight</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>icon</code>	
<code>inner_radius</code>	A float trait.
<code>interactions</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>label_color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>labels</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>name</code>	
<code>opacities</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>radius</code>	A float trait.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales_metadata</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>sizes</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>sort</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>start_angle</code>	A float trait.
<code>stroke</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.

Continued on next page

Table 55 – continued from previous page

tooltip_location	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
tooltip_style	An instance of a Python dict.
unselected_style	An instance of a Python dict.
values_format	A trait for unicode strings.
visible	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	
x	A trait type representing a Union type.
y	A trait type representing a Union type.

## bqplot.marks.Map

**class** bqplot.marks.**Map** (\*\*kwargs)

Map mark.

### colors

default colors for items of the map when no color data is passed. The dictionary should be indexed by the id of the element and have the corresponding colors as values. The key *default\_color* controls the items for which no color is specified.

**Type** Dict (default: {})

### selected\_styles

**Type** Dict (default: {‘selected\_fill’: ‘Red’,

### ‘selected\_stroke’

Dictionary containing the styles for selected subunits

**Type** None, ‘selected\_stroke\_width’: 2.0})

### hovered\_styles

**Type** Dict (default: {‘hovered\_fill’: ‘Orange’,

### ‘hovered\_stroke’

Dictionary containing the styles for hovered subunits

**Type** None, ‘hovered\_stroke\_width’: 2.0})

### selected

list containing the selected countries in the map

**Type** List (default: [])

### hover\_highlight

boolean to control if the map should be aware of which country is being hovered on.

**Type** bool (default: True)

### map\_data

a topojson-formatted dictionary with the objects to map under the key ‘subunits’.

**Type** dict (default: topo\_load(“map\_data/WorldMap.json”))

### Data Attributes

#### color

dictionary containing the data associated with every country for the color scale

**Type** Dict or None (default: None)

---

`__init__(**kwargs)`  
Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_background_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_element_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_click(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_legend_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.

Continued on next page

Table 56 – continued from previous page

<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>apply_clip</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>color</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>colors</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>display_legend</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>hover_highlight</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>hovered_styles</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>icon</code>	
<code>interactions</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>labels</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>map_data</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>mark_types</code>	
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>name</code>	
<code>preserve_domain</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>scales_metadata</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected_styles</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>stroke_color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>tooltip</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>tooltip_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tooltip_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>unselected_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

### 3.1.4 Axes

---

<code>Axis(**kwargs)</code>	A line axis.
<code>ColorAxis(**kwargs)</code>	A colorbar axis.

---

#### bqplot.axes.Axis

**class** `bqplot.axes.Axis (**kwargs)`

A line axis.

A line axis is the visual representation of a numerical or date scale.

##### **icon**

The font-awesome icon name for this object.

**Type** string (class-level attribute)

##### **axis\_types**

A registry of existing axis types.

**Type** dict (class-level attribute)

##### **orientation**

The orientation of the axis, either vertical or horizontal

**Type** {‘horizontal’, ‘vertical’}

##### **side**

The side of the axis, either bottom, top, left or right.

**Type** {‘bottom’, ‘top’, ‘left’, ‘right’} or None (default: None)

##### **label**

The axis label

**Type** string (default: ‘’)

##### **tick\_format**

The tick format for the axis, for dates use d3 string formatting.

**Type** string or None (default: ‘’)

##### **scale**

The scale represented by the axis

**Type** `Scale`

##### **num\_ticks**

If tick\_values is None, number of ticks

**Type** int or None (default: None)

##### **tick\_values**

Tick values for the axis

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None (default: None)

##### **offset**

Contains a scale and a value {‘scale’: scale or None, ‘value’: value of the offset} If offset[‘scale’] is None, the corresponding figure scale is used instead.

**Type** dict (default: {})

**label\_location**

The location of the label along the axis, one of ‘start’, ‘end’ or ‘middle’

**Type** {‘middle’, ‘start’, ‘end’}

**label\_color**

The color of the axis label

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**grid\_lines**

The display of the grid lines

**Type** {‘none’, ‘solid’, ‘dashed’}

**grid\_color**

The color of the grid lines

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**color**

The color of the line

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**label\_offset**

Label displacement from the axis line. Units allowed are ‘em’, ‘px’ and ‘ex’. Positive values are away from the figure and negative values are towards the figure with respect to the axis line.

**Type** string or None (default: None)

**visible**

A visibility toggle for the axis

**Type** bool (default: True)

**tick\_style**

Dictionary containing the CSS-style of the text for the ticks. For example: font-size of the text can be changed by passing {‘font-size’: 14}

**Type** Dict (default: {})

**tick\_rotate**

Degrees to rotate tick labels by.

**Type** int (default: 0)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class’ traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.

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Table 59 – continued from previous page

<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>axis_types</code>	
<code>color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>grid_color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'

Continued on next page

Table 60 – continued from previous page

<code>grid_lines</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>icon</code>	
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>label</code>	A trait for unicode strings.
<code>label_color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
<code>label_location</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>label_offset</code>	A trait for unicode strings.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>num_ticks</code>	An int trait.
<code>offset</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>orientation</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>side</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>tick_format</code>	A trait for unicode strings.
<code>tick_rotate</code>	An int trait.
<code>tick_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>tick_values</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>visible</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.axes.ColorAxis

**class** `bqplot.axes.ColorAxis(**kwargs)`

A colorbar axis.

A color axis is the visual representation of a color scale.

### **scale**

The scale represented by the axis

Type `ColorScale`

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class’ traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.

Continued on next page

Table 61 – continued from previous page

close_all()	
get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
get_state([key, drop_defaults])	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
get_view_spec()	
handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
has_trait(name)	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
hold_sync()	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
hold_trait_notifications()	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
notify_change(change)	Called when a property has changed.
observe(handler[, names, type])	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

axis_types	
color	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
grid_color	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
grid_lines	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.

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Table 62 – continued from previous page

icon	
keys	An instance of a Python list.
label	A trait for unicode strings.
label_color	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, '#A80’
label_location	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
label_offset	A trait for unicode strings.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
num_ticks	An int trait.
offset	An instance of a Python dict.
orientation	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
scale	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
side	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
tick_format	A trait for unicode strings.
tick_rotate	An int trait.
tick_style	An instance of a Python dict.
tick_values	A numpy array trait type.
visible	A boolean (True, False) trait.
widget_types	
widgets	

### 3.1.5 Market Map

<code>MarketMap(**kwargs)</code>	Waffle wrapped map.
<code>SquareMarketMap(**kwargs)</code>	

#### bqplot.market\_map.MarketMap

**class** `bqplot.market_map.MarketMap (**kwargs)`  
Waffle wrapped map.

##### names

The elements can also be objects convertible to string primary key for the map data. A rectangle is created for each unique entry in this array

**Type** numpy.ndarray of strings (default: [])

##### groups

attribute on which the groupby is run. If this is an empty array, then there is no group by for the map.

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

##### display\_text

data to be displayed on each rectangle of the map. If this is empty it defaults to the names attribute.

**Type** numpy.ndarray or None(default: None)

##### ref\_data

Additional data associated with each element of the map. The data in this data frame can be displayed as a tooltip.

**Type** pandas.DataFrame or None (default: None)

**color**

Data to represent the color for each of the cells. If the value of the data is NaN for a cell, then the color of the cell is the color of the group it belongs to in absence of data for color

**Type** numpy.ndarray (default: [])

**scales**

If the map has data being passed as color, then a corresponding color scale is required

**Type** Dictionary of scales holding a scale for each data attribute

**axes**

Ability to add an axis for the scales which are used to scale data represented in the map

**Type** List of axes

**on\_hover**

This event is received when the mouse is hovering over a cell. Returns the data of the cell and the ref\_data associated with the cell.

**Type** custom event

**tooltip\_widget**

Widget to be displayed as the tooltip. This can be combined with the on\_hover event to display the chart corresponding to the cell being hovered on.

**Type** Instance of a widget

**tooltip\_fields**

names of the fields from the ref\_data dataframe which should be displayed in the tooltip.

**Type** list

**tooltip\_formats**

formats for each of the fields for the tooltip data. Order should match the order of the tooltip\_fields

**Type** list

**show\_groups**

attribute to determine if the groups should be displayed. If set to True, the finer elements are blurred

**Type** bool

**Map Drawing Attributes****cols**

Suggestion for no of columns in the map.If not specified, value is inferred from the no of rows and no of cells

**Type** int

**rows**

No of rows in the map.If not specified, value is inferred from the no of cells and no of columns. If both rows and columns are not specified, then a square is constructed basing on the no of cells. The above two attributes are suggestions which are respected unless they are not feasible. One required condition is that, the number of columns is odd when row\_groups is greater than 1.

**Type** int

**row\_groups**

No of groups the rows should be divided into. This can be used to draw more square cells for each of the groups

**Type** int

**Layout Attributes****map\_margin**

Dictionary containing the top, bottom, left and right margins. The user is responsible for making sure that the width and height are greater than the sum of the margins.

**Type** dict (default: {top=50, bottom=50, left=50, right=50})

**min\_aspect\_ratio**

minimum width / height ratio of the figure

**Type** float

**max\_aspect\_ratio**

maximum width / height ratio of the figure

**Type** float

## Display Attributes

**colors: list of colors** Colors for each of the groups which are cycled over to cover all the groups

**title: string** Title of the Market Map

**title\_style: dict** CSS style for the title of the Market Map

**stroke: color** Stroke of each of the cells of the market map

**group\_stroke: color** Stroke of the border for the group of cells corresponding to a group

**selected\_stroke: color** stroke for the selected cells

**hovered\_stroke: color** stroke for the cell being hovered on

**font\_style: dict** CSS style for the text of each cell

## Other Attributes

**enable\_select: bool** boolean to control the ability to select the cells of the map by clicking

**enable\_hover: bool** boolean to control if the map should be aware of which cell is being hovered on. If it is set to False, tooltip will not be displayed

---

**Note:** The aspect ratios stand for width / height ratios.

- If the available space is within bounds in terms of min and max aspect ratio, we use the entire available space.
- If the available space is too oblong horizontally, we use the client height and the width that corresponds max\_aspect\_ratio (maximize width under the constraints).
- If the available space is too oblong vertically, we use the client width and the height that corresponds to min\_aspect\_ratio (maximize height under the constraint). This corresponds to maximizing the area under the constraints.

Default min and max aspect ratio are both equal to 16 / 9.

---

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_class(className)</code>	Adds a class to the top level element of the widget.
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>remove_class(className)</code>	Removes a class from the top level element of the widget.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>axes</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>color</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>colors</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>cols</code>	An int trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>display_text</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>enable_hover</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>enable_select</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>font_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>group_stroke</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
<code>groups</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>hovered_stroke</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>layout</code>	
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>map_margin</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>max_aspect_ratio</code>	A float trait.
<code>min_aspect_ratio</code>	A float trait.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>names</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>ref_data</code>	A pandas dataframe trait type.
<code>row_groups</code>	An int trait.
<code>rows</code>	An int trait.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>selected_stroke</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
<code>show_groups</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>stroke</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, ‘#A80’
<code>title</code>	A trait for unicode strings.
<code>title_style</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>tooltip_fields</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>tooltip_formats</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>tooltip_widget</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.market\_map.SquareMarketMap

```
class bqplot.market_map.SquareMarketMap(**kwargs)
```

---

`__init__(**kwargs)`  
Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_class(className)</code>	Adds a class to the top level element of the widget.
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_hover(callback[, remove])</code>	
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>remove_class(className)</code>	Removes a class from the top level element of the widget.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> self. <code>__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.

Continued on next page

Table 66 – continued from previous page

trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

axes	An instance of a Python list.
color	A numpy array trait type.
colors	An instance of a Python list.
cols	An int trait.
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
data	An instance of a Python dict.
display_text	A numpy array trait type.
enable_hover	A boolean (True, False) trait.
enable_select	A boolean (True, False) trait.
font_style	An instance of a Python dict.
group_stroke	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
groups	A numpy array trait type.
hovered_stroke	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
keys	An instance of a Python list.
layout	
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
map_margin	An instance of a Python dict.
margin	An instance of a Python dict.
max_aspect_ratio	A float trait.
min_aspect_ratio	A float trait.
mode	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
names	A numpy array trait type.
ref_data	A pandas dataframe trait type.
row_groups	An int trait.
rows	An int trait.
scales	An instance of a Python dict.
selected	An instance of a Python list.
selected_stroke	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
show_groups	A boolean (True, False) trait.
stroke	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
title	A trait for unicode strings.
title_style	An instance of a Python dict.
tooltip_fields	An instance of a Python list.

Continued on next page

Table 67 – continued from previous page

<code>tooltip_formats</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>tooltip_widget</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

### 3.1.6 Interacts

<code>BrushIntervalSelector(**kwargs)</code>	Brush interval selector interaction.
<code>BrushSelector(**kwargs)</code>	Brush interval selector interaction.
<code>HandDraw(**kwargs)</code>	A hand-draw interaction.
<code>IndexSelector(**kwargs)</code>	Index selector interaction.
<code>FastIntervalSelector(**kwargs)</code>	Fast interval selector interaction.
<code>MultiSelector(**kwargs)</code>	Multi selector interaction.
<code>OneDSelector(**kwargs)</code>	One-dimensional selector interaction
<code>Interaction(**kwargs)</code>	The base interaction class.
<code>PanZoom(**kwargs)</code>	An interaction to pan and zoom wrt scales.
<code>Selector(**kwargs)</code>	Selector interaction.
<code>TwoDSelector(**kwargs)</code>	Two-dimensional selector interaction.

#### bqplot.interacts.BrushIntervalSelector

**class** `bqplot.interacts.BrushIntervalSelector (**kwargs)`

Brush interval selector interaction.

This 1-D selector interaction enables the user to select an interval using the brushing action of the mouse. A mouse-down marks the start of the interval. The drag after the mouse down in the x-direction selects the extent and a mouse-up signifies the end of the interval.

Once an interval is drawn, the selector can be moved to a new interval by dragging the selector to the new interval.

A double click at the same point without moving the mouse in the x-direction will result in the entire interval being selected.

##### **selected**

Two element array containing the start and end of the interval selected in terms of the scale of the selector. This attribute changes while the selection is being made with the BrushIntervalSelector.

**Type** numpy.ndarray

##### **brushing**

Boolean attribute to indicate if the selector is being dragged. It is True when the selector is being moved and False when it is not. This attribute can be used to trigger computationally intensive code which should be run only on the interval selection being completed as opposed to code which should be run whenever selected is changing.

**Type** bool

##### **orientation**

The orientation of the interval, either vertical or horizontal

**Type** {‘horizontal’, ‘vertical’}

##### **color**

Color of the rectangle representing the brush selector.

Type Color or None (default: None)

`__init__(**kwargs)`  
Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>reset()</code>	
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.

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<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>brushing</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as ‘blue’, ‘#060482’, '#A80’
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>marks</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>orientation</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>selected</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.interacts.BushSelector

```
class bqplot.interacts.BushSelector(**kwargs)
```

Brush interval selector interaction.

This 2-D selector interaction enables the user to select a rectangular region using the brushing action of the mouse. A mouse-down marks the starting point of the interval. The drag after the mouse down selects the rectangle of interest and a mouse-up signifies the end point of the interval.

Once an interval is drawn, the selector can be moved to a new interval by dragging the selector to the new interval.

A double click at the same point without moving the mouse will result in the entire interval being selected.

### `selected_x`

Two element array containing the start and end of the interval selected in terms of the x\_scale of the selector. This attribute changes while the selection is being made with the BrushSelector.

**Type** numpy.ndarray

### `selected_y`

Two element array containing the start and end of the interval selected in terms of the y\_scale of the selector. This attribute changes while the selection is being made with the BrushSelector.

**Type** numpy.ndarray

### `selected`

Readonly 2x2 array containing the coordinates [[selected\_x[0], selected\_y[0]],

[selected\_x[1], selected\_y[1]]]

**Type** list

### brushing

boolean attribute to indicate if the selector is being dragged. It is True when the selector is being moved and False when it is not. This attribute can be used to trigger computationally intensive code which should be run only on the interval selection being completed as opposed to code which should be run whenever selected is changing.

**Type** bool (default: False)

### color

Color of the rectangle representing the brush selector.

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

### \_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)

Public constructor

## Methods

<u>__init__</u> (**kwargs)	Public constructor
add_traits(**traits)	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
class_own_trait_events(name)	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
class_own_traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
class_trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
class_traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
close()	Close method.
close_all()	
get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
get_state([key, drop_defaults])	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
get_view_spec()	
handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
has_trait(name)	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
hold_sync()	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
hold_trait_notifications()	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
notify_change(change)	Called when a property has changed.
observe(handler[, names, type])	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.

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Table 71 – continued from previous page

<code>reset()</code>	
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a <code>dict</code> of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a <code>dict</code> of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>brushing</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>clear</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>marks</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>selected</code>	
<code>selected_x</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>selected_y</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	
<code>x_scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>y_scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.

## bqplot.interacts.HandDraw

```
class bqplot.interacts.HandDraw(**kwargs)
    A hand-draw interaction.
```

This can be used to edit the 'y' value of an existing line using the mouse. The minimum and maximum x values of the line which can be edited may be passed as parameters. The y-values for any part of the line can be edited by drawing the desired path while holding the mouse-down. y-values corresponding to x-values smaller than

min\_x or greater than max\_x cannot be edited by HandDraw.

**lines**

The instance of Lines which is edited using the hand-draw interaction. The ‘y’ values of the line are changed according to the path of the mouse. If the lines has multi dimensional ‘y’, then the ‘line\_index’ attribute is used to selected the ‘y’ to be edited.

**Type** an instance Lines mark or None (default: None)

**line\_index**

For a line with multi-dimensional ‘y’, this indicates the index of the ‘y’ to be edited by the handdraw.

**Type** nonnegative integer (default: 0)

**min\_x**

The minimum value of ‘x’ which should be edited via the handdraw.

**Type** float or [Date](#) or None (default: None)

**max\_x**

The maximum value of ‘x’ which should be edited via the handdraw.

**Type** float or [Date](#) or None (default: None)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<a href="#"><u>__init__(**kwargs)</u></a>	Public constructor
<a href="#"><u>add_traits(**traits)</u></a>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<a href="#"><u>class_own_trait_events(name)</u></a>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<a href="#"><u>class_own_traits(**metadata)</u></a>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<a href="#"><u>class_trait_names(**metadata)</u></a>	Get a list of all the names of this class’ traits.
<a href="#"><u>class_traits(**metadata)</u></a>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<a href="#"><u>close()</u></a>	Close method.
<a href="#"><u>close_all()</u></a>	
<a href="#"><u>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</u></a>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<a href="#"><u>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</u></a>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<a href="#"><u>get_view_spec()</u></a>	
<a href="#"><u>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</u></a>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<a href="#"><u>has_trait(name)</u></a>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<a href="#"><u>hold_sync()</u></a>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<a href="#"><u>hold_trait_notifications()</u></a>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<a href="#"><u>notify_change(change)</u></a>	Called when a property has changed.
<a href="#"><u>observe(handler[, names, type])</u></a>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<a href="#"><u>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</u></a>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<a href="#"><u>on_msg(callback[, remove])</u></a>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.

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Table 73 – continued from previous page

<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>line_index</code>	An int trait.
<code>lines</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>max_x</code>	A trait type representing a Union type.
<code>min_x</code>	A trait type representing a Union type.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.interacts.IndexSelector

```
class bqplot.interacts.IndexSelector(**kwargs)
```

Index selector interaction.

This 1-D selector interaction uses the mouse x-coordinate to select the corresponding point in terms of the selector scale.

**Index Selector has two modes:**

1. default mode: The mouse controls the x-position of the selector.

2. **frozen mode:** In this mode, the selector is frozen at a point and does not respond to mouse events.

A single click switches between the two modes.

**selected**

A single element array containing the point corresponding the x-position of the mouse. This attribute is updated as you move the mouse along the x-direction on the figure.

**Type** numpy.ndarray

**color**

Color of the line representing the index selector.

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

**line\_width**

Width of the line representing the index selector.

**Type** nonnegative integer (default: 0)

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<b>on_msg(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<b>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</b>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_widget_constructed(callback)</b>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.

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<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>reset()</code>	
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>line_width</code>	An int trait.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>marks</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>selected</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.interacts.FastIntervalSelector

```
class bqplot.interacts.FastIntervalSelector(**kwargs)
```

Fast interval selector interaction.

This 1-D selector is used to select an interval on the x-scale by just moving the mouse (without clicking or dragging). The x-coordinate of the mouse controls the mid point of the interval selected while the y-coordinate of the mouse controls the width of the interval. The larger the y-coordinate, the wider the interval selected.

**Interval selector has three modes:**

1. **default mode:** This is the default mode in which the mouse controls the location and width of the

interval.

2. **fixed-width mode:** In this mode the width of the interval is frozen and only the location of the interval is controlled with the mouse. A single click from the default mode takes you to this mode. Another single click takes you back to the default mode.
3. **frozen mode:** In this mode the selected interval is frozen and the selector does not respond to mouse move. A double click from the default mode takes you to this mode. Another double click takes you back to the default mode.

#### **selected**

Two-element array containing the start and end of the interval selected in terms of the scale of the selector.

**Type** numpy.ndarray

#### **color**

color of the rectangle representing the interval selector

**Type** Color or None (default: None)

#### **size**

if not None, this is the fixed pixel-width of the interval selector

**Type** Float or None (default: None)

#### **\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<b>on_msg(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.

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<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>reset()</code>	
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>color</code>	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>marks</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>selected</code>	A numpy array trait type.
<code>size</code>	A float trait.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.interacts.MultiSelector

```
class bqplot.interacts.MultiSelector(**kwargs)
    Multi selector interaction.
```

This 1-D selector interaction enables the user to select multiple intervals using the mouse. A mouse-down marks the start of the interval. The drag after the mouse down in the x-direction selects the extent and a mouse-up

signifies the end of the interval.

The current selector is highlighted with a green border and the inactive selectors are highlighted with a red border.

#### The multi selector has three modes:

1. **default mode:** In this mode the interaction behaves exactly as the brush selector interaction with the current selector.
2. **add mode:** In this mode a new selector can be added by clicking at a point and dragging over the interval of interest. Once a new selector has been added, the multi selector is back in the default mode. From the default mode, ctrl+click switches to the add mode.
3. **choose mode:** In this mode, any of the existing inactive selectors can be set as the active selector. When an inactive selector is selected by clicking, the multi selector goes back to the default mode. From the default mode, shift+click switches to the choose mode.

A double click at the same point without moving the mouse in the x-direction will result in the entire interval being selected for the current selector.

#### **selected**

A dictionary with keys being the names of the intervals and values being the two element arrays containing the start and end of the interval selected by that particular selector in terms of the scale of the selector. This is a read-only attribute. This attribute changes while the selection is being made with the MultiSelectorinteraction.

**Type** dict

#### **brushing**

A boolean attribute to indicate if the selector is being dragged. It is True when the selector is being moved and false when it is not. This attribute can be used to trigger computationally intensive code which should be run only on the interval selection being completed as opposed to code which should be run whenever selected is changing.

**Type** bool (default: False)

#### **names**

A list of strings indicating the keys of the different intervals. Default values are ‘int1’, ‘int2’, ‘int3’ and so on.

**Type** list

#### **show\_names**

Attribute to indicate if the names of the intervals are to be displayed along with the interval.

**Type** bool (default: True)

#### **\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.

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class_trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
class_traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
close()	Close method.
close_all()	
get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
get_state([key, drop_defaults])	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
get_view_spec()	
handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
has_trait(name)	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
hidden_selected_changed(name, selected)	
hold_sync()	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
hold_trait_notifications()	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
notify_change(change)	Called when a property has changed.
observe(handler[, names, type])	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
reset()	
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<i>brushing</i>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
color	A string holding a valid HTML color such as 'blue', '#060482', '#A80'
comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.

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Table 80 – continued from previous page

<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>marks</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>names</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>orientation</code>	An enum whose value must be in a given sequence.
<code>scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>selected</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>show_names</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.interacts.OneDSelector

**class** `bqplot.interacts.OneDSelector(**kwargs)`

One-dimensional selector interaction

Base class for all selectors which select data in one dimension, i.e., either the x or the y direction. The `scale` attribute should be provided.

### **scale**

This is the scale which is used for inversion from the pixels to data co-ordinates. This scale is used for setting the `selected` attribute for the selector.

**Type** An instance of Scale

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.

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<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>reset()</code>	
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>marks</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>scale</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.interacts.Interaction

**class** `bqplot.interacts.Interaction(**kwargs)`

The base interaction class.

An interaction is a mouse interaction layer for a figure that requires the capture of all mouse events on the plot area. A consequence is that one can allow only one interaction at any time on a figure.

An interaction can be associated with features such as selection or manual change of specific mark. Although, they differ from the so called ‘mark interactions’ in that they do not rely on knowing whether a specific element of the mark are hovered by the mouse.

### types

A registry of existing interaction types.

**Type** dict (class-level attribute) representing interaction types

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

### Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class’ traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn’t already open.

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send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
<i>types</i>	
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.interacts.PanZoom

**class** bqplot.interacts.PanZoom(\*\*kwargs)  
An interaction to pan and zoom wrt scales.

**allow\_pan**

Toggle the ability to pan.

**Type** bool (default: True)

**allow\_zoom**

Toggle the ability to zoom.

**Type** bool (default: True)

**scales**

Dictionary with keys such as ‘x’ and ‘y’ and values being the scales in the corresponding direction (dimensions) which should be panned or zoomed.

**Type** Dictionary of lists of Scales (default: {})

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>allow_pan</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>allow_zoom</code>	A boolean (True, False) trait.
<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>scales</code>	An instance of a Python dict.
<code>types</code>	
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## bqplot.interacts.Selector

**class** `bqplot.interacts.Selector(**kwargs)`

Selector interaction. A selector can be used to select a subset of data

Base class for all the selectors.

### marks

list of marks for which the *selected* attribute is updated based on the data selected by the selector.

**Type** list (default: [])

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits

Continued on next page

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hold_trait_notifications()	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
notify_change(change)	Called when a property has changed.
observe(handler[, names, type])	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_displayed(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
on_msg(callback[, remove])	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
on_widget_constructed(callback)	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
open()	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
reset()	
send(content[, buffers])	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
send_state([key])	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
marks	An instance of a Python list.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
types	
widget_types	
widgets	

## bqplot.interacts.TwoDSelector

```
class bqplot.interacts.TwoDSelector(**kwargs)
```

Two-dimensional selector interaction.

Base class for all selectors which select data in both the x and y dimensions. The attributes ‘x\_scale’ and ‘y\_scale’ should be provided.

**x\_scale**

This is the scale which is used for inversion from the pixels to data co-ordinates in the x-direction. This scale is used for setting the selected attribute for the selector along with `y_scale`.

**Type** An instance of Scale

**y\_scale**

This is the scale which is used for inversion from the pixels to data co-ordinates in the y-direction. This scale is used for setting the selected attribute for the selector along with `x_scale`.

**Type** An instance of Scale

**\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

**Methods**

<code>__init__(**kwargs)</code>	Public constructor
<code>add_traits(**traits)</code>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<code>class_own_trait_events(name)</code>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_own_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<code>class_trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>class_traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>close()</code>	Close method.
<code>close_all()</code>	
<code>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</code>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<code>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</code>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<code>get_view_spec()</code>	
<code>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</code>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<code>has_trait(name)</code>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<code>hold_sync()</code>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<code>hold_trait_notifications()</code>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<code>notify_change(change)</code>	Called when a property has changed.
<code>observe(handler[, names, type])</code>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<code>on_msg(callback[, remove])</code>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<code>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</code>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<code>on_widget_constructed(callback)</code>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<code>open()</code>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<code>reset()</code>	
<code>send(content[, buffers])</code>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.
<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.

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set_state(sync_data)	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
set_trait(name, value)	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)	This is called <b>before</b> self.__init__ is called.
trait_events([name])	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])	Get metadata values for trait by key.
trait_names(**metadata)	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
traits(**metadata)	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
unobserve(handler[, names, type])	Remove a trait change handler.
unobserve_all([name])	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

comm	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
cross_validation_lock	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
keys	An instance of a Python list.
log	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
marks	An instance of a Python list.
model_id	Gets the model id of this widget.
types	
widget_types	
widgets	
x_scale	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
y_scale	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.

### 3.1.7 Traits Types

---

Date([default_value])	A datetime trait type.
-----------------------	------------------------

---

#### bqplot.traits.Date

```
class bqplot.traits.Date(default_value=datetime.datetime(2018, 11, 8, 18, 50, 8, 802982),  
                        **kwargs)
```

A datetime trait type.

Converts the passed date into a string format that can be used to construct a JavaScript datetime.

```
__init__(default_value=datetime.datetime(2018, 11, 8, 18, 50, 8, 802982), **kwargs)  
        Declare a traitlet.
```

If `allow_none` is True, None is a valid value in addition to any values that are normally valid. The default is up to the subclass. For most trait types, the default value for `allow_none` is False.

Extra metadata can be associated with the traitlet using the `.tag()` convenience method or by using the traitlet instance's `.metadata` dictionary.

## Methods

<code>__init__([default_value])</code>	Declare a traitlet.
<code>class_init(cls, name)</code>	Part of the initialization which may depend on the underlying HasDescriptors class.
<code>default_value_repr()</code>	
<code>error(obj, value)</code>	
<code>get(obj[, cls])</code>	
<code>get_default_value()</code>	DEPRECATED: Retrieve the static default value for this trait.
<code>get_metadata(key[, default])</code>	DEPRECATED: Get a metadata value.
<code>info()</code>	
<code>init_default_value(obj)</code>	DEPRECATED: Set the static default value for the trait type.
<code>instance_init(obj)</code>	Part of the initialization which may depend on the underlying HasDescriptors instance.
<code>set(obj, value)</code>	
<code>set_metadata(key, value)</code>	DEPRECATED: Set a metadata key/value.
<code>tag(**metadata)</code>	Sets metadata and returns self.
<code>validate(obj, value)</code>	

## Attributes

<code>allow_none</code>	
<code>default_value</code>	
<code>info_text</code>	
<code>metadata</code>	
<code>name</code>	
<code>read_only</code>	
<code>this_class</code>	

### 3.1.8 Toolbar

<code>Toolbar(**kwargs)</code>	Default toolbar for bqplot figures.
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

#### bqplot.toolbar.Toolbar

```
class bqplot.toolbar.Toolbar(**kwargs)
    Default toolbar for bqplot figures.
```

The default toolbar provides three buttons:

- A *Panzoom* toggle button which enables panning and zooming the figure.
- A *Save* button to save the figure as a png image.
- A *Reset* button, which resets the figure position to its original state.

When the *Panzoom* button is toggled to True for the first time, a new instance of PanZoom widget is created. The created PanZoom widget uses the scales of all the marks that are on the figure at this point. When the PanZoom widget is toggled to False, the figure retrieves its previous interaction. When the *Reset* button is

pressed, the PanZoom widget is deleted and the figure scales reset to their initial state. We are back to the case where the PanZoom widget has never been set.

If new marks are added to the figure after the panzoom button is toggled, and these use new scales, those scales will not be panned or zoomed, unless the reset button is clicked.

### **figure**

The figure to which the toolbar will apply.

**Type** instance of Figure

### **\_\_init\_\_(\*\*kwargs)**

Public constructor

## Methods

<b>__init__(**kwargs)</b>	Public constructor
<b>add_class(className)</b>	Adds a class to the top level element of the widget.
<b>add_traits(**traits)</b>	Dynamically add trait attributes to the Widget.
<b>class_own_trait_events(name)</b>	Get a dict of all event handlers defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_own_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traitlets defined on this class, not a parent.
<b>class_trait_names(**metadata)</b>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<b>class_traits(**metadata)</b>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<b>close()</b>	Close method.
<b>close_all()</b>	
<b>get_manager_state([drop_defaults, widgets])</b>	Returns the full state for a widget manager for embedding
<b>get_state([key, drop_defaults])</b>	Gets the widget state, or a piece of it.
<b>get_view_spec()</b>	
<b>handle_comm_opened(comm, msg)</b>	Static method, called when a widget is constructed.
<b>has_trait(name)</b>	Returns True if the object has a trait with the specified name.
<b>hold_sync()</b>	Hold syncing any state until the outermost context manager exits
<b>hold_trait_notifications()</b>	Context manager for bundling trait change notifications and cross validation.
<b>notify_change(change)</b>	Called when a property has changed.
<b>observe(handler[, names, type])</b>	Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_displayed(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a widget displayed callback.
<b>on_msg(callback[, remove])</b>	(Un)Register a custom msg receive callback.
<b>on_trait_change([handler, name, remove])</b>	DEPRECATED: Setup a handler to be called when a trait changes.
<b>on_widget_constructed(callback)</b>	Registers a callback to be called when a widget is constructed.
<b>open()</b>	Open a comm to the frontend if one isn't already open.
<b>remove_class(className)</b>	Removes a class from the top level element of the widget.
<b>send(content[, buffers])</b>	Sends a custom msg to the widget model in the front-end.

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<code>send_state([key])</code>	Sends the widget state, or a piece of it, to the front-end, if it exists.
<code>set_state(sync_data)</code>	Called when a state is received from the front-end.
<code>set_trait(name, value)</code>	Forcibly sets trait attribute, including read-only attributes.
<code>setup_instance(*args, **kwargs)</code>	This is called <b>before</b> <code>self.__init__</code> is called.
<code>trait_events([name])</code>	Get a dict of all the event handlers of this class.
<code>trait_metadata(traitname, key[, default])</code>	Get metadata values for trait by key.
<code>trait_names(**metadata)</code>	Get a list of all the names of this class' traits.
<code>traits(**metadata)</code>	Get a dict of all the traits of this class.
<code>unobserve(handler[, names, type])</code>	Remove a trait change handler.
<code>unobserve_all([name])</code>	Remove trait change handlers of any type for the specified name.

## Attributes

<code>comm</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>cross_validation_lock</code>	A contextmanager for running a block with our cross validation lock set to True.
<code>figure</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>keys</code>	An instance of a Python list.
<code>layout</code>	An instance trait which coerces a dict to an instance.
<code>log</code>	A trait whose value must be an instance of a specified class.
<code>model_id</code>	Gets the model id of this widget.
<code>widget_types</code>	
<code>widgets</code>	

## 3.1.9 Pyplot

<code>figure([key, fig])</code>	Creates figures and switches between figures.
<code>show([key, display_toolbar])</code>	Shows the current context figure in the output area.
<code>axes([mark, options])</code>	Draws axes corresponding to the scales of a given mark.
<code>plot(*args, **kwargs)</code>	Draw lines in the current context figure.
<code>scatter(x, y, **kwargs)</code>	Draw a scatter in the current context figure.
<code>hist(sample[, options])</code>	Draw a histogram in the current context figure.
<code>bar(x, y, **kwargs)</code>	Draws a bar chart in the current context figure.
<code>ohlc(*args, **kwargs)</code>	Draw OHLC bars or candle bars in the current context figure.
<code>geo(map_data, **kwargs)</code>	Draw a map in the current context figure.
<code>clear()</code>	Clears the current context figure of all marks axes and grid lines.
<code>close(key)</code>	Closes and unregister the context figure corresponding to the key.
<code>current_figure()</code>	Returns the current context figure.
<code>scales([key, scales])</code>	Creates and switches between context scales.
<code>xlim(min, max)</code>	Set the domain bounds of the current 'x' scale.

Continued on next page

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<code>y_lim(min, max)</code>	Set the domain bounds of the current ‘y’ scale.
<code>axes([mark, options])</code>	Draws axes corresponding to the scales of a given mark.
<code>xlabel([label, mark])</code>	Sets the value of label for an axis whose associated scale has the dimension $x$ .
<code>ylabel([label, mark])</code>	Sets the value of label for an axis whose associated scale has the dimension $y$ .

## bqplot.pyplot.figure

`bqplot.pyplot.figure(key=None, fig=None, **kwargs)`

Creates figures and switches between figures.

If a `bqplot.Figure` object is provided via the `fig` optional argument, this figure becomes the current context figure.

Otherwise:

- If no key is provided, a new empty context figure is created.
- If a key is provided for which a context already exists, the corresponding context becomes current.
- If a key is provided and no corresponding context exists, a new context is created for that key and becomes current.

Besides, optional arguments allow to set or modify Attributes of the selected context figure.

### Parameters

- `key (hashable, optional)` – Any variable that can be used as a key for a dictionary
- `fig (Figure, optional)` – A `bqplot.Figure`

## bqplot.pyplot.show

`bqplot.pyplot.show(key=None, display_toolbar=True)`

Shows the current context figure in the output area.

### Parameters

- `key (hashable, optional)` – Any variable that can be used as a key for a dictionary.
- `display_toolbar (bool (default: True))` – If True, a toolbar for different mouse interaction is displayed with the figure.

**Raises** `KeyError` – When no context figure is associated with the provided key.

## Examples

```
>>> import numpy as np
>>> import pyplot as plt
>>> n = 100
>>> x = np.arange(n)
>>> y = np.cumsum(np.random.randn(n))
>>> plt.plot(x,y)
>>> plt.show()
```

## bqplot.pyplot.axes

`bqplot.pyplot.axes (mark=None, options={}, **kwargs)`

Draws axes corresponding to the scales of a given mark.

It also returns a dictionary of drawn axes. If the mark is not provided, the last drawn mark is used.

### Parameters

- **mark** (`Mark or None (default: None)`) – The mark to inspect to create axes. If `None`, the last mark drawn is used instead.
- **options** (`dict (default: {})`) – Options for the axes to be created. If a scale labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, `options['x']` contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding axis type.

## bqplot.pyplot.plot

`bqplot.pyplot.plot (*args, **kwargs)`

Draw lines in the current context figure.

Signature: `plot(x, y, **kwargs)` or `plot(y, **kwargs)`, depending of the length of the list of positional arguments. In the case where the `x` array is not provided.

### Parameters

- **x** (`numpy.ndarray or list, 1d or 2d (optional)`) – The x-coordinates of the plotted line. When not provided, the function defaults to `numpy.arange(len(y))` x can be 1-dimensional or 2-dimensional.
- **y** (`numpy.ndarray or list, 1d or 2d`) – The y-coordinates of the plotted line. If argument `x` is 2-dimensional it must also be 2-dimensional.
- **marker\_str** (`string`) – string representing line\_style, marker and color. For e.g. ‘g-o’, ‘sr’ etc
- **options** (`dict (default: {})`) – Options for the scales to be created. If a scale labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, `options['x']` contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding scale type.
- **axes\_options** (`dict (default: {})`) – Options for the axes to be created. If an axis labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, `axes_options['x']` contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding axis type.
- **figure** (`Figure or None`) – The figure to which the line is to be added. If the value is `None`, the current figure is used.

## bqplot.pyplot.scatter

`bqplot.pyplot.scatter (x, y, **kwargs)`

Draw a scatter in the current context figure.

### Parameters

- **x** (`numpy.ndarray, 1d`) – The x-coordinates of the data points.
- **y** (`numpy.ndarray, 1d`) – The y-coordinates of the data points.
- **options** (`dict (default: {})`) – Options for the scales to be created. If a scale labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, `options['x']` contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding scale type.

- **axes\_options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the axes to be created. If an axis labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, axes\_options[‘x’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding axis type.

## bqplot.pyplot.hist

`bqplot.pyplot.hist (sample, options={}, **kwargs)`

Draw a histogram in the current context figure.

### Parameters

- **sample** (*numpy.ndarray, 1d*) – The sample for which the histogram must be generated.
- **options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the scales to be created. If a scale labeled ‘counts’ is required for that mark, options[‘counts’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding scale type.
- **axes\_options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the axes to be created. If an axis labeled ‘counts’ is required for that mark, axes\_options[‘counts’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding axis type.

## bqplot.pyplot.bar

`bqplot.pyplot.bar (x, y, **kwargs)`

Draws a bar chart in the current context figure.

### Parameters

- **x** (*numpy.ndarray, 1d*) – The x-coordinates of the data points.
- **y** (*numpy.ndarray, 1d*) – The y-coordinates of the data points.
- **options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the scales to be created. If a scale labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, options[‘x’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding scale type.
- **axes\_options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the axes to be created. If an axis labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, axes\_options[‘x’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding axis type.

## bqplot.pyplot.ohlc

`bqplot.pyplot.ohlc (*args, **kwargs)`

Draw OHLC bars or candle bars in the current context figure.

Signature: `ohlc(x, y, **kwargs)` or `ohlc(y, **kwargs)`, depending of the length of the list of positional arguments.  
In the case where the `x` array is not provided

### Parameters

- **x** (*numpy.ndarray or list, 1d (optional)*) – The x-coordinates of the plotted line. When not provided, the function defaults to `numpy.arange(len(y))`.
- **y** (*numpy.ndarray or list, 2d*) – The ohlc (open/high/low/close) information. A two dimensional array. `y` must have the shape (n, 4).

- **options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the scales to be created. If a scale labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, options[‘x’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding scale type.
- **axes\_options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the axes to be created. If an axis labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, axes\_options[‘x’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding axis type.

## bqplot.pyplot.geo

bqplot.pyplot.**geo** (*map\_data, \*\*kwargs*)

Draw a map in the current context figure.

### Parameters

- **map\_data** (*string or bqplot.map (default: WorldMap)*) – Name of the map or json file required for the map data.
- **options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the scales to be created. If a scale labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, options[‘x’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding scale type.
- **axes\_options** (*dict (default: {})*) – Options for the axes to be created. If an axis labeled ‘x’ is required for that mark, axes\_options[‘x’] contains optional keyword arguments for the constructor of the corresponding axis type.

## bqplot.pyplot.clear

bqplot.pyplot.**clear** ()

Clears the current context figure of all marks axes and grid lines.

## bqplot.pyplot.close

bqplot.pyplot.**close** (*key*)

Closes and unregister the context figure corresponding to the key.

**Parameters** **key** (*hashable*) – Any variable that can be used as a key for a dictionary

## bqplot.pyplot.current\_figure

bqplot.pyplot.**current\_figure** ()

Returns the current context figure.

## bqplot.pyplot.scales

bqplot.pyplot.**scales** (*key=None, scales={}*)

Creates and switches between context scales.

If no key is provided, a new blank context is created.

If a key is provided for which a context already exists, the existing context is set as the current context.

If a key is provided and no corresponding context exists, a new context is created for that key and set as the current context.

## Parameters

- **key** (*hashable, optional*) – Any variable that can be used as a key for a dictionary
- **scales** (*dictionary*) – Dictionary of scales to be used in the new context

## Example

```
>>> scales(scales={  
>>>     'x': Keep,  
>>>     'color': ColorScale(min=0, max=1)  
>>> })
```

This creates a new scales context, where the ‘x’ scale is kept from the previous context, the ‘color’ scale is an instance of ColorScale provided by the user. Other scales, potentially needed such as the ‘y’ scale in the case of a line chart will be created on the fly when needed.

## Notes

Every call to the function figure triggers a call to scales.

The *scales* parameter is ignored if the *key* argument is not Keep and context scales already exist for that key.

## bqplot.pyplot.xlim

`bqplot.pyplot.xlim(min, max)`

Set the domain bounds of the current ‘x’ scale.

## bqplot.pyplot.ylim

`bqplot.pyplot.ylim(min, max)`

Set the domain bounds of the current ‘y’ scale.

## bqplot.pyplot.xlabel

`bqplot.pyplot.xlabel(label=None, mark=None, **kwargs)`

Sets the value of label for an axis whose associated scale has the dimension *x*.

**Parameters** **label** (*Unicode or None (default: None)*) – The label for x axis

## bqplot.pyplot.ylabel

`bqplot.pyplot.ylabel(label=None, mark=None, **kwargs)`

Sets the value of label for an axis whose associated scale has the dimension *y*.

**Parameters** **label** (*Unicode or None (default: None)*) – The label for y axis

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